Contents

Acknowledgments ix
Preface 1
Introduction: Understanding the Racial Paradigm 25

Part I: Creating the Paradigm: Racial Hierarchy
1. Constructing Racial Categories from the Nation’s Founding to the Civil War 45
2. Maintaining White Dominance during Reconstruction 63
3. Preventing Black Excellence between Plessy and Brown 85

Part II: Sustaining the Paradigm: White Isolation and Black Separation and Subordination
5. Victimizing Blacks in the 21st Century 141

Part III: Ending the Paradigm: Building a Post-Racial America
7. Integration and Equality 201

Notes 223
Table of Cases 301
Index 305
About the Author 316