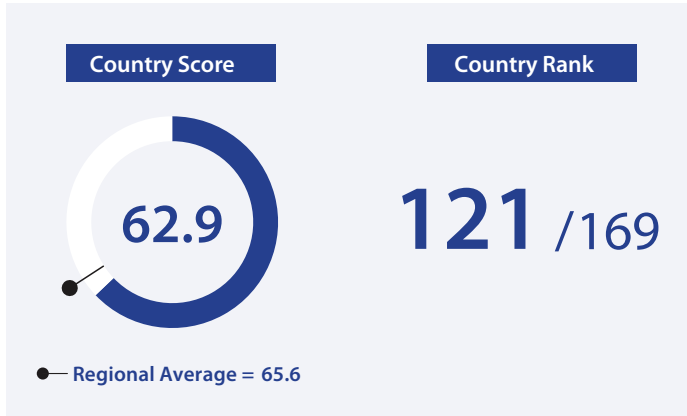
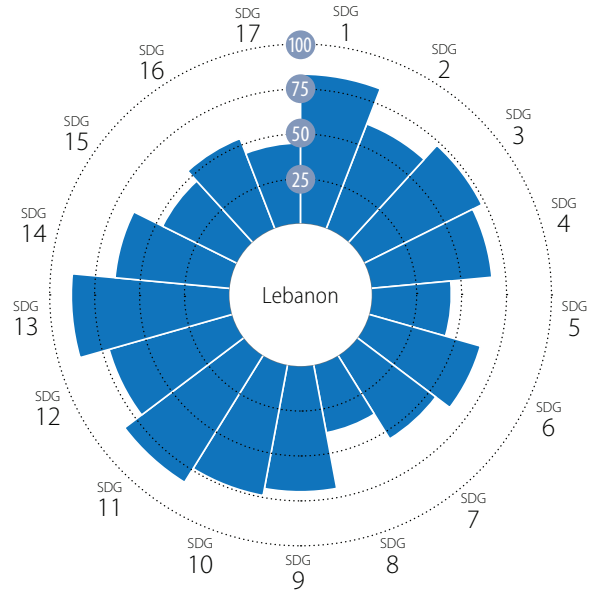


## Overall Performance



## Average Performance by SDG

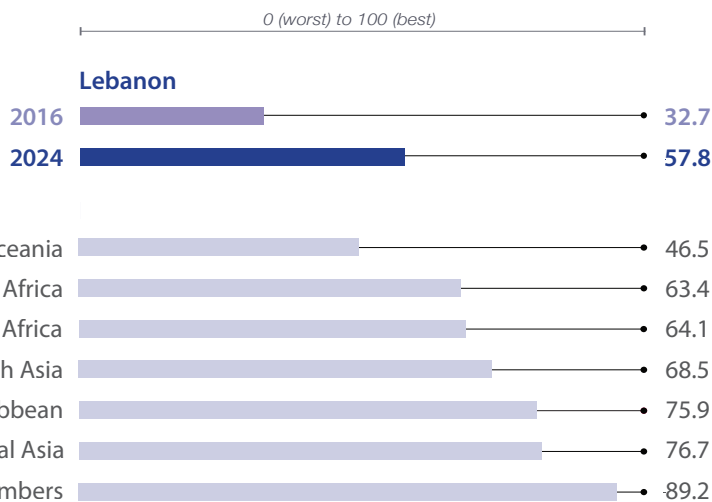


## SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

## Statistical Performance Index



## Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)



\*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.00/day (%)	7.6	2026	●	↓	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	100.0	2026	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$4.20/day (%)	12.2	2026	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	80.6	2024	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	107.6	2024	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2023	●	↓	Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	13.9	2023	●	●	Times Higher Education world rankings: average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	42.1	2026	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2023	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.2	2024	●	↑
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	25.8	2023	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.8	2022	●	↓	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	24.6	2015	●	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2023	●	↑	E-government: Online Services Index (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2024	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.4	2023	●	↑	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Progress towards productive and sustainable agriculture (worst 1–5 best)	4.3	2024	●	↗	Gini coefficient	35.3	2022	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2022	●	●	Palma ratio	1.4	2022	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	15.0	2023	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	4.5	2022	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.5	2024	●	→	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	29.7	2023	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	17.6	2024	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	13.0	2024	●	↗	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	82.9	2020	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	NA	NA	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 (%)	11.9	2021	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2022	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to air pollution (per 100,000 population)	58.2	2023	●	↓	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	10.7	2022	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	9.7	2021	●	↑	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	9.4	2024	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.1	2025	●	→	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	5.9	2024	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	16.7	2003	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	31.5	2024	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.2	2004	●	●	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	30.1	2024	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	49	2024	●	↓	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2024	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	67	2023	●	↓	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.7	2025	●	↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.7	2024	●	↑
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2e</sub> /capita)	4.2	2024	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	87.2	2024	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	0.0	2024	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	77.5	2024	●	→	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	52.9	2023	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	10.9	2025	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.7	2019	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.7	2025	●	→
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	63.5	2025	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	9.0	2008	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	142.9	2023	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.3	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	33.3	2023	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.24	2018	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	6.3	2026	●	→	<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	7.5	2025	●	→
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.6	2024	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.4	2025	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2024	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.88	2025	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	58.8	2023	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.2	2024	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	42.8	2015	●	●	Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	27.1	2022	●	↓
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	3,974.7	2024	●	→	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.6	2024	●	↗
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2024	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	43.4	2023	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.9	2024	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.9	2016	●	●
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	8.2	2022	●	→	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	23.0	2025	●	↓
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Children involved in child labor (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	20.6	2023	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV per 100,000 population) *	0.00	2025	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.6	2022	●	●	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	46.5	2026	●	↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	23.0	2024	●	↓	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.53	2024	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	11.0	2023	●	↓	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.37	2024	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.45	2024	●	↓	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.48	2024	●	→
					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.3	2024	●	↓
					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	**	**	**	**
					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.5	2024	●	↓
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	72	2025	●	→
					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	2.2	2022	●	↑
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	57.8	2024	●	↗
					Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	56.4	2026	●	→

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available