# CONTENTS

Introduction 1

**INTERLUDE 1. Parallel Lives** 30

1. Ideals and Practices of Transnational Motherhood and Care 33

**INTERLUDE 2. When Caregivers and Mothers Don’t Get Along** 59

2. Transnational Mothers and School-Related Decisions 68

**INTERLUDE 3. Drawings** 92

3. Children and Youth’s Perspectives of the Other Side: Ideas of Inequality and Sense of Belonging 98

**INTERLUDE 4. Giving Birth in New York City** 122

4. Educational Aspirations and Social Trajectories of Separated Siblings 125

**INTERLUDE 5. Camila and Stella** 157

5. For My Mother: Gendered Education Experiences 162

**INTERLUDE 6. Letter to Carlitos** 187

Conclusion 189

_Acknowledgments_ 203

_Appendix A. Transnational Care Constellations_ 207

_Appendix B. Schooling Systems Here and There_ 211
Appendix C. Mexican Migration to the United States by State and Sex, 2010 213

Appendix D. Demographic Profile of Research Sites in New York City 215

Appendix E. A Note on Methods 217

Notes 221

Bibliography 223

Index 235

About the Author 247