Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: The Price of the Ticket 1

1 Constructing Caucasians: A Brief History of Whiteness 13

2 Performing Whiteness: Law, Dramaturgy, and the Paradox of Middle Eastern Racial Classification 35

3 From Friendly Foreigner to Enemy Race: Selective Racialization, Covering, and the Negotiation of Middle Eastern American Identity 64

4 The Last Minstrel Show? Middle Easterners in Media 90

5 Threat Level Orange: The War on Terrorism and the Assault on Middle Eastern Civil Rights 114

6 Lifting the Veil: Thinking about Reform 165

Conclusion 183

Notes 185

Index 227

About the Author 247