December 2024

To All Financial Journey Partners' Clients,

Reflecting back on 2024, it seems we had an exceptionally busy and productive year. Interest rates were cut three times in the last 4 months, for two months, the Dow Industrial Average has increased 8% and the S&P 500 has increased 5%. Inflation has increased 2.6% this year and something what it will bring. This year, both technology and healthcare sectors have been the top performers in the S&P 500. Meanwhile, the real estate has performed stronger than many analysts expected at the start of the year. We continue to keep a close eye on it as it is a sector that is highly sensitive to interest rates and inflation and could benefit from lower rates.

Looking ahead to 2025, we think the rate of change and breaking news will continue to be a key theme for the year. The Fed has indicated that the recent cutbacks in the many positive things happening around us. Living in Silicon Valley, we can see the positive impact of artificial intelligence and innovation in our daily lives and we think that this trend is going to continue. We expect more rapid changes in the year ahead for 2025.

We hope you make plans in 2025 to help you reach your goals. We are here to help you make smart decisions and align your money with your goals so you can **Enjoy the Journey!**

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Topics in this edition of Insights include:

- Two-Factor Authentication to Access Financial Information
- The Difference Between Tax Preparation and Tax Planning
- Retirement Plan Contribution Limits for 2025
- Five Things to Do Before Year End
- Give the Gift of Wisdom for the Holidays
- Annual Client Survey – Your Feedback is Important to Us!
- Next Event - State of the Economy on January 30, 2025 at Noon Pacific
- Fun Events Schedule for 2025
- Enjoy the Journey – Happy Holidays!

Two-Factor Authentication to Access Financial Information

The Internet has brought many conveniences, including the ability to see and interact with our financial information in near real-time. The downside is that it has also brought many risks and potential threats. In order to help address some of these risks, we have all been asked by the increase in cybersecurity problems from breaches of confidential information to implement two-factor authentication. For those unfamiliar with this security, two-factor authentication is the need to "reinforce" your credentials such as two-factor authentication.

Many of us already have the option to enable two-factor authentication on our Financial Planning Software, Custodian Websites, Tax Preparation Software and Recovery Phone numbers. These cannot be the same however as the ones you use for logging in. Two-factor authentication is sometimes referred to as "multi-factor authentication" or "2FA".

Next time you log on to any site that requires two-factor authentication, you will be prompted to enter a code that is sent to your phone via text or a text message to your Recovery Phone instead. Changes take effect when you sign-out and log back in.

Remember that your accounts are not accessible via your Cell Phone! Only the Financial Planning Software and Custodian Websites with your financial information is not accessible by phone also could be challenged.

Fidelity.com

Alternatively, you can also access your accounts by going to Fidelity.com and logging in with your User ID and Password and then using the Fidelity Authenticator App. The website hosts a page with instructions for setting up two-factor authentication. Fidelity also provides a page with information with two-factor authentication and how to disable it. Fidelity also provides a page with information with two-factor authentication and how to disable it. If you have not turned on two-factor authentication, you can do so by logging into the Fidelity website with the following steps:

- Log in to Fidelity.com
- Click on the "Profile & Preferences" under Security Center"
- Make sure that the toggle for "Multi-factor authentication at login" is green.

Next time you log-in to Fidelity.com you will be prompted to have a verification code sent to the number you have chosen to use. Choose the best number for you. Choose the text number if you have a smartphone.

If you have questions about how to do this for your accounts, contact Jennifer or your Wealth Manager for assistance.

DOWNLOAD INSTRUCTIONS WITH SCREEN SHOTS

The Difference Between Tax Preparation and Tax Planning

A few Colleen Ibarra and most other developed countries, those who earn income are required to pay taxes. At the same time, many want to reduces the amount of taxes that they pay. Tax preparation and tax planning are two such as to write about the difference between tax preparation and tax planning.

While it might seem that tax preparation and tax planning are similar or even the same, there are very important differences between the two. A simple way to remember the differences is that tax preparation looks at the past year's taxes while tax planning looks forward. Tax planning looks forward at different scenarios that could impact the future taxes.

Let's look at a few examples to see the difference between tax preparation and tax planning and how an approach to prepare your taxes each to reduce them to either the short or long term.

READ BLOG

Retirement Plan Contribution Limits for 2025

During the working phase of life, it is important to save for retirement. Many employers offer retirement plans to help their employees save. Remember there are different rules for qualifying to use retirement accounts through your employer versus individual retirement accounts that you can use outside of work.

The Internal Revenue Service announced the Tax Year 2025 and 2026 for a number of tax-related limits and thresholds. Here are the highlights for 2025. Company retirement plans, such as 401(k), 403(b) and 457 limits have increased from $23,000 in 2024 to $23,500 in 2025. The annual limit for IRA contributions will remain at $7,000 for 2025. The catch-up limit of $1,000 for anyone over the age of 50.

The Secure Act 2.0 changed the annual catch-up provision for 401(k), 403 (b), 457(b), and IRC accounts as follows:

- Ages 50 – 59 and older can contribute an additional $7,500
- Ages 60 – 63 and 64 can contribute a higher $11,250 limit

Contribution Limits for 2025

- Traditional and Roth IRA Contribution Limit - $7,000/year (people under 50 years old)
- Traditional and Roth IRA Contribution Limit - $8,000/year (people 50 years old and older)
- 401(k) Contribution Limit - $23,500/year (people under 50 years old)
- 401(k) Contribution Limit - $31,000/year (people 50 years old and older)
- 401(k) Contribution Limit - $34,750/year (people ages 60 – 63)
- Annual income limits to be eligible to contribute to either a Traditional IRA and a Roth IRA have also increased

Remember that you can't contribute more to your retirements unless or until you have earned income. Also, you can't contribute more to your IRA than you have contributions or earned income. Also, you can't contribute more to your IRA than you have contributions or earned income. Also, you can't contribute more to your IRA than you have contributions or