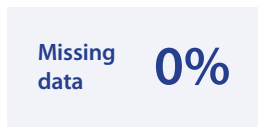
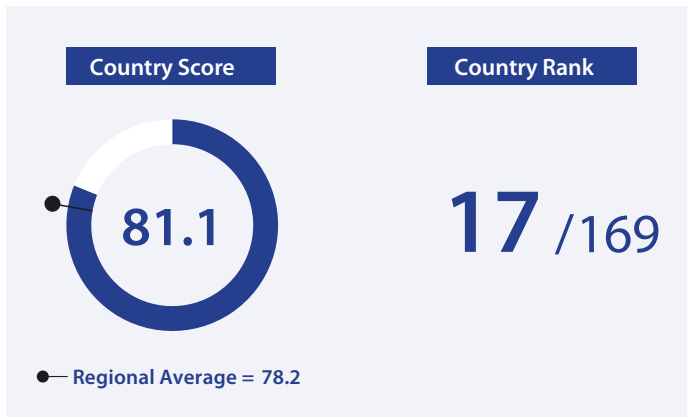
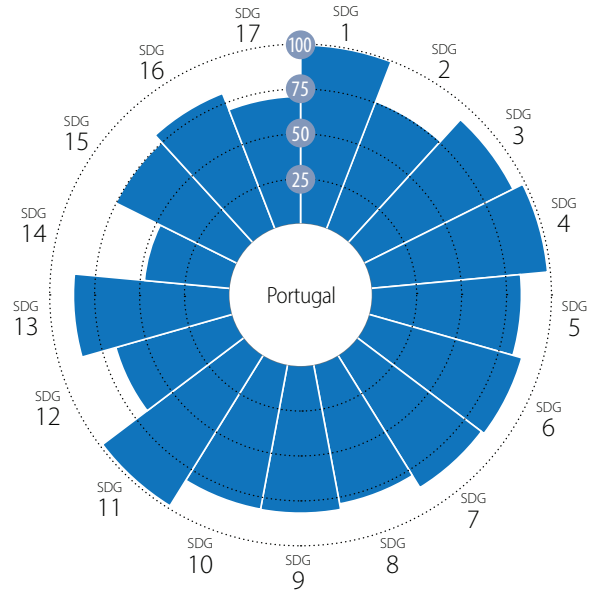


Overall Performance



Average Performance by SDG

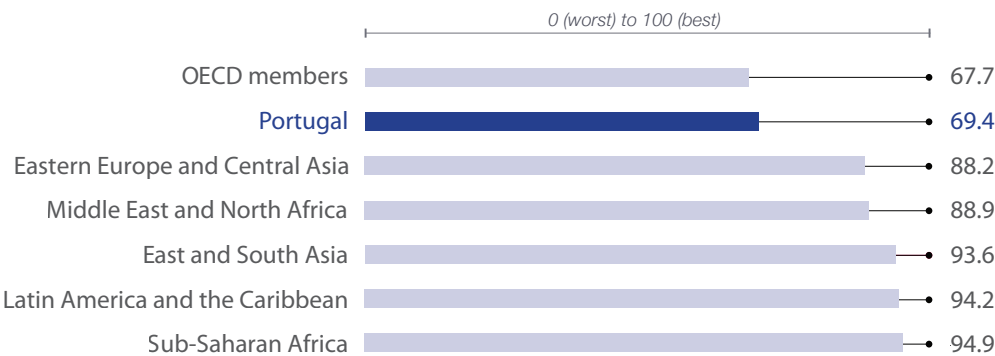


SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

International Spillover Index



Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)



*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.00/day (%)	0.5	2026	●	↑	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	98.7	2026	●	→	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$4.20/day (%)	0.8	2026	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	88.5	2024	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	11.4	2023	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	102.5	2024	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	3.6	2023	●	↑	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2023	●	↑	Times Higher Education world rankings: average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	48.0	2026	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2016	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2024	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.1	2016	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.7	2023	●	↑	
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	* 90.0	2025	●	●	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	206.0	2024	●	↔	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.8	2022	●	↓	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	12.4	2024	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2023	●	→	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	36.5	2023	●	→	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2023	●	↑	E-government: Online Services Index (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2024	●	↑	
Progress towards productive and sustainable agriculture (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2024	●	↔	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	33.9	2023	●	↔	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	5.5	2023	●	●	Palma ratio	1.2	2023	●	↔	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	15.2	2023	●	↓	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	14.9	2023	●	→	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2024	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2022	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2024	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	8.6	2023	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	15.0	2024	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.6	2024	●	↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	0.0	2024	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	19.0	2022	●	↔	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 (%)	10.5	2021	●	↑	Urban population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	98.7	2025	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to air pollution (per 100,000 population)	41.9	2023	●	→	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	95.0	2020	●	●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	7.2	2021	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.7	2025	●	↑	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	11.9	2022	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	6.1	2022	●	↑	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	3.8	2024	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.6	2023	●	→	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	5.6	2024	●	→	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	99	2024	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.0	2024	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83	2023	●	→	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	37.3	2024	●	↓	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2025	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	5.8	2025	●	●	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	4.2	2023	●	→	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2024	●	↓	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	25.7	2024	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	14.2	2019	●	●	CO2 emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO2/capita)	3.4	2024	●	↔	
SDG4 – Quality Education					GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO2e/capita)	4.1	2024	●	↓	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.9	2023	●	↑	CO2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	0.0	2025	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.5	2023	●	↑	Net Effective Carbon Rate (EUR/tCO2e)	87.9	2023	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 93.3	2023	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2011	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.9	2025	●	→	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	40.9	2023	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.9	2025	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	477.6	2022	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	68.9	2018	●	↓	
Variation in mathematics performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.2	2022	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	27.9	2019	●	↓	
Underachievers in mathematics (% of 15-year-olds)	29.7	2022	●	↓	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	25.7	2019	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.58	2018	●	●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.3	2025	●	↑	SDG15 – Life on Land					
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2023	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	77.4	2025	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.9	2025	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	68.6	2025	●	→	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	36.5	2026	●	↔	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.88	2025	●	→	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	9.5	2022	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.1	2024	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Imported deforestation (m²/capita)	20.2	2022	●	↔	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2024	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.7	2024	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2022	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.3	2023	●	↑	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2024	●	↑	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	91.8	2017	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	22.3	2024	●	→	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³ H2O eq/capita)	4,197.6	2024	●	↓	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	95.2	2024	●	↑	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.0	2025	●	↓	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	93.9	2024	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (%)	0.0	2025	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV per 100,000 population)	0.12	2025	●	↑	
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	83.7	2026	●	↑	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.66	2024	●	→	
CO2 emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh)	0.8	2024	●	↑	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.38	2024	●	↓	
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	31.5	2022	●	↑	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.64	2024	●	↓	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	118.1	2023	●	↔	
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	75.7	2024	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.8	2022	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.7	2023	●	↑	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	91.4	2024	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.18	2025	●	→	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	6.1	2026	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	**	**	**	**	
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.65	2024	●	↓	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	44	2025	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education, or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 24)	9.0	2022	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	54	2025	●	→	
					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	90.7	2024	●	↑	
					Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	65.4	2026	●	→	

* Imputed data point, ** Not applicable
NA = Data not available