Contents

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS  IX

FOREWORD BY DESMOND M TUTU, ARCHBISHOP EMERITUS  XI

Introduction  1

CHAPTER ONE
The ANC in Exile: Early Years  9

CHAPTER TWO
A Government in Waiting: Exile in the 1980s  23

CHAPTER THREE
Parliament: Legislator or Lame Duck?  43

CHAPTER FOUR
People’s Parliament  59

CHAPTER FIVE
The Role of the Judiciary in a Failing State  77

CHAPTER SIX
Corruption in a Failing State  91
CHAPTER SEVEN
The Role of Civil Society in a Failing State 108

CHAPTER EIGHT
Realignment and the Failing State 127

Conclusion 139

NOTES 147
BIBLIOGRAPHY 153
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS 159
INDEX 161