

	Scripture	Nation	Seed	Land	Blessing	Kingdom	Dispensation
Abrahamic	Gen 12:1–3 Gen 15:1–21 Gen 17:2–14 Gen 22:14–19	“I will make you a great nation ” (Gen 12:2)	“ . . . count the stars . . . so shall your descendants [seed] be . . . ” (Gen 15:5)	“To your descendants I have given this land . . . ” (Gen 15:18)	“ . . . in you all the families of the earth will be blessed .” (Gen 12:3)	“ . . . your seed shall possess the gate of their enemies” Gen 22:17; cf. 49:10)	Promise (Gen 12:1 – Exod 18:27)
Mosaic	Exod 19–24, esp. 19:5–6 & 20:1–17	“ . . . you shall be to Me . . . a holy nation ” (Exod 19:6)		“ . . . that your days may be prolonged in the land which Yahweh your God gives you” (Exod 20:12)	“He will love you and bless you and multiply you . . . You shall be blessed above all peoples” (Deut 7:13–14)	“ . . . and you shall be to Me a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.” (Exod 19:6)	Law (Exod 19:1 – Ac 1:26)
Priestly	Num 25:10–13; 1 Sam 2:35; Jer 33:14–22, esp. vv. 18, 21, 22				“My covenant of peace . . . ” (Num 25:12; cp. Ezek 34:24–25)	“David shall never lack a man to sit on the throne of the house of Israel; and the Levitical priests shall never lack a man before Me...” (Jer 33:17–18)	Law (Exod 19:1 – Ac 1:26)
Deuteronomic / Palestinian	Deut 27–30, esp. 30:1–10	“ . . . that He may establish you today as His people . . . ” (Deut 29:13)		“ . . . in the land which Yahweh swore to your fathers to give you.” (Deut 28:11)	“Yahweh will open for you His good storehouse, the heavens, to give rain to your land in its season and to bless all the work of your hand . . . ” (Deut 28:12)	“Yahweh will make you the head and not the tail, and you only will be above . . . ” (Deut 28:12)	Law (Exod 19:1 – Ac 1:26)
Davidic	2 Sam 7, esp. vv. 8–16; 2 Sam 23:5; 1 Chr 17; Ps 89:19–37	“I took you from the pasture, from following the sheep, to be ruler over My people Israel.” (2 Sam 7:8)	“I will raise up your descendant after you . . . your house . . . shall endure before Me forever.” (2 Sam 7:12, 16)	“I will also appoint a place for My people Israel . . . ” (2 Sam 7:10)	“ . . . let men bless themselves by him; let all nations call him blessed.” (Ps 72:17)	“ . . . your kingdom shall endure before Me forever.” (2 Sam 7:16)	Law (Exod 19:1 – Ac 1:26)
New	Jer 30–33, esp. 31:31–34; Ezek 36:22–32	“If this fixed order departs . . . then the offspring of Israel also will cease from being a nation before Me forever.” (Jer 31:36)	“If this fixed order departs . . . then the offspring of Israel also will cease from being a nation before Me forever.” (Jer 31:36)	“I will . . . faithfully plant them in this land with all My heart and with all My soul.” (Jer 32:41)	“I will put My law within them . . . I will forgive their iniquity. . . ” (Jer 31:33–34)		Law Grace (Ac 2:1 – Rev 19:21) Kingdom (Rev 20:1–15)

Common Themes in the Covenants; Adapted from William D. Barrick, “The Mosaic Covenant,” *The Master’s Seminary Journal* 10/2 (Fall 1999): 213 –232.

