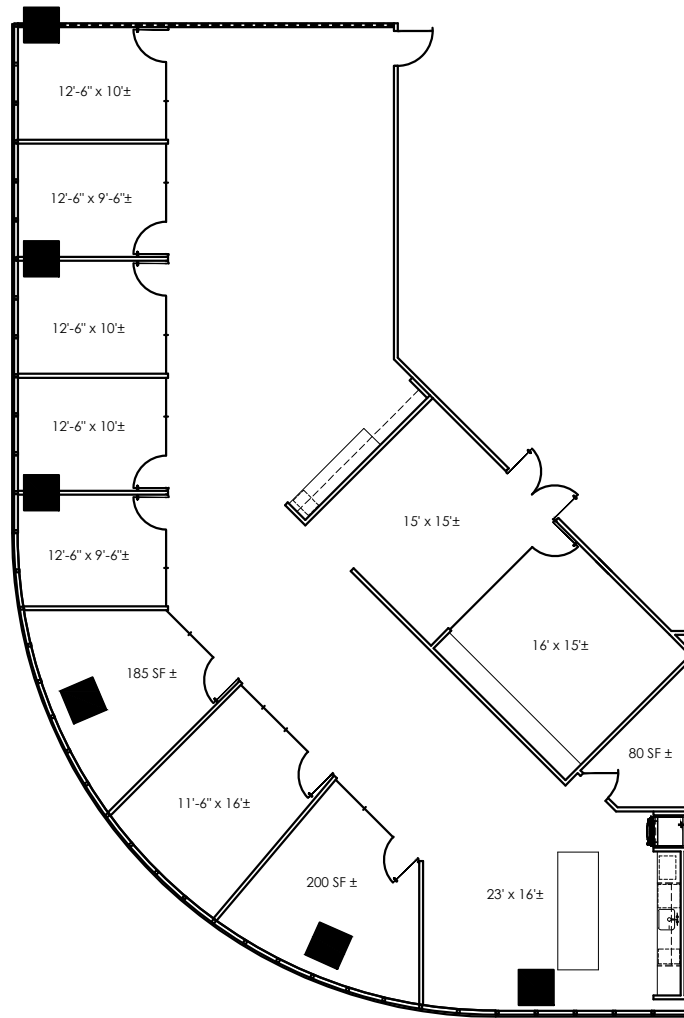




SUITE: 300
RSF: 4,255

