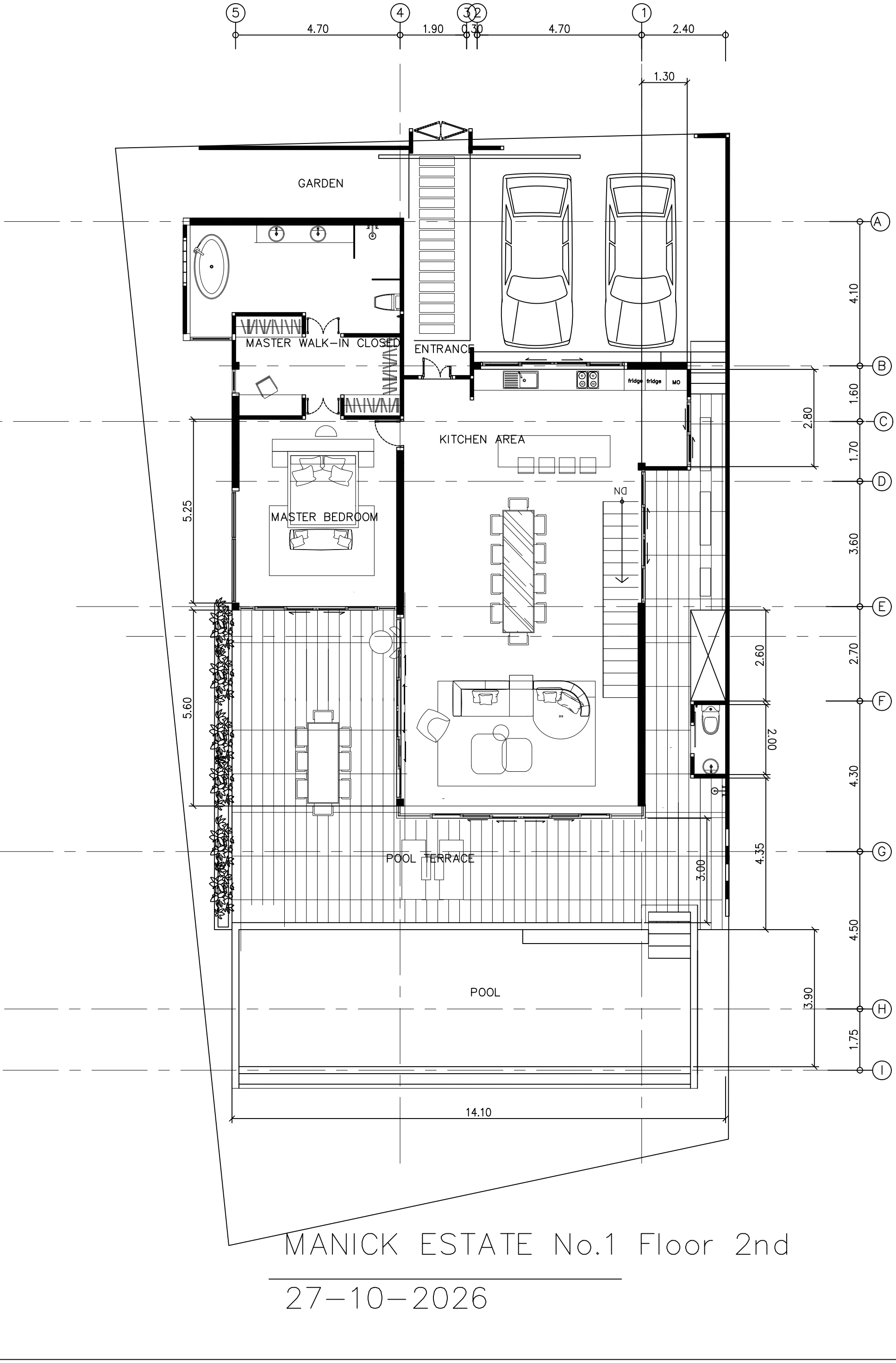


MANICK ESTATE No.1 Floor 2nd

27-10-2026