SYRIA
CAN INTERNATIONAL LAW COPE?

November 16–18, 2015
Naval War College | Newport, Rhode Island

U.S. NAVAL WAR COLLEGE
Stockton Center for the Study of International Law

U.S. Military Academy
West Point Center for the Rule of Law

Generously supported by the Naval War College Foundation and Roger Williams University School of Law.
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About the Hosts

**About the Stockton Center**

The Stockton Center is the world’s premiere organization studying the intersection of military affairs and international law through research, writing, and participation in domestic and international dialogues conducted by its civilian and military faculty from the United States and its allies.

The Stockton Center annually hosts legal research workshops on emerging issues that draw the world’s leading international law experts. When requested, the Center provides advice to the Fleet and other DOD entities on a variety of international, operational, and maritime legal issues.

As part of its research, the Stockton Center compiles, edits, and publishes the journal *International Law Studies*, that since 1895 has provided a forum for prominent legal scholars to publish articles that contribute to the broader understanding of international law.

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**About the Center for the Rule of Law**

The West Point Center for the Rule of Law is a world-class academic and military center dedicated to promoting a profound respect for the rule of law during both peacetime and armed conflict.

Located within West Point’s Department of Law, the Center educates and imbues present and future leaders of our Army and our nation with a sophisticated appreciation for the rule of law as a central tenant of our professional military ethic, fostering a deep understanding of the principles underlying the Law of Armed Conflict; their own critical roles as officers and commanders in ensuring the vitality, legitimacy and basic fairness of the Military Justice System; and the core values of the U.S. Constitution as the foundation for Civil–Military relations.
Welcome

Dear Colleagues:

Welcome to the Stockton Center/USMA Center for the Rule of Law 2015 Workshop. The Stockton Center team wants to ensure your stay is enjoyable and that nothing distracts you from getting the most out of the conference. Please let us know if we may assist you in any way.

The title of this year’s conference is “Syria: Can International Law Cope?” The conference brings together a rich mix of operators, policy makers, and legal scholars to examine the myriad issues presented in the Syrian conflict.

Our speakers, panelists, and guests hail from around the world and bring with them a wealth of personal and professional experience. Conference participants are encouraged to ask questions, make comments, and get to know one another in an environment of mutual respect and lively intellectual discourse. With your participation, I am confident that this conference will be timely, relevant, and interesting.

Selected papers presented during the conference will be published in Naval War College International Law Studies journal.

I look forward to your contributions over the next three days and hope that you will find your visit to Newport and to the College to be personally and professionally rewarding.

Michael N. Schmitt
Director, Stockton Center and Stockton Professor

David Wallace
Colonel, US Army
Professor and Chair
Department of Law, USMA
Presenters

**Rob Cryer** is a Professor of International and Criminal Law at University of Birmingham Law School. His major research interests are in international law and criminal law. In addition to a number of articles and book chapters he is the author of *Prosecuting International Crimes: Selectivity and the International Criminal Law Regime*, which discussed the interrelationship of the personal and material jurisdiction of international criminal tribunals. He has also written on war crimes trials in Asia, most notably as the co-author (with Neil Boister) of *The Tokyo International Military Tribunal: A Reappraisal*, which has contributed to the renaissance of scholarship on this Tribunal. He is also co-author (with Hakan Friman, Darryl Robinson and Elizabeth Wilmshurst) of the widely used textbook *An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure*.

**Terry Gill** is a Professor of Military Law at the University of Amsterdam and the Netherlands Defence Academy and was Associate Professor of Public International Law at Utrecht University. He is Director of the Research Program on the Law of Armed Conflict and Peace Operations at the Amsterdam Center for International Law and of the Netherlands Research Forum on the Law of Armed Conflict and Peace Operations (LACPO). Professor Gill is General Editor of the *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* and is a member of the editorial boards of the *The Military Law Review (Militair Rechtelijk Tijdschrift)*, the *Journal of Armed Conflict & Security Law* and the *Journal of International Peacekeeping*.

**Oona Hathaway** is the Gerard C. and Bernice Latrobe Smith Professor of International Law at Yale Law School. Previously she was a Professor of Law at U.C. Berkeley, Associate Professor at Yale Law School, and Associate Professor at Boston University Law School. She serves on the Executive Committee of the MacMillian Center at Yale University and on the Advisory Committee on International Law for the Legal Advisor at the U.S. Department of State.

**Heidi Lane** is an Associate Professor of Strategy and Policy and Director of the Greater Middle East Research Study Group at the US Naval War College in Newport, Rhode Island. She has conducted extensive field research in the Middle East, including as research affiliate with the Truman Institute for the Advancement of Peace at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and as a U.S. Fulbright scholar in Syria. She was a research fellow with the International
Security Program at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard University from 2010-2012. She also taught as a visiting instructor in Department of Government, Claremont-McKenna College before joining the US Naval War College in 2003. She is trained in Arabic, Hebrew, and Persian.

Tim McCormack is a Professor of Law at the Melbourne Law School and the Stockton Center Distinguished Scholar in Residence. He is also the Special Adviser on International Humanitarian Law to the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court in The Hague. He served as an international observer for Phase 2 of the Turkel Commission of Enquiry into Israel’s Processes for the Investigation of Alleged War Crimes (Jerusalem, 2011-2013); as expert Law of War Adviser to Major Michael Mori for the Defence of David Hicks before the US Military Commission (Guantanamo Bay, 2003-2007); and as amicus curiae on International Law Issues for the Trial of Slobodan Milosevic (The Hague, 2002-2006). He was the Foundation Director of the Asia Pacific Centre for Military Law (2001-2010) and the Foundation Australian Red Cross Professor of International Humanitarian Law (1996-2010) both at the Melbourne Law School. Tim is co-editor-in-chief (with Sir Christopher Greenwood) of the International Humanitarian Law Series with Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Correspondents’ Reports Editor for the Asser Instituut’s Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law and a founding member of the Board of Advisors of the International Law Studies at the US Naval War College.

Naz K. Modirzadeh is the founding Director of the Harvard Law School Program on International Law and Armed Conflict (PILAC) and a non-resident Research Fellow at the Stockton Center. She was appointed Lecturer on Law at HLS for the Fall 2014 term, when she taught International Humanitarian Law/Laws of War, as well as for the Spring 2016 term, when she will teach International Law, Policy and Decision-Making in War: Advanced Research Seminar. She is also on the Board of Directors of the Center for Civilians in Conflict, on the Advisory Council of Geneva Call, and on the Interim Advisory Group of the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs Integrated Regional Information Networks.

Michael N. Schmitt is Professor and Chairman of the International Law Department at the United States Naval War College. He is also Professor of Public International Law at the University of Exeter (UK), Honorary Professor of International Humanitarian Law at Durham University (UK), and Senior Fellow at the NATO Cyber Defence Centre of
Excellence. He was previously Professor of International Law at Durham University and Dean of the George C. Marshall European Center. Before joining the Marshall Center, Professor Schmitt served 20 years in the United States Air Force as a judge advocate specializing in operational and international law. In 1996 he graduated first in class from the Naval War College's College of Naval Warfare. From 2007 through 2008, he occupied the Charles H. Stockton Visiting Chair of International Law at the Naval War College. He has been the Sir Ninian Stephen Visiting Scholar at Melbourne University and an invited Visiting Scholar at Australian National University and Yale Law School. The Editor-in-Chief of the *International Law Studies*, Professor Schmitt serves on many boards of institutions, learned and professional societies, and publications dealing with international humanitarian law. He is a fellow of the Royal Society of the Arts.

Beth Van Schaack is a visiting Professor of Law at Stanford University Law School. In 2012 she was appointed Deputy to U.S. Ambassador-At-Large for War Crimes Issues in the U.S. State Department’s Office of Global Criminal Justice. She is on leave for the school year 2014-15. She is a Visiting Scholar for the remainder of the academic year with the Center on International Security & Cooperation at Stanford University. Professor Van Schaack has practiced private law and has been involved in human rights litigation as the Executive Director and Staff Attorney of The Center for Justice & Accountability, a non-profit law firm in San Francisco dedicated to the representation of victims of torture and other grave human rights abuses.

Shane Reeves is a Lieutenant Colonel in the U.S. Army. He is the Deputy Department Head and Academy Professor in the Department of Law, United States Military Academy, West Point. Previous assignments include Chief of Legal Assistance, Ft. Riley, Kansas; Brigade Judge Advocate for 3rd Brigade, 1st Armored Division in Taji, Iraq; Senior Trial Counsel, 1st Infantry Division at Ft. Riley, Kansas; and as a Professor of International and Operational Law at the Judge Advocate General’s Legal Center and School in Charlottesville, Va.

Marten Zwanenburg is a senior legal counsel with the international law department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands, where he advises primarily on international law concerning the use of force and International Humanitarian Law. He previously worked in the Directorate of Legal Affairs of the Ministry of Defense. He also teaches a course on UN peacekeeping in the Master of Advanced Studies in International Public Law program at

Participants

Sareta Ashraph is the Senior Analyst on the UN Commission of Inquiry on Syria. Previously she has worked with other UN inquiries, documenting violations of international law in Libya, and in Israel and Palestine. A barrister, she has appeared before the ICC and the SCSL. She is currently a Wasserstein Fellow at Harvard Law School.

Thomas Ayres is a Major General in the U.S. Army. He is the Deputy Judge Advocate General, U.S. Army. He has extensive operational experience and has deployed to both Iraq and Afghanistan.

Jason Coats is a Major in the U.S. Army. He is a Military Professor in the Stockton Center. Previous assignments include the 160th Special Operations Aircraft Regiment and 10th Mountain Division. He has deployed to Iraq and Afghanistan.

Jay Crisfield is a Captain in the U.S. Navy. He is the Deputy Director of the Stockton Center. Previous assignments include Director of the International and Operational Law Division of the U.S. Navy and Director of the Joint Legal Center in the Afghan Detention Facility in Parwan.

James Crawford is a Vice Admiral in the U.S. Navy. He is the Judge Advocate General of the U.S. Navy. Previous assignments include Deputy Judge Advocate General, U.S. Navy; Commander, Naval Legal Service Command; Legal Counsel to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and Commander of the NATO Rule of Law Field Support Mission in Afghanistan.

Andrea Dew is an Assistant Professor and Co-Director of the Center on Irregular Warfare and Armed Groups at the U.S. Naval War College. Dr. Dew has conducted workshops on understanding armed groups and successful strategies for countering them for the National Defense Intelligence College, Naval Special Warfare, 3rd Ranger Battalion, and U.S. Marine Special Operations Forces Command.

Brian Ficucane is Brian Finucane serves as an attorney-adviser in the Office of the Legal Adviser at the Department of State. He advises the Department on issues relating to the use of force and the law of armed conflict.

Chris Ford is a Major in the U.S. Army. He is currently a Military Professor in the Stockton Center. Previous assignments include 7th Infantry Division, 1st Special Forces Group, the 1st Calvary Division, and the Department of Law, United States Military Academy. He has deployed to Iraq and the Philippines.
David Goddard is a Lieutenant Commander in the British Royal Navy. He is currently a Military Professor in the Stockton Center. Previous assignments include NATO Maritime Command, Operation Ocean Shield, and the Service Prosecuting Authority.

Ryan Goodman is the Anne and Joel Ehrenkranz Professor of Law at New York University School of Law. He is currently the Special Counsel to the General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Defense.

Patrick Grant is a Major in U.S. Army and is currently an Assistant Professor, United States Military Academy. Major Grant’s past assignments include 10th Mountain Division; 101st Airborne Division; Army Litigation Division; Defense Appellate Attorney; Trial Defense Counsel; Administrative Law Attorney. He has deployed to Afghanistan once and Iraq twice.

Stephen Hill is the Legal Advisor and Director of the Office of Legal Affairs at NATO. He has previously worked at the U.S. Mission to the UN, the International Civilian Office in Kosovo, and the Office of the Legal Adviser, U.S. Department of State.

Todd Huntley is a Captain in the U.S. Navy and is currently the Deputy Assistant Judge Advocate General for International and Operational Law.

Ian Iverson is a Colonel in the U.S. Army JAG Corps and currently serves as the Chief, International and Operational Law, U.S. Army. He has previously served in the U.S. Special Operations Command, 25th Infantry Division, 75th Ranger Regiment, 82nd Airborne, and the Third U.S. Infantry (The Old Guard).

James Kraska is the Professor of Law for Oceans Law and Policy, and the Howard S. Levie Chair in International Law at the Stockton Center. He is a retired U.S. Navy Judge Advocate and currently serves on the Board of Editors of Benedict’s Maritime Bulletin, the International Journal of Maritime Security, the International Group of Experts at the NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence in Tallinn, Estonia, and the Advisory Board, European Research Council of the European Commission Project HUMAN SEA at the Maritime and Oceanic Law Centre.

Alison Mardell is an Air Commodore in the British Royal Air Force. She is currently the Deputy Judge Advocate General for the Royal Air Force.

Peter Margulies is a Professor of Law at Roger Williams University Law School. He research focus is on the balance between liberty, equality, and security in issues involving law and terrorism.

Noam Neuman is a Colonel in the Israeli Defense Forces where he is the Head of the International Law Department, Military Advocate General’s Corps.

Sasha Radin is the Editor in Chief of
International Law Studies. Previously, she was a Visiting Scholar at the Naval War College, a Research Associate at the Asia Pacific Centre for Military Law at Melbourne Law School and a Researcher and Outreach Coordinator in the International Humanitarian and Criminal Law Department of the T.M.C. Asser Institute in the Hague, the Netherlands.

Rob Ramey is the Deputy Legal Advisor to the ICRC Delegation to the U.S. and Canada. He is a retired Air Force Judge Advocate Colonel who previously served as the Director of Operations and International Law for the Air Force.

Susan Ridge is a Major General in the British Army and is the Director General of the Army Legal Services for the British Army.

Rita Siemion is the International Legal Counsel for Human Rights First. She is also an Associate Adjunct Professor of Law at American University Washington College of Law.

Alan Schuller is a Major in the U.S. Marine Corps. His is currently assigned as Military Professor and Operations Officer for the Stockton Center. He has deployed to Afghanistan and in support of operations in the U.S. Central Command area of responsibility.

Tom Stephens is a Lieutenant Colonel in the U.S. Marine Corps. He is the Deputy Staff Judge Advocate for the U.S. Central Command.

Andrew Thomson is a commander in the Canadian Navy and the Director of International and Operational Law for the Canadian Office of the Judge Advocate General.

Christopher Tolar is a Lieutenant Colonel in the U.S. Marine Corps. He is currently the Branch Head for International and Operational Law for the U.S. Marine Corps. Previous assignments include Staff Judge Advocate for the 13th Marine Expeditionary Unit, which included extensive counter-piracy operations in the Gulf of Aden and Somali Basin and deployment to Iraq.

David Tuck is the ICRC’s Operational Legal Adviser for the Near and Middle East, based in Geneva, Switzerland. Previously, the an Operational Legal Adviser with the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). He has served in this role in Pakistan (2011-2012) and Afghanistan (2012-2013). Since May 2014, David is the ICRC’s Operational Legal Adviser for the Near and Middle East, based in Geneva, Switzerland.

Winston Williams is a Lieutenant Colonel in the U.S. Army and is currently an Assistant Professor, United States Military Academy. He has served with the 82nd Airborne Division, and deployed to Iraq.

Philip Wold is a Colonel in the U.S. Air Force and is currently the Director of Operations and International Law Directorate for the US Air Force. He has deployed multiple times, having recently returned from a year-long
deployment as the Legal Advisor to the Combined Forces Air Component Commander at the Combined Air Operations Center executing Operation INHERENT RESOLVE
# Agenda

## Day 0 – Sunday
November 15, 2015

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<tr>
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<th>Notes</th>
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<tr>
<td>6:00 p.m.</td>
<td>No-Host Icebreaker</td>
<td>Skiff Bar, Marriott Newport</td>
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## Day 1 – Monday
November 16, 2015

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<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:30 a.m.</td>
<td>Transportation from Marriott to Workshop</td>
<td>Mahan Reading Room, Naval War College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td>Workshop Registration and Refreshments</td>
<td>Mahan Reading Room, Naval War College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:15</td>
<td>Welcoming Remarks</td>
<td>Thomas Culora, Dean, U.S. Naval War College Center</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Professor Michael N. Schmitt, Stockton Center</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lieutenant Colonel Shane Reeves, U.S. Military Academy Department of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:45</td>
<td>The Syria Crisis – a Historical and Current Situation Overview</td>
<td>Dr. Heidi Lane, Associate Professor U.S. Naval War College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:45</td>
<td>Break</td>
<td>Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00</td>
<td>The Legal Basis for the Use of Force in Syria</td>
<td>Professor Oona Hathaway, Yale Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:30 p.m.</td>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>The Rotunda, Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00</td>
<td>Conflict Classification in Syria</td>
<td>Professor Terry Gill, University of Amsterdam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3:30</td>
<td>Workshop Administration and Closing Remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:00</td>
<td>Adjourn for the Day/Transportation Returns to Marriott</td>
<td></td>
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### Day 2 – Tuesday

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:30 a.m.</td>
<td>Transportation from Marriott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td>Refreshments</td>
<td>Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:15</td>
<td>Arming, Training, and Employing Proxies in Syria</td>
<td>Brian Finucane, U.S. Department of State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:45</td>
<td>Break</td>
<td>Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00</td>
<td>Foreign Fighters in Syria and the Challenges of the “Sending State”</td>
<td>Dr. Marten Zwanenburg, Legal Advisor to the Foreign Ministry, the Netherlands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:30 p.m.</td>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>The Rotunda, Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00</td>
<td>Islamic Law of Armed Conflict</td>
<td>Naz Modirzadeh, Harvard University Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3:30</td>
<td>Workshop Administration and Closing Remarks for the Day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:00</td>
<td>Adjourn for the Day/Transportation Returns to Marriott</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:00</td>
<td>Workshop Dinner</td>
<td>Clarke Cooke House, Newport</td>
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### Day 3 – Wednesday

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:30 a.m.</td>
<td>Transportation from Marriott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td>Refreshments</td>
<td>Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:15</td>
<td>Conduct of Hostilities</td>
<td>Professor Robert Cryer, University of Birmingham Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10:45</td>
<td>Break</td>
<td>Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:00</td>
<td>War Crimes in Syria</td>
<td>Professor Beth Van Schaack, Santa Clara University School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12:30 p.m.</td>
<td>Lunch</td>
<td>The Rotunda, Mahan Reading Room</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00</td>
<td>Workshop Synthesis</td>
<td>Professor Timothy McCormack, Stockton Distinguished Scholar-in-Residence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3:00</td>
<td>Closing Remarks</td>
<td>Lieutenant Colonel Shane Reeves, USMA</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Professor Michael Schmitt, Stockton Center</td>
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Workshop Procedures

All sessions will be plenary. Presenters have been asked to provide a short (~30 minute) overview of the topic designed to facilitate discussion.

Robust discussion is anticipated and strongly encouraged. We have an exception group of experts who will undoubtedly have much to say on the topic. In order to maintain decorum and generate positive discussion, we ask that you abide by the following guidance:

- Unless the presenter indicates otherwise, we kindly ask that all questions and/or comments be held until the end of the presentation.
- Should you desire to make a comment or ask a question, we ask that you turn you name tent vertically. The moderator will identify the individuals who wish to be heard and will call on each in turn.
- If you have a very short point or question, you are encouraged to indicate this by gesturing with two fingers. Please wait until the presenter/moderator has acknowledged you before speaking.

Please silence all cell phones during the length of the workshop.

The workshop is being conducted at the UNCLASSIFIED level. Please ensure your discussion/comments remain at this level of classification.

The Chatham House Rule will be applicable at all times during the workshop. The Rule, in full, reads: “When a meeting, or part thereof, is held under the Chatham House Rule, participants are free to use the information received, but neither the identity nor the affiliation of the speaker(s), nor that of any other participant, may be revealed.”
New York Times

Russian airstrikes, Sept. 30-Oct. 12

U.S.-made missiles spotted, Oct. 7-12

Hezbollah presence in 2015

Coalition Airstrike Locations

Russian ground forces

Government areas

Rebel areas

Government areas
## Driving Directions

**From: T.F. Green Airport (PVD):**
- Follow signs Out of the airport to Interstate 95 South (towards New York).
- Follow Interstate 95-South about 5 miles then Exit Left onto Route 4 (Exit 9).
- Take Route 138-East ramp towards “Jamestown-Newport Bridges.”
- After paying the $4.00 toll and crossing the Newport Bridge, Route 138 will veer to the left and then you will exit Right onto Admiral Kalbfus Road.
- Enter the Rotary and take the 2nd RIGHT, which will take you to GATE 1.
- After passing through GATE 1, take the 1st LEFT,
- Take the next RIGHT and follow the road UP the hill to the Naval War College compound.

**From: Boston Logan International Airport (BOS):**
- Follow the signs out of the airport to Interstate 93 South.
- Before merging onto Interstate 93 South, you will pay a $3.50 toll.
- Then follow signs to Route 24 South (towards Tiverton/Newport, RI).
- Route 24 South will then merge into RI-Route 114 South (about 6 miles)
- RI-Route 114 South will turn into West Main Road.
- Follow signs for RI-114 South (West Main Road) through Portsmouth & Middletown then
- Take a RIGHT onto Admiral Kalbfus Road, Newport.
- Follow Admiral Kalbfus Road down to the Rotary.
- Enter the Rotary and take the 2nd RIGHT, which will take you to GATE 1.
- After passing through GATE 1, take the 1st LEFT,
- Take the next RIGHT and follow the road UP the hill to the Naval War College compound.

**From: New York City Airports (LGA & JFK):**
- Depart either airport toward I-678 N/Van Wyck Expy and head north.
- Keep right at the fork, follow signs for I-678 N/Van Wyck Expy/Whitestone Bridge and merge onto I-678 N/Van Wyck Expy Continue to follow I-678 N
- Continue onto Hutchinson River Pkwy N
- Take exit 6 to merge onto I-95 N toward New Haven (New England Thruway)
- Cross entirely through Connecticut and enter Rhode Island
- Take exit 3A for RI-138 E/S Kingstown
- Continue to follow RI-138 E/Kingstown (Mooresfield) Rd
- Turn left at RI-138 E/US-1 N/Tower Hill Rd
- Exit onto RI-138 E toward Jamestown/Newport (Cross two bridges, PAY $4.00 TOLL)
- Merge onto RI-138 E via the ramp to Fall River/Cape Cod (Pass Scenic Newport Exit)
- Take the ramp to Admiral Kalbfus Rd
- Turn right at Admiral Kalbfus Rd and continue to rotary circle.
- Enter the rotary circle and take second right which leads to Gate 1.
- After passing through Gate 1, take the 1st LEFT.
- Take the next RIGHT and follow road UP the hill to the Naval War College compound.