

# HARVARD

## Debate Council



HIGH SCHOOL TOURNAMENT

# Congressional Debate

## 2024 High School

# Legislative Docket

Visit [congressionaldebate.org/harvard-tournament/general-information](https://congressionaldebate.org/harvard-tournament/general-information) for detailed and late breaking information before and during the tournament.

# Competitive Integrity

Adapted from the *Barkley Forum for High Schools* at Emory University.

Our community has been reckoning with concerns of competitive integrity, particularly in terms of efforts to communicate outside the set schedule and environment (in-person or virtual space) of tournaments, where not all students have the ability or accessibility to be part of conversations. When such communication is unmoderated by adults outside a tournament, but directly related to that tournament, it can cause problems. Competitors in the past have reported feeling undue pressure and even harassment; this also extends competitive dynamics into personal lives of students outside the timeframe and context of a tournament. Both of these are unsound from a social-emotional learning (SEL) standpoint, especially as educators discuss how SEL and mental health concerns have been exacerbated by the pandemic. Equity and fairness must be hallmarks of interscholastic competition. ***While we do not prohibit outside communication, we ask teams to have*** constructive conversations about how outside-of-tournament communication pertaining to tournament dynamics, such as lobbying for votes on legislative dockets, agenda order, speech recognition, presiding officer nominations, etc., is inadvertently fostering anxiety in peers for lack of inclusion. A number of schools already have pledged to not engage in this type of communication.

We have not established a tournament-sanctioned time and place to foster such conversations between contestants from different schools, because registration is fluid over the next several weeks (meaning we could not provide this equitably), and we do not wish increase the burden of time and pressure beyond the set schedule of the tournament, as well as burden to schools of provide supervising adults to moderate such discussions; this is in acknowledgement that not all schools and students have the privilege of time and resources to participate in that extended capacity.

## **NOTE New Rule (within §1.10.2):**

Recesses are considered a brief pause in a round, equivalent to *prep time* in other debate events, and not appropriate for receiving coaching.

## 2024 Harvard HIGH SCHOOL Congressional Debate Legislative Docket

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## A Bill to Ban the Privatization of Municipal Water Systems

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- 1   **SECTION 1.**   All municipal water systems within the United States of America are  
2                   required to be run by governmental or non-profit organizations. A  
3                   municipal water grant of \$30 billion shall be established to aid low-income  
4                   and discriminated areas.
- 5   **SECTION 2.**   Municipal water systems shall be defined as a municipality's system of  
6                   water mains and pipes, pumps, and other facilities and equipment used to  
7                   supply potable water. Low-income and discriminated areas will be defined  
8                   under the study by the EPA in section 3B of this bill.
- 9   **SECTION 3.**   The Bureau of Reclamation and the Treasury will oversee the enforcement  
10                  of this legislation.
- 11                  A. The Bureau of Reclamation will require documentation from all  
12                  municipal water systems for compliance with this legislation, and  
13                  each violation will have a fine of up to \$1,000,000.
- 14                  B. The Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall  
15                  conduct a study on water and sewer services for water affordability  
16                  before the grant is established.
- 17   **SECTION 4.**   This legislation will take effect in FY2026. All laws in conflict with this  
18                  legislation are hereby declared null and void.

*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Resolution to Stabilize the Congolese-Rwandan Border

1   **WHEREAS,**    Current fighting between Rwandan rebel groups and the Congolese army  
2   has displaced 7 million people; and

3   **WHEREAS,**    This internal displacement has left hundreds of thousands of Congolese  
4   people stranded without access to humanitarian aid and resulted in thousands of deaths  
5   at the hands of violence; and

6   **WHEREAS,**    The United Nations has found evidence that the Rwandan military is  
7   fighting alongside the rebel groups in an attempt to reclaim territory in eastern  
8   Democratic Republic of Congo; and

9   **WHEREAS,**    Both the Democratic Republic of Congo and Rwanda have refused to end  
10   the conflict diplomatically at the cost of exacerbating a humanitarian crisis; now,  
11   therefore, be it

12   **RESOLVED,**   That the Congress here assembled spend \$1 billion USD on non-  
13   governmental organization (NGO) humanitarian aid for the Democratic Republic of  
14   Congo; and, be it

15   **FURTHER RESOLVED,** That the United States will serve as a neutral mediator in peace  
16   talks between Congolese and Rwandan officials.

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*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Resolution to Fully Recognize the Sovereignty of PRC Over the Island of Taiwan

- 1 **WHEREAS,** On January 1, 1979, the United States recognized the People’s Republic of  
2 China (PRC) and established diplomatic relations with it as the sole legitimate  
3 government of China; and
- 4 **WHEREAS,** PRC President Xi Jinping has stated that the country’s reunification with  
5 Taiwan is “inevitable” with the Chinese Ministry of National Defense stating  
6 that “it will never compromise.....on the Taiwan issue”; and
- 7 **WHEREAS,** The PRC responded with an unprecedented level of military exercises around  
8 Taiwan in retaliation for Speaker Pelosi’s visit to the island in 2022; and
- 9 **WHEREAS,** Both the U.S and the PRC have large nuclear weapon arsenals with nuclear  
10 triad strike capability; and
- 11 **WHEREAS,** Past and current administrations have proposed and passed legislation to  
12 provide Taiwan with defensive weapons and vowed to defend Taiwan  
13 militarily; and
- 14 **WHEREAS,** Stabilizing diplomatic relations with the PRC can benefit strategic and  
15 economic interests in the region; now, therefore, be it
- 16 **RESOLVED,** By the Congress here assembled that the United States of America fully  
17 recognizes the People’s Republic of China’s sovereign right over the Special  
18 Administrative Region of Taiwan, ceasing all actions that view Taiwan as an  
19 independent political entity.

*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## The Undocumented Immigration Relocation Act

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

1           **SECTION 1.** To alleviate overpopulation and expedite naturalization,  
2           incoming and current undocumented immigrants will be incentivized to  
3           move to lesser populated states by providing automatic work visas and  
4           easing their process of citizenship by absorbing the cost. Immigrants will  
5           choose a lesser populated state to relocate to and be provided with a  
6           monthly stipend to help with relocation costs for 18 months. Upon  
7           relocation, immigrants will be required to maintain residence in that state  
8           for five years.

9           **SECTION 2.** Let these definitions clarify:

- 10          a. Lesser Populated States: states with less than 50 people per square mile  
11          b. Undocumented Immigrants: An immigrant who resides in the United States  
12             without legal status.  
13          c. Monthly Stipend: a fixed amount of money offered to employees to help  
14             pay for work expenses, travel expenses, living expenses, wellness expenses,  
15             and more.

16   **SECTION 3.** U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) will oversee this  
17           process by creating a sub department that will prioritize this relocation and  
18           incentivization process.

- 19          a. This amount of the monthly stipend will be determined by the U.S.  
20             Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) branch of the Department of  
21             Homeland Security (DHS).

- 22                 i. The USCIS will take into account the amount of people in the  
23                     immigrant's family and the average cost of day to day life.

24   **SECTION 4.** This legislation will take effect on January 1st, 2025. All  
          laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## The Haitian Economic and Livelihood Plan (H.E.L.P.)

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- 1     **SECTION 1.**   The United States shall display its dedication to the stabilization of Haiti  
2                    through sending humanitarian and military aid to its government. Efforts  
3                    shall also be taken to assist in recovering its economy.
- 4     **SECTION 2.**   Humanitarian aid shall be defined as aid concerned with or seeking the  
5                    promotion of human welfare.
- 6     **SECTION 3.**   The funding for this legislation will come out of the Department of  
7                    Defense's annual budget. The Agency for International Development (AID)  
8                    shall be tasked to oversee the implementation of this aid.
- 9                    **a.**     Humanitarian aid shall amount to five billion dollars.
- 10                  **b.**     Military aid shall amount to ten thousand soldiers.
- 11                  **c.**     The Agency for International Development shall be required to send  
12                    a monthly report to the Senate and House of Representatives to  
13                    report on the progress and effectiveness of this aid. If it is  
14                    determined that this aid has not resulted in considerable  
15                    improvement, a two-thirds majority vote shall be sufficient to halt  
16                    all efforts.
- 17    **SECTION 4.**   An additional three billion dollars of aid shall be directed towards providing  
18                    any and all U.S.-based corporations seeking to build new factories or places  
19                    of business in Haiti with a one-time grant worth ten million dollars or 50%  
20                    of their expenditures that fiscal year, whichever is less.
- 21                  **a.**     Haitian citizens must account for at least 75% of a corporation's  
22                    workforce to be eligible for this grant.
- 23    **SECTION 5.**   This legislation will begin implementation immediately after passage. All  
24                    laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.
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*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Bill to Rehabilitate the Public Criminal Defense System

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2 **SECTION 1.** Public defenders shall no longer be allowed to work contemporaneously on  
3 more than 25 felony cases, or no more than 60 misdemeanor cases. State the  
4 new policy in one or a few brief declarative sentence(s).

5 **SECTION 2.** In the event that a public defender is taking a hybrid of felony and  
6 misdemeanor cases contemporaneously, the public defender shall be limited  
7 to 40 cases in total, while taking on less than 15 felony cases.

8 **SECTION 3.** The Department of Justice (DOJ) shall oversee the implementation and  
9 enforcement of this bill.

10 A. The DOJ shall create a committee that will oversee the allocation of funds  
11 to states to aid with the hiring of more public defenders.

12 B. 2 billion dollars shall be allotted to this committee. Subsections may be  
13 used to elaborate further details, but only needed if you need to have  
14 more than one subsection.

15 **SECTION 4.** This legislation will take effect on FY26. All laws in conflict with this  
16 legislation are hereby declared null and void.

*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Bill to Enhance Aid in Latin America and The Northern Triangle

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- 1                   **SECTION 1.**    To enhance economic and social opportunity in Latin  
2                   America and the Northern Triangle, an additional \$50 billion in aid and  
3                   foreign direct investment shall be allocated.
- 4                   A.   At least 50% of the aid shall be used to expand the Central America  
5                   Regional Security Initiative (CARSI) and its humanitarian efforts.
- 6                   B.   The remaining funds shall be allocated to foreign direct investment, to  
7                   be implemented by local non-governmental organizations (NGOs)  
8                   approved by the Department of State (DOS)
- 9                   **SECTION 2.**    “Humanitarian efforts” shall be defined as the development  
10                  of economic and social opportunity in the Northern Triangle including but  
11                  not limited to the creation and investment in hospitals, schools, and small  
12                  businesses with the ultimate goal of alleviating poverty and decreasing  
13                  violence.
- 14                               “Foreign direct investment” shall be defined as aid carried  
15                               out utilizing local non governmental organizations (NGOs) in the region  
16                               that have been approved by the Department of State (DOS). Aid shall be  
17                               allocated via the discretion of the implementing body with the oversight of  
18                               the DOS
- 19                   **SECTION 3.**    The Department of State (DOS) shall be tasked with the  
20                   implementation of this legislation.
- 21                   A.   The DOS will do a semi-annual evaluation and audit regarding the  
22                   efficacy of aid in poverty reduction and violence reduction.
- 23                   **SECTION 4.**    Funding allocation will come out of the Department of  
24                   Defense budget.
- 25                   **SECTION 5.**    This legislation will take effect at the beginning of the next  
26                   fiscal year. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null  
27                   and void.
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## **Environmental Conservation and Optimization Act (E.C.O. Act)**

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

**SECTION 1.** With the implementation of this legislation, the reprocessing of low-level nuclear waste as domestic reactor fuel shall be legalized.

**SECTION 2.** Low-level nuclear waste shall be defined as radioactive material not exceeding four giga-becquerels per tonne (GBq/t) of alpha activity or 12 GBq/t beta-gamma activity, does not require shielding during handling and transport, and is suitable for disposal in near-surface facilities. Reactor fuel shall be defined as material used in nuclear power stations to generate heat for powering turbines.

**SECTION 3.** All funding for this legislation will be sourced from the annual Department of Energy budget. The Department of Energy will be responsible for overseeing the implementation of this legislation.

- a) The Nuclear Regulatory Commission shall oversee the enforcement and allocation of \$200 million for implementation.
- b) The Department of Energy shall oversee the establishment of a site for reprocessing.
- c) The Nuclear Regulatory Commission will undergo annual evaluations conducted by the Environmental Protection Agency to report on regulatory compliance levels.

**SECTION 4.** This legislation will take effect immediately effect upon passage.

**SECTION 5.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

## A Bill to Regulate College Tuition Prices

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2 **SECTION 1.** All state and private colleges or universities will follow a federal-  
3 mandated maximum tuition rate of \$25,000 per year starting the year of  
4 implementation. Tuition rates will increase annually at the rate of  
5 inflation or a maximum of 2.5% per year. Any colleges or universities that  
6 do not follow this mandated pricing will be subject to removal of their tax  
7 exempt status.

8 **SECTION 2.** A. Tuition is defined as the sum of money charged for teaching and  
9 instruction by a school, college or university.

10 B. College is defined as an education institution or establishment that  
11 provides higher education. This includes 2-year vocation schols, 4-year  
12 public schools, and 4-year private schools

13 **SECTION 3.** The Department of Education shall oversee the implementation of this  
14 bill. The Internal Revenue Service will oversee penalty enforcement.

15 **SECTION 4.** This legislation will take effect on August 1st, 2025. All laws in conflict  
16 with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

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*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Bill to Achieve Strategic Independence

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2 **SECTION 1.** The United States shall levy an additional 15% import tax on strategically  
3 important goods imported from other countries.

4 **SECTION 2.** \$100 billion shall be made available to the Department of State to  
5 distribute in grants and subsidies to companies involved in the domestic  
6 production of strategically important goods.

7 **SECTION 3.** Strategically important goods shall be defined as the following:

8 A. Semi-conductors;

9 B. Transistors;

10 C. Rare-earth elements;

11 D. Lithium-ion batteries

12 E. Pharmaceuticals;

13 F. Personal protective equipment (PPE);

14 G. The chemical butanetriol.

15 **SECTION 4.** The United States Department of State will oversee the implementation  
16 of this bill.

17 **SECTION 5.** This bill shall take effect at the start of FY 2025.

18 **SECTION 6.** All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

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*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Resolution to Let Ukraine into NATO to Protect Future Generations

1 **WHEREAS,** Ukraine has repeatedly asked to join NATO and been repeatedly denied;

2 and

3 **WHEREAS,** This denial has happened despite Ukraine saying it will not drag any

4 country into its current war with Russia; and

5 **WHEREAS,** Ukraine's lack of membership left it vulnerable to a war that has caused

6 thousands upon thousands of deaths and threatened the safety of the entire world;

7 now, therefore, be it

8 **RESOLVED,** That the Congress here assembled calls for NATO to immediately assist

9 Ukraine in joining the organization in an expedited manner.

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*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Bill to Ban to Hydraulic Fracturing

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2           **SECTION 1.**     Fracking shall be prohibited by federal agencies by ending  
3           permits for the expansion of fracking or fracked oil and natural gas  
4           infrastructure, including infrastructure intended to extract, transport, or  
5           burn natural gas or oil across all 50 states and U.S. territories.

6           **SECTION 2.**     Hydraulic fracturing, or fracking, shall be defined as a  
7           process that provides access to reservoirs of natural gas and petroleum  
8           by opening rocks deep underground. U.S territories shall be defined as  
9           administrative districts overseen by the Federal government of the  
10          United States without national status.

11          **SECTION 3.**     The Environmental Protection Agency and Department of  
12          Energy shall oversee the enforcement of this legislation.

13          **SECTION 4.**     This legislation will take effect on January 1st, 2025. All  
14          laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Bill to Create Universal Pre-K to Ensure Equity in Education

1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

2 **SECTION 1.** A universal prekindergarten education shall be established for all  
3 American children through the following provisions.

4 A. School districts shall create permanent prekindergarten programs that  
5 are accessible to all families within their district.

6 B. The Department of Education shall allocate funds for the creation of  
7 these programs, the construction of new buildings and the hiring of Pre-K  
8 teachers.

9 C. Public schools and childcare centers with existing Pre-K programs may  
10 have these programs subsidized for school years after this bill's  
11 implementation.

12 **SECTION 2.** The following definitions apply:

13 A. "Prekindergarten" programs are defined as educational programs for  
14 children aged 3-5, operating during all normal school hours on normal  
15 school days.

16 a. These programs shall not exceed a child to faculty ratio of 10:1.

17 b. These programs shall compensate all employees to match or  
18 exceed median public school teacher salary in that district.

19 B. "Universal" will be defined as being reasonably accessible to all families in  
20 a school district

21 **SECTION 3.** The United States Department of Education shall be tasked with the  
22 enforcement of this legislation.

23 A. All funding required will be apportioned from the Education  
24 Department Budget.

25 B. Any district not in compliance with this legislation will lose federal  
26 funding as overseen by the Department of Education.

27 **SECTION 4.** This legislation will take effect on FY 2025. All laws in conflict with this  
28 legislation are hereby declared null and void.

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## A Resolution to Cease Diplomatic Ties with Turkey

1   **WHEREAS**, The Republic of Turkey has ignored the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's  
2       (NATO) humanitarian and democratic values for its own personal gain; and

3     **WHEREAS**, Ankara has aligned itself with Russia through politics and trade; and

4 **WHEREAS**, President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan has suppressed voices including ethnic  
5 minorities in Turkey and the Turkish press; and

6     **WHEREAS**, The security and efficiency of NATO has deteriorated due to Ankara’s decision  
7             to install the Russian S-400 air defense system, signaling their defiance of U.S.  
8             priorities; and

9   **WHEREAS**, There are many regional alternatives to Incirlik Air Base; now, therefore, be it

10 **RESOLVED**, That the Congress here assembled should support a ceasing of operations at  
11 Incirlik Air Base; and, be it

12 **FURTHER RESOLVED,** That the United States should recommend the removal of the  
13 Republic of Turkey from NATO once a replacement location is operational.

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*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

## A Bill to Ban Private Prisons to Prioritize Rehabilitation

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

1           **SECTION 1.**   The use of private prisons shall now be prohibited. Neither  
2           the federal government nor any state shall house prisoners in a private  
3           prison. Any state noncompliant with this legislation will lose 50% of the  
4           federal funding given to their state police departments. Funding will  
5           resume should a state become compliant.

6           **SECTION 2.**   A private prison is defined as any facility used to house  
7           prisoners that is owned by a private corporation. A prisoner is defined as  
8           anyone being detained as part of a conviction or while awaiting trial.

9           **SECTION 3.**   The Department of Justice (DOJ) and Department of  
10          Homeland Security (DHS) shall be responsible for enforcing this legislation.

11          **SECTION 4.**   This legislation will take effect on FY 2027.

12          **SECTION 5.**   All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared  
null and void.

*Introduced for Congressional Debate.*

### **A Bill to Lower Prescription Drug Costs**

Section 1: The United States will enact a markup cap for all prescription drugs.

A. The United States will cap markup prices by companies at 7% for prescription drugs.

B. Companies that refuse to follow the legislation will have a federal tax on profits double than the percentage of markup costs.

Section 2: The following definitions apply:

A. Prescriptions drugs will be defined as any drug that is obtained with a prescription.

B. Markup caps will be defined as a method to prevent companies from marking up manufactured products to gain more profit.

Section 3: The Food and Drug Administration along with the Internal Revenue Service will be responsible for the implementation of this bill.

Section 4: This legislation will take effect at the start of FY 2026.

Section 5: All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

## A Bill to Fund High-Speed Rail Development

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

1     **SECTION 1.**   The Department of Transportation shall allocate \$100 billion of funding for  
2                   the development and implementation of high-speed rail systems across the  
3                   United States.

4     **SECTION 2.**   A High-Speed Rail System is defined as a rail network capable of sustained  
5                   speeds exceeding 150 miles per hour.

6     **SECTION 3.**   The Department of Transportation shall work in collaboration with state  
7                   and local authorities to identify and prioritize high-speed rail corridors  
8                   based on factors such as population density, transportation demand, and  
9                   potential economic impact.

10    A.            Funding will come from the Department of Defense budget.

11    **SECTION 4.**   This bill shall go into effect immediately upon passage.

12    **SECTION 5.**   All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

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## The S.A.D Resolution: Saudi Arabian Defense Resolution

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- 1   **WHEREAS,**       Saudi Arabia has been aided in the murder of Yemeni people by the United  
2                       States congress,  
3   **WHEREAS,**       Congress has sold arms to Saudi Arabia in exchange for oil and other  
4                       commodities,  
5   **Whereas,**       These weapons have been used in the murder of Yemeni citizens,  
6   **Resolved,**       This congress shall halt any funding towards arms sales to Saudi Arabia and  
7                       shall call for an end to the United States military alliance with Saudi Arabia.

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