CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Crimes of Allegiance 1

1. Regarding Perpetrators: Studying Collective Violence 13

2. Apartheid and Amnesty: Managing a History of Sustained Oppression 28

3. Understanding Crimes of Allegiance: Patterns of Violent Influence 53

4. Uncovering Truth: Confronting Perpetrators and Victims 95

5. Reconciling Testimony: A Work in Progress 111

6. Beyond the TRC: Negotiating the Aftermath of Collective Violence 133

Conclusions: Learning from the Violence of Others 147

Appendix 155

Notes 161

Bibliography 175

Index 191

About the Author 201