REHOBOAM & JEROBOAM: EARLY TROUBLES IN ISRAEL

(1 KINGS 11–14; 2 CHRON 10–13)

SOJOURNERS, MAY 16, 2021

OUTLINE:

The narrators in 1 Kings and 2 Chronicles trace four theological themes in the lives of Rehoboam and Jeroboam:

- 1. Parenting
- 2. Prophecy
- 3. Punishment
- 4. Providence

| THEME | REHOBOAM | JEROBOAM |
|-----------|---|---|
| PARENTING | 1 K 11:43 / 2 Chr 9:31 (the "son" from Proverbs) | 1 K 11:26–28 (description) 1 K 12:2–4 / 2 Chr 10:2–4 (a returned leader) |
| | 1 K 12:5–14 / 2 Chr 10:5–14 | |
| | (heavier yoke) | 1 K 15:9–30 (end of the line) |
| | 1 K 12:5–14 / 2 Chr 10:5–14 (disastrous pride) | |
| | 2 Chr 11:5–23 (foolish fear) | |
| | 1 K 14:21, 31 / 2 Chr 12:13 (pagan root, pagan fruit) | |
| | 1 K 15:1–7 / 2 Chr 13:1–3 (bad role model) | |

| THEME | REHOBOAM | JEROBOAM |
|----------|---|--|
| PROPHECY | 1 K 12:15 / 2 Chr 10:15 (divine turn of events) | 1 K 11:29–39 (Ahijah the Shilonite) |
| | 1 K 12:21–24 / 2 Chr 11:1–4 (Shemaiah) | 1 K 12:25–33 / 2 Chr 11:14–17 (prophecy ignored) |
| | | 1 K 15:16–30 (prophecy becomes tragedy) |

| THEME | REHOBOAM | JEROBOAM |
|------------|---|--|
| PUNISHMENT | 1 K 12:16–19 / 2 Chr 10:16–19 (the split occurs) | 1 K 11:29–39 (idolatry will be punished) |
| | 2 Chr 11:5–23 (defense is a pretense) | 1 K 12:25–33 (idolatry described) |
| | 2 Chr 12:2–12 / 1 K 14:25–28 (Shishak's plunder) | 1 K 13–14 (stories of wickedness) |
| | 1 K 14:29–31 / 2 Chr 12:15–16 (ongoing civil war) | |

| THEME | REHOBOAM | |
|------------|---|--|
| PROVIDENCE | 1 K 11:29–39 (Davidic Covenant confirmed) | |
| | 1 K 12:15 / 2 Chr 10:15 (sovereign turn of events) | |
| | 2 Chr 12:2–12 / 1 K 14:25–28 (humility) | |
| | 1 K 15:1–7 / 2 Chr 13:1–3 (more wars but an eternal lamp) | |

JEROBOAM

| THEME | APPLICATION |
|------------|--|
| PARENTING | Disciple according to the Proverbs: teach them and model wisdom. Release your child to God: your child must make his/her own choices. |
| PROPHECY | God doesn't change: He will fulfill His promises. God will not be mocked: He will not tolerate evil forever. |
| PUNISHMENT | Sinners sin: they reap what they sow. Avoid punishment: set your heart to seek God and live a blessed life. |
| PROVIDENCE | There is no Plan B: God maneuvers through political and spiritual troubles. All will be made right: Messiah will reign from Jerusalem in righteousness. |