# Contents

*Acknowledgments* vii

*Introduction: Who’s Responsible for Kids?* 1

**Chapter 1**

*Back in the Day* 25
Disciplining Youth and Families in the Flatlands 31

**Chapter 2**

*Trying to Get up the Hill* 69
Dangerous Times: 75
Reconstructing Childhood in a Volunteer State

**Chapter 3**

*Protecting Children in the Hills* 113
Youth in a “Private Estate” in the Oakland Hills 117

**Chapter 4**

*Cruising down the Boulevard* 153
Potential Thugs and Gangsters: Youth and 159
the Spatial Politics of Urban Development

**Chapter 5**

What Is “the Power of the Youth”? 191

Conclusion: Hope and Fear 229

*Notes* 243
*Bibliography* 265
*Index* 285
*About the Author* 296