Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: The Feminism of Title IX 1

1 Separate Is Equal? 15

2 Integration Rights: Girls Playing with Boys and Boys Playing with Girls 41

3 The Three-Part Test and the Opportunity to Play 67

4 Complicating Equal Participation: What Counts as a Sport, Which Sports Should Women Play, and Which Women Should Play Them? 95

5 Cutting Men’s Opportunities to Help Women? Title IX and Leveling Down 119

6 Treatment as an Equal 143

7 The Dilemma of Difference and the “Problem” of Pregnancy 169

8 Beyond Equal Access: Retaliation, Coaching, and Sexual Harassment 191

Conclusion 217

Notes 231

Selected Bibliography 275

Index 277

About the Author 287