# Contents

**Acknowledgments**  ix

1 The Facts and the Philosophy:  
Frederick Douglass as Political Thinker  

2 “Every Man Is Himself and Belongs to Himself”:  
Slavery and Self-Ownership as the Foundations of Douglass’s Liberalism  

3 From Slavery to Liberty and Equality:  
Douglass’s Liberal Democratic Politics  

4 “Each for All and All for Each”:  
Douglass’s Case for Mutual Responsibility  

5 “Friends of Freedom”:  
Reformers, Self-Made Men, and the Moral Ecology of Freedom  

6 “Man Is Neither Wood Nor Stone”:  
Top-Down Moral Education in Douglass’s Liberalism  

7 Conclusion: Frederick Douglass in the American Mind  

**Notes**  171

**Bibliography**  201

**Index**  209

**About the Author**  215