Nationwide Health Information Network (NHIN)

Query for Documents
Web Service Interface Specification

V 3.0

07/27/2011
Contributors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>NHIO Represented</th>
<th>Organization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gunther Schadow</td>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bob Agamalian</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asad Khan</td>
<td>WVA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>CareSpark</td>
<td>CGI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashish Shah</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Franck</td>
<td>NCHICA</td>
<td>IBM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>IHE</td>
<td>IBM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eric Heflin</td>
<td>DHIN</td>
<td>Medicity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Kerman</td>
<td>ONC/NHIN</td>
<td>Deloitte</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackie Key</td>
<td>ONC/NHIN</td>
<td>Deloitte</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saadi Mirza</td>
<td>SSA</td>
<td>Lockheed Martin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Document Change History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Changed By</th>
<th>Items Changed Since Previous Version</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Tony Mallia</td>
<td>Created template.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Gunther Schadow</td>
<td>Contents – first draft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bob Agamalian</td>
<td>Updates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Asad Khan</td>
<td>Updates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>Updates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Richard Franck</td>
<td>Updates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Ashish Shah</td>
<td>Updates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sub Group</td>
<td>Sub group feedback incorporated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>T&amp;S WG</td>
<td>WG feedback incorporated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>T&amp;S WG</td>
<td>2nd WG feedback incorporated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Asad Khan</td>
<td>Formatting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Submitted to ONC for Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>Incorporated ONC Feedback</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Deborah Lafky</td>
<td>Format, preparation for HITSP review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>Updated query response sample with more complete example</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>Clarified CX format requirement in Query parameters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.5.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>Added quoting specification for Patient ID</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>Inserted split WSDL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Voigt</td>
<td>Support for non-static document query</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.8</td>
<td>01/27/09</td>
<td>David L. Riley</td>
<td>Minor formats/edits to prepare for publication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.9</td>
<td>04/20/09</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Minor edits to remove duplication with IHE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.10</td>
<td>06/19/09</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Expand support for all XCA stored queries and asynchronous interactions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.11</td>
<td>10/06/09</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Added new error code for invalid patient identifier and use of Deferred status code.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.12</td>
<td>10/12/09</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Added Deferred status code to query</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.13</td>
<td>10/14/09</td>
<td>Eric Heflin</td>
<td>Updated WSDL to SOAP 1.2, split end-points for MTOM, and async support. Added initiating gateway WSDL.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.14</td>
<td>10/15/09</td>
<td>Richard Franck</td>
<td>Updated query parameters and metadata to refer to IHE and HITSP standards</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Version History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Changed By</th>
<th>Items Changed Since Previous Version</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.6.15</td>
<td>10/20/09</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Minor updates to improve references and change WSDL from inclusion to reference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6.16</td>
<td>11/2/09</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Improve description of Async to specifically include an IHE Change Proposal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1/29/10</td>
<td>Karen Witting, Rich Kernan, Jackie Key</td>
<td>Applied consistent formatting/language and enhanced clarity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.1a</td>
<td>1/11/11</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Update to reference latest version of IHE specifications and fix examples.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.2a</td>
<td>1/25/11</td>
<td>Amram Ewoo</td>
<td>Changed HealthcareFacilityType Code value in Appendix A to 2.16.840.1.113883.6.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.3</td>
<td>02/07/11</td>
<td>Amram Ewoo</td>
<td>Changed “Stored Query” to “Cross Gateway Query” in section 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.4</td>
<td>04/12/11</td>
<td>Karen Witting</td>
<td>Replaced “Deferred Creation” specific NHIN mechanism with IHE On-Demand Documents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.5</td>
<td>05/06/11</td>
<td>Didi Davis, Karen Witting</td>
<td>Minor changes to incorporate text/content for resolved issues from Master list (ID #s – 0.043, 45, 51 and 72)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.6</td>
<td>5/11/11</td>
<td>Didi Davis</td>
<td>Incorporated final changes after review and guidance from the committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.7</td>
<td>5/19/11</td>
<td>Amram Ewoo</td>
<td>Removed comment on page 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>7/27/11</td>
<td>ONC</td>
<td>Finalized for Production Publication</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Document Approval

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Approved By</th>
<th>Role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1/25/10</td>
<td>NHIN Technical Committee</td>
<td>Approves all specifications for production NHIN use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.2 (formerly v2.0.2a)</td>
<td>2/1/11</td>
<td>NHIN Technical Committee</td>
<td>Approves all specifications for production NHIN use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.3</td>
<td>2/28/11</td>
<td>NHIN Technical Committee</td>
<td>Approves all specifications for production NHIN use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0.7</td>
<td>6/27/11</td>
<td>NHIN Technical Committee</td>
<td>Approves all specifications for production NHIN use</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table of Contents

1 PREFACE .................................................................................................................................5
  1.1 INTRODUCTION ..................................................................................................................5
  1.2 INTENDED AUDIENCE ......................................................................................................5
  1.3 BUSINESS NEEDS SUPPORTED BY THIS SPECIFICATION ..................................................5
  1.4 REFERENCED DOCUMENTS AND STANDARDS .................................................................5
  1.5 RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER NHIN SPECIFICATIONS .........................................................7

2 INTERFACE DESCRIPTION .....................................................................................................8
  2.1 DEFINITION .........................................................................................................................8
  2.2 TRIGGERS ............................................................................................................................8
  2.3 TRANSACTION STANDARD ...................................................................................................8
  2.4 DESIGN PRINCIPLES AND ASSUMPTIONS .........................................................................9
  2.5 TECHNICAL PRE-CONDITIONS ............................................................................................9
  2.6 TECHNICAL POST-CONDITIONS ..........................................................................................9

3 INTERFACE DEFINITION ......................................................................................................10
  3.1 ITI-38 – CROSS GATEWAY QUERY ....................................................................................10
    3.1.1 homeCommunityId .......................................................................................................11
  3.2 QUERY PARAMETERS ...........................................................................................................11
    3.2.1 Patient ID .....................................................................................................................12
    3.2.2 XDSDocumentEntryType ..............................................................................................13
    3.2.3 CreationTime for XDSDocumentEntryCreationTimeFrom and XDSDocumentEntryCreationTimeTo

4 ERROR HANDLING ................................................................................................................14

5 AUDITING ..............................................................................................................................15

APPENDIX A: SAMPLE MESSAGES .........................................................................................16
  SAMPLE CROSS GATEWAY QUERY SOAP REQUEST ...............................................................16
  SAMPLE RESPONSE ...............................................................................................................16

APPENDIX B: WSDL ................................................................................................................22
Appendix A: Preface

1.1 Introduction
The Nationwide Health Information Network (NHIN) Web Service Interface specifications define the core set of standard services to be implemented by each node on the NHIN network in order exchange interoperable health information over the Internet. Health Information Organizations (HIOs) that act as nodes on the NHIN are termed NHIOs. These functional services provide discovery and information exchange capabilities and rest upon a foundational set of messaging, security, and privacy services.

This document presents the NHIN Query for Documents Web Service Interface specification. Together with the Retrieve Documents Service Interface specification, Query for Documents enables the NHIN’s Query/Retrieve information exchange pattern.

1.2 Intended Audience
The primary audiences for NHIN Specifications are the individuals responsible for implementing software solutions that realize these interfaces at Health Information Organizations (HIOs) who are, or seek to be, nodes on the NHIN network. This specification document is intended to provide an understanding of the context in which the web service interface is meant to be used, the behavior of the interface, the Web Services Description Language (WSDLs) used to define the service, and any Extensible Markup Language (XML) schemas used to define the content.

1.3 Business Needs Supported by this Specification
Query for documents is the second in the three-step process that defines the Query/Retrieve information exchange pattern in the NHIN:

1) Arbitrate patient identity
2) Query for list of available documents
3) Retrieve documents

1.4 Referenced Documents and Standards
The following documents and standards were referenced during the development of this specification. Specific deviations from or constraints upon these standards are identified below.

1) Org/SDO name: HITSP
   Reference # / Spec Name: TP13 / Manage Sharing of Documents Transaction Package
   Version #: v2.6
   Underlying Specs:
   - IHE ITI TF Supplement XCA TI (2009-8-10)
   - IHE ITI TF Vol. 1 & 2a, 2b, 2x, 3 Revision 6.0 (2009-8-10)
   NHIN Deviations or Constraints: see entry for IHE ITI TF Supplement XCA TI (2009-8-10)
   Link: http://www.hitsp.org/ConstructSet_Details.aspx?&PrefixAlpha=2&PrefixNumeric=13

2) Org/SDO name: HITSP
   Reference # / Spec Name: C80/ Clinical Document and Message Terminology Component
Version #: v2.0.1
NHIN Deviations or Constraints:
Underlying Specs:
Link: http://www-hitsp-org/ConstructSet_Details.aspx?&PrefixAlpha=4&PrefixNumeric=80

3) Org/SDO name: IHE
   Reference # / Spec Name: ITI TF Supplement XCA TI
   Version #: 2010-8-10
   NHIN Deviations or Constraints:
   • IHE XCA 3.38 - Document identifiers may be only valid for a limited time period – IHE makes no statement about this.
   Underlying Specs:

4) Org/SDO name: IHE
   Reference # / Spec Name: ITI TF Supplement On-Demand Documents TI
   Version #: 2010-8-10
   NHIN Deviations or Constraints:
   • Require Stable Documents created through support of the “Persistence of Retrieved Documents” option to replace any prior version.
   Underlying Specs:

5) Org/SDO name: IHE
   Reference # / Spec Name: ITI TF Vol. 1 & 2a, 2b, 2x, 3
   Version #: Revision 7.0 (2010-8-10)
   NHIN Deviations or Constraints:
   Underlying Specs:
   Links:
1.5 Relationship to Other NHIN Specifications

This specification is related to other NHIN specifications as described below:

- **Messaging Platform** – specifies a base set of messaging standards and web service protocols which must be implemented by each NHIN node and applies to all transactions. All NHIN inter-nodal messages are SOAP messages over HTTP using web services, must be encrypted and digitally signed.

- **Authorization Framework** – defines the exchange of metadata used to characterize each NHIN request. The purpose of that exchange is to provide the responder with the information needed to make an authorization decision for the requested function. Each initiating message must convey information regarding end user attributes and authentication using SAML 2.0 assertions.
Together, the Messaging Platform and the Authorization Framework define the foundational messaging, security and privacy mechanisms for the NHIN.

- **Patient Discovery** – defines the mechanism by which one NHIN node can query another to reciprocally establish patient identity and to determine if a node may be a source of information for a specific patient. It represents the first of three steps in the typical NHIN Query/Retrieve information exchange pattern.

- **Retrieve Documents** – allows an initiating NHIN node to retrieve specific documents from a responding node using the Document Reference IDs obtained via a prior Query for Documents transaction. It represents the final of the three steps in the typical NHIN Query/Retrieve information exchange pattern.

- **Web Services Registry** – enables nodes to discover each other through interactions with the NHIN UDDI registry, which lists NHIN nodes, the NHIN web services supported by each node, and how to reach those service end points. In this context, it might be needed to identify target nodes.

### Appendix B: Interface Description

#### 1.6 Definition

A query initiated from one NHIO to another, requesting a list of available documents meeting the given query parameters for a particular patient for later retrieval.

In this Interface definition, a “document” refers to the form of clinical data as it is transferred between NHIOs, not as it is stored in an NHIO. Any HIO may store clinical data in whatever format or repository it chooses, so long as the NHIO can respond to queries as described in this interface, and respond to “retrieve document” requests as described in the “Retrieve Documents Service Interface specification. Specifically, a “document” transferred between NHIOs need not meet the criteria for persistence, stewardship, etc. as identified by the HL7 Structured Documents committee.

The primary assumption in the context of the NHIN is that documents are formatted as XML data following the HL7 Clinical Document Architecture (CDA) standard, but nothing precludes this interface from being used to query for other kinds of documents, such as Adobe Portable Document Format files or images.

#### 1.7 Triggers

After having obtained a Patient Identifier (PID), an NHIO edge system submits a query to its NHIO’s NHIN Gateway (the format of that query is outside the scope of this specification). In turn, the NHIN Gateway sends a query in the specified format to the NHIO Gateway correlated with the PID – specifically to the service endpoint, as identified in the NHIN service registry. The query includes the target patient identifier and, optionally, other constraining metadata. For further details regarding query parameters and metadata, see section 3.3 “Query Parameters”.

#### 1.8 Transaction Standard

NHIN Query for Documents utilizes the IHE Cross Community Access (XCA) ITI-38: Cross Gateway Query transaction, which is part of HITSP TP13. The XCA Profile is an addendum to the complete IHE IT Technical Infrastructure Technical Framework (ITI-TF). The location of these documents, as well as other foundational standards for this transaction, is listed in Section 1.4 “Referenced Documents and Standards”.

NHIN has adopted the use of On-Demand Documents as specified in the On-Demand Documents Supplement. This allows the retrieval of document content created on-demand. This function is similar to
the capability previously called “dynamically generated document content”. As described further in section 2.5 “Technical Pre-conditions”, 2.6 “Technical Post-conditions” and 3.2 “Query Parameters”, for documents whose content changes over time and where the Responding Gateway can create a latest/greatest version of that document upon request this capability is supported as optional on both the Initiating and Responding Gateways.

A WSDL for the Responding Gateway actor and a full XML Schema can be accessed via a URL provided in Appendix B of this document.

1.9 Design Principles and Assumptions

The following assumptions or design principles underlie this specification:

• How an NHIO determines which other NHIOs to direct queries is not specified. This is a local NHIO decision.

• An NHIN Gateway directs a query to other individual NHIOs. This specification does not define a central or federated service that performs transactions across multiple NHIOs.

• An authorization decision evaluates each request against local consumer preferences and local polices and permissions to determine which document(s) can be made available for retrieval.

• Patient Identifiers (PIDs), once shared with another NHIO will NEVER be reassigned to another person.

1.10 Technical Pre-conditions

The following technical pre-conditions exist for this interface specification:

• The NHIO(s) to which the query will be directed have been selected and applicable service end points have been identified.

• The identifier for the patient as assigned by the each respondent NHIO’s assigning authority has been acquired through some verifiable means, primarily through use of the Patient Discovery. It is recommended that a patient identifier be re-discovered through the Patient Discovery Specification at least as often as every encounter prior to use in a document query.

• The patient has provided their consent to share their information.

• A set of query parameters has been identified that narrows the search for documents associated with the patient. At a minimum the patient identifier is necessary. In addition, the initiating NHIO may request both Stable and On-Demand documents be returned. The default, per the IHE specification, is to return only Stable documents so the initiating side must specifically ask for On-Demand Document Entries if those are desired. See Section 3.2.2.

1.11 Technical Post-conditions

The following technical post-conditions will result after the execution of this interface specification:

• Errors encountered will be handled, as specified in Section 4 “Error Handling”.

• Audit records are created and stored by both the requesting and responding NHIO, as described in section 5 “Auditing”.

• Consumer preferences and local policies and permissions were enforced by the responding NHIO.
  - Only those documents available to the requestor are included in the list
  - If the requester was not authorized to view a list of documents, appropriate errors were returned.
• The response to this query is a collection of Document IDs referring to available documents, and some metadata describing each.
  
  - These references may be used in the Retrieve Document transaction, as described in the NHIN Retrieve Documents specification.
  
  - These document references are valid for a limited duration (the timeframe of which is determined by the implementation of a particular HIO), and, if the document reference is ever the subject of a successful Retrieve Document transaction, it will persist forever. The intention here is to persist documents that have been actually retrieved across the NHIN, but not persist documents that have never been retrieved (this is important to those HIOs that may dynamically generate documents).

• Part of the document metadata that is returned only for Stable Documents includes a hash value of the actual document. It is required that the hash value of the document be computed either before or during this query transaction so that it may be returned as part of the query. Document Consumers may use this hash value to assess the validity of retrieved documents.

• The Responding NHIO may specify in the query response both Stable and On-Demand Documents depending upon the query request (see Section 2.5 and 3.2.2).

Appendix C: Interface Definition

1.12 ITI-38 – Cross Gateway Query

This transaction is described in IHE ITI XCA Supplement Section 3.38. The figure below illustrates the actors and transactions involved in the ITI-38 Cross Gateway Query transaction. Note that the diagram represents the Initiating Community (NHIO in this context) as an IHE XDS-based community. The NHIN Query for Documents transaction does not require the XDS architecture; it is merely presented in the diagram for illustrative purposes. A sample query and response is provided in Appendix A “Sample Messages”.

![Diagram of Cross Gateway Query](image-url)
Figure 3.1-1 XCA Actor Diagram

The scope of the Cross Gateway Query transaction is based on the Registry Stored Query transaction [ITI-18]. Much of the Registry Stored Query transaction [ITI-18] is inherited by the Cross Gateway Query transaction. All stored queries listed in ITI-18 shall be supported by any responding NHIN Gateway. The XCA specification identifies special handling of some types of stored queries when a community does not support a related concept. Refer to Section 3.38.4.1.2.3 of the XCA Supplement for a description of special handling (return no elements) when a community does not support a related concept.

The Cross Gateway Query occurs between an Initiating NHIN Gateway and a Responding NHIN Gateway. The responding gateway's homeCommunityID attribute shall be returned within all appropriate elements. Responding NHIN Gateways shall support asynchronous query requests as described in the XCA Supplement section 3.38.1 and 3.38.5. Initiating NHIN Gateways may choose whether to use synchronous or asynchronous interactions.

The common coding/vocabulary scheme used for the meta-data and query parameters of the Cross Gateway Query is defined in section 3.2 “Query Parameters”.

1.12.1 homeCommunityId

A community (NHIO) is identifiable by a globally unique id called the homeCommunityId. Membership of a facility/enterprise in one community does not preclude it from being a member in another community. The following information is included in the IHE XCA profile to define the use of the homeCommunityId. NHIN specific annotations are included in square brackets:

- The homeCommunityId is a globally unique identifier for a community used to assist in subsequent requests for locating the data held by that community. homeCommunityId is structured as an OID limited to 64 characters and specified in URI syntax, for example the homeCommunityId of 2.16.840.1.113883.3.166 would be formatted as urn:oid:2.16.840.1.113883.3.166.

- [Each NHIO shall use the homeCommunityId of the form "urn:oid:n.n.n.n" using a globally unique OID assigned to the NHIO when responding to a Cross Gateway Query. The Initiating Gateway is expected to use this homeCommunityId to correlate a subsequent Retrieve Document request with the HIO that holds the requested data.]

- It is returned within the response to Cross Gateway Query to indicate the association of a response element with a community. It is specified as the ebRIM home attribute within the relevant response elements. Document Consumers process the value in the response as an opaque unique identifier.

- It is used by Initiating Gateways [when retrieving documents] to direct requests to the community where the data originated.

1.13 Query Parameters

The query parameters for the Cross-Gateway query are defined by the IHE. See Volume 2a of IHE ITI Technical Framework, Section 3.18.4.1.2.3.7 “Parameters for Required Queries”. For more detailed descriptions of the parameters see Volume 3 of the IHE IT Technical Framework, Section 4.1.7 “Document Definition Metadata” Table 4.1-5. Links to these references are provided in Section 1.4 “Referenced Documents and Standards” in this document.

Document metadata elements, including coded and non-coded elements, are used in several ways in a document sharing environment such as has been adopted for the NHIN. The primary uses of the metadata are:

1. To facilitate efficient searches for documents
2. To provide detailed information that NHIO users can review to determine which documents they wish to retrieve

3. To provide information that computer systems can use to verify that the data is about the correct patient (subset of demographics), determine if they are capable of displaying and/or parsing the document, and to determine if the requesting user has permission to access the document

Each of the metadata elements may contribute to some or all of these uses.

In order to allow receiver of the query response to validate patient demographics, the sourcePatientInfo metadata element, although technically optional, should contain a minimum of demographics for the patient, including first name, last name, date of birth, and gender. This is the same requirement as specified by IHE, in the ITI Technical Framework Volume 3 Table 4.1-5 sourcePatientInfo Attribute.

HITSP C80 defines value sets for document metadata elements requiring a coded vocabulary term for its value. This specification adopts the vocabulary for document metadata elements defined in HITSP C80.

Efficient document searches can best be facilitated by limiting search parameters to a few elements, each with a coarse granularity. For document searches on the NHIN, it is recommended to use the following elements as the primary search parameters:

- Patient ID
- Class code
- Practice Setting Code
- Healthcare Facility Type
- Document Creation Time (not a coded element and thus not further described in this document. As referenced above, IHE Technical Framework Volumes 2a and 3 provide more detail for this and other query parameters.)

1.13.1 Patient ID

The Patient ID (PID) is the technical identifier used to represent the subject (patient) for who documents are sought. This identifier shall originate from an Assigning Authority Domain supporting the NHIO. This specification does not constrain who the Assigning Authority is, whether it is the same as the Home Community ID, whether more than one might be utilized within an HIO, or whether a given Assigning Authority may be referenced by more than one HIO.

The Patient ID shall contain two parts:

- Patient Identity Assigning Authority in the form of an OID
- An identifier in the above Assigning Authority domain

Within the query request and response, these components of the patient ID are to be specified in the HL7 CX format. In the context of an NHIO, these values are exchanged during patient discovery; the Assigning Authority is the root of the patient identifier and the Patient ID is the extension.

The HL7 identifier type CX consists of several components, but this specification restricts them to the use of two components, the ID Number, and the Assigning Authority (AA). The Assigning Authority identifies the "domain" over which the ID Number represents a unique entity. Furthermore, the AA is represented using a Universal ID and Universal ID Type. In the XDS specification, ISO Object Identifiers must be used as Universal ID. Therefore, Universal ID Type is always ISO. The required format is: IDNumber^^^&OIDofAA&ISO. No other values/modifications in other components or subcomponents are allowed.

An explicit example is: 543797436^^^&1.2.840.113619.6.197&ISO
Note that the ‘&’ character must be properly encoded in the XML content. Within the AdhocQueryRequest, the patient identifier shall be surrounded by single quotes as in the following example:

```xml
<rim:Slot name="$XDSDocumentEntryPatientId">
  <Value>'d842042513945d^^^&amp;1.3.6.1.4.1.21367.2005.1.1&amp;ISO'</Value>
</rim:ValueList>
</rim:Slot>
```

These requirements stem from the IHE specification for the XCA Cross Gateway Query (ITI-38), which bases query parameters on the IHE Registry Stored Query (ITI-18). The Registry Stored Query itself references the XDS document metadata definition and CX data type. These constraints and references are parts of the IHE ITI XCA Supplement Section 3.38.4.1.2.2 and the XDS CX Data Type is described in Volume 3 of the IHE ITI Technical Framework Section 4.1.7 Table 4.1-3.

### 1.13.2 XDSDocumentEntryType

The new XDSDocumentEntryType is described in Section 3.18.4.1.2.3.6.2 of the IHE On-Demand Documents Supplement. The default value is to return only Stable Document Entries so if an NHIO desires on-demand document entries it is required to add this request as a parameter to the stored query. An example of this is:

```xml
<rim:Slot name="$XDSDocumentEntryType">
  <rim:ValueList>
    <rim:Value>('urn:uuid:7edca82f-054d-47f2-a032-9b2a5b5186c1', 'urn:uuid:34268e47-fdf5-41a6-ba33-82133c465248')</Value>
  </rim:ValueList>
</rim:Slot>
```

NOTE: There is an error in the URN for On-Demand documents in Section 3.18.4.1.2.3.6.2, the above URN’s are the proper values to get both Stable and On-Demand documents.

### 1.13.3 CreationTime for $XDSDocumentEntryCreationTimeFrom and $XDSDocumentEntryCreationTimeTo

$XDSDocumentEntryCreationTimeFrom (and To) are optional parameters that may be included in the Find Documents query variant of Nationwide Health Information Network Query for Documents. creationTime is defined among the IHE metadata elements in listed in IFI TF Vol 3 Table 4.1-5. It is among the metadata parameters that MUST be returned with objects in all LeafClass Query for Documents responses. The list of all metadata elements which must be returned are listed in IFI TF Vol 3 Table 4.1-5.

The format for creation time is “DTM” as defined in ITI Vol. 3 Section 4.1.7 Table 4.1-3 Data Types. It adopts the HL7 V2 Date Time format. The text of the description in the ITI Vol. 3 is:

This is a date/time value, represented as precisely as possible. All date time values in the registry are stored using universal coordinated time [UTC].
"UTC" implies that the source and the consumer shall convert the time from/to the local time.

The format of these values is defined as the following regular expression:

\[\text{YYYY}\text{[MM}\text{[DD}\text{[hh}\text{[mm}\text{[ss]]]]]}\]

Where:

- YYYY is the four digit year i.e. 2006
- MM is the two digit month 01-12, where Jan is 01, Feb is 02, etc.
- DD is the two digit day of the month 01-31
- HH is the two digit hour, 00-23, where 00 is midnight, 01 is 1 am, 12 is noon, 13 is 1 pm, etc.
- mm is the two digit minute, 00-59
- ss is the two digit seconds, 00-59

The following are legal date time values with increasing precision representing the date and time January 2, 2005, 3:04:05am

2005
200501
20050102
2005010203
200501020304
20050102030405

Appendix D: Error Handling

Error codes used in the Query for Documents interface will conform to the error codes listed in IHE TF Volume 3 Section 4.1.13. The error codes relevant to the Cross Gateway Query are listed in the following table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Error Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XDSRegistryError</td>
<td>Error from the registry in processing the query (eg. invalid query criteria)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSRegistryBusy</td>
<td>Too much activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSRegistryOutOfResources</td>
<td>Resources are low.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSTooManyResults</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSUnknownStoredQuery</td>
<td>The Query ID provided in the request is not recognized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSStoredQueryMissingParam</td>
<td>A required parameter to a stored query is missing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSStoredQueryParamNumber</td>
<td>A parameter which only accepts a single value is coded with multiple values</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page 14 of 22
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Error Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XDSUnknownPatientId</td>
<td>The Patient ID specified is no longer valid. If the Patient ID is not known, has never been valid, and the HIE is not able to distinguish this from previously valid Patient ID’s then this error should also be returned. Otherwise a Patient ID that has never been valid should result in an empty list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSUnknownCommunity</td>
<td>A value for the homeCommunityId is not recognized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XDSMissingHomeCommunityId</td>
<td>A value for the homeCommunityId is required and has not been specified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appendix E: Auditing

Both the Initiating Gateway and Responding Gateway shall audit the Cross Gateway Query as described in Section 3.38.4.1.4 in the XCA Supplement.
Appendix F: Sample Messages

The samples in the following two sections show a typical SOAP request and its relative SOAP response. The sample messages also show the WS-Addressing headers <Action/>, <MessageID/>, <ReplyTo/>…; these WS-Addressing headers are populated according to the W3C WS-Addressing standard.

All of the samples presented in this section are also available online on the IHE FTP site at ftp://ftp.ihe.net/TF_Implementation_Material/ITI/packages/.

Sample Cross Gateway Query SOAP Request
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">urn:ihe:iti:2007:CrossGatewayQuery</a:Action>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
xmlns:rim="urn:oasis:names:tc:ebxml-regrep:xsd:rim:3.0">
      <query:ResponseOption returnComposedObjects="true" returnType="LeafClass"/>
      <rim:AdhocQuery id="urn:uuid:14d4debf-8f97-4251-9a74-a90016b0af0d">
        <rim:Slot name="$XDSDocumentEntryPatientId">
          <rim:ValueList>
            <Value>'d8420442513945d^^^&amp;1.3.6.1.4.1.21367.2005.1.1&amp;ISO'</Value>
          </rim:ValueList>
        </rim:Slot>
        <rim:Slot name="$XDSDocumentEntryStatus">
          <rim:ValueList>
        </rim:Slot>
      </rim:AdhocQuery>
    </query:AdhocQueryRequest>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>

Sample Response
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">urn:ihe:iti:2007:CrossGatewayQueryResponse</a:Action>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
      <rim:RegistryObjectList>
        <rim:ExtrinsicObject id="urn:uuid:08a15a6f-5b4a-42de-8f95-89474f83abdf" isOpaque="false" mimeType="text/xml"
objectType="urn:uuid:7edca82f-054d-47f2-a032-9b2a5b5186c1"
status="urn:oasis:names:tc:ebxml-regrep:StatusType:Approved" home="urn:oid:2.16.840.1.113883.3.166"/>
    </AdhocQueryResponse>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
<rim:Classification>
  <rim:Slot name="codingScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>2.16.840.1.113883.5.25</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="Normal" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>

<!-- XDS Document Entry Attribute: format Code and Display Name -->
<rim:Classification>
  <rim:Slot name="codingScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>1.3.6.1.4.1.19376.1.2.3</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="HL7 CCD Document" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>

<!-- XDS Document Entry Attribute: healthcareFacilityType Code and Display Name -->
<rim:Classification>
  <rim:Slot name="codingScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>2.16.840.1.113883.3.166</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="SUMMARIZATION OF EPISODE NOTE" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>

</!-- XDS Document Entry Attribute: confidentiality code and Display Name -->
<rim:Classification>
  <rim:Slot name="codingScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>2.16.840.1.113883.1.66</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="Normal" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>
objectType="urn:oasis:names:tc:ebxml-regrep:ObjectType:RegistryObject:Classification">
  <rim:Slot name="codingScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>2.16.840.1.113883.6.96</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="Hospital" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>

<!-- XDS Document Entry Attribute: healthcareFacilityType Code and Display Name -->
<objectType="urn:oasis:names:tc:ebxml-regrep:ObjectType:RegistryObject:Classification">
  <rim:Slot name="codingScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>2.16.840.1.113883.6.96</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="General Medicine" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>

<!-- XDS Document Entry Attribute: typeCode and Display Name -->
<objectType="urn:oasis:names:tc:ebxml-regrep:ObjectType:RegistryObject:Classification">
  <rim:Slot name="codingScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>2.16.840.1.113883.6.1</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="SUMMARIZATION OF EPISODE NOTE" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>

<!-- XDS Document Entry Attribute: patientId -->
<objectType="urn:oasis:names:tc:ebxml-regrep:ObjectType:RegistryObject:ExternalIdentifier">
  <rim:Slot name="identificationScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>urn:oid:2.16.840.1.113883.3.166</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="XDSDocumentEntry.patientId" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>

<!-- XDS Document Entry Attribute: xdsDocumentEntry.patientId -->
<objectType="urn:oasis:names:tc:ebxml-regrep:ObjectType:RegistryObject:ExternalIdentifier">
  <rim:Slot name="identificationScheme">
    <rim:ValueList>
      <rim:Value>urn:oid:2.16.840.1.113883.3.166.1.1.150</rim:Value>
    </rim:ValueList>
  </rim:Slot>
  <rim:Name>
    <rim:LocalizedString charset="UTF-8" value="XDSDocumentEntry.patientId" xml:lang="en-us" />
  </rim:Name>
  <rim:Description />
  <rim:VersionInfo versionName="1.1" />
</rim:Classification>
Note: The AdhocQuery/@id 14d4debf-8f97-4251-9a74-a90016b0af0d is a well known constant which stands for the FindDocuments query. The ITI-18 specification lists about a dozen different such ad hoc query types that shall be used here.

The FindDocuments query finds documents (XDSDocumentEntry objects) for a given patientID with a matching 'status' attribute. The other parameters can be used to restrict the set of XDSDocumentEntry objects returned.
Appendix B: WSDL

IHE provides example WSDL definitions for the Responding Gateway actor supporting the Cross Gateway Query Transaction. The WSDL, as well as schema and examples, can be accessed at ftp://ftp.ihe.net/TF_Implementation_Material/ITI/packages/XCA.Support.Materials.v5.zip

Note: this version of the materials includes changes resulting from IHE Change Proposal 420 which is adopted by this specification.