UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

Current Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) Of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 27, 2021

TITAN MACHINERY INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

001-33866 (Commission File Number)

45-0357838 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

644 East Beaton Drive West Fargo, North Dakota 58078

(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(701) 356-0130

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Not Applicable

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
|---|-------------------|---|
| Common Stock, \$0.00001 par value per share | TITN | The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC |

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- ☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by a check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company □

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On May 27, 2021, Titan Machinery Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the three months ended April 30, 2021. The Company will be conducting a conference call to discuss its first quarter of fiscal 2022 financial results at 7:30 a.m. Central time on May 27, 2021. The full text of the press release is set forth in Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto and is incorporated by reference in this Current Report on Form 8-K as if fully set forth herein.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(a) Financial statements: None

(b) Pro forma financial information: None

(c) Shell Company Transactions: None

(d) Exhibits: See "Exhibit Index" on page immediately prior to signatures.

SIGNATURES

| | Pursuant to the requirements of the Secur | ties Exchange Act of 1934, th | ne registrant has duly caus | sed this report to be signed or | n its behalf by the undersign | ed hereunto |
|--------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| duly a | uthorized. | | | | | |

TITAN MACHINERY INC.

Date: May 27, 2021 By /s/ Mark Kalvoda

Mark Kalvoda Chief Financial Officer

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, DC 20549

EXHIBIT INDEX to FORM 8-K

TITAN MACHINERY INC.

Date of Report: May 27, 2021 Commission File No.: 001-33866

Exhibit No. ITEM

> 99.1 104 Press Release dated May 27, 2021

Cover page interactive data file (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

Titan Machinery Inc. Announces Results for Fiscal First Quarter Ended April 30, 2021

Revenue for First Quarter of Fiscal 2022 Increased 20.1% to \$372.7 million GAAP EPS for First Quarter of Fiscal 2022 was \$0.47 and Adjusted EPS was \$0.46 Company Increases Fiscal 2022 Modeling Assumptions -

West Fargo, ND – May 27, 2021 – Titan Machinery Inc. (Nasdaq: TITN), a leading network of full-service agricultural and construction equipment store today reported financial results for the fiscal first quarter ended April 30, 2021.

David Meyer, Titan Machinery's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, stated, "The fiscal first quarter exceeded our expectations on all fronts with impressive operating leverage that showcases the earnings power of our efficient dealership network. On a consolidated basis, we drove a 26% increase in equipment sales and a 10% increase in our combined parts and service business during the quarter compared to the prior year. At the segment-level, we are very happy with our Agriculture segment, which generated pre-tax income growth of 82%. We are also pleased with the continued progress we are making in our Construction segment, which generated solid top-line growth and drove another quarter of positive pre-tax income and builds upon the momentum from its profitable fiscal 2021 performance. Our International segment experienced a resurgence during the quarter with strong equipment demand and delivered a corresponding improvement in pre-tax income as well. I'm proud of our team's performance and pleased to share this success with all our stakeholders."

Fiscal 2022 First Quarter Results

Consolidated Results

For the first quarter of fiscal 2022, revenue increased to \$372.7 million compared to \$310.2 million in the first quarter last year. Equipment sales were \$276.0 million for the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to \$218.5 million in the first quarter last year. Parts sales were \$62.6 million for the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to \$56.6 million in the first quarter last year. Revenue generated from service was \$27.7 million for the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to \$25.6 million in the first quarter last year. Revenue from rental and other was \$6.4 million for the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to \$9.5 million in the first quarter last year.

Gross profit for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$71.0 million, compared to \$58.4 million in the first quarter last year. Gross profit margin increased 20 basis points to 19.0% versus the comparable period last year. The increase in gross profit was primarily the result of increased equipment sales and improved equipment margins compared to the first quarter of last year.

Operating expenses increased by \$3.4 million to \$56.4 million for the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to \$53.1 million in the first quarter last year primarily due to higher variable expenses on increased revenues. Operating expenses as a percentage of revenue decreased 200 basis points to 15.1% for the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to 17.1% of revenue in the prior year period.

Floorplan and other interest expense was \$1.5 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to \$2.1 million for the same period last year. The decrease was due to lower borrowings and a lower interest rate environment.

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In the first quarter of fiscal 2022, net income was \$10.5 million, or earnings per diluted share of \$0.47, compared to net income of \$2.3 million, or earnings per diluted share of \$0.10, for the first quarter of last year.

On an adjusted basis, net income for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$10.4 million, or adjusted earnings per diluted share of \$0.46, compared to adjusted net income of \$3.4 million, or adjusted earnings per diluted share of \$0.15, for the first quarter of last year. Adjusted first quarter fiscal 2022 net income excludes a \$0.1 million Ukraine remeasurement gain, while the adjusted first quarter fiscal 2021 net income excludes \$1.7 million of expenses, including ERF transition costs, impairment charges, and a Ukraine remeasurement loss.

Adjusted EBITDA was \$19.8 million in the first quarter of fiscal 2022, compared to \$11.1 million in the first quarter of last year.

Segment Results

Agriculture Segment - Revenue for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$229.6 million, compared to \$193.6 million in the first quarter last year. The increase in revenue was primarily driven by strong demand for equipment. Pre-tax income for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$11.2 million, compared to \$6.2 million of pre-tax income in the first quarter last year.

Construction Segment - Revenue for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$68.6 million, compared to \$60.1 million in the first quarter last year. The increase in revenue was driven by increased equipment sales partially offset by lower rental revenue. Pre-tax income for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$0.1 million, compared to a pre-tax loss of \$2.9 million and an adjusted pre-tax loss of \$2.7 million in the first quarter last year.

International Segment - Revenue for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$74.5 million, compared to \$56.5 million in the first quarter last year. The increase in revenue was driven by strong equipment sales. Pre-tax income for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$2.8 million, compared to a pre-tax loss of \$0.3 million in the first quarter last year. Adjusted pre-tax income for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$2.7 million, compared to adjusted pre-tax income of \$0.5 million in the first quarter last year.

Balance Sheet and Cash Flow

Cash at the end of the first quarter of fiscal 2022 was \$89.7 million. Inventories decreased to \$415.7 million as of April 30, 2021, compared to \$418.5 million as of January 31, 2021. This inventory decrease includes a \$7.7 million decrease in equipment inventory, which reflects an increase in new equipment inventory of \$5.3 million and a \$13.0 million decrease in used equipment inventory. Outstanding floorplan payables were \$169.1 million on \$770.0 million total available floorplan lines of credit as of April 30, 2021, compared to \$161.8 million outstanding floorplan payables as of January 31, 2021.

In the first three months of fiscal 2022, net cash provided by operating activities was \$27.0 million, compared to net cash used for operating activities of \$5.4 million in the first three months of fiscal 2021. The Company evaluates its cash flow from operating activities net of all floorplan payable activity and maintaining a constant level of equity in its equipment inventory. Taking these adjustments into account, adjusted net cash provided by operating activities was \$7.0 million in the first three months of fiscal 2022, compared to adjusted net cash used for operating activities of \$3.6 million in the first three months of fiscal 2021.

Mr. Meyer concluded, "The renewed strength across the agriculture complex, following an improved commodity outlook, is having a positive impact on all our businesses. The positive shift in industry conditions is recognized by our customers, and we are beginning to see some of the pent-up demand come

back after several years of more conservative posturing. Titan Machinery continues to be in a strong position to serve our customers, while simultaneously serving shareholders with higher levels of profitability that we knew were possible following our multi-year effort to streamline our organization and improve our balance sheet."

Fiscal 2022 Modeling Assumptions

The following are the Company's current expectations for fiscal 2022 modeling assumptions.

| | Current Assumptions | Previous Assumptions |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Segment Revenue | | |
| Agriculture ⁽¹⁾ | Up 15-20% | Up 10-15% |
| Construction ⁽²⁾ | Up 2-7% | Down 0-5% |
| International | Up 17-22% | Up 12-17% |
| | | |
| Diluted EPS ⁽³⁾ | \$1.65 - \$1.85 | \$1.25 - \$1.45 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes the full year impact of the HorizonWest acquisition completed in May 2020.

Conference Call and Presentation Information

The Company will host a conference call and audio webcast today at 7:30 a.m. Central time (8:30 a.m. Eastern time). Investors interested in participating in the live call can dial (877) 705-6003 from the U.S. International callers can dial (201) 493-6725. A telephone replay will be available approximately two hours after the call concludes and will be available through Thursday, June 10, 2021, by dialing (844) 512-2921 from the U.S., or (412) 317-6671 from international locations, and entering confirmation code 13719598.

A copy of the presentation that will accompany the prepared remarks on the conference call is available on the Company's website under Investor Relations at www.titanmachinery.com. An archive of the audio webcast will be available on the Company's website under Investor Relations at www.titanmachinery.com for 30 days following the audio webcast.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Within this release, the Company refers to certain adjusted financial measures, which have directly comparable GAAP financial measures as identified in this release. The Company believes that these non-GAAP financial measures, when reviewed in conjunction with GAAP financial measures, can provide mor information to assist investors in evaluating current period performance and in assessing future performance. For these reasons, internal management reporting also includes non-GAAP financial measures. Generally, the non-GAAP financial measures include adjustments for items such as valuation allowances fo income tax, costs associated with impairment charges, Ukraine remeasurement gains/losses and charges associated with our Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) system transition for fiscal 2021. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not superior to or as a substitute, for th GAAP financial measures presented in this release and the Company's financial statements and other publicly filed reports. Non-GAAP financial measure presented in this release may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies. Investors are encouraged to review the reconciliations of adjusted financial measures used in this release to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. These

⁽²⁾ Includes the full year impact of the Phoenix and Tucson, AZ store divestitures in January 2021. Adjusting full year fiscal 2021 net sales by \$27 million, representing the 2021 net sales of these divested stores, results in a same-store sales assumption of up 10-15%.

⁽³⁾ Includes expenses related to ERP implementation.

reconciliations are attached to this release. The tables included in the Non-GAAP Reconciliations section reconcile adjusted net income (loss), adjusted EBITDA, adjusted diluted earnings (loss) per share, adjusted income (loss) before income taxes, and adjusted net cash provided by (used for) operating activities (all non-GAAP financial measures) for the periods presented, to their respective most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.

About Titan Machinery Inc.

Titan Machinery Inc., founded in 1980 and headquartered in West Fargo, North Dakota, owns and operates a network of full service agricultural and construction equipment dealer locations in North America and Europe. The network consists of US locations in Colorado, Iowa, Minnesota, Montana Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin and Wyoming and its European stores are located in Bulgaria, Germany, Romania, Serbia and Ukrain The Titan Machinery locations represent one or more of the CNH Industrial Brands, including Case IH, New Holland Agriculture, Case Construction, Net Holland Construction, and CNH Industrial Capital. Additional information about Titan Machinery Inc. can be found at www.titanmachinery.com.

Forward Looking Statements

Except for historical information contained herein, the statements in this release are forward-looking and made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. The words "potential," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "could," "will," "plan," "anticipate," and similar words and expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are based upon the current beliefs and expectations of our management. Forward-looking statements made in this release, which may include statements regarding Agriculture, Construction, and Internationa segment initiatives and improvements, segment revenue realization, growth and profitability expectations, inventory expectations, leverage expectations, agricultural and construction equipment industry conditions and trends, and modeling assumptions and expected results of operations for the fiscal year ending January 31, 2022, involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause Titan Machinery's actual results in current or future periods to differ materially from the forecasted assumptions and expected results. The Company's risks and uncertainties include, among other things, the duration, scope and impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the Company's operations, a substantial dependence on a single distributor, the continued availability of organic growtl and acquisition opportunities, potential difficulties integrating acquired stores, industry supply levels, fluctuating agriculture and construction industry economic conditions, the success of recently implemented initiatives within the Company's operating segments, the uncertainty and fluctuating conditions in the capital and credit markets, difficulties in conducting international operations, foreign currency risks, governmental agriculture policies, seasonal fluctuations, the ability of the Company to reduce inventory levels, weather conditions, disruption in receiving ample inventory financing, and increased competition in the geographic areas served. These and other risks are more fully described in Titan Machinery's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Company's most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K, as updated in subsequently filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, as applicable. Titan Machinery conduct its business in a highly competitive and rapidly changing environment. Accordingly, new risk factors may arise. It is not possible for management to predict all such risk factors, nor to assess the impact of all such risk factors on Titan Machinery's business or the extent to which any individual risk factor, or combination of factors, may cause results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Other than required by law, Titan Machinery disclaims any obligation to update such factors or to publicly announce results of revisions to any of the forward-looking statements contained in this release to reflect future events or developments.

Investor Relations Contact: ICR. Inc.

John Mills, jmills@icrinc.com Managing Partner 646-277-1254

TITAN MACHINERY INC. Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

| | April | 30, 2021 | January 31, 2021 | |
|--|-------|------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Assets | | | | |
| Current Assets | | | | |
| Cash | \$ | 89,729 \$ | 78,990 | |
| Receivables, net of allowance for expected credit losses | | 71,928 | 69,109 | |
| Inventories | | 415,660 | 418,458 | |
| Prepaid expenses and other | | 11,275 | 13,677 | |
| Total current assets | | 588,592 | 580,234 | |
| Noncurrent Assets | | Í | · · | |
| Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation | | 158,364 | 147,165 | |
| Operating lease assets | | 68,962 | 74,445 | |
| Deferred income taxes | | 4,613 | 3,637 | |
| Goodwill | | 1,433 | 1,433 | |
| Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization | | 7,696 | 7,785 | |
| Other | | 1,081 | 1,090 | |
| Total noncurrent assets | | 242,149 | 235,555 | |
| Total Assets | \$ | 830,741 \$ | 815,789 | |
| 1000 | | | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | | | | |
| Current Liabilities | | | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 24,618 \$ | 20,045 | |
| Floorplan payable | • | 169,108 | 161,835 | |
| Current maturities of long-term debt | | 5,128 | 4,591 | |
| Current operating lease liabilities | | 10,624 | 11,772 | |
| Deferred revenue | | 49,109 | 59,418 | |
| Accrued expenses and other | | 37,110 | 48,791 | |
| Income taxes payable | | 14,508 | 11,048 | |
| Total current liabilities | | 310,205 | 317,500 | |
| Long-Term Liabilities | | , | , | |
| Long-term debt, less current maturities | | 64,868 | 44,906 | |
| Operating lease liabilities | | 69,030 | 73,567 | |
| Other long-term liabilities | | 7,555 | 8,535 | |
| Total long-term liabilities | | 141,453 | 127,008 | |
| Stockholders' Equity | | , | ., | |
| Common stock | | _ | _ | |
| Additional paid-in-capital | | 252,547 | 252,913 | |
| Retained earnings | | 127,416 | 116,869 | |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | | (880) | 1,499 | |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 379,083 | 371,281 | |
| Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | \$ | 830,741 \$ | 815,789 | |
| iotal Lamitues and Stockholders Equity | Ψ | σσο,π.τ. ψ | 0.15,700 | |

TITAN MACHINERY INC. Consolidated Condensed Statements of Operations (in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

| | Three Month | Three Months Ended April 30, | | |
|--|-------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| | 2021 | 2020 | | |
| Revenue | | | | |
| Equipment | \$ 275,98 | 0 \$ 218,505 | | |
| Parts | 62,62 | 6 56,614 | | |
| Service | 27,70 | 2 25,600 | | |
| Rental and other | 6,39 | 9,489 | | |
| Total Revenue | 372,70 | 6 310,208 | | |
| Cost of Revenue | | | | |
| Equipment | 243,670 | 6 197,046 | | |
| Parts | 44,44 | 0 39,617 | | |
| Service | 9,29 | 4 8,345 | | |
| Rental and other | 4,31 | 8 6,790 | | |
| Total Cost of Revenue | 301,72 | 8 251,798 | | |
| Gross Profit | 70,97 | 8 58,410 | | |
| Operating Expenses | 56,44 | 2 53,058 | | |
| Impairment of Intangible and Long-Lived Assets | | 216 | | |
| Income from Operations | 14,53 | 5,136 | | |
| Other Income (Expense) | | | | |
| Interest and other income | 66. | 5 130 | | |
| Floorplan interest expense | (418 | 8) (1,152) | | |
| Other interest expense | (1,104 | 4) (966) | | |
| Income Before Income Taxes | 13,67 | 9 3,148 | | |
| Provision for Income Taxes | 3,13: | 2 886 | | |
| Net Income | 10,54 | 7 2,262 | | |
| | | | | |
| Diluted Earnings per Share | \$ 0.4 | 7 \$ 0.10 | | |
| Diluted Weighted Average Common Shares | 22,17 | 9 22,012 | | |

TITAN MACHINERY INC. Consolidated Condensed Statements of Cash Flows (in thousands) (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended April 30, | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| | 2021 | 2020 | |
| Operating Activities | _ | | |
| Net income | \$ 10,547 | \$ 2,262 | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 5,207 | 5,375 | |
| Impairment of long-lived assets | _ | 216 | |
| Other, net | 2,359 | 3,568 | |
| Changes in assets and liabilities | | | |
| Inventories | (1,615) | 11,941 | |
| Manufacturer floorplan payable | 19,657 | (10,669) | |
| Other working capital | (9,199) | (18,135) | |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities | 26,956 | (5,442) | |
| Investing Activities | | | |
| Property and equipment purchases | (9,126) | (5,414) | |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 135 | 313 | |
| Other, net | 7 | (21) | |
| Net Cash Used for Investing Activities | (8,984) | (5,122) | |
| Financing Activities | | | |
| Net change in non-manufacturer floorplan payable | (9,141) | 18,781 | |
| Net proceeds from (payments on) long-term debt and finance leases | 3,281 | (197) | |
| Other, net | (974) | (870) | |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Financing Activities | (6,834) | 17,714 | |
| Effect of Exchange Rate Changes on Cash | (399) | (36) | |
| Net Change in Cash | 10,739 | 7,114 | |
| Cash at Beginning of Period | 78,990 | 43,721 | |
| Cash at End of Period | \$ 89,729 | \$ 50,835 | |

TITAN MACHINERY INC. Segment Results (in thousands) (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended April 30, | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----|---------|---------|
| | 2021 | | 2020 | %Change |
| Revenue | | | | _ |
| Agriculture | \$ 229,554 | \$ | 193,627 | 18.6 % |
| Construction | 68,608 | | 60,114 | 14.1 % |
| International | 74,544 | | 56,467 | 32.0 % |
| Total | \$ 372,706 | \$ | 310,208 | 20.1 % |
| Income (Loss) Before Income Taxes | | | | |
| Agriculture | \$ 11,224 | \$ | 6,162 | 82.1 % |
| Construction | 138 | | (2,873) | n/m |
| International | 2,808 | | (280) | n/m |
| Segment income before income taxes | 14,170 | | 3,009 | n/m |
| Shared Resources | (491) | | 139 | n/m |
| Total | \$ 13,679 | \$ | 3,148 | n/m |

TITAN MACHINERY INC. Non-GAAP Reconciliations (in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

| | Three M | Ionths Ended April 30, |
|---|-------------|------------------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 |
| Adjusted Net Income | | |
| Net Income | \$ 1 | 0,547 \$ 2,262 |
| Adjustments | | |
| ERP transition costs | | |
| Impairment of long-lived assets | | |
| Ukraine remeasurement (gain) / loss | | (129) 765 |
| Total Pre-Tax Adjustments | | (129) 1,702 |
| Less: Tax Effect of Adjustments (1) | | 580 |
| Total Adjustments | | (129) 1,122 |
| Adjusted Net Income | <u>\$ 1</u> | 0,418 \$ 3,384 |
| Adjusted Diluted EPS | | |
| Diluted EPS | \$ | 0.47 \$ 0.10 |
| Adjustments (2) | | |
| ERP transition costs | | |
| Impairment charges | | — 0.01 |
| Ukraine remeasurement (gain) / loss | | (0.01) 0.04 |
| Total Pre-Tax Adjustments | | (0.01) 0.08 |
| Less: Tax Effect of Adjustments (1) | | |
| Total Adjustments | | (0.01) 0.05 |
| Adjusted Diluted EPS | \$ | 0.46 \$ 0.15 |
| Adjusted Income Before Income Taxes | | |
| Income Before Income Taxes | \$ 1 | 3,678 \$ 3,148 |
| Adjustments | | |
| ERP transition costs | | |
| Impairment of long-lived assets | | 216 |
| Ukraine remeasurement (gain) / loss | | (129) 765 |
| Total Adjustments | | (129) 1,702 |
| Adjusted Income Before Income Taxes | <u>\$ 1</u> | 3,549 \$ 4,850 |
| Adjusted Loss Before Income Taxes - Construction | | |
| Income (Loss) Before Income Taxes | \$ | 138 \$ (2,873) |
| Impairment of long-lived assets | | 216 |
| Adjusted Income (Loss) Before Income Taxes | \$ | 138 \$ (2,657) |
| Adjusted Income Before Income Taxes - International | | |
| Income (Loss) Before Income Taxes | \$ | 2,808 \$ (280) |
| Ukraine remeasurement (gain) / loss | | (129) 765 |
| Adjusted Income Before Income Taxes | \$ | 2,679 \$ 485 |
| | | |

| Adjusted EBITDA | | | |
|---|----|-----------|----------|
| Net Income | \$ | 10,547 \$ | 2,262 |
| Adjustments | | | |
| Interest expense, net of interest income | | 1,052 | 853 |
| Provision for income taxes | | 3,132 | 886 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 5,207 | 5,375 |
| EBITDA | | 19,938 | 9,376 |
| Adjustments | | | |
| ERP transition costs | | _ | 721 |
| Impairment charges | | _ | 216 |
| Ukraine remeasurement (gain) / loss | | (129) | 765 |
| Total Adjustments | | (129) | 1,702 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 19,809 \$ | 11,078 |
| | | | |
| Adjusted Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities | _ | **** | (= 112) |
| Net Cash Used for Operating Activities | \$ | 26,956 \$ | (, , |
| Net Change in Non-Manufacturer Floorplan Payable | | (9,141) | 18,781 |
| Adjustment for Constant Equity in Inventory | | (10,850) | (16,907) |
| Adjusted Net Cash Provided by (Used) for Operating Activities | \$ | 6,965 \$ | (3,568) |

⁽¹⁾ The tax effect of U.S. related adjustments was calculated using a 26% tax rate, determined based on a 21% federal statutory rate and a 5% blended state income tax rate. Included in the tax effect of the adjustments is the tax impact of foreign currency changes in Ukraine of \$0.3 million for the three months ended April 30, 2020.

(2) Adjustments are net of amounts allocated to participating securities where applicable.