CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xiii
Introduction: Comparative World History 1

PART 1: River Valley Civilizations, 3500–1000 B.C.E., and the Classical Period, 1000 B.C.E.–450 C.E. 11

1. Creation Stories 14
   A Kabyl Story 15
   A North American Version 16
      The Haida Story 16
   A Babylonian Story 17
   An Egyptian Story 20
      The Mayan Story, from Popol Vuh 21

2. Comparing Laws: The Importance of the State 25
   Mesopotamia: Hammurabi’s Code 26
   Jewish Law 31

3. Political Ideals in China and Greece 34
   Confucianism: Chinese Political Values 36
   Athenian Democracy: Pericles’ Funeral Oration 38

4. Social Inequality 41
   India’s Caste System: The Laws of Manu 43
   Roman Slavery 44

5. Conditions of Women in the Classical Civilizations:
   China and India 48
      China: “Mother of Mencius” and Ban Zhao 50
      The Mother of Mencius 50
      Ban Zhao’s Admonitions for Women 52
   India: The Ramayana 54

6. Military Roles in China and Rome 58
   Sun-Tzu, The Art of War 59
   Vegetius, Epitome of Military Science 65
7. Buddhism and Christianity  68
    Buddhism  70
    The Four Noble Truths  70
    The Way, from the *Dhammapada*  73
    Christianity  74
    Letter from Paul to the Romans  74
    Vincent of Lerins  78

**PART II: The Postclassical Period, 450–1450  79**

8. Religion and State in Islam and Christianity  82
    A Muslim View: Nizam al-Mulk  84
    A Christian Debate: Canon Lawyers in the Twelfth Century  87

9. Conditions of Women in Islam, Byzantine Christianity, and Western Christianity  90
    Women in Islam  92
    The Quran  92
    The Hadith  94
    Rules for Muslim Government  94
    The Byzantine Empire  95
    A Marriage Contract  95
    A History of Anna Comnena  96
    Legal Status  97
    Western Europe: City and Canon Law  98
    A German City’s Laws  98
    Church (Canon) Law on Marriage  99

10. Feudalism in Western Europe and Japan  100
    European Feudalism  102
    European Feudal Documents  102
    The Magna Carta  105
    Japanese Feudalism  106
    Japanese Feudal Documents  106

11. The Crusades: Muslim and European Reactions  111
    A Christian Account  113
    The Crusade of Richard I  113
    Muslim Accounts  116
    Beh-ed-Din  116
    Usamah Ibn-Munqidh  118
12. Merchants and Trade 121
   A Muslim View: Ibn Khaldun 122
   Characteristics of Traders 123
   A Christian View: Reginald of Durham on Saint Godric 125
   A Chinese View: Chang Han 127
   Essay on Merchants 128

13. The Mongol Era: Conquests and Connections 131
   Mongols in China: Li Chih-Ch’ang and
   The Secret History of the Mongols 133
   Li Chih-Ch’ang 134
   The Secret History of the Mongols 135
   Russian Reactions: The Novgorod Chronicle 136
   The West and the Mongols: Marco Polo 138

14. Africa in the Postclassical World 142
   Abd al-Aziz al-Bakri 143
   Ghana and the Customs of Its Inhabitants 143
   Ibn Battuta 147
   Anecdote concerning the Massufa Who
   Inhabit Iwalatan 147
   Africa through the Eyes of a European Merchant 150
   Antonius Malfante 150

15. Chinese and Portuguese Voyages in the Fifteenth Century 154
   Ma Huan 155
   Vasco da Gama 157

PART III: The Early Modern Period, 1450–1750 161

16. Europeans and American Indians: Explorers, Conquerors,
   and Aztec Reactions 163
   Spanish Reactions: Chanca and Cortés 165
   Dr. Diego Alvarez Chanca on the Caribe Indians 165
   Cortés in Mexico 166
   French Reactions: Champlain 170
   French Encounters in North America 170
   Aztec Reactions: The Broken Spears 174

17. The Spread of Slavery and the Atlantic Slave Trade 177
   The Slave Trader’s View: John Barbot 179
   The African Slave Experience: Olaudah Equiano 184
18. The Scientific Revolution and Global Impact 190
   Galileo 191
   Galileo’s letter to the Grand Duchess of Tuscany 191
   Condorcet and the Enlightenment Idea of Progress 193
   Father de Halde and Science in China 197
   Science in the Ottoman Empire: Lady Montague 199
   Reaction in Japan: Sugita Genpaku 200

19. The Gunpowder Empires 202
   The Ottoman Empire: Busbecq 203
   The Mughal Empire: Monserate and Bernier 205
      Monserate 205
      European Awe at Other Empires 206
      Bernier 206
   The Russian Empire: Peter the Great (1682–1725) 207

20. Coffee in Early Modern World History 211
   A Middle Eastern Account 212
   English Accounts 213
   Two Descriptions of English Coffee Houses 215
      The Character of a Coffee-House 215
      Coffee-Houses Vindicated 216

PART IV: The Long Nineteenth Century 219

21. The Age of Atlantic Revolutions 222
   The American Revolution 223
      Declaration and Resolves of the First Continental Congress 223
   The French Revolution 225
      Declaration of the Rights of Man 225
   Decree Abolishing Feudalism 227
   Edmund Burke 228
   The Haitian Revolution 229
      From a French Newspaper 230

22. Nationalism 232
   The French Revolution and Nationalism:
      A 1792 Decree 234
      Fichte 235
      A Proclamation by the Prussian King, 1813 236
The King of Prussia Rouses His People against Napoleon 237
Bismarck 238
Political Ideals and Nationalism in Latin America:
Simón Bolívar 239
The 1813 Proclamation 239
The 1819 Proclamation 240

23. The Opium War: Chinese and English Views 242
China: Official Statements 244
Imperial Edict to the Grand Secretariat 244
Reports by Kiiing, Imperial Commissioner 246
Britain: A View from a Participant 247
Wei Yuan’s Defense Plan, 1842 250

24. The Emancipations and Their Consequences 252
The Emancipation Manifesto, 1861 254
The Emancipation Proclamation, 1862 256
Joachim Nabuco and Brazilian Abolitionism 257
Brazilian Abolition Law No. 3353, Abolishing Slavery in Brazil 259
Russian Peasants after Emancipation: Peasant Petitions 259
Petition from Peasants in Balashov District 260
Petition from Peasants in Podosinovka 261
African Americans after Slavery: Petitions in the South 261
Joint Affidavit from George Underwood, Ben Harris, and Isiah Fuller 262
Memorial from Alabama Negroes 262

25. Russian and Japanese Conservatism 265
Danilevsky 268
Pobedonostsev 271
Yamagata Arimoto 273

26. Business Values in the Industrial Revolution:
Western Europe and Japan 278
Business Ideals in Britain: Samuel Smiles 281
A French Businessman: Narcisse Faucheur 284
Praising Individualism: Fukuzawa Yukichi 286
On Education 286
On Business 287
A Japanese Businessman’s Views: Shibuzawa Eiichi 288
From the Autobiography 288
From “My View of Life” 290
From “Independence and Self-Reliance” 290

27. Women and Education in the Nineteenth Century 291
   France 293
   The United States 296
     Eliza Duffey 296
     Elizabeth Cady Stanton 297
   India 299

PART V: The Contemporary Period, 1914–Present 303

28. Twentieth-Century Revolutions 306
   Mexico 308
     Francisco Madero: The Plan of San Luis Potosi 308
     The Plan of Ayala 309
   China 311
     Proclamation of the Abdication of the Manchus 311
     Sun Yat-sen: Fundamentals of National Reconstruction 312
   Russia 314
     V.I. Lenin, What Is To Be Done 314
     Lenin’s Call to Power 315
     The Fundamental Law of Land Socialization 316

29. Authoritarianism on the Right: Italian Fascism,
    German Nazism, and Argentine Peronism 318
    Italian Fascism: Mussolini 320
    German Nazism: Hitler 324
    Argentina: Peronism 327

30. Dropping the Atomic Bomb on Japan 332
    Dropping the Bomb: Truman, Tibbets, and Akizuki 334
      Harry Truman 335
      Col. Paul Tibbets, USAAF Pilot
      of the Bomb-Carrying Plane 336
      Dr. Tatsuichiro Akizuki 337
    The Controversy over Memory: John Dower 340
      Remembering the Bomb 341

31. The Spread of Democracy at the End of the Century:
    China, Africa, and the Middle East 347
    Chinese Democratic Dissidents: Han Minzhu 350
South Africa: Nelson Mandela’s Address  353
The Palestine Liberation Organization: Proclamation, 1988  355

32. Issues of Cultural Identity: Africa and Latin America  357
  Nigeria: Chinua Achebe  359
    *Things Fall Apart*  360
    *No Longer at Ease*  364
  Mexico: Octavio Paz  366
    *The Labyrinth of Solitude*  366

33. Women and Global Change  370
  Fourth World Conference on Women  372
    Beijing Declaration  372
  Village Women  374
    Interviews with Mexican Peasant Women in the 1970s  374
    Interviews with African Peasant Women in the 1970s  376
  Upper-Class and Scholarly Views  379
    India: Madhu Kishwar on Love and Marriage  379
    Nigeria: Ifi Amadiume  381

34. Global Consumerism and Its Discontents  384
  Consumerism on the Internet  385
    A Michael Jackson Fan in Slovenia  385
    McDonald’s and Love in China  387
    Global Web Postings by Americans  389
  Anti-Globalization Protest in Seattle  390
  Americanism and Consumerism  393

35. Terrorism and Anti-Terrorism  397
  Osama bin Laden’s Decree and Thoughts by 9/11 Terrorists  398
    Osama bin Laden’s Decree  398
    Thoughts by 9/11 Terrorists  399
  Prime Minister Blair’s Speech and President Bush’s Speech  400
    Blair’s Speech  400
    Bush’s Speech  401
  Leslie Palti and Tariq Ramadan  402
    Leslie Palti  402
    Tariq Ramadan, “The Global Ideology of Fear”  403

36. Global Warming and Global Environmentalism  405
  A Basic Debate  407
    Julian Simon  407
    Norman Myers  408
• CONTENTS •

Policy Views  409
  United States  409
  Japan and Europe  411
  Greenpeace  413
  Environmental Data and Opinion Surveys  414

About the Editor  417