

## Thematic Guide to SSRC Bibliography on Area Studies, October 2008

### Antecedents to and Establishment of Area Studies in the US

- Arum, Stephen Marshall. 1975. *Early Stages of Foreign Language and Area Studies in the U.S., 1915-1941* Columbia University, New York.
- Bennett, Wendell C. 1951. *Area Studies in American Universities*. New York: SSRC.
- Biddle, Sheila. 2002. Internationalization: Rhetoric or Reality? *ACLS Occasional Paper* No. 56.
- Dougherty, James Vachel 1993. *A History of Federal Policy Concerning College or University-based Foreign Language and Area Studies Centers, 1941-1980* University of Maryland, College Park.
- Hall, Robert B. 1947. *Area Studies with Special Reference to Their Implications for Research in the Social Sciences*. New York: SSRC.
- Wagley, Charles. 1948. *Area Research and Training: A Conference on the Study of World Areas*. New York: Social Science Research Council.
- Worcester, Kenton W. 2001. *Social Science Research Council, 1923-1998*. New York: SSRC.

### Surveys, Assessments and Reference Materials

- Atkinson, Dorothy. 1991. *Prospects for Faculty in Area Studies: Soviet and East European Studies*. Stanford, CA: National Council of Area Studies Associations.
- Bay, Edna. 1991. *Prospects for Faculty in African Studies*. Stanford, CA: National Council of Area Studies Associations.
- Betteridge, Anne H. 1996 *Prospects for Faculty in Middle East Studies, A Report Prepared for the National Council of Area Studies Associations by the Middle East Studies Association: NCAAS*.
- Gosling, L. A. Peter. 1991. *Prospects for Faculty in Area Studies: Asian Studies*. Stanford, CA: NCASA.
- International Council for Educational Development. 1972. *Area Studies on U.S. and Canadian Campuses: A Directory*. New York: ICED.
- Lambert, Richard D. 1973. *Language and Area Studies Review*. Philadelphia, PA: American Academy of Political and Social Science.
- . 1984. *Beyond Growth: The Next Stage in Language and Area Studies*. Washington, DC: Association of American Universities.
- Lesch, Ann Mosely. 1997. *Area Studies in Universities: Organization and Funding*. In *Japan-USA Area Studies Conference*, edited by M. Masatake and J. Campbell. Osaka, Japan: National Institute for Ethnology.
- McCaughey, Robert A. 1979. *The Permanent Revolution: An Assessment of International Studies in American Universities*. New York: Report to the Ford Foundation.
- Ruther, Nancy L. 2002. *Barely There, Powerfully Present: Thirty Years of US Policy on International Higher Education*. New York: Routledge.
- University of California, Berkeley - Institute of International Studies. 1970. *Comparative International and Area Studies: A Bibliography of Recent Research*. Berkeley, CA: University of California IIS, IPUR.

Wiley, David. 2001. Forty Years of the Title VI and Fulbright-Hays International Education Programs: Building the Nation's International Expertise for a Global Future. In *Changing Perspectives on International Education*, edited by P. O'Meara, H. D. Mehlinger and R. M. Newman. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

### Title VI Legislation

- ACE. 2008. Analysis of Higher Education Act Reauthorization. Washington, DC: American Council on Education.
- Scarfo, Richard D. 1998. *The History of Title VI and Fulbright-Hays*. Edited by J. N. Hawkins, C. M. Haro, M. A. Kazanjian, G. W. Merckx and D. Wiley, *International Education in the New Global Era, Proceedings of a National Policy Conference on the Higher Education Act, Title VI, and Fulbright-Hays Programs*. Los Angeles, CA: International Studies and Overseas Programs.
- U.S. Department of Education, *International Education Programs Service - Home Page* 2008 [Available from <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/oie/iegps/index.html>].

### Title VI 2003-2008 Debate

- Burd, Stephen. 2003. House Approves Bill on International Studies That Worries Some Academics. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (October 23).
- . 2003. U.S. House Panel Approves Bills on International and Graduate Education. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (September 26).
- . 2003. U.S. House Panel Endorses Federal Monitoring of International-Studies Programs. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (September 26).
- COSSA. 2003. Bias Charged at House Hearing on Title VI International Programs. *COSSA Washington Update* 22 (12 [June 23, 2003]):1-3.
- . 2004. International Education and Foreign Language Studies. *COSSA Washington Update* 23 (21/22 [December 13, 2004]):5.
- . 2005. No Advisory Board for Title VI, But Oversight Provisions. *COSSA Washington Update* 24 (16 [September 12, 2005]):3.
- . 2006. Former COSSA President to Lead NAS Panel on International Education Programs. *COSSA Washington Update* 25 (2 [January 30, 2006]):4-5.
- Crawford, Elizabeth. 2003. Area-Studies Programs Come Under Fire at House Hearing. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (June 20, 2003).
- Gitlan, Todd. 2004. Culture War, Round 3077. *The American Prospect* 51 (1).
- King-Irani, Laurie. 2004. Proposed Changes to Title VI Funding for Area Studies. *Anthropology News* 45 (1 [January]).
- Kramer, Martin. 2004. HR 3077: The Dean's Deception. *Sandstorm: A weblog of asides, commentary, and analysis from Martin Kramer* (January 21, 2004).
- Kurtz, Stanley. 2003. Hearing Both Sides of Title VI: Middle East Studies Critics and Defenders Clash on the Hill. *National Review Online* (June 23, 2003).
- Prashad, Vijay. 2003. Confronting Evangelical Imperialists. Mr. Kurtz: the Horror, the Horror. *Counterpunch* (November 13, 2003).

- Strindberg, Anders. 2004. The New Commissars. *The American Conservative* (February 2, 2004):20-22.
- Task Force on Middle East Anthropology 2003. *Action Alert: HR 3077 Talking Points* 2003 [Available from <http://ga.berkeley.edu/academics/hr3077.html>].
- U.S. House of Representatives. 2003. *International Studies in Higher Education Act of 2003*. 108, H.R. 3077.
- U.S. House of Representatives. 2005. *To Amend and Extend Title VI of the Higher Education Act of 1965*. 109, H.R. 509.

### Language Training within Area Studies

- Brecht, Richard D., and William P. Rivers, eds. 2000. *Language and National Security for the 21st Century: The Role of Title VI / Fulbright-Hays in Supporting National Language Capacity*. College Park, MD: The National Foreign Language Center.
- Brecht, Richard D., and William P. Rivers, eds. 2001. *Language and National Security: The Federal Role in Building Language Capacity in the US* College Park, MD: National Foreign Language Center.
- Jaschik, Scott. 2007. Dramatic Plan for Language Programs. *insidehighered.com* (January 2).
- . 2007. Language Push for ROTC Students. *insidehighered.com* (May 11).
- . 2007. Languages Without Language Faculty. *insidehighered.com* (February 21).
- Newhall, Amy. 2006. The Unraveling of the Devil's Bargain: The History and Politics of Language Acquisition. In *Academic Freedom After September 11*, edited by B. Doumani. New York: Zone Books.
- O'Connell, Mary Ellen, and Janet L. Norwood, eds. 2007. *International Education and Foreign Languages: Keys to Securing America's Future / Committee to Review the Title VI and Fulbright-Hays International Education Programs*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.
- Redden, Elizabeth. 2007. More Students, More Languages. *insidehighered.com* (November 14, 2007).
- . 2008. Shifting Winds in Arabic Teaching. *insidehighered.com* (October 1, 2008).
- Sutherland, Benjamin. 2005. Spies Are Us: Interest in Arabic Soars. *Yale Global - Online*, January 19, 2005.

### Academic Disciplines and Area Studies

- Abbott, Andrew. 2001. *Chaos of Disciplines*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 2002. The Disciplines and the Future. In *The Future of the City of Intellect: The Changing American University*, edited by S. Brint. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Anderson, Lisa. 2003. *Pursuing Truth, Exercising Power: Social Science and Public Policy in the Twenty-First Century*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Appadurai, Arjun. 2000. Grassroots Globalization and the Research Imagination. *Public Culture* 12 (1 [Winter]):1-19.

- Becher, Tony, and Paul R. Trowler. 2001. *Academic Tribes and Territories: Intellectual Enquiry and the Cultures of Discipline*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Open University Press.
- Bender, Thomas and Carl E. Schorske (eds.). 1998. *American Academic Culture in Transformation: Fifty Years, Four Disciplines*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Original edition, *Daedalus*, Winter 1997.
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh. 1998. Reconstructing Liberalism? Notes toward a Conversation between Area Studies and Diasporic Studies. *Public Culture* 10 (3):457-481.
- Findlow, Sally. 2003. Comparative Education, Area Studies, and Anthropology, Part 1: The Issues. In *Hawaii International Conference on Education*. Honolulu, HI.
- Ford Foundation. 1999. *Crossing Borders: Revitalizing Area Studies*. New York: Ford Foundation.
- Forsythe, David P., and Patrice C. McMahon. 2003. Rights, Practices and "Area Studies" In *Human Rights and Diversity: Area Studies Revisited*, edited by D. P. Forsythe and P. C. McMahon. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 2004. How Academia Failed the Nation: The Decline of Regional Studies. *SAISPHERE* (Winter):6-10.
- Graham, Loren, and Jean-Michel Kantor. 2007. "Soft" Area Studies versus "Hard" Social Science: A False Opposition. *Slavic Review* 66 (1 [Spring]).
- Guyer, Jane I. 1997. Distant Beacons and Immediate Steps: Area Studies, International Studies, and the Disciplines in 1996. *Africa Today* 44 (April/June 1997):149-154.
- . 2004. Anthropology in Area Studies. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 33:499-523.
- Jay, Paul. 2006. Locating Disciplinary Change: The Afterlives of Area and International Studies in the Age of Globalization. *American Literary History* 18 (1 [Spring]):175-189.
- Katzenstein, Peter J. 2001. Area and Regional Studies in the United States. *PS: Political Science and Politics* 34 (4 [December]):789-791.
- Kennedy, Michael D. 1997. A Manifesto (of sorts) for Area Studies. *Journal of the International Institute* 4 (3 [Summer]).
- Klein, J. 1999. *Mapping Interdisciplinary Studies: The Academy in Transition*. Washington, DC: Association of American Colleges and Universities.
- Lambert, Richard D. 1990. Blurring the Disciplinary Boundaries: Area Studies in the United States. *American Behavioral Scientist* 33 (6 [July/August]):712-732.
- Legters, Lyman H. 1968 The Place of Religion in Foreign Area Studies. *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 35 (2 [June]):159-164.
- Lewis, Martin W., and Kären Wigen. 1999. A Maritime Response to the Crisis in Area Studies. *The Geographical Review* 89 (2):161-175.
- Ludden, David. 2000. Area Studies in the Age of Globalization. *Frontiers: The Interdisciplinary Journal of Study Abroad* (Winter):1-22.
- . 2003. Why Area Studies? In *Localizing Knowledge in a Globalizing World : Recasting the Area Studies Debate*, edited by A. Mirsepassi, A. Basu and F. Weaver. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Mintz, Sidney. 1998. The Localization of Anthropological Practice: From Area Studies to Transnationalism *Critique of Anthropology* 18 (2):117-133.
- Mirsepassi, Ali, Amrita Basu, and Frederick Weaver, eds. 2003. *Localizing Knowledge in a Globalizing World: Recasting the Area Studies Debate*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.

- Mitchell, Timothy. 2003. Deterritorialization and the Crisis of Social Science. In *Localizing Knowledge in a Globalizing World : Recasting the Area Studies Debate*, edited by A. Mirsepassi, A. Basu and F. Weaver. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Miura, Tōru 2002. *Area Studies as a Third Path Between the Humanities and Social Science: The Potentials of Comparative Study*. Tokyo: Islamic Area Studies Project.
- Miyoshi, Masao, and Harry D. Harootunian. 2002. *Learning Places: The Afterlives of Area Studies*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Moran, Warren 1999. Geography and Area Studies. In *After the Disciplines: The Emergence of Cultural Studies*, edited by M. Peters. Westport, CT Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Morris-Suzuki, Tessa. 2000. Anti-Area Studies. *Communal/Plural: Journal of Transnational & Cross-Cultural Studies* 8 (1 [April]):9-23.
- Payne, Anthony. 1998. The New Political Economy of Area Studies. *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 27 (2):253-274.
- Rafael, Vincente L. 1994. The Cultures of Area Studies in the United States. *Social Text* (Winter):91-111.
- . 1999. Regionalism, Area Studies, and the Accidents of Agency. *The American Historical Review* 104 (4 [October]):1208-1220.
- Rhoten, Diana. 2004. Interdisciplinary Research: Trend or Transition. *Items & Issues* 5 (1/2 [Spring-Summer]):6-11.
- Samuels, Richard J., and Myron Weiner, eds. 1992. *The Political Culture of Foreign Area and International Studies: Essays in Honor of Lucian W. Pye*. Washington, DC: Brassey's.
- Szanton, David L. 2001. Area and International Studies in the United States: Intellectual Trends. In *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, edited by N. Smelser and P. Bates. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2003. The Origin, Nature, and Challenges of Area Studies in the United States. In *Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Teymur, Necdet. 2002. Space *Between* Disciplines. In *Cultural Studies, Interdisciplinarity, and Translation*, edited by S. Herbrechter. Kenilworth, NJ: Rodopi.
- Vitalis, Robert. 2002. International Studies in America. Prepared for SSRC Roundtable: Rethinking International Studies in a Changing Global Context. *Items & Issues* 3 (3/4 [Summer/Fall]):1-2, 12-16.
- Volkman, Toby Alice. 2001. Crossing Borders: The Case for Area Studies. In *Changing Perspectives on International Education*, edited by P. O'Meara, H. D. Mehlinger and R. M. Newman. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Wang, Ban. 2002. The Cold War, Imperial Aesthetics, and Area Studies. *Social Text* 20 (3):45-65.
- Yúdice, George. 2003. Rethinking Area and Ethnic Studies in the Context of Economic and Political Restructuring. In *Rethinking Area and Ethnic Studies*, edited by J. Poblete. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

### Area Studies: Political Science Debate

- Almond, Gabriel A. 1990. *A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in Political Science*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Basedau, Matthias, and Patrick Köllner. 2007. Area studies, Comparative Area Studies, and the Study of Politics: Context, Substance, and Methodological Challenges. *Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft* 1 (1 [October]):105-124.
- Bates, Robert H. 1997. Area Studies and the Discipline: A Useful Controversy. *PS: Political Science and Politics* 30 (2):166-169.
- Diamond, Larry. 2002. What Political Science Owes the World. *PS: Political Science and Politics, Online*, <http://www.apsanet.org/imgtest/PSOnlineDiamond911.pdf>.
- Handelman, Howard. 1997. Comparing Comparative Politics: Area studies and Social Scientific Approaches to Latin American and Middle Eastern Politics. Milwaukee, WI: Center for International Studies, University of Wisconsin--Milwaukee and Marquette University.
- Johnson, Chalmers. 1997. Preconception vs. Observation, or the Contributions of Rational Choice Theory and Area Studies to Contemporary Political Science. *PS: Political Science and Politics* 30 (2 [June]):170-174.
- Kling, Merle. 1964. Area Studies and Comparative Politics. *American Behavioral Scientist* 8 (1 [September]):7-11.
- Munck, Geraldo L., and Richard Synder. 2007. Debating the Direction of Comparative Politics: An Analysis of Leading Journals *Comparative Political Studies* 40 (1):5-31.
- Pye, Lucian W., ed. 1975. *Political Science and Area Studies, Rivals or Partners?* Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Shea, Christopher 1997. Political Scientists Clash over Value of Area Studies. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (January 10, 1997).

### Area Studies: Poststructuralist Critique

- Curamin, Rommel A. 2006. Towards a Poststructuralist Southeast Asian Studies? *SOJOURN: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia* 21 (1):90-112.
- Gibson-Graham, J. K. 2004. Area Studies after Poststructuralism. *Environment and Planning* 36 (3):405-419.
- Jackson, Peter A. 2003. Mapping Poststructuralism's Borders: The Case for Poststructuralist Area Studies. *SOJOURN: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia* 18 (1):42-88.
- . 2003. Space, Theory, and Hegemony: The Dual Crises of Asian Area Studies and Cultural Studies. *SOJOURN: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia* 18 (1):1-41.
- Palat, Ravi Arvind. 1999. Fragmented Visions: Excavating the Future of Area Studies in a Post-American World. In *After the Disciplines: The Emergence of Cultural Studies*, edited by M. Peters. Westport, CT Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Teuton, Sean. 2006. A Question of Relationship: Internationalism and Assimilation in Recent American Indian Studies. *American Literary History* 18 (1 [Spring]):152-174.
- Walter, James. 1998. A Question of Discipline? The Australian Studies vs Cultural Studies Debate. *Journal of Australian Studies* 38 (1).

### Area Studies Fields: African Studies

- Chege, Michael. 1997. The Social Science Area Studies Controversy from the Continental African Standpoint. *Africa Today* 44 (2 [April/June]):133-143.
- Cooper, Frederick. 1999. Africa's Past and Africa's Historians. *African Sociological Review* 3 (2):1-29.
- Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine 1999. The Rise of Francophone African Social Science: From Colonial Knowledge to Knowledge of Africa. In *Out of One, Many Africas: Reconstructing the Study and Meaning of Africa*, edited by W. Martin and M. West. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.
- Greene, Sandra E. 2003. The Multiple Worlds of African Studies. In *Localizing Knowledge in a Globalizing World : Recasting the Area Studies Debate*, edited by A. Mirsepassi, A. Basu and F. Weaver. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Guyer, Jane I. 1996. *African Studies in the United States: A Perspective, Report Submitted to the Ford Foundation*. Atlanta, GA: African Studies Association.
- Karp, Ivan. 1997. Does Theory Travel? Area Studies and Cultural Studies. *Africa Today* 44 (July/September):281-295.
- Martin, William G., and Michael O. West. 1999. The Ascent, Triumph, and Disintegration of the Africanist Enterprise, USA. In *Out of One, Many Africas: Reconstructing the Study and Meaning of Africa*, edited by W. G. Martin and M. O. West. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press.
- Mudimbe, V. Y. 1988. *The Invention of Africa: Gnosis, Philosophy and the Order of Knowledge*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Robinson, Pearl T. 2003. Area Studies in Search of Africa. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.

### Area Studies Fields: European Studies

- Comisso, Ellen and Brad Gutierrez. 2002. Eastern Europe or Central Europe? Exploring a Distinct Regional Identity. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Lamont, Michèle. 2008. European Studies in the United States: Current Challenges and Prospects for the Future. *The Tocqueville Review* 29 (1):165-174.
- Metzo, Katherine, and Jennifer Cash. 2006. Whither the Area in Area Studies? How Students Teach Us to Rethink the Boundaries of Eastern Europe. *Journal of the Society for the Anthropology of Europe* 6 (1):3-16.
- Ries, Nancy. 2005. Anthropology and Eurasia: Why Culture Matters in the Study of Postsocialism. *AAASS NewsNet* 45 (4):1-5.

Area Studies Fields: Asian Studies (South Asia, Southeast Asia, East Asia)

- Alatas, Syed Farid. 2000. Academic Dependency in the Social Sciences: Reflections on India and Malaysia. *American Studies International* 38 (2):80-96.
- Anderson, Benedict. 1992. The Changing Ecology of the Study of Southeast Asia in the United States. In *Southeast Asian Studies in the Balance: Reflections from America*, edited by C. Hirschman, C. F. Keyes and K. Hutterer. Ann Arbor, MI: Association of Asian Studies.
- Assayag, Jackie. 2005. South Asia, "Made in the USA": Cultural Transfers, Universities and the Intellectual Diaspora. In *Remapping Knowledge: The Making of South Asian Studies in India, Europe and America (19th–20th centuries)* edited by J. Assayag and V. Bénéï. Gurgaon, India Three Essays Collective.
- Bénéï, Véronique. 2005. Nations, Diaspora and Area Studies: South Asia, from Great Britain to the United States. In *Remapping Knowledge: The Making of South Asian Studies in India, Europe and America (19th–20th centuries)* edited by J. Assayag and V. Bénéï. Gurgaon, India: Three Essays Collective.
- Bowen, John. 2003. The Development of Southeast Asian Studies in the United States. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Cheah, Pheng. 2000. Universal Areas: Asian Studies in a World in Motion. *Traces* 1 (1 [Fall]).
- Chun, Allen. 2001. The Politics and Poetics of Anthropological Area Studies in Postwar Taiwan. *Inter-Asia Cultural Studies* 2 (2 [August]):221-245.
- Dirks, Nicholas B. 2003. South Asian Studies: Futures Past. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Dirlik, Arif. 2003. Culture Against History? The Politics of East Asian Identity. In *Localizing Knowledge in a Globalizing World : Recasting the Area Studies Debate*, edited by A. Mirsepassi, A. Basu and F. Weaver. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Gerke, Solvay, and Hans-Dieter Evers. 2006. Globalizing Local Knowledge: Social Science Research on Southeast Asia, 1970-2000. *Sojourn: Journal of Social Issues in Southeast Asia* 21 (1 [April]).
- Gordon, Andrew. 1998. Taking Japanese Studies Seriously. In *The Postwar Developments of Japanese Studies in the United States*, edited by H. Hardacre. Leiden: Brill.
- Gordan, Andrew. 2004. Rethinking Area Studies, Once More. *The Journal of Japanese Studies* 30 (2 [Summer]):417-429.
- Harootunian, Harry D., and Nakoi Sakai. 1999. Japan Studies and Cultural Studies. *positions: east asia cultures critique* 7 (2 [Fall]):593-647.
- King, Victor T. 2005. Defining Southeast Asia and the Crisis in Area Studies: Personal Reflections On a Region. Lund: Centre for East and South-East Asian Studies.
- Koppel, Bruce M. 1995. *Refugees or Settlers? Area Studies, Development Studies, and the Future of Asian Studies*. Honolulu, HI: East-West Center
- Kuge, Shu. 2005. Learning Places: The Afterlives of Area Studies (review). *Comparative Literature Studies* 42 (1):120-123.
- Ludden, David 2003. Maps in the Mind and the Mobility of Asia. *Journal of Asian Studies* 62 (4):1057-1078.



- McVey, Ruth T. 1998. Globalization, Marginalization and the Study of Southeast Asia. In *Southeast Asian Studies: Reorientations*, edited by C. J. Reynolds and R. McVey. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.
- Natarajan, Nalini. 2007. South Asian Area Studies in Transatlantic Dialogue. *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* 27 (3):591-600.
- Reynolds, Craig J. 1998. Self-Cultivation and Self-Determination in Postcolonial Southeast Asia. In *Southeast Asia: Reorientations*, edited by C. J. Reynolds and R. T. McVey. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Ong, Aihwa. 1996. Anthropology, China and Modernities: The Geopolitics of Cultural Knowledge. In *The Future of Anthropological Knowledge*, edited by H. L. Moore. London and New York: Routledge.
- SSRC. 1999. *Weighing the Balance: Southeast Asian Studies Ten Years After*. New York: Social Science Research Council.
- Tansman, Alan. 2003. Japanese Studies: The Intangible Act of Translation. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Walder, Andrew G. 2002. The Transformation of Contemporary China Studies, 1977-2002. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Yan, Hairong, and Daniel F. Vukovich. 2007. Introduction: What's Left of Asia. *positions: east asia cultures critique* 15 (2):211-224.

#### Area Studies Fields: Russian/Soviet Studies,

- Bonnell, Victoria E. and George Breslauer. 2003. Soviet and Post-Soviet Area Studies. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Byrnes, Robert F. 1994. Harvard, Columbia, and CIA: My Training in Russian Studies. In *A History of Russian and East European Studies in the United States: Selected Essays*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America.
- Jacoby, Susan. 2003. Now That We're Comrades, We Don't Care Anymore. *The Washington Post*, November 9, 2003.
- Lapidus, Gail W. 2002. After the Soviet Union: Reflections on the Development and Demise of Soviet Studies. *SSRC Workshop on Critical Histories: Rethinking the Future of International Studies in a Changing Global Context*. Washington, D.C.
- Saxonberg, Steven. 2003. Beyond the Transitology-Area Studies Debate. *Problems of Post-Communism* 50 (3 [May/June]).

### Area Studies Fields: Latin American Studies

- Berger, Mark T. 1995. *Under Northern Eyes: Latin American Studies and U.S. Hegemony in the Americas, 1898-1990*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Coatsworth, John H. 1989. International Collaboration in the Social Sciences: The ACLS/SSRC Joint Committee on Latin American Studies. In *SSRC/CLACSO Conference: International Scholarly Relations in the Social Sciences*. Montevideo, Uruguay.
- Drake, Paul W., and Lisa Hilbinik. 2003. Latin American Studies: Theory and Practice. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Ferred, Grant. 2003. Crying for Argentina: The Branding and Unbranding of Area Studies. *Nepantla: Views from South* 4 (1):121-132.
- Poblete, Juan, ed. 2003. *Critical Latin American and Latino Studies*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Sanchez, Maria E., and Antonio M. Stevens-Arroyo, eds. 1987. *Toward a Renaissance of Puerto Rican Studies: Ethnic and Area Studies in University Education*. Highland Lakes, N.J.: Atlantic Research and Publications.
- Slocum, Karla, and Deborah A. Thomas. 2003. Rethinking Global and Area Studies: Insights from the Caribbean. *American Anthropologist* 105 (3):553-565.

### Area Studies: New Areas

- Sadowski-Smith, Claudia, and Claire F. Fox. 2004. Theorizing the Hemisphere: Inter-Americas Work at the Intersection of American, Canadian, and Latin American Studies. *Comparative American Studies* 2 (1 [March]):5-38.
- Shami, Seteney, and Anthony Koliha. 2004. Emergent Regions: Producing Knowledge of Central Asia and the Caucasus. *Items & Issues* 5 (1/2 [Spring-Summer]):17-19.

### Area Studies Fields: Middle East Studies

- Betteridge, Anne H. 1995. The Internationalization of Scholarship and Scholarly Societies: Middle East Studies Association. *ACLS Occasional Paper* (No. 28):13-19.
- . 2003. A Case Study in Higher Education International and Foreign Area Needs: Changes in the Middle East Studies Association Membership from 1990 to 2002. In *Global Challenges and U.S. Higher Education Conference*. Duke University Center for International Studies: Coalition for International Education.
- Binder, Leonard, ed. 1976. *The Study of the Middle East: Research and Scholarship in the Humanities and the Social Sciences: A Project of the Research and Training Committee of the Middle East Studies Association*. New York: Wiley.
- Hajjar, Lisa and Steve Niva. 1997. (Re)Made in the USA: Middle East Studies in the Global Era. *Middle East Report* 205 (October - December):2-9.
- Heydemann, Steven. 1991. The Near and Middle East Research and Training Act: Background and Current Status. *MESA Newsletter* 13 (4):1, 4-6.

- Khalidi, Rashid I. 2003. The Middle East as an Area in an Era of Globalization. In *Localizing Knowledge in a Globalizing World : Recasting the Area Studies Debate*, edited by A. Mirsepassi, A. Basu and F. Weaver. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Kolluoglu-Kirli, Biray. 2003. From Orientalism to Area Studies. *CR: The New Centennial Review* 3 (3 [Fall]):93-111.
- Lockman, Zachary. 2004. *Contending Visions of the Middle East: The History and Politics of Orientalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mitchell, Timothy. 2003. The Middle East in the Past and Future of Social Science. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Shereen, Laila. 2005. Mapping Academic Shifts and Intersections: CCAS 30th Symposium Undertakes Critical Review of the Field of Arab Studies. *CCAS News* (May 2005):1- 2.
- Tessler, Mark, Jodi Nachtway, and Anne Banda, eds. 1999. *Area Studies and Social Sciences: Strategies for Understanding Middle East Politics*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- . 2001. Introduction: The Area Studies Controversy. In *Changing Perspectives on International Education*, edited by P. O'Meara, H. D. Mehlinger and R. M. Newman. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Teti, Andrea. 2007. Bridging the Gap: IR, Middle East Studies and the Disciplinary Politics of the Area Studies Controversy. *European Journal of International Relations* 13 (1):117-145.

#### Middle East Studies Controversies after September 11th

- Anderson, Lisa. 2004. 2003 Presidential Address: Scholarship, Policy, Debate and Conflict, Why We Study the Middle East and Why It Matters. *MESA Bulletin* 38 (1):2-15.
- Banuazizi, Ali. 2005. Middle Eastern Studies and the Politics of Intimidation. *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* 25:519-521.
- Barger, Carol L. 2003. The Middle East: Some New Realities and Old Problems. *International Social Science Review* (Summer-Spring).
- Bednar, Michael. 2003. Stop Congressional Policing of Curricula in Area Studies. *Middle East Librarians Association*.
- Beinin, Joel. 2003. Middle East Studies After September 11. *MESA Bulletin* 37 (1):2-18.
- Brand, Laurie A. 2005. 2004 Presidential Address: Scholarship in the Shadow of Empire. *MESA Bulletin* 39 (1):3-18.
- Byrne, Richard. 2008. First Meeting for New Group on Middle East and African Studies Places Islamic Extremism at Center of Its Agenda. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (April 28 2008).
- Clark, Arthur. 2003. The New Push for Middle East Studies. *Saudi Aramco World* 54 (1 [January/February]):2-13.
- Cole, Juan. 2003. Why Are Arch-Conservatives Ganging Up on the Middle East Studies Association? *History News Network* (20 January).
- Dabashi, Hamid. 2003. Forget Reds Under the Bed, There's Arabs in the Attic. *The Times Higher Education Supplement* (17 October).

- Dobbs, Michael. 2004. Middle East Studies under Scrutiny in US: Watchdog Groups Allege Left-Wing Bias. *The Washington Post*, January 13, 2004, A01.
- Gause III, F. Gregory. 2002. Who Lost Middle Eastern Studies? The Orientalists Strike Back. *Foreign Affairs* 81 (2 [March-April]):164-168.
- Heydemann, Steven. 2002. Middle East Studies After 9/11: Defending the Discipline. *Journal of Democracy* 13 (3 [July]):102-108.
- Jacobson, Jennifer. 2004. The Clash Over Middle East Studies. *The Chronicle of Higher Education* 50 (22).
- Kepel, Gilles. 2004. Politics is Death to American Mideast Studies. *Financial Times*, December 24, 2004.
- Kramer, Martin. 2001. *Ivory Towers on Sand: The Failure of Middle East Studies in America*. Washington, DC: Washington Institute for Near East Policy.
- Kurtz, Stanley. 2001. Exposing Esposito: How the Academy Infected Intelligence. *National Review Online* (December 3, 2001).
- Kurtz, Stanley. 2002. Anti-Americanism in the Classroom: The Scandal of Title VI. *National Review Online* (May 16, 2002).
- Kurtz, Stanley. 2003. Reforming the Campus: Congress Targets Title VI. *National Review Online* (October 14, 2003).
- Lockman, Zachary. 2004. Behind the Battles Over US Middle East Studies. *Interventions: A Middle East Report Online Feature* (January).
- . 2004. *Contending Visions of the Middle East: The History and Politics of Orientalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2005. Critique from the Right: The Neo-Conservative Assault on Middle East Studies. *CR: The New Centennial Review* 5 (1 [August 2, 2005]):63-110.
- Mitchell, Timothy. 2003. The Middle East in the Past and Future of Social Science. In *The Politics of Knowledge: Area Studies and the Disciplines*, edited by D. L. Szanton. Berkeley: University of California Press/University of California International and Area Studies Digital Collection.
- Paik, A. Naomi 2005. Education and Empire, Old and New. *Work & Culture* 6:1-25.
- Post, Robert C. 2003. Academic Freedom and the 'Intifada Curriculum'. *Academe* 89 (3 [May-June]):16-20.
- Shami, Seteney , and Marcial Godoy-Anativia. 2007. Between the Hammer and the Anvil: Middle East Studies in the Aftermath of 9/11. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 39 (3 [August]):346-349.
- Shohat, Ella. 2002. Area Studies, Gender Studies, and the Cartographies of Knowledge. *Social Text* 20 (3):67-78.
- Young, Michael. 2001. An Ornamental Education? Political Relevance and the Funding of Middle East Studies in the U.S. *Reasononline* (November 27, 2001).

#### Academic Freedom, Professional Responsibilities, Academia & Government

- Altbach, Philip G. 2001. Academic Freedom: International Realities and Challenges. *Higher Education* 41 (1/2):205-219.
- Borrego, Anne Marie. 2002. Scholars Revive Boycott of U.S. Grants to Promote Language Training. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, August 16.

- Brodsky, David. 2003. HR 3077 - The Education for Empire Act. *The Faculty Advocate* 4 (1-2 [December]).
- Chomsky, Noam. 1997. The Cold War and the University. In *The Cold War and the University: Toward an Intellectual History of the Postwar Years*, edited by N. Chomsky. New York: The New Press.
- Cole, Jonathan R. 2005. Academic Freedom Under Fire. *Daedalus* 134 (2):1-23.
- Diamant, Michelle. 2005. Ford Foundation Strikes Compromise With Universities on Academic Freedom. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (February 4, 2005).
- Diamond, Sigmund. 1992. *Compromised Campus: The Collaboration of Universities with the Intelligence Community, 1945-1955*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Doumani, Beshara, ed. 2006. *Academic Freedom after September 11*. New York: Zone Books.
- Featherman, David L., and Maris A. Vinovskis. 2001. Growth and Use of Social and Behavioral Science in the Federal Government Since World War II. In *Social Science and Policy-Making: A Search for Relevance in the Twentieth Century*, edited by D. L. Featherman and M. A. Vinovskis. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Fish, Stanley. 2004. Intellectual Diversity: The Trojan Horse of a Dark Design. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (February 13).
- Golden, Daniel. 2004. Colleges Object to New Wording in Ford Grants. *Wall Street Journal*, May 4, 2004.
- González, Roberto J., ed. 2004. *Anthropologists in the Public Sphere: Speaking Out on War, Peace, and American Power*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Gutmann, Amy. 2005. Academic Freedom or Government Intrusion. *Chronicle of Higher Education* 52 (3):B3.
- Harootunian, Harry D. 2005. Ghostly Comparisons: Anderson's Telescope. *Diacritics* 29 (4 [Winter]):135-149.
- Kennedy, Michael D. 2004. Ideological Diversity and Intellectual Responsibility in Area Studies and International Affairs. *The Journal of the International Institute* 11 (2-3).
- Kennedy, Michael D. 2005. Public Relations: How Should the Scholarly and Political Communities Relate to Each Other? *AAASS NewsNet* 45 (2 [March]):1-6.
- McClennen, Sophia A. 2006. The Geopolitical War on U.S. Higher Education. *College Literature* 33 (4 [Fall]):43-75.
- National Research Council. 2007. Science and security in a post 9/11 world: a report based on regional discussions between the science and security communities. In *Committee on a New Government-University Partnership for Science and Security, Committee on Science, Technology, and Law Policy and Global Affairs, National Research Council of the National Academies*. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- O'Neil, Robert M. *For the Record: Academic Freedom and National Security* [AAUP website, *Issues in Higher Education* section]. American Association of University Professors 2004 [cited October 15, 2008. Available from <http://www.aaup.org/AAUP/issues/AF/oneilFTR.htm>].
- Price, David H. 2004. *Threatening Anthropology: McCarthysim and the FBI's Surveillance of Activist Anthropologists*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Roy, Sara. 2005. Strategizing Control of the Academy. *NEA Higher Education Journal*, Special Focus: Higher Education and the National Security State (Fall):147-162.
- Ruther, Nancy L. 2006. *U.S. Government and Higher Education: Bridging the Gap in International Expertise*. New Haven, CT: MacMillan Center, Yale University.

- Saitta, Dean J. 2006. Higher Education and the Dangerous Professor: Challenges for Anthropology. *Anthropology Today* 22 (4):1-3.
- Schrecker, Ellen. 2005. The New Macarthyism in Academe. *NEA Higher Education Journal*, Special Focus: Higher Education and the National Security State (Fall):103-118.
- Simpson, Christopher, ed. 1998. *Universities and Empire: Money and Politics in the Social Sciences During the Cold War*. New York: New Press.
- Singh, Benita. 2003. New Bill Threatens Intellectual Freedom in Area Studies. *Yale Daily News*, November 6.
- SSRC. *Security and Threats to Intellectual Freedom*. Social Science Research Council 2004 [cited October 10, 2008. Available from <http://www.ssrc.org/Threats-to-Intellectual-Freedom>.
- Stone, Geoffrey R. 2004. *Perilous Times: Free Speech in Wartime from the Sedition Act of 1798 to the War on Terrorism*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
- Strout, Erin. 2004. University Provosts Ask 2 Big Foundations to Rethink Antiterrorism Provisions in Grants. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (May 5, 2004).
- Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1997. The Unintended Consequence of Cold War Area Studies. In *The Cold War and the University: Toward an Intellectual History of the Postwar Years*, edited by N. Chomsky. New York: The New Press.
- Warwick, Shelly. 2005. Will the Academy Survive 9/11? Scholarship, Security, and United States Government Policy. *Government Information Quarterly* 22 (4):573-593.
- Wilson, John K. 2008. U.S.: Academic Freedom - A Disputed Territory. *University World News* (January 13, 2008).

#### Area "Experts"

- Ahmed, Abdel G.M. 1982. The State of Anthropology in the Sudan. *Ethnos* 47 (1-2):64-81.
- Bencomo, Clarisa and Elliott Colla. 1993. Area Studies, Multiculturalism, and the Problems of Expert Knowledge. *Bad Subjects: Political Education for Everyday Life* 5 (May 1993).
- Rich, Andrew. 2004. *Think Tanks, Public Policy, and the Politics of Expertise*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- U.S. Department of State, U.S. 2002. The Role of Think Tanks in U.S. Foreign Policy. *U.S. Foreign Policy Agenda* 7 (3 [November]).
- Whitaker, Brian. 2002. US Thinktanks Give Lessons in Foreign Policy. *The Guardian*, August 19, 2002.

#### Internationalization and American Higher Education

- Abraham, Itty, and Ronald Kassimir. 1996. Internationalization of the Social Sciences and the Humanities. *Items* 51 (2/3 [June-September]):23-30.
- Albright, David. 2001. The Future of Area Studies. In *Changing Perspectives on International Education*, edited by P. O'Meara, H. D. Mehlinger and R. M. Newman. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Altbach, Philip G., and Jorge Balán, eds. 2007. *World Class Worldwide: Transforming Research Universities in Asia and Latin America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Bartel, M. 2003. Internationalization of Universities: A University Culture-based Framework. *Higher Education* 45 (1 [January]):43-70.
- Brustein, William. 2005. Message from the Chair [On International Education at the University of Pittsburgh]. *Agora Online* 13 (1 [May]).
- . 2001. Redefining International Scholarship; The Future of International Research. In *Changing Perspectives on International Education*, edited by P. O'Meara, H. D. Mehlinger and R. M. Newman. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- . 2007. A National Action Agenda for Internationalizing Higher Education. Washington, D.C.: NASULGC.
- de Wit, Hans. 2002. *Internationalization of Higher Education in the United States of America and Europe: A Historical, Comparative, and Conceptual Analysis*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishers.
- Green, Madeleine, and Christa Olson. 2003. *Internationalizing the Campus: A User's Guide*. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Education.
- Green, Madeleine, Dao T. Luu, and Beth Burris. 2008. Mapping Internationalization On US Campuses. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Education.
- Green, Madeleine. 2007. Venturing Abroad: Delivering US Degrees Through Overseas Branch Campus. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Education.
- Groennings, Sven , and David S. Wiley, eds. 1990. *Group Portrait: Internationalizing the Disciplines*. New York: The American Forum.
- Gumperz, Eileen McDonald. 1970. Internationalizing American Higher Education: Innovation and Structural Change. Berkeley, CA: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education.
- Hall, Peter A., and Sidney Tarrow. 2001. Globalization and Area Studies: When Is Too Broad Too Narrow? In *Changing Perspectives on International Education*, edited by P. O'Meara, H. D. Mehlinger and R. M. Newman. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Hayward, Fred M. 2000. Preliminary Status Report 2000: Internationalization of U.S. Higher Education. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Education.
- Holzner, Burkart. 2002. Global Change and the Organizational and Intellectual Challenges for International Studies in the United States. Prepared for SSRC Roundtable: Rethinking International Studies in a Changing Global Context. *Items & Issues* 3 (3/4 [Summer/Fall]):5-8.
- Kennedy, Michael D. 2001. Globalizing Knowledge through Area Studies. *Journal of the International Institute* 9 (1 [Fall]).
- McCarthy, Joann S. 1984. *International Studies and Academic Enterprise: A Chapter in the Enclosure of American Learning*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 2007. A Roadmap for Creating the Global Campus. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (June 29, 2007).
- Mestenhauser, Josef A, and Brenda J. Ellingboe, eds. 1998. *Reforming the Higher Education Curriculum: Internationalizing the Campus*. Phoenix, AZ: American Council on Education and Oryx Press.
- NAFSA. 2007. Internationalizing the Campus: Profiles of Success at Colleges & Universities: NAFSA: Association of International Educators.
- NASULGC. 2004. A Call to Leadership: The Presidential Role in Internationalizing the University. In *A Report of the NASULGC Task Force on International Education*. Washington, D.C.: NASULGC.

- Olds, Kris. 2008. Interregionalism and the Globalization of Higher Education: New Euro-Asia Initiatives. *global e-journal.org* 2 (1 [May]).
- O'Meara, Patrick, Howard D. Mehlinger, and Roxana Ma Newman, eds. 2001. *Changing Perspectives on International Education*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Petrov, Julia A. 1973. *Foreign Language, Area studies, and Other Aspects of International Education: Completed Research and Instructional Materials Produced under the National Defense Education Act of 1958, Title VI, section 602; A Bibliography U.S. Office of Education, Institute of International Studies*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Prewitt, Kenneth. 1996. The New International Program. *Items* 50 (1, 2-3):15-18; 31-40.
- Pultar, Gönül 2002. Internationalizing American Studies: A Non-US Perspective, or A View from Turkey. *Crossroads* (August 9, 2002).
- Reynolds, Craig J. 1999. Internationalising Social Science: A New Architecture. *Dialogue* 18 (1):23-26.
- Smelser, Neil J. 2003. On Comparative Analysis, Interdisciplinarity and Internationalization in Sociology. *International Sociology* 18 (4):643-657.
- Spaulding, Seth, James Mauch, and Lin Lin. 2001. The Internationalization of Higher Education: Policy and Program Issues. In *Changing Perspectives on International Education*, edited by P. O'Meara, H. D. Mehlinger and R. M. Newman. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Turner, Yvonne, and Sue Robson. 2008. *Internationalizing the University*. New York: Continuum.
- Waters, Neil L., ed. 2000. *Beyond the Area Studies Wars: Toward a New International Studies, The Middlebury Bicentennial Series in International Studies*. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.

### Knowledge Production and the University

- Bulmer, Martin. 2001. Knowledge for the Public Good: The Emergence of Social Sciences and Social Reform in Late-Nineteenth- and Early-Twentieth-Century America, 1880-1940. In *Social Science and Policy-Making: A Search for Relevance in the Twentieth Century*, edited by D. L. Featherman and M. Vinovskis. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Calhoun, Craig. 2006. Is the University in Crisis? *Society* (May/June 2006).
- Cetina, Karin Knorr. 1999. *Epistemic Cultures: How the Sciences Make Knowledge*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Cohen, David Wiliam, Michael D. Kennedy, and Kathleen Canning. 2004. *Sacred Spaces and Heretical Knowledge: National Universities and Global Publics*,. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Library.
- Cooper, Frederick and Randall Packard, ed. 1997. *International Development and the Social Sciences: Essays on the History and Politics of Knowledge*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Crane, Diana. 1971. Transnational Networks in Basic Science. *International Organization* 25 (3 [Summer]):585-601.



- Cummings, Bruce. 1998. Boundary Displacement: Area Studies and International Studies During and After the Cold War. In *Universities and Empire: Money and Politics in the Social Sciences During the Cold War*, edited by C. Simpson. New York: New Press.
- Damrosch, David. 1995. *We Scholars: Changing the Culture of the University*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Frank, David John, and Jay Gabler. 2006 *Reconstructing the University: Worldwide Shifts in Academia in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Garvin, David A. 1980. *The Economics of University Behavior*. New York: Academic Press.
- Gibbons, Michael, Camille Limoges, Helga Nowotny, Simon Schwartzman, Peter Scott, and Martin Trow. 1994. *The New Production of Knowledge: The Dynamics of Science and Research in Contemporary Societies*. London: Sage.
- Gumport, Patricia A. 2002. Universities and Knowledge: Restructuring the City of Intellect. In *The Future of the City of Intellect: The Changing American University*, edited by S. Brint. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Hammack, David C., Stanton Wheeler, and Russell Sage Foundation. 1995. *Social Science in the Making: Essays on the Russell Sage Foundation, 1907-1972* New York: Russell Sage Foundation Publications.
- Haskell, Thomas L. 1998. *Objectivity Is Not Neutrality: Explanatory Schemes in History*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 2000. *The Emergence of Professional Social Science: The American Social Science Association and the Nineteenth-Century Crisis of Authority*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. Original edition, 1977.
- Jacoby, Russell. 2000. *The Last Intellectuals: American Culture in the Age of Academe*. New York: Basic Books. Original edition, 1987.
- Katz, Stanley. 2002. The Pathbreaking, Fractionalized, Uncertain World of Knowledge. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (September 20, 2002).
- Kuhn, Thomas. 1969. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lenoir, Timothy. 1997. *Instituting Science: The Cultural Production of Scientific Disciplines*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Reuben, Julie A. 1996. *The Making of the Modern University: Intellectual Transformation and the Marginalization of Morality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ross, Dorothy. 1991. *The Origins of American Social Science*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rothblatt, Sheldon, and Bjorn Wittrock, eds. 1993. *The European and American University Since 1800: Historical and Sociological Essays*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Skinner, Quentin. 1988. Meaning and Understanding in the History of Ideas. In *Meaning and Context: Quentin Skinner and His Critics*, edited by J. Tully. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.