Contents

Acknowledgments ix

1 Introduction: Caribbean Crossroads: Historical and Theoretical Considerations 1

2 Amerindians and Spanish Catholics in Contact 15

3 Early Colonial Catholicism 45

4 For God and Nation: Protestantism in the Colonial Caribbean 65

5 Creole African Traditions: Santería, Palo Monte, Abakuá, Vodou, and Espiritismo 93

6 Afro-Christian Faiths: Revival Zion and Spiritual Baptists 121

7 Mainline and Sideline: Post-Independence Mainline Protestantism and Pentecostalism 155

8 Migration and Revitalization: Hinduism, Islam, and Rastafarianism 177

9 Legitimation, Indigenization, and Contextualization Conclusion 203 221

Notes 223

Bibliography 245

Index 257

About the Authors 269

vii