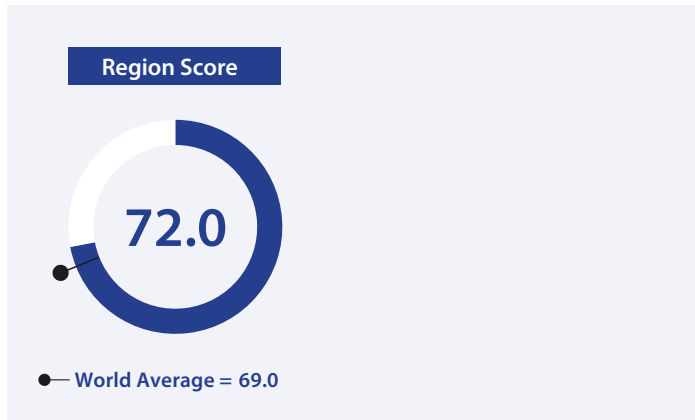


EASTERN EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA

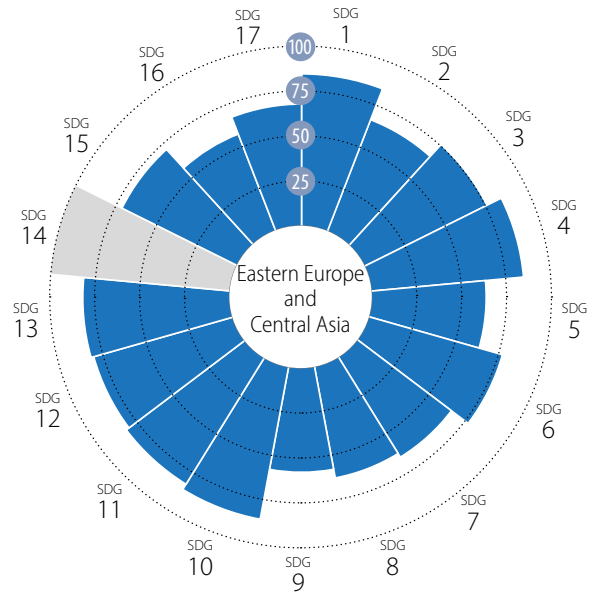
Overall Performance



Change in score since 2015 (p.p.)* **+ 4.2**

Missing data **5%**

Average Performance by SDG



SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

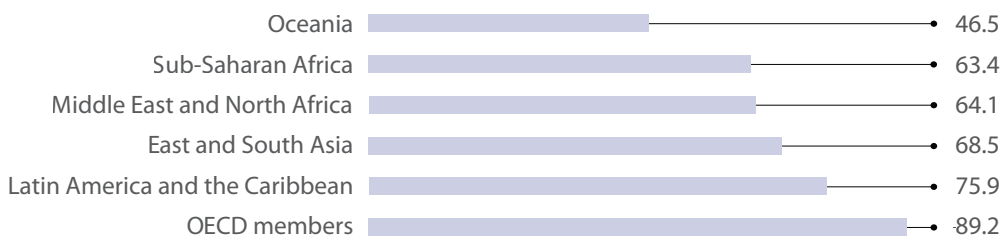
Statistical Performance Index

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

Eastern Europe and Central Asia



By region, 2024



*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.00/day (%)	7.4	2026	●	→	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	88.6	2026	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$4.20/day (%)	10.7	2026	●	→	Population using the internet (%)	80.1	2024	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	104.8	2024	●	↑
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.1	2023	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	2.5	2023	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.6	2023	●	●	Times Higher Education world rankings: average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.5	2026	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.7	2023	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2024	●	↗
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	68.5	2025	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2024	●	↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.3	2022	●	↓	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	106.2	2024	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2023	●	↓	E-government: Online Services Index (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2024	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2023	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Progress towards productive and sustainable agriculture (worst 1–5 best)	3.4	2024	●	↓	Gini coefficient	31.4	2023	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.5	2023	●	●	Palma ratio	1.2	2023	●	↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	70.0	2023	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	10.8	2022	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2024	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	16.8	2023	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.9	2024	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	88.1	2024	●	→
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	63.8	2024	●	↗	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	68.5	2020	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	0.0	2024	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 (%)	23.4	2021	●	↗	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2022	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to air pollution (per 100,000 population)	86.2	2023	●	↗	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	8.2	2022	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.1	2021	●	↑	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	8.2	2024	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.2	2025	●	→	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	2.7	2024	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	24.3	2023	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	34.6	2024	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.8	2024	●	●	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	10.9	2024	●	↓
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	87	2024	●	↗	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.5	2025	●	●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	75	2023	●	↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2025	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	7.3	2024	●	→
SDG4 – Quality Education					GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO _{2e} /capita)	1.6	2024	●	→
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	77.9	2024	●	↗	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	4.6	2025	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	94.3	2024	●	→	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	90.4	2024	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.6	2024	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	69.9	2025	●	→	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	92.2	2023	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	67.3	2025	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.9	2026	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land				
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.4	2025	●	→
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.9	2024	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.7	2025	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.0	2024	●	↗	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2025	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	31.6	2023	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2024	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	43.5	2021	●	●	Imported deforestation (m ² /capita)	3.4	2022	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	1,201.7	2024	●	→	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.5	2024	●	↗
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.3	2023	●	↑	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2024	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	88.1	2023	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	19.9	2024	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.6	2024	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.9	2024	●	●
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	9.3	2022	●	→	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	27.7	2025	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Children involved in child labor (%)	11.6	2025	●	●
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	70.7	2024	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV per 100,000 population)	0.7	2025	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	11.5	2022	●	●	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	35.0	2026	●	↓
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	68.2	2024	●	↗	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.58	2024	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	5.6	2026	●	↑	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.55	2024	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2024	●	↓	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.38	2024	●	↓
					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2024	●	↗
					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	**	**	**	**
					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.0	2024	●	↓
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	4.7	2025	●	●
					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	0.0	2022	●	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	76.7	2024	●	↑
					Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	51.2	2026	●	↓

* Imputed data point, ** Not applicable
NA = Data not available