| Medicare Is Often Referred to by Its "Parts" |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| PART A | Covers part of the cost of hospitalization and is free of a <br> monthly premium for those eligible. |
| PART B | Covers part of the cost of doctor visits and other health- <br> care services. Medicare charges a monthly premium for <br> Part B unless special assistance for the poor is provided. |
| PART D | Covers part of the cost of prescription drugs and is <br> offered through private insurers. |

In addition to Medicare, you may also want additional or alternative insurance offered through private insurers.

| Supplemental Insurance | Often referred to as Medigap and designed to cover <br> the costs Medicare does not, such as some deductibles, <br> copayments, and coinsurance. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Medicare Advantage Plans | Sometimes referred to as Medicare Part C. They are <br> responsible for delivering all coverage of Parts A and B. <br> Most also offer Part D prescription drug coverage. |

Medicare Part A Monthly Premiums Based on Eligible Social Security Quarters
$\$ 0$ if $>40$ quarters / \$278 if 30-39 quarters / \$505 if < 30 quarters
Medicare Part B \& D Premium Adjustments Paid in 2024 Based on 2022 MAGI

If modified adjusted gross income from two years ago is above a certain amount, you'll pay the standard premium amount and an Income Related Monthly Adjustment Amount (IRMAA).

| 2022 MAGI Single | 2022 MAGI Joint | Part B Adjustment* | Part D Adjustment** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 103,000$ \& Under | $\$ 206,000$ \& Under | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 103,001-\$ 129,000$ | $\$ 206,001-\$ 258,000$ | $\$ 69.90$ | $\$ 12.90$ |
| $\$ 129,001-\$ 161,000$ | $\$ 258,001-\$ 322,000$ | $\$ 174.70$ | $\$ 33.30$ |
| $\$ 161,001-\$ 193,000$ | $\$ 322,001-\$ 386,000$ | $\$ 279.50$ | $\$ 53.80$ |
| $\$ 193,001-\$ 499,999$ | $\$ 386,001-\$ 749,999$ | $\$ 384.30$ | $\$ 74.20$ |
| $\$ 500,000$ and above | $\$ 750,000$ and above | $\$ 419.30$ | $\$ 81.00$ |

*In addition to base premium of $\$ 174.70 / \mathrm{mo}$.
**In addition to base premium. Part D premiums vary by plan.

| Social Security Age |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| If you were born in: | Your full retirement age (FRA) is: |
| $1943-1954$ | 66 |
| 1955 | 66 and 2 months |
| 1956 | 66 and 4 months |
| 1957 | 66 and 6 months |
| 1958 | 66 and 8 months |
| 1959 | 66 and 10 months |
| 1960 and later | 67 |

Maximum Monthly Social Security Retirement Benefit
\$3,822
if you reach FRA in 2024
Maximum Social Security Income Base

| Uniform Life Table (Partial) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age of IRA owner <br> or plan participant | Life expectancy <br> (in years) | Age of IRA owner <br> or plan participant | Life expectancy <br> (in years) |
| 73 | 26.5 | 89 | 12.9 |
| 74 | 25.5 | 90 | 12.2 |
| 75 | 24.6 | 91 | 11.5 |
| 76 | 23.7 | 92 | 10.8 |
| 77 | 22.9 | 93 | 10.1 |
| 78 | 22 | 94 | 9.5 |
| 79 | 21.1 | 95 | 8.9 |
| 80 | 20.2 | 96 | 8.4 |
| 81 | 19.4 | 97 | 7.8 |
| 82 | 18.5 | 98 | 7.3 |
| 83 | 17.7 | 99 | 6.8 |
| 84 | 16.8 | 100 | 6.4 |
| 85 | 16 | 101 | 6 |
| 86 | 15.2 | 102 | 5.6 |
| 87 | 14.4 | 103 | 5.2 |
| 88 | 13.7 | 104 | 4.9 |
|  |  |  |  |

Tax on Social Security Benefits
The income thresholds that determine whether Social Security benefits are taxable are not indexed for inflation and therefore remain the same every year. The formula is based on "combined income," also called "provisional income," which includes modified adjusted gross income (MAGI), plus one-half of the Social Security benefit, plus tax-exempt interest.

| Married Filing Jointly | Head of Household or <br> Married Filing Separately* | Amount of Social <br> Security Subject to Tax |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under $\$ 32,000$ | Under $\$ 25,000$ | $0 \%$ |
| $\$ 32,000-\$ 44,000$ | $\$ 25,000-\$ 34,000$ | Up to $50 \%$ |
| Over $\$ 44,000$ | Over $\$ 34,000$ | Up to $85 \%$ |

${ }^{*}$ And not living with spouse. MFS and living with spouse is $85 \%$ for income $>\$ 0$.

| How Working in 2024 May Affect Your Social Security Benefits |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Age | Amount of Benefit Reduction |

IRA Distribution Start Ages

| Year 2024 RMD Begins | Age 73 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Year 2033 RMD Begins | Age 75 |
| Qualified Charitable <br> Donations (QCD) Begins | Age 70.5 |

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|  | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Top Rate 40\% } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2024 \\ \text { Top Rate } 40 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal Estate, Gift, and GS Tax Exclusion* <br> Lifetime Gift Exclusion* <br> *Indexed annually for inflation/Sunsets to prior law 12/31/2025 | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 12,920,000 \\ & \$ 12,920,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 13,610,000 \\ & \$ 13,610,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| Gift Tax Exclusion | \$17,000 | \$18,000 |
| This is the amount an individual may gift to another individual without reporting it on a gift tax return. Married couples may gift $\$ 36,000$. A spouse may gift up to $\$ 185,000$ (up from $\$ 175,000$ ) to a non-citizen spouse. |  |  |
| Retirement Plan Contribution Limits | 2023 | 2024 |
| Annual compensation used to determine contribution for most plans Defined contribution plans, basic limit (Section 415 limit) Defined benefit plans, basic limit (Section 415 limit) 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, elective deferrals Catch-up provision for individuals 50 and over, 401(k), 403(b), 457(b) SIMPLE plans, elective deferral limit SIMPLE plans, catch-up contribution for individuals 50 and over SEP <br> *Or the lesser of 25\% employee's compensation |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 345,000 \\ \$ 69,000 \\ \$ 275,000 \\ \$ 23,000 \\ \$ 7,500 \\ \$ 16,000 \\ \$ 3,500 \\ \$ 69,000^{*} \end{gathered}$ |
| Individual Retirement Accounts | 2023 | 2024 |
| Maximum contribution for traditional and Roth IRAs Catch-up contribution for individuals 50 and over | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 6,500 \\ & \$ 1,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 7,000 \\ & \$ 1,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| Standard Deduction | 2023 | 2024 |
| Married filing jointly and qualifying widow(er)s <br> Single or married filing separately <br> Head of household <br> Additional deduction for seniors or blind (single or HOH ) <br> Additional deduction for seniors or blind (all other filing statuses) | $\$ 27,700$ $\$ 13,850$ $\$ 20,800$ $\$ 1,850$ $\$ 1,500$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 29,200 \\ \$ 14,600 \\ \$ 21,900 \\ \$ 1,950 \\ \$ 1,550 \end{gathered}$ |
| Medicare Surtax | 2023 | 2024 |
| 3.8\% Tax on Lesser of Net Investment Income or Excess of MAGI Over |  |  |
| Single, head of household <br> Married filing jointly, qualifying widow(er) <br> Married filing separately | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 200,000 \\ & \$ 250,000 \\ & \$ 125,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 200,000 \\ & \$ 250,000 \\ & \$ 125,000 \end{aligned}$ |


| Long-Term Capital Gains Rates Based on Taxable Income |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Filing Status | $0 \%$ Rate | $15 \%$ Rate | $20 \%$ Rate |
| Single | $\$ 0-\$ 47,025$ | $\$ 47,026-\$ 518,900$ | over $\$ 518,900$ |
| Head of Household | $\$ 0-\$ 63,000$ | $\$ 63,001-\$ 551,300$ | over $\$ 551,300$ |
| Married Filing Jointly | $\$ 0-\$ 94,050$ | $\$ 94,051-\$ 583,750$ | over $\$ 583,750$ |
| Estates and Trusts | $\$ 0-\$ 3,150$ | $\$ 3,151-\$ 15,450$ | over $\$ 15,450$ |


| Roth IRA Contribution Limits MAGI Phase Out Thresholds |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Filing Status | 2023 | 2024 |
| Single Individuals/Heads of Households | $\$ 138,000-\$ 153,000$ | $\$ 146,000-\$ 161,000$ |
| Married Filing Jointly | $\$ 218,000-\$ 228,000$ | $\$ 230,000-\$ 240,000$ |
| Married Filing Separately | $\$ 0-\$ 10,000$ | $\$ 0-\$ 10,000$ |


| Traditional IRA Phaseouts If Covered by Employer Plan |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | 2024 |
| Single Individuals/Heads of Households | $\$ 73,000-\$ 83,000$ | $\$ 77,000-\$ 87,000$ |
| Married Filing Jointly | $\$ 116,000-\$ 136,000$ | $\$ 123,000-\$ 143,000$ |
| Married Filing Separately | $\$ 0-\$ 10,000$ | $\$ 0-\$ 10,000$ |
| Spouse of Participant | $\$ 218,000-\$ 228,000$ | $\$ 230,000-\$ 240,000$ |


| Health Savings Accounts |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual Limits | Maximum Deductible <br> Contribution | Expense Limits* | Minimum Annual <br> Deductible |
| Individual | $\$ 4,150$ | $\$ 8,050$ | $\$ 1,600$ |
| Families | $\$ 8,300$ | $\$ 16,100$ | $\$ 3,200$ |
| Catch-up for 55 and older | $\$ 1,000$ |  |  |

*Deductibles and Copays

Married Filing Jointly / Surviving Spouses

| If Taxable <br> Income Is Over | But Not <br> Over | Tax Is | Plus | Of the <br> Amount Over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 23,200$ | $\$ 0$ | $10 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 23,200$ | $\$ 94,300$ | $\$ 2,320$ | $12 \%$ | $\$ 23,200$ |
| $\$ 94,300$ | $\$ 201,050$ | $\$ 10,852$ | $22 \%$ | $\$ 94,300$ |
| $\$ 201,050$ | $\$ 383,900$ | $\$ 34,337$ | $24 \%$ | $\$ 201,050$ |
| $\$ 383,900$ | $\$ 487,450$ | $\$ 78,221$ | $32 \%$ | $\$ 383,900$ |
| $\$ 487,450$ | $\$ 731,200$ | $\$ 111,357$ | $35 \%$ | $\$ 487,450$ |
| Over $\$ 731,200$ |  | $\$ 196,669.50$ | $37 \%$ | $\$ 731,200$ |


| Single Taxpayers |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| If Taxable <br> Income Is Over | But Not <br> Over | Tax Is | Plus | Of the <br> Amount Over |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 11,600$ | $\$ 0$ | $10 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 11,600$ | $\$ 47,150$ | $\$ 1,160$ | $12 \%$ | $\$ 11,600$ |
| $\$ 47,150$ | $\$ 100,525$ | $\$ 5,426$ | $22 \%$ | $\$ 47,150$ |
| $\$ 100,525$ | $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 17,168.50$ | $24 \%$ | $\$ 100,525$ |
| $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 243,725$ | $\$ 39,110.50$ | $32 \%$ | $\$ 191,950$ |
| $\$ 243,725$ | $\$ 609,350$ | $\$ 55,678.50$ | $35 \%$ | $\$ 243,725$ |
| Over $\$ 609,350$ |  | $\$ 183,647.25$ | $37 \%$ | $\$ 609,350$ |


| Head Of Household |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| If Taxable <br> Income Is Over | But Not <br> Over | Tax Is | Plus | Of the <br> Amount Over |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 16,550$ | $\$ 0$ | $10 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 16,550$ | $\$ 63,100$ | $\$ 1,655$ | $12 \%$ | $\$ 16,550$ |
| $\$ 63,100$ | $\$ 100,500$ | $\$ 7,241$ | $22 \%$ | $\$ 63,100$ |
| $\$ 100,500$ | $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 15,469$ | $24 \%$ | $\$ 100,500$ |
| $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 243,700$ | $\$ 37,417$ | $32 \%$ | $\$ 191,150$ |
| $\$ 243,700$ | $\$ 609,350$ | $\$ 53,977$ | $35 \%$ | $\$ 243,700$ |
| Over $\$ 609,350$ |  | $\$ 181,954.50$ | $37 \%$ | $\$ 609,350$ |

Married Taxpayer Filing Separate Returns

| If Taxable <br> Income Is Over | But Not <br> Over | Tax Is | Plus | Of the <br> Amount Over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 11,600$ | $\$ 0$ | $10 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 11,600$ | $\$ 47,150$ | $\$ 1,160$ | $12 \%$ | $\$ 11,600$ |
| $\$ 47,150$ | $\$ 100,525$ | $\$ 5,426$ | $22 \%$ | $\$ 47,150$ |
| $\$ 100,525$ | $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 17,168.50$ | $24 \%$ | $\$ 100,525$ |
| $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 243,725$ | $\$ 39,110.50$ | $32 \%$ | $\$ 191,950$ |
| $\$ 243,725$ | $\$ 365,600$ | $\$ 55,678.50$ | $35 \%$ | $\$ 243,725$ |
| Over $\$ 365,600$ |  | $\$ 98,334.75$ | $37 \%$ | $\$ 365,600$ |


| Trusts \& Estates |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| If Taxable <br> Income Is Over | But Not <br> Over | Tax Is | Plus | Of the <br> Amount Over |
| $\$ 0$ | $\$ 3,100$ | $\$ 0$ | $10 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 3,100$ | $\$ 11,150$ | $\$ 310$ | $24 \%$ | $\$ 3,100$ |
| $\$ 11,150$ | $\$ 15,200$ | $\$ 2,242$ | $35 \%$ | $\$ 11,150$ |
| Over $\$ 15,200$ |  | $\$ 3,659.50$ | $37 \%$ | $\$ 15,200$ |

While Baird does not offer tax or legal advice, our Financial Advisors regularly work with clients' attorneys and tax professionals to help ensure that all phases of wealth management are addressed. Please consult your legal or tax professional for specific information.
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