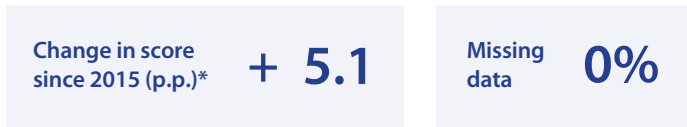
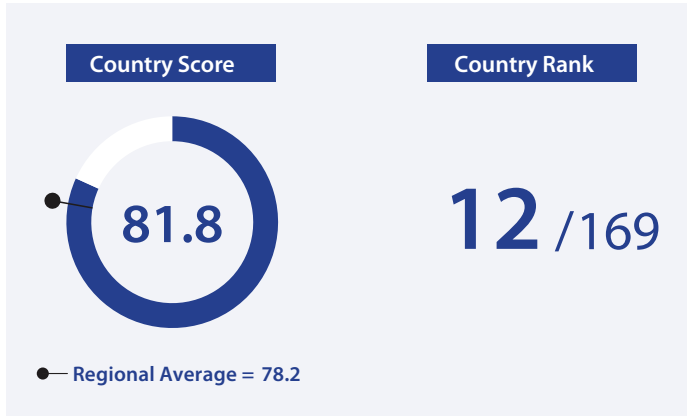
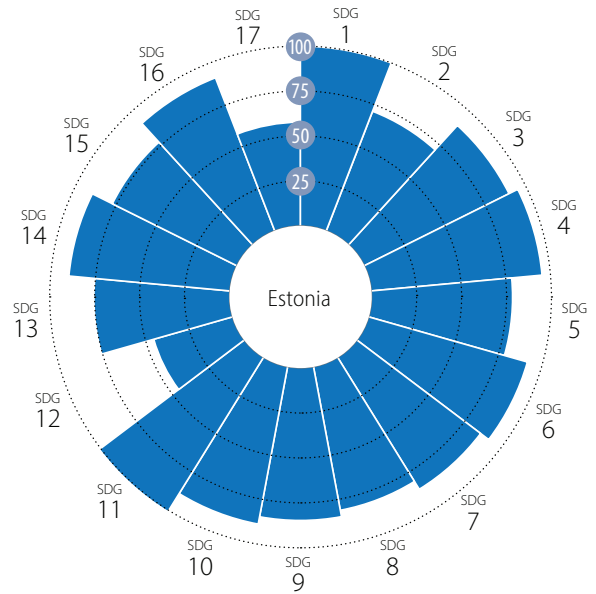


Overall Performance



Average Performance by SDG

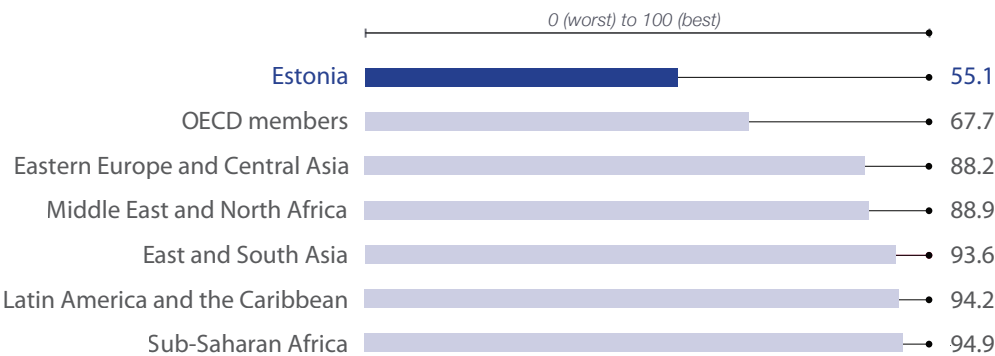


SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

International Spillover Index



Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)



*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.00/day (%)	0.3	2026	●	↑	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	100.0	2026	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$4.20/day (%)	0.4	2026	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	92.2	2024	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.4	2023	●	↔	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	195.3	2024	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	3.5	2023	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2023	●	↑	Times Higher Education world rankings: average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	42.6	2026	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.2	2014	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	3.1	2024	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.5	2014	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.8	2023	●	↑
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	* 90.0	2025	●	●	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	249.1	2024	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.2	2022	●	↓	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.9	2024	●	↑
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2023	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	41.7	2023	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.4	2023	●	↔	E-government: Online Services Index (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2024	●	↑
Progress towards productive and sustainable agriculture (worst 1–5 best)	3.6	2024	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	51.5	2024	●	●	Gini coefficient	30.7	2023	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	3.1	2023	●	●	Palma ratio	1.1	2023	●	↔
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	29.8	2023	●	↔
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	5.0	2023	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.9	2024	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2004	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.0	2024	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m ³)	6.1	2023	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8.2	2024	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	100.0	2024	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	0.0	2024	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.0	2022	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 (%)	15.5	2021	●	↑	Urban population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	97.1	2025	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to air pollution (per 100,000 population)	15.8	2023	●	↑	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	99.7	2024	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.4	2021	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.5	2025	●	↑	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	4.9	2022	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	5.1	2022	●	↑	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	24.5	2024	●	↔
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.9	2024	●	↑	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	10.4	2024	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2024	●	↓	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	68.9	2024	●	↔
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2023	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	40.8	2024	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2025	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	13.3	2025	●	●
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	3.9	2023	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.6	2024	●	↑
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	38.1	2024	●	↔	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	13.2	2024	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.1	2024	●	↔
SDG4 – Quality Education					GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ e/capita)	7.4	2024	●	↓
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	92.5	2024	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	0.0	2025	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.6	2024	●	↓	Net Effective Carbon Rate (EUR/tCO ₂ e)	80.4	2023	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.0	2023	●	↔	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	100.0	2011	●	●	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	97.7	2025	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	43.5	2023	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	78.1	2025	●	↔
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	515.6	2022	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	1.6	2018	●	↑
Variation in mathematics performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	13.4	2022	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	6.9	2019	●	↑
Underachievers in mathematics (% of 15-year-olds)	15.0	2022	●	↔	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.4	2019	●	↔
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.07	2018	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	76.9	2025	●	↔	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.1	2023	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	94.9	2025	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.3	2025	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	92.9	2025	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	29.7	2026	●	↔	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.98	2025	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	19.8	2024	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2024	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Imported deforestation (m ² /capita)	63.1	2022	●	↓
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2024	●	↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.0	2024	●	↔	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2024	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.6	2023	●	↑	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2024	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	82.0	2021	●	●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	18.1	2024	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2,038.4	2024	●	↔	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2023	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.9	2024	●	↑	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2025	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.6	2024	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (%)	0.0	2025	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV per 100,000 population)	0.61	2024	●	↓
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.5	2026	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2023	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.68	2024	●	↔
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.6	2024	●	↔	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.80	2024	●	↔
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	37.0	2022	●	↑	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.77	2024	●	↔
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	134.7	2023	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	73.5	2024	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.1	2022	●	●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.9	2023	●	↑
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	98.9	2024	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.19	2025	●	↔
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	8.5	2026	●	↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	** ** *	** ** *	** ** *	** ** *
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.73	2024	●	↔	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	70	2025	●	↔
Youth not in employment, education, or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 24)	11.7	2022	●	↔	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	46	2025	●	↑
					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	* 0.0	2022	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.8	2024	●	↑
					Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	45.7	2026	●	↓

* Imputed data point, ** Not applicable
NA = Data not available