Contents

Foreword by Angela Harris .................. xiii
Preface to the Third Edition ................ xix
Acknowledgments .......................... xxiii

I Introduction ................................. 1
B. Early Origins ............................... 4
C. Relationship to Previous Movements .... 5
D. Principal Figures ......................... 6
E. Spin-Off Movements ...................... 7
F. Basic Tenets of Critical Race Theory ... 8
G. How Much Racism Is There in the World? 11
H. Organization of This Book .............. 13
   Questions and Comments for Chapter I ... 16
   Suggested Readings ....................... 17

II Hallmark Critical Race Theory Themes ... 19
A. Interest Convergence, Material Determinism,
   and Racial Realism ...................... 20
B. Revisionist History ....................... 25
C. Critique of Liberalism .................... 26
x Contents

D. Structural Determinism ................. 31
   1. Tools of Thought and the Dilemma of
      Law Reform .................. 32
   2. The Empathic Fallacy ............ 33
   Classroom Exercise ............... 35
   3. Serving Two Masters ............. 36
   Classroom Exercise ............... 37
   4. Race Remedies Law as a Homeostatic Device .... 38
Questions and Comments for Chapter II .... 40
Suggested Readings .................. 42

III Legal Storytelling and Narrative Analysis .... 44
   A. Opening a Window onto Ignored or
      Alternative Realities .......... 46
   B. Counterstorytelling ............ 49
   C. Cure for Silencing ............ 50
   D. Storytelling in Court ........... 52
   E. Storytelling on the Defensive ....... 53
      Questions and Comments for Chapter III .... 55
      Suggested Readings ............ 57

IV Looking Inward ...................... 58
   A. Intersectionality ............... 58
   B. Essentialism and Antiessentialism ..... 63
   C. Nationalism versus Assimilation .... 66
      Classroom Exercise ............ 70
   D. Racial Mixture ................. 71
      Questions and Comments for Chapter IV .... 73
      Suggested Readings ............ 75

V Power and the Shape of Knowledge ........ 77
   A. The Black-White Binary ........... 77
### Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B. Critical White Studies</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Exercise</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Other Developments: Latino and Asian Critical Thought, Critical Race Feminism, LGBT Theory</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Questions and Comments for Chapter V</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suggested Readings</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI Critiques and Responses to Criticism</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. “External” Criticism</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. “Internal” Criticism</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. The Activist Critiques</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Critique of the Intellectual Heart of the Movement</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Critical Race Theory as a Method of Inquiry in New Fields and Countries</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Exercise</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Questions and Comments for Chapter VI</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suggested Readings</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII Critical Race Theory Today</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Right-Wing Offensive</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Front-Burner Issues</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Race, Class, Welfare, and Poverty</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Policing and Criminal Justice</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Hate Speech, Language Rights, and School Curricula</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Affirmative Action and Color Blindness</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Globalization and Immigration</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Voting Rights</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Identity</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Exercise</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
xii Contents

D. Critical Empirical Analysis ................. 142
   Questions and Comments for Chapter VII... 145
   Suggested Readings .................... 149

VIII Conclusion ................................. 152
   A. The Future ............................. 152
   B. A Critical Race Agenda for the New Century 154
   C. Likely Responses to the Critical Race
      Theory Movement ....................... 157
      1. Critical Race Theory Becomes the
         New Civil Rights Orthodoxy .......... 157
      2. Critical Race Theory Marginalized
         and Ignored .......................... 158
      3. Critical Race Theory Analyzed
         but Rejected .......................... 159
      4. Partial Incorporation ................. 159
   Classroom Exercise ...................... 160
   Questions and Comments for Chapter VIII .. 162
   Suggested Readings .................... 164

Glossary of Terms ............................. 167

Index ........................................ 187

About the Authors ............................ 199