

## CONTENTS

Introduction: Our Voices <i>Gail M. Nomura</i>	1
Introduction: Our Histories <i>Shirley Hune</i>	8
PART I: EARLY ERA, INDIGENOUS AND GLOBAL ROOTS	17
1. Mālamalama: Reconnecting as Native Hawaiian Women through Cultural History <i>Davianna Pōmaika'i McGregor</i>	19
2. Global Roots and Gendered Routes: Early Asian American Women's History <i>Erika Lee</i>	37
3. Two Sisters, Two Stories: Transnational Lives of Ume Tsuda and Yona Abiko <i>Masako Iino</i>	53
PART II: NEW INTERSECTIONS OF RACE, GENDER, GENERATION, COMMUNITIES	69
4. "Up to My Elbows in Rice!": Women Building Communities and Sustaining Families in Pre-1965 Filipina/o America <i>Dawn Bohulano Mabalon</i>	71
5. Stretching the Boundaries of Christian Respectability, Race, and Gender during Jim Crow: Chinese American Women and the Southern Baptist Church <i>Phonshia Nie</i>	87
6. Stepping Onstage and Breaking Ground: Asian American Dancers Complicate Race and Gender Stereotypes, 1930s–1960s <i>Mana Hayakawa</i>	106
PART III: NEW CULTURAL FORMATIONS, NEW SELVES	123
7. "She Speaks Well": Language as Performance of Japanese American Femininity and Social Mobility in Postwar Hawai'i <i>Christine R. Yano</i>	125

8. History, Identity, and the Life Course: Mixed Race Asian American Women <i>Cathy J. Tashiro</i>	140
9. Ancestral Ethics and Sāmoanness: Explaining the Contemporary Sāmoan American Women <i>M. Luafata Simanu-Klutz</i>	155
PART IV: WARTIMES AND AFTERMATH	171
10. Memories of Mass Incarceration: Mobilizing Japanese American Women for Redress and Beyond <i>Alice Yang</i>	173
11. Refugee Lifemaking Practices: Southeast Asian Women <i>Yến Lê Espiritu</i>	189
12. “Defiant Daughters”: The Resilience and Resistance of 1.5-Generation Vietnamese American Women <i>Linda Trinh Võ</i>	205
PART V: GLOBALIZATION, WORK, FAMILY, COMMUNITY, ACTIVISM	221
13. Precarious Labor: Asian Immigrant Women, 1970s–2010s <i>Krittija Kantachote and Rhacel Salazar Parreñas</i>	223
14. The Backbone of New York City’s Chinatown: Chinese Women and the Garment Industry, 1950–2009 <i>Margaret M. Chin</i>	238
15. Women’s Agency and Cost in Migration: Taiwanese American Transnational Families <i>Maria W. L. Chee</i>	254
16. “Revolutionary Care” as Activism: Filipina Nurses and Care Workers in Chicago, 1965–2016 <i>Joy Sales</i>	269
PART VI: SPACES OF POLITICAL STRUGGLES	285
17. The Mother’s Tongue: Language, Women, and the Chamorros of Guam <i>Sharleen Santos-Bamba and Anne Perez Hattori</i>	287
18. Asian American Feminisms and Legislative Activism: Patsy Takemoto Mink in the US Congress <i>Judy Tzu-Chun Wu</i>	304

19. Opening the Path to Marriage Equality: Asian American Lesbians Reach Out to Their Families and Communities	321
<i>Trinity A. Ordoná</i>	
20. Turning Points: South Asian Feminist Responses to Gender-Based Violence and Immigration Enforcement	338
<i>Monisha Das Gupta and Soniya Munshi</i>	
PART VII: NEW DIASPORAS, DIVERSE LIVES, EVOLVING IDENTITIES	355
21. Locating Adoptees in Asian America: Jane Jeong Trenka and Deann Borshay Liem	357
<i>Kimberly D. McKee</i>	
22. “Let Them Attack Me for Wearing the Hijab”: Islam and Identity in the Lives of Bangladeshi American Women	373
<i>Nazli Kibria</i>	
23. Navigating the Hyphen: Tongan-American Women in Academia	388
<i>Halaevalu F. Ofahengaue Vakalahi and Ofa Ku’ulei Lanimekealoha Hafoka</i>	
PART VIII: GENDER, CULTURAL CHANGE, INTERGENERATIONAL DYNAMICS	405
24. Linked Lives: Korean American Daughters and Their Aging Immigrant Parents	407
<i>Barbara W. Kim and Grace J. Yoo</i>	
25. Negotiating Cultural Change: Professional Hmong American Women	423
<i>Chia Youyee Vang</i>	
26. Stories and Visions across Generations: Khmer American Women	439
<i>Shirley Suet-Ling Tang, Kim Soun Ty, and Linda Thiem</i>	
Reflections	457
<i>Shirley Hune and Gail M. Nomura</i>	
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	465
<i>About the Contributors</i>	467
<i>Index</i>	475