# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgments* ix
Introduction 1

**PART I. THE PROGRESSIVE ERA**

1. The Progressive Juvenile Court 19

**PART II. THE DUE PROCESS ERA**

2. The Due Process Revolution and the Juvenile Court 43

**PART III. THE GET TOUGH ERA**

3. The Get Tough Era I: Structural Change and Youth Crime 71
4. The Get Tough Era II: Politics of Race and Crime 89
5. The Kid Is a Criminal: Transfer and Delinquency Sanctions 105
6. The Girl Is a Criminal: The Impact of Get Tough Policies on Girls 156
7. The Student Is a Criminal: Get Tough Policies and the School-to-Prison Pipeline 173

**PART IV. THE KIDS ARE DIFFERENT ERA**

8. The Criminal Is a Kid: Adolescents’ Diminished Culpability 195
9. The Defendant Is a Kid: Adolescents’ Competence to Exercise Procedural Rights 224

Epilogue: Opportunities and Obstacles 273

*Notes* 291
*References* 343
*Index* 383
*About the Author* 397