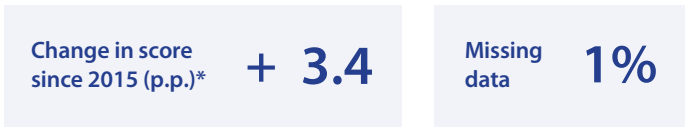
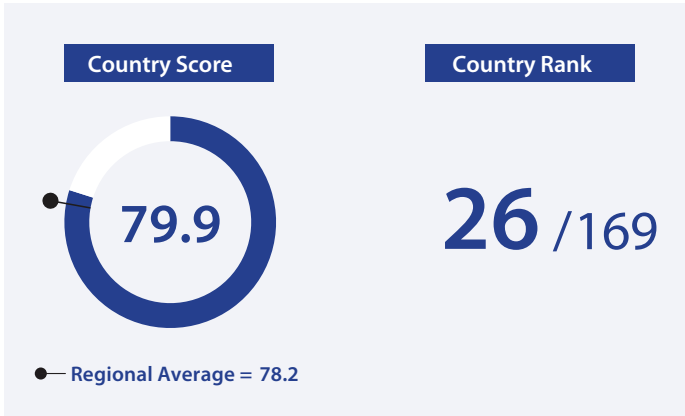
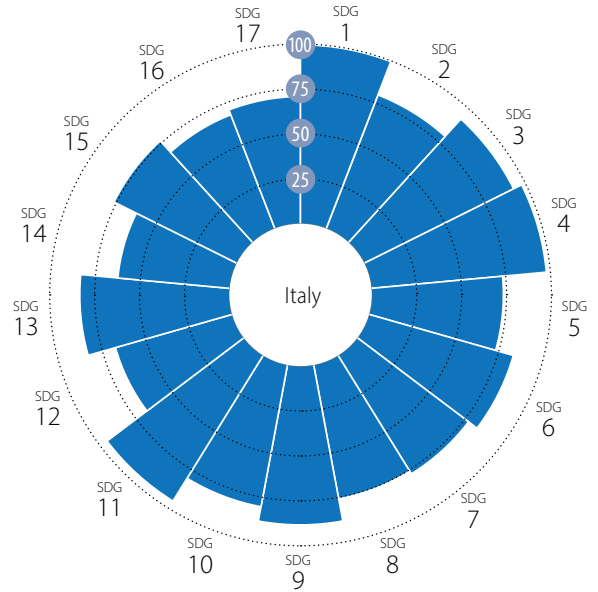


## Overall Performance



## Average Performance by SDG

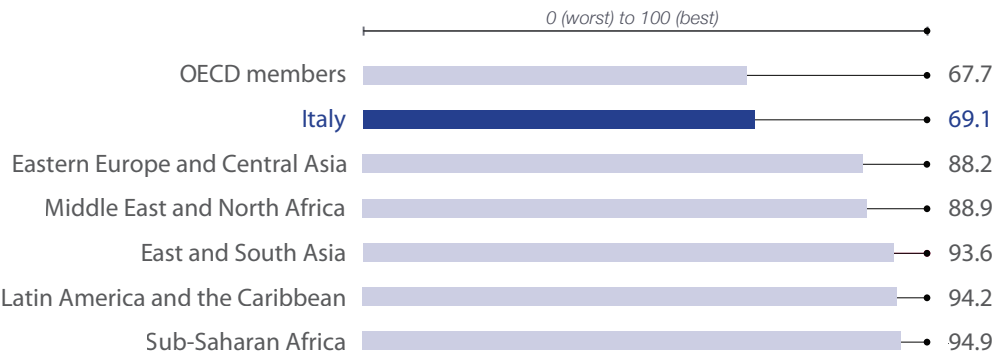


## SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

## International Spillover Index



## Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)



\*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.00/day (%)	0.5	2026	●	↑	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	99.8	2026	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$4.20/day (%)	0.8	2026	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	89.2	2024	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.6	2023	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	99.6	2024	●	↑	
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2023	●	↑	Gini coefficient	34.3	2023	●	↔	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2023	●	●	Palma ratio	1.2	2023	●	↔
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2023	●	●	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	12.3	2023	●	↓
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	*	90.0	2025	●	●	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.3	2022	●	↓	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2003	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2023	●	↓	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	13.3	2023	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.1	2023	●	↔	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Progress towards productive and sustainable agriculture (worst 1–5 best)	4.6	2024	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	14.3	2022	●	↑	
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	67.2	2024	●	●	Urban population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	96.3	2025	●	↑	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.8	2023	●	●	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	93.2	2020	●	●	
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>					
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	6.5	2023	●	↑	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	11.2	2022	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.8	2024	●	↑	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	8.3	2024	●	↔	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.7	2024	●	↑	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	7.3	2024	●	↓	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2024	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	32.5	2024	●	↔	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	0.0	2024	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	32.8	2024	●	↔	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 (%)	9.1	2021	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.7	2024	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate due to air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80.7	2023	●	↔	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2024	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2021	●	↑	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.0	2025	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.1	2024	●	↔	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.8	2022	●	↑	GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> e/capita)	4.4	2024	●	↓	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2023	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	0.1	2025	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2024	●	↑	Net Effective Carbon Rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> e)	110.8	2023	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	82	2023	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>					
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.6	2025	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.6	2025	●	↔	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.5	2024	●	↔	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2025	●	↔	
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	11.7	2024	●	↔	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	52.3	2018	●	↓	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.5	2023	●	↔	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	41.2	2019	●	↓	
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.2	2023	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.6	2025	●	↔	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.9	2023	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	84.7	2025	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.2	2023	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.77	2025	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.9	2019	●	●	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2024	●	●	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	30.6	2023	●	↔	Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	12.2	2022	●	↑	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	476.8	2022	●	↓	<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>					
Variation in mathematics performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.5	2022	●	↓	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2024	●	↑	
Underachievers in mathematics (% of 15-year-olds)	29.6	2022	●	↓	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2024	●	↑	
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	76.6	2025	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.2	2023	●	↔	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	97.7	2023	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.30	2025	●	↔	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.0	2025	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	**	**	**	**	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.8	2026	●	↔	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	48	2025	●	↓	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	5.1	2024	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	54	2025	●	↓	
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG18 – No Targets</b>					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2024	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	*	0.0	2022	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2024	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	90.9	2024	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.8	2023	●	↔	Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2026	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	70.0	2018	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	2,610.0	2024	●	↔						
Population using safely managed water services (%)	96.8	2024	●	↑						
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	78.2	2024	●	↓						
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					<b>SDG19 – No Targets</b>					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑						
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2024	●	↔						
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	16.3	2022	●	↓						
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					<b>SDG20 – No Targets</b>					
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	74.4	2024	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	3.3	2022	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	86.0	2024	●	↔						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	6.2	2026	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.60	2024	●	↔						
Youth not in employment, education, or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 24)	20.2	2022	●	↔						

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available