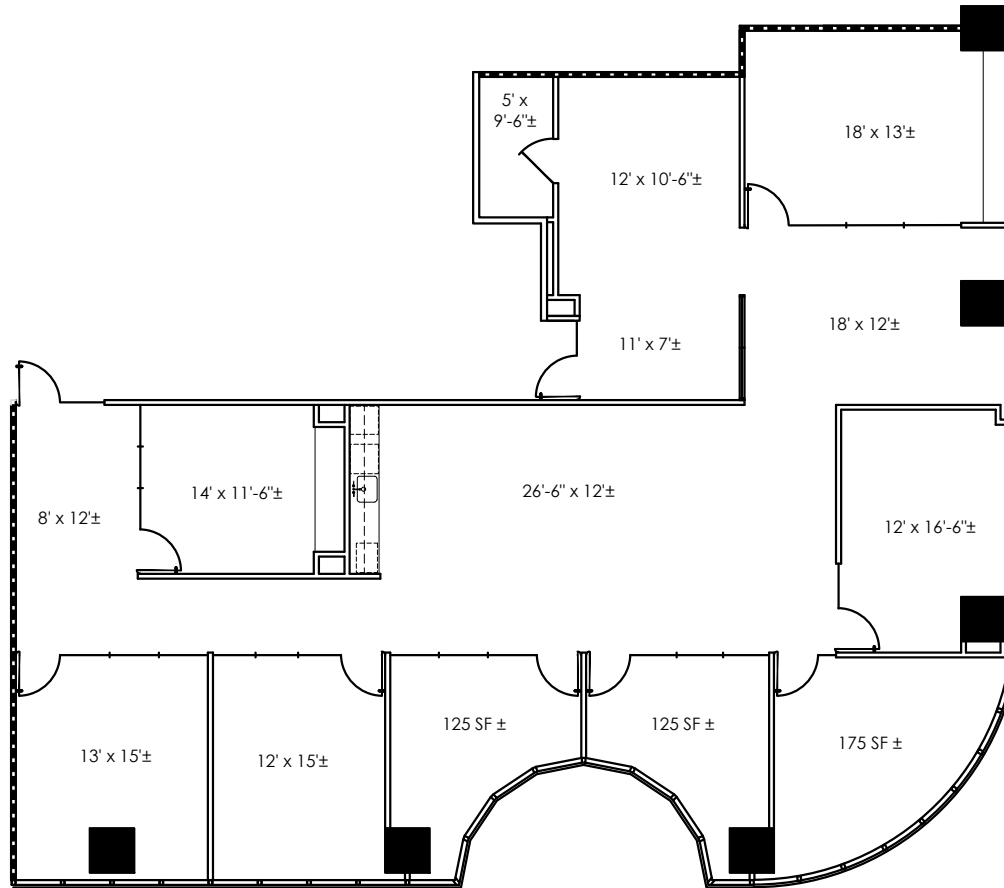


SUITE: 320
RSF: 3,477

