



TJ Winter In-House Finals Legislation

The Email Privacy Act of 2021

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- 1 **SECTION 1.** Section 2703 of title 18, U.S.C. is amended:
- 2 A. By striking subsections (a) through (c) and inserting the following:
- 3 (a) Except where otherwise prohibited, a governmental entity may
- 4 require the disclosure by a provider of electronic communication
- 5 service of the contents of a wire or electronic communication that
- 6 is in electronic storage with, held, or maintained by that service
- 7 only if the governmental entity obtains a warrant issued using the
- 8 procedures described in the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure
- 9 where that warrant is (1) issues by a court of competent
- 10 jurisdiction, and (2) must indicate the date by which the provider
- 11 must make the disclosure to the governmental entity.
- 12 **SECTION 2.** The electronic communication service provider must provide the contents
- 13 of the electronic communication as well as any other information regarding
- 14 the communication which may be asked for in the warrant. A
- 15 governmental
- 16 entity that receives records or information under this process is not
- 17 required to provide notice to a subscriber or customer.
- 18 **SECTION 3.** The Department of Justice and the Department of Homeland Security shall
- 19 oversee the warrant process for domestic information collection, however,
- 20 nothing in this Act shall be construed to amend any provision of 50 U.S.C
- 21 1801.
- 22 **SECTION 4.** This legislation will take effect 180 days after passage. All laws in conflict
- with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

Introduced for Congressional Debate by TJ Winter In-House Staff, modified from the National Speech and Debate Tournament.

A Bill to Revise the U.S. Tax System to Rebuild America's Infrastructure

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

- SECTION 1.** \$100 billion shall be appropriated to establish the National Infrastructure Bank. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 shall be amended to set the estate tax exemption at \$5.5 million, return the top individual tax rate to 39.6%, and return the alternative minimum tax (AMT) to previous levels.
- SECTION 2.** The National Infrastructure Bank shall be defined as an institution which is authorized to issue bonds, tax credits, and loan guarantees to state and local governments and their various private partners for the purpose of supporting the development of roads, bridges, highways, water and sewer systems, railroads, renewable energy power plants, broadband, and airports. The alternative minimum tax recalculates income tax after adding certain tax preference items back into adjusted gross income to ensure that taxpayers pay at least the minimum.
- SECTION 3.** The National Infrastructure Bank shall be an independent agency led by a 12-member board appointed by the President of the United States of America to 5-year terms and subject to Senate approval.
- SECTION 4.** This bill shall take effect in the beginning of fiscal year 2022. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

Introduced for Congressional Debate by TJ Winter In-House Staff, modified from the National Speech and Debate Season Opener Hosted by UK.

A Bill to Aid the Rohingya

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS HERE ASSEMBLED THAT:

SECTION 1. The United States shall send \$50 million in the form of humanitarian aid to approved non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in Myanmar. This aid is to be used to aid the Rohingya crisis. Should Burmese officials attempt to disrupt this aid, they shall be sanctioned through usage of the Magnitsky Act.

SECTION 2. Should the usage of the humanitarian aid (defined as food, water, shelter, and medical assistance) be determined to be ineffective, the funds shall be reallocated to different NGOs.

SECTION 3. USAID shall be tasked with determining the effectiveness of aid and approving specific NGOs to receive aid. If redistribution of aid is necessary, USAID shall also approve new NGOs to receive the aid.

A. Necessary funding for this legislation shall be taken from the Department of Defense budget for fiscal year 2022.

SECTION 4. This legislation shall be implemented immediately upon passage. All laws in conflict with this legislation are hereby declared null and void.

Introduced for Congressional Debate by TJ Winter In-House Staff, modified from the Harvard Invitational.