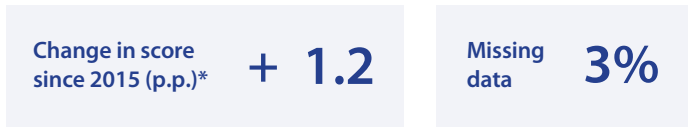
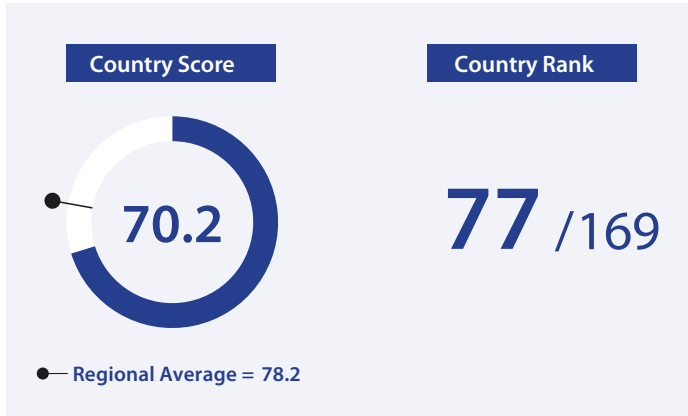
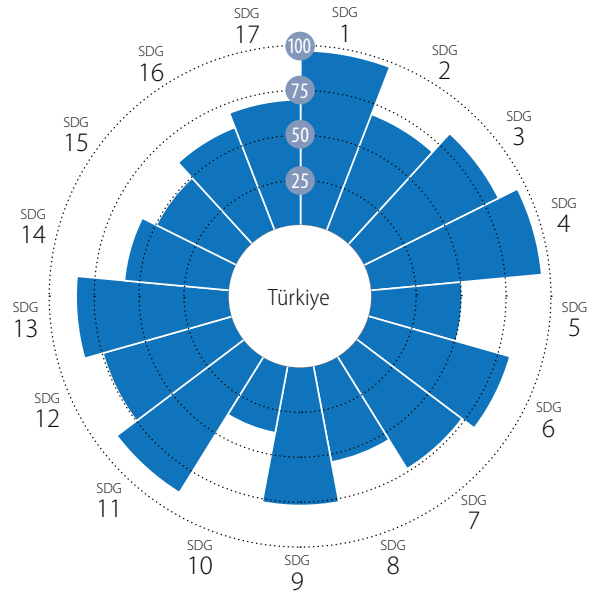


## Overall Performance



## Average Performance by SDG

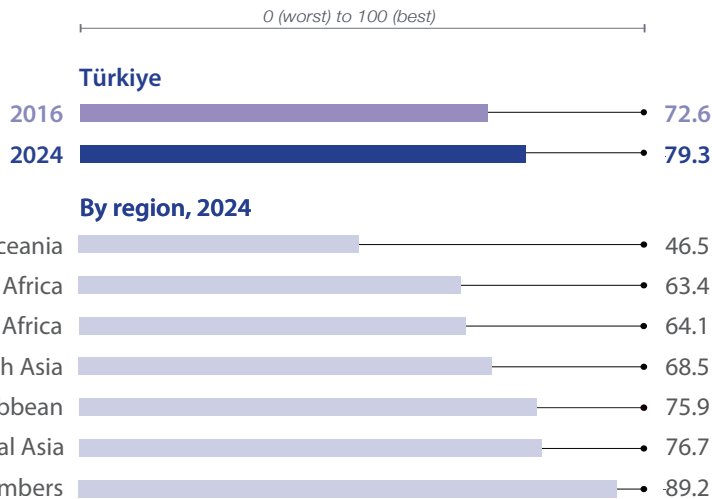


## SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges   
 ■ Significant challenges   
 ■ Challenges remain   
 ■ SDG achieved   
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing   
 → Stagnating   
 ↗ Moderately improving   
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   
 ● Information unavailable

## Statistical Performance Index



## Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)

● ● ● ●

# 2

\*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.00/day (%)	1.4	2026	●	↑	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	98.7	2026	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$4.20/day (%)	2.1	2026	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.8	2025	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	13.2	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	86.8	2024	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	3.4	2023	●	→
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2023	●	↑	Times Higher Education world rankings: average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	51.4	2026	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2018	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.9	2024	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2018	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.4	2023	●	↑
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	142.1	2024	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	33.3	2022	●	↓	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.8	2024	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2023	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.2	2023	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.7	2023	●	↓	E-government: Online Services Index (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2024	●	↑
Progress towards productive and sustainable agriculture (worst 1–5 best)	4.1	2024	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	44.5	2022	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.9	2023	●	●	Palma ratio	2.2	2022	●	↓
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.9	2022	●	↗
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	14.6	2023	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	2024	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	14.1	2022	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.6	2024	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	22.6	2023	●	↓
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2024	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	98.2	2024	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	NA	NA	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	14.9	2020	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 (%)	15.4	2021	●	↑	Urban population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	76.6	2025	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to air pollution (per 100,000 population)	81.8	2023	●	→	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	90.2	2020	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	6.5	2021	●	↑	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	2025	●	↗	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	10.5	2022	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	12.2	2022	●	↑	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	9.7	2024	●	↓
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.0	2019	●	●	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	4.4	2024	●	→
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2024	●	→	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	45.6	2024	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2023	●	↗	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	15.7	2024	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2025	●	↓	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2024	●	●
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	25.4	2023	●	↓	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2021	●	↗
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	12.0	2024	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	28.3	2022	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.9	2024	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> e/capita)	2.8	2024	●	→
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.0	2023	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	0.0	2024	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2023	●	↑	Net Effective Carbon Rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	9.4	2023	●	↓
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 96.0	2018	●	●	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	92.2	2022	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	3.8	2025	●	→
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	41.7	2023	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	68.9	2025	●	↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	461.7	2022	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	57.5	2018	●	→
Variation in mathematics performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.6	2022	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	19.0	2019	●	↑
Underachievers in mathematics (% of 15-year-olds)	38.7	2022	●	↗	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.4	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.01	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	62.5	2025	●	→	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	85.2	2023	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	2.6	2025	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	51.7	2025	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.0	2025	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.9	2026	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.82	2025	●	↓
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.9	2023	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2024	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	7.0	2022	●	↑
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	96.0	2024	●	→	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.3	2024	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.4	2024	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	47.9	2023	●	↓	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2024	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	74.0	2020	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	14.9	2024	●	→
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	1,534.5	2024	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.4	2018	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	31.0	2025	●	↓
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.9	2024	●	↗	Children involved in child labor (%)	5.9	2022	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV per 100,000 population)	* 0.00	2025	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	27.9	2026	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.3	2023	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.54	2024	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.41	2024	●	↓
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	13.8	2022	●	→	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.44	2024	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	334.5	2023	●	↓
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	75.2	2024	●	●	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	15.6	2022	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2023	●	↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	81.6	2024	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	** ** *	** ** *	** ** *	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	8.6	2026	●	→	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.5	2024	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.38	2024	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0	2025	●	●
Youth not in employment, education, or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 24)	25.0	2022	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	62	2025	●	→
					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	79.3	2024	●	↑
					Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	48.3	2026	●	↓

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available