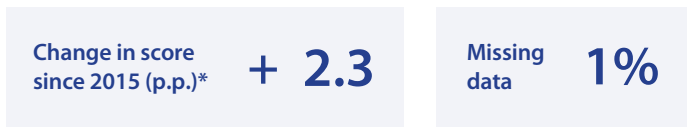
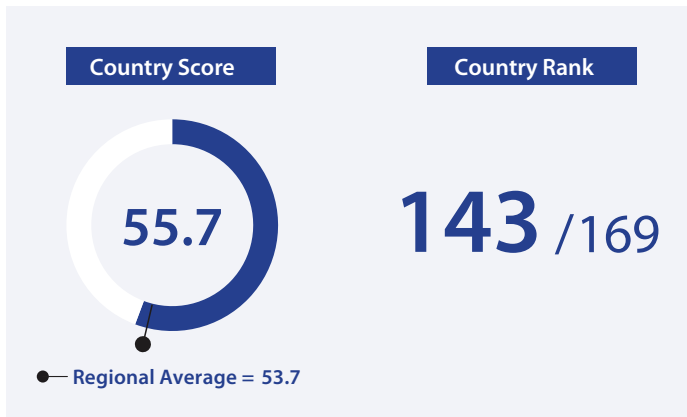
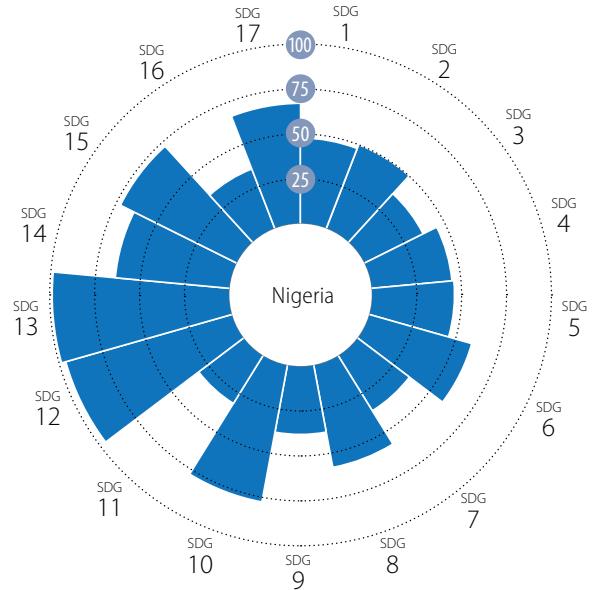


## Overall Performance



## Average Performance by SDG

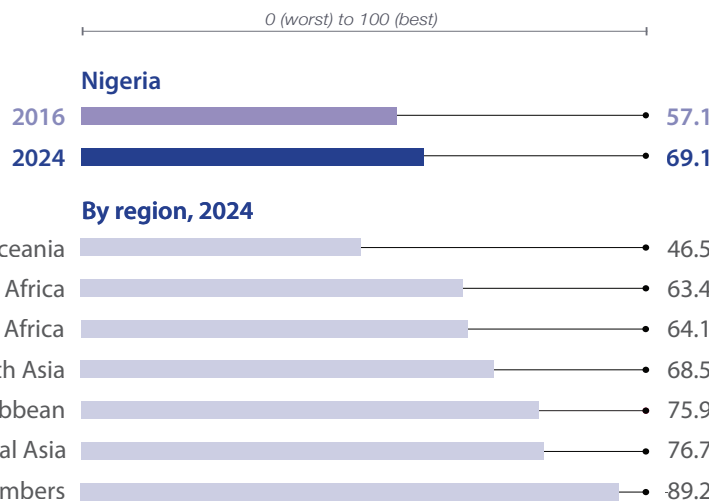


## SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

## Statistical Performance Index



## Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)



\*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>					
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.00/day (%)	24.0	2026	●	↓
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$4.20/day (%)	35.6	2026	●	↓
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					
	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	19.9	2023	●	↓
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.8	2021	●	↓
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.6	2021	●	↓
	Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	14.0	2024	●	●
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.4	2022	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2023	●	↑
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.5	2023	●	↑
	Progress towards productive and sustainable agriculture (worst 1–5 best)	3.3	2024	●	→
	Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	13.2	2022	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					
	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	992.8	2023	●	→
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39.0	2024	●	↓
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	115.6	2024	●	→
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	219.0	2024	●	→
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	0.2	2024	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 (%)	17.7	2021	●	→
	Age-standardized death rate due to air pollution (per 100,000 population)	83.7	2023	●	↗
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.2	2021	●	↗
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	54.8	2025	●	→
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	74.6	2020	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	45.7	2024	●	●
	Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	57	2024	●	↗
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47	2023	●	→
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2025	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	57.3	2023	●	●
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	75.7	2023	●	●
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	44.2	2010	●	●
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	81.4	2024	●	↗
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					
	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	45.7	2025	●	→
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	75.4	2023	●	↗
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	95.7	2025	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	4.2	2026	●	↓
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					
	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	82.2	2024	●	↗
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	47.9	2024	●	→
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.7	2023	●	→
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.4	2015	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	68.8	2024	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					
	Population with access to electricity (%)	61.2	2023	●	→
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	26.2	2023	●	→
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	3.6	2024	●	→
	Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	13.4	2022	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					
	Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	45.5	2024	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.8	2022	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	63.3	2024	●	↗
	Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	3.1	2026	●	↑
	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.45	2024	●	→
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>					
	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	90.3	2026	●	→
	Population using the internet (%)	41.2	2024	●	↗
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	41.4	2024	●	↗
	Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	2.4	2023	●	→
	Times Higher Education world rankings: average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	36.1	2026	●	↑
	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2024	●	→
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2019	●	●
	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	2.1	2020	●	●
	E-government: Online Services Index (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2024	●	↗
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
	Gini coefficient	33.9	2022	●	↗
	Palma ratio	1.3	2022	●	↗
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>					
	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	48.5	2022	●	●
	Annual mean concentration of PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	44.9	2023	●	→
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	13.7	2024	●	↓
	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	24.5	2022	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2022	●	●
	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	2.3	2022	●	●
	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.3	2024	●	↑
	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.4	2024	●	↑
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	9.9	2024	●	→
	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	1.0	2024	●	↑
	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2024	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2024	●	→
	GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2e</sub> /capita)	0.2	2024	●	↑
	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	1.5	2024	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2025	●	→
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	35.7	2025	●	↓
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	10.2	2018	●	↑
	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	16.6	2019	●	↑
	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.2	2019	●	↑
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.01	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	70.3	2025	●	→
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	73.7	2025	●	→
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.92	2025	●	→
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	1.0	2024	●	●
	Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	1.0	2022	●	↑
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	15.8	2023	●	↑
	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2024	●	↓
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	66.8	2024	●	↓
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	39.7	2024	●	●
	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	26.0	2025	●	→
	Children involved in child labor (%)	31.5	2021	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV per 100,000 population)	0.00	2022	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.1	2026	●	↓
	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.57	2024	●	↓
	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.34	2024	●	↓
	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.44	2024	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	0.9	2023	●	↓
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	**	**	**	**
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2025	●
	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	*	0.0	2022	●
	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	69.1	2024	●	↗
	Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	70.5	2026	●	↓

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available