## CONTENTS

**Acknowledgments** ix

**Introduction** 1

1. The Kharkov Trial of 1943: The First Trial of the Holocaust? 15

2. The Trial of Pierre Laval: Criminal Collaborator or Patriot? 45

3. The Dachau Trial under U.S. Army Jurisdiction 75

4. The Trial of Amon Göth in Postwar Poland: Poland’s “Nuremberg” 101

5. The Hamburg Ravensbrück Trials in British-Occupied Germany: Women as Perpetrators, Women as Victims 129

6. The *Einsatzgruppen* Trial at Nuremberg: Did Anyone Have to Follow Orders to Kill? 159

7. The Jewish *Kapo* Trials in Israel: Is There a Place for the Law in the Gray Zone? 195

8. The Frankfurt Auschwitz Trial: The Germans Trying Germans under German Law 227


10. The Trial of Anthony Sawoniuk at the Old Bailey: The Holocaust in the British Courtroom 275

**Conclusion** 303

**Notes** 313

**Bibliography** 355

**Index** 361

**About the Authors** 374

>> vii