

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2009

☐ TRANSITION REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE EXCHANGE ACT

For transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number: 0-51891

**INTERNATIONAL STEM CELL CORPORATION**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

20-4494098  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

2595 Jason Court  
Oceanside, CA 92056  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(760) 940-6383  
(Registrant's telephone number)

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Indicated by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

YES ☒ NO ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

YES ☒ NO ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☐

Accelerated filer ☐

Non-accelerated filer ☐ (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company ☒

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

YES ☐ NO ☒

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common equity, as of May 5, 2009: Common Stock: 41,802,103

**International Stem Cell Corporation and Subsidiary**  
**(A Development Stage Company)**  
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## PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### Item 1. Financial Statements

**International Stem Cell Corporation and Subsidiary**  
**(A Development Stage Company)**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Condition**

	<b>March 31, 2009 (Unaudited)</b>	<b>December 31, 2008</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 955,029	\$ 381,822
Accounts Receivable	60,434	81,898
Inventory	310,321	417,343
Prepaid assets	129,192	75,428
Total Current Assets	<u>1,454,976</u>	<u>956,491</u>
Property and equipment, net	669,291	625,870
Patent licenses, net	650,786	637,205
Deposits and other assets	23,865	22,186
<b>Total assets</b>	<u><u>\$ 2,798,918</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,241,752</u></u>
<b>Liabilities, Member's Deficit and Stockholders' Equity</b>		
Accounts payable	\$ 586,067	\$ 465,034
Accrued expenses	201,630	231,488
Convertible debt and advances	250,000	690,994
Related party payables	435,747	420,931
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>1,473,444</u>	<u>1,808,447</u>
Commitments and contingencies		
Member's Deficit and Stockholders' Equity		
Common Stock, \$.001 par value, 200,000,000 shares authorized, 40,630,675 shares and 38,410,675 shares issued.	40,631	38,410
Preferred Stock, \$.001 par value, 20,000,000 shares authorized, 3,400,030 shares and 3,550,010 shares issued.	3,400	3,550
Additional paid-in capital	28,865,976	24,491,311
Deficit accumulated during the development stage	(27,584,533)	(24,099,966)
Total member's deficit and stockholders' equity	<u>1,325,474</u>	<u>433,305</u>
<b>Total liabilities, members' deficit and stockholders' equity</b>	<u><u>\$ 2,798,918</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,241,752</u></u>

*See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.*

**International Stem Cell Corporation and Subsidiary**  
**(A Development Stage Company)**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations**  
*(Unaudited)*

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>		<b>Inception (August 2001) through March 31, 2009</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>	
<b>Revenues</b>			
Sales, net	\$ 183,299	\$ 32,332	\$ 592,820
Royalties and licenses	-	-	135,000
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<u>\$ 183,299</u>	<u>\$ 32,332</u>	<u>\$ 727,820</u>
<b>Development expenses</b>			
Cost of sales	290,162	20,859	491,288
Research and development	547,601	588,041	8,869,417
Marketing	135,499	149,347	1,147,850
General and administrative	1,094,608	885,659	12,507,419
<b>Total development expenses</b>	<u>2,067,870</u>	<u>1,643,906</u>	<u>23,015,974</u>
<b>Loss from development activities</b>	<u>(1,884,571)</u>	<u>(1,611,574)</u>	<u>(22,288,154)</u>
<b>Other income (expense)</b>			
Settlement with related company	-	-	(93,333)
Miscellaneous income	-	356	8,643
Dividend income	41	-	33,452
Interest income	-	-	22,602
Interest expense	(74,192)	(6,044)	(2,190,600)
Sublease income	2,100	2,100	39,229
<b>Total other income (expense)</b>	<u>(72,051)</u>	<u>(3,588)</u>	<u>(2,180,007)</u>
<b>Loss before income taxes</b>	<u>(1,956,622)</u>	<u>(1,615,162)</u>	<u>(24,468,161)</u>
Provision for income taxes	-	-	6,800
<b>Net loss</b>	<u>\$ (1,956,622)</u>	<u>\$ (1,615,162)</u>	<u>\$ (24,474,961)</u>
<b>Deemed dividend on preferred stock</b>	<u>1,480,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,061,627</u>
<b>Net loss attributable to common shareholders</b>	<u>\$ (3,436,622)</u>	<u>\$ (1,615,162)</u>	<u>\$ (27,536,588)</u>
<b>Net loss per share computation:</b>			
Weighted average shares outstanding	<u>36,358,890</u>	<u>35,369,495</u>	
<b>Net loss per share – Basic and Diluted</b>	<u>\$ (0.09)</u>	<u>\$ (0.05)</u>	

*See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.*

**International Stem Cell Corporation and Subsidiary**  
**(A Development Stage Company)**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

(Unaudited)

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>		<b>Inception (August 2001) through March 31, 2009</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>	
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
<b>Net loss</b>	\$ (1,956,622)	\$ (1,615,162)	\$ (24,474,961)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	37,812	39,289	490,284
Accretion of discount on notes payable	-	-	103,304
Accretion of discount on bridge loans	-	-	637,828
Non-cash warrants for services	281,416	-	503,493
Non-cash compensation expense	99,262	95,656	2,103,999
Amortization of debt discount on convertible debt	67,227	-	1,080,962
Stock issued for services	116,058	-	2,062,457
<b>Changes in operating assets and liabilities</b>			
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	21,464	2,137	(60,434)
(Increase) decrease in inventory	107,022	(19,205)	(310,321)
(Increase) decrease in prepaid assets	(53,764)	83,119	(129,192)
(Increase) decrease in deposits and other assets	(1,679)	(501)	(23,865)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	121,033	345,453	586,067
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses	(77,803)	20,768	163,185
Increase (decrease) in loan payable	-	100,000	-
Increase (decrease) in related party payables	6,595	(503,956)	271,245
<b>Net cash used in operating activities</b>	<b>(1,231,979)</b>	<b>(1,452,402)</b>	<b>(16,995,949)</b>
<b>Investing activities</b>			
Purchases of property and equipment	(67,478)	(12,542)	(961,046)
Payments for patent licenses and trademarks	(27,336)	(400)	(849,313)
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>	<b>(94,814)</b>	<b>(12,942)</b>	<b>(1,810,359)</b>
<b>Financing activities</b>			
Members' contribution	-	-	2,685,000
Issuance of common stock	-	-	11,754,949
Issuance of preferred stock	2,000,000	1,000,000	6,550,000
Proceeds from preferred stock subscribed	-	300,000	-
Issuance of convertible promissory notes	-	-	2,099,552
Payment of promissory notes	-	-	(2,202,856)
Payment of offering costs	-	-	(1,760,308)
Proceeds from convertible debt, advances and loan payable	-	-	1,360,000
Payment of loan payable	(100,000)	-	(725,000)
<b>Net cash provided by financing activities</b>	<b>1,900,000</b>	<b>1,300,000</b>	<b>19,761,337</b>
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	573,207	(165,344)	955,029
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	381,822	165,344	-
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<b>\$ 955,029</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 955,029</b>

(Continued)

**International Stem Cell Corporation and Subsidiary**  
**(A Development Stage Company)**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

*(Unaudited)*

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>		<b>Inception (August 2001) through March 31, 2009</b>
	<b>2009</b>	<b>2008</b>	
<b>Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:</b>			
Cash paid for interest	\$ 6,704	\$ -	\$ 348,058
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,400
<b>Non-cash financing activities:</b>			
Conversion of debt to common stock	\$ 400,000	\$ -	\$ 400,000
Accrued dividend	\$ 47,945	\$ -	\$ 47,945
Discounts on convertible debt from beneficial conversion feature	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 641,331
Discounts on convertible debt from warrants	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 269,632
Deemed dividend on preferred stock	\$ 1,480,000	\$ -	\$ 3,061,627
Warrants issued with promissory notes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 637,828
Warrants issued for placements agent services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,230,649

*See accompanying notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.*

**International Stem Cell Corporation and Subsidiary  
(A Development Stage Company)**

**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
(Unaudited)

**1. Organization and Significant Accounting Policies**

*Business Combination and Corporate Restructure*

BTHC III, Inc. ("BTHC III" or the "Company") was organized in Delaware in June 2005 as a shell company to effect the reincorporation of BTHC III, Inc., a Texas limited liability company. On December 28, 2006, we effected a Share Exchange pursuant to which we acquired all of the stock of International Stem Cell Corporation, a California corporation ("ISC California"). After giving effect to the Share Exchange, the stockholders of ISC California owned 93.7% of our issued and outstanding shares of common stock. As a result of the Share Exchange, ISC California is now our wholly-owned subsidiary, though for accounting purposes it was deemed to have been the acquirer in a "reverse merger." In the reverse merger, BTHC III is considered the legal acquirer and ISC California is considered the accounting acquirer. On January 29, 2007, we changed our name from BTHC III, Inc. to International Stem Cell Corporation.

Lifeline Cell Technology, LLC ("Lifeline") was formed in the State of California on August 17, 2001. Lifeline is in the business of developing and manufacturing human embryonic stem cells and reagents free from animal protein contamination. Lifeline's scientists have used a technology, called basal medium optimization to systematically eliminate animal proteins from cell culture systems. Lifeline is unique in the industry in that it has in place scientific and manufacturing staff with the experience and knowledge to set up systems and facilities to produce a source of consistent, standardized, animal protein free ES cell products suitable for FDA approval.

On July 1, 2006, Lifeline entered into an agreement among Lifeline, ISC California and the holders of membership units and warrants. Pursuant to the terms of the agreement, all the membership units in Lifeline were exchanged for 20,000,000 shares of ISC California Common Stock and for ISC California assumption of Lifeline's obligations under the warrants. Lifeline became a wholly owned subsidiary of ISC California.

*Going Concern*

The Company continues in the development stage and as such has accumulated losses from inception and expects to incur additional losses in the near future. The Company needs to raise additional working capital. The timing and degree of any future capital requirements will depend on many factors. There can be no assurance that the Company will be successful in maintaining its normal operating cash flow and the timing of its capital expenditures will result in cash flow sufficient to sustain the Company's operations through 2009. Based on the above, there is substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The financial statements were prepared assuming that the Company is a going concern. The financial statements do not include any adjustments to reflect the possible future effects on the recoverability and classification of assets or the amounts and classification of liabilities that may result from the outcome of this uncertainty. Management's plans in regard to these matters are focused on managing its cash flow, the proper timing of its capital expenditures, and raising additional capital or financing in the future.

*Basis of Presentation*

International Stem Cell Corporation was formed in June 2006. BTHC III, Inc. was a shell company that had no operations and no net assets. For accounting purposes the acquisition has been treated as a recapitalization of BTHC III with ISC California as the accounting acquirer (reverse acquisition). The historic statements prior to June 2006 are those of Lifeline Cell Technology, the wholly owned subsidiary of ISC California.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included herein have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q. They do not include all information and notes required by generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. However, except as disclosed herein, there has been no material change in the information disclosed in the notes to consolidated financial statements included in the annual report on Form 10-K of International Stem Cell Corporation for the year ended December 31, 2008. When used in these notes, the terms "Company," "we," "us," or "our" mean International Stem Cell Corporation and entities included in our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

In the opinion of management, the unaudited condensed consolidated financial information for the interim periods presented reflects all adjustments, consisting of only normal and recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the Company's consolidated results of operations, financial position and cash flows. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the related notes should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2008 included in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K. Operating results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for any interim period or an entire year.

#### *Principles of Consolidation*

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company include the accounts of International Stem Cell Corporation and its subsidiary after intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated.

#### *Cash Equivalents*

The Company considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

#### *Inventories*

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market. Lab supplies used in the research and development process are expensed as consumed. Inventory is reviewed periodically for product expiration and obsolescence and adjusted accordingly.

#### *Property and Equipment*

Property and equipment are stated at cost. The provision for depreciation and amortization is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which generally range from three to five years. The costs of major remodeling and leasehold improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the shorter of the remaining term of the lease or the life of the asset.

#### *Patent Licenses*

Patent licenses consist of acquired research and development rights used in research and development, which have alternative future uses. Patent licenses are recorded at cost of \$849,313 and \$761,052 at March 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively, and are amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lives of the underlying patents or the useful life of the license. Amortization expense for the three months ended March 31, 2009 and 2008 amounted to \$13,755 and \$8,330, respectively, and is included in research and development expense. Additional information regarding patent licenses is included in Note 4.

#### *Long-Lived Asset Impairment*

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment when events or changes in business conditions indicate that their carrying value may not be recovered. The Company considers assets to be impaired and writes them down to fair value if expected associated cash flows are less than the carrying amounts. Fair value is the present value of the associated cash flows. The Company has determined that no material long-lived assets are impaired at March 31, 2009. See Note 4 for a discussion on the Company's patent licenses.

#### *Product Sales*

Revenue from product sales is recognized at the time of shipment to the customer provided all other revenue recognition criteria of the Security and Exchange Commission's Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 104, Revenue Recognition, have been met. If the customer has a right of return, in accordance with the provision set forth in the Financial Accounting Standards Board's (FASB) Statement No. 48, Revenue Recognition When Right of Return Exists (SFAS 48), the Company recognizes product revenues upon shipment, provided that future returns can be reasonably estimated. In the case where returns cannot be reasonably estimated, revenue will be deferred until such estimates can be made.



### *Revenue Arrangements with Multiple Deliverables*

The Company sometimes enters into revenue arrangements that contain multiple deliverables in accordance with EITF No. 00-21. This issue addresses the timing and method of revenue recognition for revenue arrangements that include the delivery of more than one product or service. In these cases, the Company recognizes revenue from each element of the arrangement as long as separate value for each element can be determined, the Company has completed its obligation to deliver or perform on that element, and collection of the resulting receivable is reasonably assured.

### *Cost of Sales*

Cost of sales consists primarily of costs and expenses for salaries and benefits associated with employee efforts expended directly on the production of the Company's products and include related direct materials, overhead and occupancy costs. Certain of the agreements under which the Company has licensed technology will require the payment of royalties based on the sale of its future products. Such royalties will be recorded as a component of cost of sales. Additionally, the amortization of license fees or milestone payments related to developed technologies used in the Company's products will be classified as a component of cost of sales to the extent such payments become due in the future.

### *Research and Development Costs*

Research and development costs, which are expensed as incurred, are primarily comprised of costs and expenses for salaries and benefits associated with research and development personnel; overhead and occupancy; contract services; and amortization of technology used in research and development with alternative future uses.

### *Registration Payment Arrangements*

The Company adopted FASB Staff Position No. EITF 00-19-2, Accounting for Registration Payment Arrangements ("FSP EITF 00-19-2"), on January 2007. FSP EITF 00-19-2 requires that companies separately recognize and measure registration payment arrangements, whether issued as a separate agreement or included as a provision of a financial instrument or other agreement. Such payments include penalties for failure to effect a registration of securities.

Prior to the adoption of FSP EITF 00-19-2, the Company accounted for registration rights as separate arrangements. Accordingly, the adoption of FSP EITF 00-19-2 had no impact on the consolidated financial position, operations, or cash flows of the Company for the period ended March 31, 2009.

### *Fair Value Measurements.*

On January 1, 2008, the Company adopted SFAS No. 157 (SFAS 157), Fair Value Measurements. SFAS 157 relates to financial assets and financial liabilities. In February 2008, the FASB issued FASB Staff Position (FSP) No. FAS 157-2, Effective Date of FASB Statement No. 157, which delayed the effective date of SFAS 157 for all non-financial assets and non-financial liabilities, except those that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on at least an annual basis until January 1, 2009 for calendar year-end entities.

SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. The provisions of this standard apply to other accounting pronouncements that require or permit fair value measurements and are to be applied prospectively with limited exceptions. FSP FAS 157-1 amends SFAS 157 to exclude from the scope of SFAS 157 certain leasing transactions accounted for under Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 13, "Accounting for Leases." FSP FAS 157-2 amends SFAS 157 to defer the effective date of SFAS 157 for all non-financial assets and non-financial liabilities except those that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on a recurring basis to fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2008. In addition, effective for the third quarter of 2008, the Company adopted FASB Staff Position 157-3, "Determining the Fair Value of a Financial Asset When the Market for That Asset Is Not Active" ("FSP FAS 157-3"). FSP FAS 157-3 clarifies the application of SFAS 157 to financial instruments in an inactive market. The adoption of SFAS 157 and FSP FAS 157-3 did not have a material impact on the Company's financial statements since the Company generally does not record its financial assets and liabilities in its financial statements at fair value.

Effective January 2, 2008, the Company also adopted, on a prospective basis, Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 159, "The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities" ("SFAS 159"). SFAS 159 permits entities to choose to measure many financial instruments and certain other items at fair value. The adoption of SFAS 159 did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements since the Company elected not to apply the fair value option for any of its eligible financial instruments or other items.

#### *Recent Accounting Pronouncements*

In December 2007, the FASB issued Statement No. 141 (revised 2007), Business Combinations. (SFAS 141(r)). The new standard requires the acquiring entity in a business combination to recognize all (and only) the assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the transaction; establishes the acquisition-date fair value as the measurement objective for all assets acquired and liabilities assumed; and requires the acquirer to disclose to investors and other users all of the information they need to evaluate and understand the nature and financial effect of the business combination. This is effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2009 and has assessed that it will have no impact on the consolidated financial statements.

In December, 2007, the FASB issued Statement No. 160, Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements—an amendment of ARB No. 51 ("SFAS 160"). This statement establishes accounting and reporting standards for the noncontrolling interest in a subsidiary and for the deconsolidation of a subsidiary. This statement is effective prospectively, except for certain retrospective disclosure requirements, for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. The Company expects that this will have no impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In December 2007, FASB ratified the consensus reached by EITF on EITF Issue 07-1, Accounting for Collaborative Arrangements, or EITF 07-1. EITF 07-1 requires collaborators to present the results of activities for which they act as the principal on a gross basis and report any payments received from (made to) other collaborators based on other applicable GAAP or, in the absence of other applicable GAAP, based on analogy to authoritative accounting literature or a reasonable, rational, and consistently applied accounting policy election. Further, EITF 07-1 clarified that the determination of whether transactions within a collaborative arrangement are part of a vendor-customer (or analogous) relationship subject to EITF 01-9, "Accounting for Consideration Given by a Vendor to a Customer (Including a Reseller of the Vendor's Products)." EITF 07-1 is effective beginning on January 1, 2008 and the Company has assessed that there is no material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In April 2008, the FASB issued FSP FAS 142-3 *Determination of the Useful Life of Intangible Assets*. The FSP states that in developing assumptions about renewal or extension options used to determine the useful life of an intangible asset, an entity needs to consider its own historical experience adjusted for entity-specific factors. In the absence of that experience, an entity shall consider the assumptions that market participants would use about renewal or extension options. This FSP is to be applied to intangible assets acquired after January 1, 2009. The adoption of this FSP did not have an impact on the Company's financial statements.

In May 2008, the FASB issued Statement No. 162, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("SFAS 162"). SFAS 162 identifies a consistent framework, or hierarchy, for selecting accounting principles to be used in preparing financial statements that are presented in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for nongovernmental entities (the "Hierarchy"). The Hierarchy within SFAS 162 is consistent with that previously defined in the AICPA Statement on Auditing Standards No. 69, The Meaning of Present Fairly in Conformity With Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("SAS 69"). SFAS 162 is effective 60 days following the United States Securities and Exchange Commission's (the "SEC") approval of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board amendments to AU Section 411, The Meaning of Present Fairly in Conformity With Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. The adoption of SFAS 162 will not have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements because the Company has utilized the guidance within SAS No. 69.

In May 2008, the FASB issued Statement No. 163, *Accounting for Financial Guarantee Insurance Contracts*—an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 163 (“SFAS No. 163”). SFAS 163 requires recognition of an insurance claim liability prior to an event of default when there is evidence that credit deterioration has occurred in an insured financial obligation. SFAS 163 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008, and all interim periods within those fiscal years. Early application is not permitted. The Company expects that the adoption of SFAS 163 will not have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements.

In April 2009, the FASB issued FSP FAS 107-1 and Accounting Principles Board (APB) 28-*Interim Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments*. The FSP amends SFAS No. 107 “Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments” to require an entity to provide disclosures about fair value of financial instruments in interim financial information. This FSP is to be applied prospectively and is effective for interim and annual periods ending after June 15, 2009 with early adoption permitted for periods ending after March 15, 2009. The Company will include the required disclosures in its quarter ending June 30, 2009.

In April 2009, the FASB issued FSP FAS 141(R)-1 *Accounting for Assets Acquired and Liabilities Assumed in a Business Combination That Arise from Contingencies*. This FSP requires that assets acquired and liabilities assumed in a business combination that arise from contingencies be recognized at fair value if fair value can be reasonably estimated. If fair value cannot be reasonably estimated, the asset or liability would generally be recognized in accordance with SFAS No. 5, “Accounting for Contingencies” and FASB Interpretation No. 14, “Reasonable Estimation of the Amount of a Loss”. Further, the FASB removed the subsequent accounting guidance for assets and liabilities arising from contingencies from SFAS No. 141(R). The requirements of this FSP carry forward without significant revision the guidance on contingencies of SFAS No. 141, “Business Combinations”, which was superseded by SFAS No. 141(R) (see previous paragraph). The FSP also eliminates the requirement to disclose an estimate of the range of possible outcomes of recognized contingencies at the acquisition date. For unrecognized contingencies, the FASB requires that entities include only the disclosures required by SFAS No. 5. The FSP was adopted effective January 1, 2009. There was no impact upon adoption, and its effects on future periods will depend on the nature and significance of business combinations subject to this statement.

#### *Income Taxes*

The Company accounts for income taxes in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 109, “Accounting for Income Taxes”. FASB No. 109 requires the Company to provide a net deferred tax asset/liability equal to the expected future tax benefit/expense of temporary reporting differences between book and tax accounting methods and any available operating loss or tax credit carryforwards. The Company has available at March 31, 2009 operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$18,317,862, which may be applied against future taxable income and will expire in various years through 2025. At December 31, 2008, the company had operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$15,274,419. The increase in carryforwards for the three months ended March 31, 2009 is approximately \$3,043,443.

#### *Use of Estimates*

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. Significant estimates include patent life (remaining legal life versus remaining useful life) and transactions using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, e.g., promissory notes, warrants, and stock options. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### *Concentration of Credit Risk*

The Company maintains its cash and cash equivalents in banks located in the United States. Bank accounts are guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 per financial institution. At March 31, 2009 and December 31, 2008, the Company’s cash balances on deposit with the financial institutions in excess of the FDIC insurance limit amounted to \$705,029 and \$131,822, respectively. Excess funds are invested in government securities only.

### *Income (Loss) Per Common Share*

Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 128, "Earnings Per Share", requires presentation of basic earnings per share ("Basic EPS") and diluted earnings per share ("Diluted EPS"). The computation of net loss per common share is based on the weighted average number of shares outstanding during each period based on the exchange ratio of shares issued in the merger. The computation of diluted earnings per common share is based on the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period plus the common stock equivalents, which would arise from the exercise of stock options and warrants outstanding using the treasury stock method and the average market price per share during the period. At March 31, 2009, there were approximately 14,177,820 warrants, 3,300,200 vested stock options and 2,867,300 unvested options outstanding. These options and warrants were not included in the diluted loss per share calculation because the effect would have been anti-dilutive. The weighted average number of shares prior to 2006 was calculated based on the members' contribution, as if converted to shares in the ratio of the share exchange with BTHC III.

### *Comprehensive Income*

The Company displays comprehensive income or loss, its components and accumulated balances in its consolidated financial statements. Comprehensive income or loss includes all changes in equity except those resulting from investments by owners and distributions to owners. The Company did not have any items of comprehensive income or loss for the three months ended March 31, 2009 and 2008 or the period from inception through March 31, 2009.

## **2. Inventory**

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market. Lab supplies used in the research and development process are expensed as consumed. Inventory is reviewed periodically for product expiration and obsolete inventory and adjusted accordingly. The components of inventories are as follows:

	March 31, 2009	December 31, 2008
Raw materials	\$ 27,836	\$ 50,529
Work in Process	119,647	170,714
Finished goods	162,838	196,100
	<u>\$ 310,321</u>	<u>\$ 417,343</u>

## **3. Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment consists of the following:

	March 31, 2009	December 31, 2008
Machinery and equipment	\$ 351,580	\$ 328,002
Computer equipment	167,406	173,641
Office equipment	63,287	61,956
Leasehold improvements	378,773	329,970
	<u>961,046</u>	<u>893,569</u>
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>(291,755)</u>	<u>(267,699)</u>
	<u>\$ 669,291</u>	<u>\$ 625,870</u>

Depreciation charged to operations during the first quarter was \$24,056 in 2009 and \$26,794 in 2008.

## **4. Patent Licenses**

On December 31, 2003, Lifeline entered into an *Option to License Intellectual Property* agreement with Advanced Cell Technology, Inc. ("ACT") for patent rights and paid ACT \$340,000 in option and license fees. On February 13, 2004, Lifeline and ACT amended the Option agreement and Lifeline paid ACT additional option fees of \$22,500 for fees related to registering ACT's patents in selected international countries.

On May 14, 2004, Lifeline amended the licensing agreement with ACT for the exclusive worldwide patent rights for the following ACT technologies: Infige IP, UMass IP and ACT IP, which terms are summarized below. The license fees aggregate a total of \$400,000 and were secured by separate convertible promissory notes. The notes bear no interest unless they are not repaid at maturity, in which event they shall thereafter bear interest at an annual rate equal the lesser of 10% or the maximum non-usurious rate legally allowed.

The note could be converted at the option of ACT into the first equity financing of Lifeline with cash proceeds in excess of \$5,000,000 under the following conditions: i) Upon the consummation of the First Equity Financing; or ii) Immediately prior to the closing of any merger, sale or other consolidation of the Company or of any sale of all or substantially all assets of the Company which occurs prior to the First Equity Financing (an "Acquisition Event"). Notwithstanding the above, and only in the event that a conversion resulting from such Acquisition Event would result in a security not traded on a national stock exchange (including NASDAQ and NASDAQ Capital market), upon written notice to the Company not later than five days after the consummation of the Acquisition Event and notice of the Acquisition Event to the holder of the note, the holder may elect to receive payment in cash of the entire outstanding principal of this Note. On December 21, 2007, ACT elected to receive payment in cash in lieu of conversion of the notes, which was paid in full.

The Company still maintains an obligation to pay royalties and other fees in accordance with the following schedule:

	UMass IP	ACT IP
License fee	\$ 150,000	\$ 250,000
Royalty rates	3% to 12%	3% to 10%
Minimum royalties		
At 12 months	\$ 15,000	\$ 22,500
At 24 months	\$ 30,000	\$ 45,000
At 36 months	\$ 45,000	\$ 67,500
Annually thereafter	\$ 60,000	\$ 90,000
Milestone payments		
First commercial product	\$ 250,000	\$ 500,000
Sales reaching \$5,000,000	\$ 500,000	\$ 1,000,000
Sales reaching \$10,000,000	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 2,000,000

## 5. Related Party Payables

The Company has incurred obligations to the following related parties:

	March 31, 2009	December 31, 2008
Management fee	\$ 271,242	\$ 264,648
Loan payable, net of debt discount of \$8,221 in 2008	164,505	156,283
Related party payables	<u>\$ 435,747</u>	<u>\$ 420,931</u>

SeaCrest Capital and SeaCrest Partners are controlled by Mr. Adams and Mr. Aldrich, YKA Partners is controlled by Mr. Aldrich and the amounts represent advances to the Company for operating expenses. The management fee was paid to Mr. Adams and Mr. Aldrich, who acted as managing members of the Company (and prior to the Share Exchange of ISC California and Lifeline) for management of the Company since inception of Lifeline for an aggregate of \$10,000 per month plus accrued interest at 10% per annum on the unpaid balance. Effective June 1, 2006 the management fee was increased to \$20,000 per month. The management fee ceased on November 1, 2006, at which time Mr. Adams and Mr. Aldrich became employees of ISC.

## 6. Convertible Debt and Advances

### Convertible debt

On May 14, 2008, to obtain funding for working capital, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with an accredited investor (Gemir Capital) for the issuance (for total consideration of \$850,000 minus certain expenses of the purchaser) of an OID Senior Secured Convertible Note and warrants. The note was for \$1,000,000 (and was issued with a 15% original issue discount) and is due and payable on or before January 31, 2009. The note is convertible into shares of common stock of the company at the rate of \$0.50 per share. The note is guaranteed by the subsidiaries of the Company and secured by certain patents and patent applications. Warrants were issued which permit the holder to purchase up to 2,000,000 shares of common stock from the Company at \$0.25 per share until five years from the issuance of the warrants. The note and the warrants contain anti-dilution clauses whereby, (subject to the exceptions contained in those instruments) if the Company issues equity securities or securities convertible into equity at a price below the respective conversion price of the note or exercise price of the warrant, such conversion and exercise prices shall be adjusted downward to equal the price of the new securities.

In accordance with EITF 98-05, "Accounting for Convertible Securities with Beneficial Conversion Features or Contingently Adjustment Conversion Ratio Abstract", the Company allocated the \$850,000 proceeds according to the value of the convertible note and the warrants based on their relative fair values. Fair value of the warrants was determined using the Black-Scholes valuation model using risk-free interest rate of 3.22%, volatility rate of 59.5%, term of five years, and exercise price of \$0.25.

In accordance with EITF 00-27, "Application of Issue No. 98-5 to Certain Convertible Instruments", the reduction in proceeds, value of the beneficial conversion feature, and value of the warrants amounting to \$170,000, \$216,117 and \$266,117, respectively, have been recorded as a discount to convertible notes and were amortized over the term of the notes using the straight-line method. In August 2008, in accordance with the anti-dilution provisions of the debt, the conversion rate and exercise price were reduced to \$0.25. Estimated adjusted fair value of the warrants was determined using the Black-Scholes valuation model using risk-free interest rate of 3%, volatility rate of 57.9%, term of five years, and exercise price of \$0.25.

### Advance

On June 18, 2008, the Company entered into an agreement with BioTime, Inc. ("Bio Time"), where Bio Time will pay an advance of \$250,000 to LifeLine Cell Technology ("Lifeline"), a wholly owned subsidiary of International Stem Cell Corporation, to produce, make, and distribute Joint Products. The \$250,000 advance will be paid down with the first \$250,000 of net revenues that otherwise would be allocated to Lifeline under the agreement. As of March 31, 2009, no revenues were realized from this agreement.

	<b>March 31, 2009</b>	<b>December 31, 2008</b>
Gemini Capital, net of debt discount of \$59,006 in 2008	\$ -	\$ 440,994
Bio Time, Inc	250,000	250,000
	<u>\$ 250,000</u>	<u>\$ 690,994</u>

## 7. Capital Stock

As of December 31, 2006, the Company was authorized to issue 200,000,000 shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, and 20,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$0.001 par value per share. As of December 31, 2006, the Company has issued and outstanding 33,996,495 shares of common stock and no shares of preferred stock.

In October 2006, the board of directors of BTHC III approved a stock split of 4.42 shares to 1. As a result of the split, the outstanding common stock of BTHC III increased from 500,000 to 2,209,993 shares. Pursuant to the Share Exchange Agreement, each share of International Stem Cell Corporation common stock was exchanged for one share of BTHC III common stock. All numbers in the financial statements and notes to the financial statements have been adjusted to reflect the stock split for all periods presented.

On December 27, 2006, the Company's Board of Directors and holders of a majority of the outstanding shares approved a change in the Company's name to International Stem Cell Corporation, which change became effective in January 2007. The accompanying financial statements have been changed to reflect the change as if it had happened at the beginning of the periods presented.

On December 27, 2006, the Company's Board of Directors and holders of a majority of the outstanding shares approved an increase in the authorized capital stock of the Company to 200,000,000 shares of Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share, and 20,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$0.001 par value per share. The increase did not become effective until January 2007.

In November and December of 2006, ISC California issued 9,880,950 shares of common stock for cash at \$1.00 per share for net proceeds after commission and expenses of \$8,334,515, net of cash expenses totaling \$1,547,433. In addition, ISC California issued 555,552 shares of common stock for \$500,000. The holders of the shares are entitled to the following registration rights with respect to the shares: (1) the Company must file a registration statement for the resale of the shares within 60 days from final closing date of February 13, 2007; (2) the registration statement must be declared effective by the SEC no later than 150 days from the final closing date of February 13, 2007; (3) the Company must reply to SEC staff comments within 30 days of receipt; and (4) the Company must maintain the effectiveness of the registration statement for 12 months from the final closing date of February 13, 2007. The first day after failing to perform any of the above is known as the first determination date. The Company is required to deliver penalty shares equal to 1% of the original number of shares entitled to such registration rights, 30 days after the first determination date, and additional shares equal to 1% of the original number of shares entitled to such registration rights each week thereafter, not to exceed 10% except with respect to replying to SEC staff comments within 30 days, which shall not exceed 20%. The Company filed its registration statement on Form SB-2 within 60 days from the final closing and believes the effects of the above penalties are remote. The Company periodically reviews its obligations and corresponding penalties under FAS 5, Accounting for Contingencies, and FSP EITF 00-19-2. Paragraph B9 of FSP EITF 00-19-2, states that entities should recognize and measure the contingent obligation to transfer consideration under a registration payment arrangement using the guidance in Statement 5, instead of requiring that a liability be recognized and measured at fair value at inception.

In December 2006, the Company issued 1,350,000 shares of common stock, 350,000 of such shares in consideration for legal consulting services relating to the reverse merger and 1,000,000 shares in consideration for a contract to provide investor relations services which commenced September 1, 2006 for a period of one year.

In January and February 2007, ISC California completed the Brookstreet financing and issued 1,370,000 shares of common stock that was part of a private placement of securities by ISC California during the second half of 2006. The net proceeds from the shares whose sale was finalized in 2007 was \$1,157,120, net of cash fees and expenses. In connection with the final settlement in 2007, the selling agent for the private placement received 274,000 additional warrants, which entitle the holder thereof to purchase the number of shares of common stock for \$1.00 each.

On January 15, 2008, to raise funds, the Company entered into a subscription agreement with accredited investors for the sale between one million and five million of Series A Preferred Stock ("Series A Preferred"). Series A Units consists of one share of Series A Preferred and two Warrants ("Series A Warrants") to purchase Common Stock for each \$1.00 invested. The Series A Preferred was convertible into shares of common stock at market price on the date of the first finance closing, but not to exceed \$1 per share and the Series A Warrants are exercisable at \$0.50 per share. The Series A Preferred has an anti-dilution clause whereby, if the Company issues \$1 million or more of equity securities or securities convertible into equity at a price below the respective exercise prices of the Series A Preferred or the Series A Warrant shall be adjusted downward to equal the price of the new securities. The Series A Preferred has priority on any sale or liquidation of the Company equal to the purchase price of the Series A Units, plus a liquidation premium of 6% per year. If the Company elects to declare a dividend in any year, it must first pay to the Series A Preferred a dividend of the amount of the dividend the Series A Preferred holder would receive if the shares were converted just prior to the dividend declaration. Each share of Series A Preferred has the same voting rights as the number of shares of Common Stock into which it would be convertible on the record date.

On May 12, 2008, to obtain funding for working capital, the Company entered into a series of subscription agreements with a total of five accredited investors for the sale of a total of 400,000 Series B Units, each Series B Unit consisting of one share of Series B Preferred Stock ("Series B Preferred") and two Series B Warrants ("Series B Warrants") to purchase Common Stock for each \$1.00 invested. The total purchase price received by the Company was \$400,000. The Series B Preferred is convertible into shares of common stock at the initial conversion ratio of two shares of common stock for each share of Series B Preferred converted (which was established based on an initial conversion price of \$0.50 per share), and the Series B Warrants are exercisable at \$0.50 per share until five years from the issuance of the Series B Warrants. The Series B Preferred and Series B Warrants contain anti-dilution clauses whereby (subject to the exceptions contained in those instruments) if the Company issues equity securities or securities convertible into equity at a price below the respective conversion price of the Series B Preferred or the exercise price of the Series B Warrant, such conversion and exercise prices shall be adjusted downward to equal the price of the new securities. The Series B Preferred has a priority (senior to the shares of common stock, but junior to the shares of Series A Preferred Stock) on any sale or liquidation of the Company equal to the purchase price of the Series B Units, plus a liquidation premium of 6% per year. If the Company elects to declare a dividend in any year, it must first pay to the Series B Preferred holder a dividend equal to the amount of the dividend the Series B Preferred holder would receive if the Series B Preferred were converted just prior to the dividend declaration. Each share of Series B Preferred has the same voting rights as the number of shares of Common Stock into which it would be convertible on the record date.

On July 30, 2008, to obtain funding for working capital, the Company entered into a series of subscription agreements with a total of two accredited investors for the sale of a total of 150,000 Series B Units. The total purchase price received by the Company was \$150,000. The Series B Preferred is convertible into shares of common stock at the initial conversion ratio of two shares of common stock for each share of Series B Preferred converted (which was established based on an initial conversion price of \$0.50 per share), and the Series B Warrants will be exercisable at \$0.50 per share until five years from the issuance of the Series B Warrants. The Series B Preferred and Series B Warrants contain anti-dilution clauses whereby, (subject to the exceptions contained in those instruments) if the Company issues equity securities or securities convertible into equity at a price below the respective conversion price of the Series B Preferred or the exercise price of the Series B Warrant, such conversion and exercise prices shall be adjusted downward to equal the price of the new securities. The Series B Preferred has a priority (senior to the shares of common stock, but junior to the shares of Series A Preferred Stock) on any sale or liquidation of the Company equal to the purchase price of the Series B Units, plus a liquidation premium of 6% per year. If the Company elects to declare a dividend in any year, it must first pay to the Series B Preferred a dividend equal to the amount of the dividend the Series B Preferred holder would receive if the Series B Preferred were converted just prior to the dividend declaration. Each share of Series B Preferred has the same voting rights as the number of shares of Common Stock into which it would be convertible on the record date.

In accordance with EITF 98-05, "Accounting for Convertible Securities with Beneficial Conversion Features or Contingently Adjustable Conversion Ratios", the Company allocated the proceeds of the Series A and B preferred stock according to the value of the convertible preferred stock and the warrants based on their relative fair values. Fair value of the warrants for Series A and Series B were determined using the Black-Scholes valuation model using risk-free interest rates of 3% and 3.37%, volatility rate of 65.0% and 57.9%, term of five years, and exercise price of \$0.50.



In August 2008, in accordance with the anti-dilution provisions of the securities, the conversion rates and exercise price were reduced to \$0.25. Estimated adjusted fair value of the warrants was determined using the Black-Scholes valuation model using risk-free interest rate of 3%, volatility rate of 57.9%, term of five years, and exercise price of \$0.25. For Series A and Series B, the beneficial conversion feature and warrants were adjusted to \$553,320 and \$193,321, and \$308,307 and \$110,307, respectively.

On August 20, 2008, to obtain funding for working capital, the Company entered into a subscription agreement with an accredited investor (the "Series C Investor") to sell for three million dollars (\$3,000,000) up to three million (3,000,000) shares of Series C Preferred Stock ("Series C Preferred") at a price of \$1.00 per Series C Preferred share. The Series C Preferred will be convertible into shares of common stock at \$0.25 per share. The Series C Preferred has an anti-dilution clause whereby, if the Company issues 250,000 shares or more of equity securities or securities convertible into equity at a price below the conversion price of the Series C Preferred, the conversion price of the Series C Preferred shall be adjusted downward to equal the price of the new securities. The Series C Preferred shall have priority over the Common Stock on any sale or liquidation of the Company equal to the purchase price of the Units, plus liquidation premium of 6% per year. If the Company elects to declare a dividend in any year, it must first pay to the Series C Preferred a dividend in the amount of the dividend the Series C Preferred holder would receive if converted just prior to the dividend declaration. Each share of Series C Preferred shall have the same voting rights as the number of shares of Common Stock into which it would be convertible on the record date. Subject to determination by the Investor that there has been no material adverse event, the sale of the Series C Preferred is scheduled to close on the following schedule: (1) 700,000 shares were sold August 20, 2008, and (2) 1,300,000 shares were sold September 23, 2008. The beneficial conversion feature for the Series C preferred stock is \$720,000. The beneficial conversion feature from the Series A, Series B and Series C preferred stock are recognized as deemed dividend totaling \$1,581,627.

On December 30, 2008, to obtain funding for both working capital and the eventual repayment of the outstanding obligation under the OID Senior Secure Convertible Note with a principal amount of \$1,000,000 issued in May 2008, International Stem Cell Corporation (the "Company") entered into a Series D Preferred Stock Purchase Agreement (the "Series D Agreement") with accredited investors (the "Investors") to sell for up to five million dollars (\$5,000,000) up to fifty (50) shares of Series D Preferred Stock ("Series D Preferred") at a price of \$100,000 per Series D Preferred share. The sale of the Preferred Stock is scheduled to close on the following schedule: (1) 10 shares were sold December 30, 2008; (2) subject to determination by the Investors that there has been no material adverse event with respect to the Company, 10 shares will be sold February 5, 2009; and (3) at the Investors' sole discretion 10 shares will be sold on each of March 20, 2009, June 30, 2009 and September 20, 2009. If the Investors decide not to purchase shares in any of the later three discretionary tranches then their rights to purchase shares in future tranches shall terminate. As of December 31, 2008, the Company received \$1 million from the Series D financing and issued 10 shares of Series D Preferred Stock.

On December 29, 2008 the Company issued a total of 2,121,180 restricted shares of common stock to six executive officers and directors and one employee at \$0.25 per share. The shares are subject to stock restriction provisions and vest upon the third anniversary of the date of grant, subject to accelerated vesting upon certain changes of control or terminations of service. The Company will reacquire any unvested shares for no cost upon the termination of the recipient's service to the Company. These shares were issued to the individuals in recognition of the fact that they had previously agreed to reduce (and in some cases completely eliminate) the cash compensation that would have otherwise been payable to them in 2008.

In addition to the deemed dividend during the quarter ended March 31, 2009, we raised a total of \$2,000,000 in the Series D Preferred Stock round and it is recorded as a Preferred Stock.

In accordance with EITF 98-05, "Accounting for Convertible Securities with Beneficial Conversion Features or Contingently Adjustable Conversion Ratio", the Company recorded a deemed dividend of \$1,480,000 related to the Preferred Shares Series D issued during the quarter ended March 31, 2009.

## **8. Income Taxes**

The Company accounts for income taxes in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 109, "Accounting for Income Taxes". FASB No. 109 requires the Company to provide a net deferred tax asset/liability equal to the expected future tax benefit/expense of temporary reporting differences between book and tax accounting methods and any available operating loss or tax credit carryforwards. The Company has available at March 31, 2009 operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$18,317,862, which may be applied against future taxable income and will expire in various years through 2025. At December 31, 2008, the company had operating loss carryforwards of approximately \$15,274,419. The increase in carryforwards for the quarter ended March 31, 2009 is approximately \$3,043,443.

The amount of and ultimate realization of the benefits from the operating loss carryforwards for income tax purposes is dependent, in part, upon the tax laws in effect, the future earnings of the Company, and other future events, the effects of which cannot be determined at this time. Because of the uncertainty surrounding the realization of the loss carryforwards, the Company has established a valuation allowance equal to the tax effect of the loss carryforwards, R&D credits, and accruals; therefore, no net deferred tax asset has been recognized. A reconciliation of the statutory Federal income tax rate and the effective income tax rate for the three months ended March 31, 2009 and year ended December 31, 2008 as follows:

	<b>March 31, 2009</b>	<b>December 31, 2008</b>
Statutory federal income tax rate	(35)%	(35)%
State income taxes, net of federal taxes	(6)%	(6)%
Valuation allowance	41%	41%
Effective income tax rate	<u>0%</u>	<u>0%</u>

The Company files income tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction, and various states. With few exceptions, the Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal, state and local income tax examinations by tax authorities for years before 2005.

The Company adopted the provisions of FASB Interpretation No. 48, *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes* ("FIN 48"), on January 1, 2007, with no material impact to the financial statements.

The company may be subject to IRC code section 382 which could limit the amount of the net operating loss and tax credit carryovers that can be used in future years.

Significant components of deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:

	<b>March 31, 2009</b>	<b>December 31, 2008</b>
Deferred tax assets(liabilities)		
Net operating loss carryforwards	\$ 3,043,443	\$ 4,531,000
Accrued expenses	201,630	231,490
Research and Development tax credit (Fed and St.)	45,342	286,469
Deferred tax assets	3,290,415	5,048,959
Valuation allowance	(3,290,415)	(5,048,959)
Net deferred tax assets	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

The components of the provisions for income taxes were as follows:

	<b>March 31, 2009</b>	<b>December 31, 2008</b>
Current	\$ 0	\$ 0
Deferred	0	0
Total	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>

## 9. Stock Options and Warrants

The Company has adopted the 2006 Equity Participation Plan (the "Plan"). The options granted under the Plan may be either qualified or non-qualified options. Up to 15,000,000 options may be granted to employees, directors and consultants under the Plan. Options may be granted with different vesting terms and expire no later than 10 years from the date of grant.

The Company implemented Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 123R ("SFAS No. 123R"), *Share-Based Payment*, which is a revision of Statement of Financial Accounting Standard No. 123 ("SFAS No. 123"), *Accounting For Stock-Based Compensation*. SFAS No. 123R requires the Company to establish assumptions and estimates of the weighted-average fair value of stock options granted, as well as using a valuation model to calculate the fair value of stock-based awards. The Company uses the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to determine the fair-value of stock-based awards. All options are amortized over the requisite service periods of the awards, which are generally the vesting periods.

*Expected Life* - The expected life of options granted represents the period of time for which the options are expected to be outstanding. The Company estimates the expected life of options granted to be 3.75 years.

*Expected Volatility* - The expected volatility is based on the historical volatility of the Company's common stock over the estimated expected life of the options. The Company does not have enough trading history of its common stock to develop a volatility rate to use in the SFAS No. 123R analysis. Therefore the Company analyzed two competitor's volatility rates over a five year period and averaged them into one rate, which was 68% for the quarter ended March 31, 2009, and for the year ended December 31, 2008.

*Risk-Free Interest Rate* - The risk-free interest rate is derived from the U.S. Treasury yield curve in effect at the date of grant.

*Dividends* - The Company does not currently anticipate paying any cash dividends on its common stock. Consequently, the Company uses an expected dividend yield of zero in the Black-Scholes option valuation model.

*Forfeitures* - SFAS No. 123R requires the Company to estimate forfeitures at the time of grant and revise those estimates in subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. To determine an expected forfeiture rate, the Company examined the historical employee turnover rate over the prior years as a proxy for forfeitures. Based on the internal analysis, the expected forfeiture rate was determined to be 10.0%.

The fair value of options granted is estimated at the date of grant using a Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following weighted-average assumptions for the quarter ended March 31, 2009:

### Three Months Ended March 31, 2009

Risk free interest rate	1.27%
Dividend yield	0.0%
Volatility factor of the expected market price of the Company's common stock	68.45%
Weighted-average expected life of options	3.75 Years

Compensation expense is recognized only for those options expected to vest, with forfeitures estimated at the date of grant based on the Company's historical experience and future expectations. For the three months ended March 31, 2009 and 2008, \$99,262 and \$84,202 was recognized as stock-based compensation expense under SFAS No. 123R, respectively. Unrecognized compensation cost related to stock options as of March 31, 2009 was \$758,480 and the weighted average life of these outstanding stock options is approximately 8.82 years.

### Stock Options

Transactions involving stock options issued to employees, directors and consultants under the Plan are summarized below. Options issued under the plan have a maximum life of 10 years. The following table summarizes the changes in options outstanding and the related exercise prices for the shares of the Company's common stock issued under the Plan and as of March 31, 2009:

Options Outstanding				Options Exercisable	
Exercise Prices	Number Outstanding	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (Years)	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Number Exercisable	Weighted Average Exercise Price
\$1.00	3,087,500	8.00	\$1.00	2,569,400	\$1.00
\$3.20	170,000	8.25	\$3.20	64,600	\$3.20
\$1.45	300,000	8.33	\$1.45	126,000	\$1.45
\$1.00	170,000	8.75	\$1.00	64,600	\$1.00
\$0.45	1,805,000	9.16	\$0.45	361,000	\$0.45
\$0.39	490,000	9.42	\$0.39	68,600	\$0.39
\$0.22	145,000	9.58	\$0.22	14,500	\$0.22

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Price Per Share
Outstanding at December 31, 2008	6,167,500	\$0.61
Granted	-	-
Exercised	-	-
Canceled/forfeited	-	-
Outstanding at March 31, 2009	6,167,500	\$0.61

### Warrants

During 2008, the Company raised additional capital by issuing Preferred Series A, B, C and D stock. This issuance of the Preferred Series C triggered an anti-dilutive clause in the Brookstreet warrant agreement, where Brookstreet would receive an adjustment downward in the price they pay for converting their warrants. In 2007, Brookstreet Securities Corporation earned 274,000 warrants as compensation for its services as placement agent for the raising of equity capital for the quarter. Brookstreet earned 1,976,190 warrants in 2006. Brookstreet earned a total of 2,250,190 warrants in 2006 and 2007 in connection with the Company's private placement. Each Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one share of common stock for \$1.00 revalued to \$0.56 per warrant. The Company recognized the value attributable to the warrants in the amount of \$1,230,649 in 2006 and \$169,249 in 2007 as a component of additional paid-in capital with a corresponding reduction in additional paid-in capital to reflect the issuance as a non-cash cost of the offering. The Company valued the Brookstreet warrants in accordance with EITF 00-27 using the Black-Scholes pricing model and the following assumptions: contractual terms of 5 years, a average risk free interest rate of 4.58%, a dividend yield of 0% and 0%, and volatility of 70.57%. The warrants issued were modified on March 9, 2009 to extend the term for an additional 3 years. In addition, the exercised price of warrants exercised price to a specified date was reduced from \$0.80 to \$0.35. This modification resulted in additional non-cash compensation of \$281,416 for the quarter ended March 31, 2009.

As part of the capital raising efforts, the Company issued during the quarter ended March 31, 2008 two warrants to purchase shares of common stock with the purchase of one Series A Preferred Stock issued, there were an additional 2,000,000 common stock warrants outstanding relating to the Series A Preferred Stock.

As part of the capital raising efforts, the Company issued two warrants to purchase shares of common stock with the purchase of one Series B Preferred Stock. As of September 30, 2008, there were an additional 1,100,000 common stock warrants outstanding relating to the Series B Preferred Stock.

During the second quarter, the Company entered into an agreement to borrow \$1.0 million and as part of this agreement, the Company issued warrants where the holder can purchase up to 2,000,000 shares of common stock from the Company at \$0.25 per share until five years from the issuance of the warrants. The note and the warrants contain anti-dilution clauses whereby, (subject to the exceptions contained in those instruments, if the Company issues equity securities or securities convertible into equity at a price below the respective conversion price of the note or exercise price of the warrant, such conversion and exercise prices shall be adjusted downward to equal the price of the new securities.

During June 2008, the Company entered into an agreement with BioTime, Inc. ("Bio Time"), where Bio Time will pay an advance of \$250,000 to LifeLine Cell Technology ("Lifeline"), a wholly owned subsidiary of International Stem Cell Corporation, to produce, make, and distribute Joint Products. As part of the agreement, the Company will issue warrants for Bio Time to purchase 30,000 shares of the Company's common stock at \$0.25 per share. These warrants expire 4 years from date of grant.

## 10. Commitments and Contingencies

### *Leases*

The Company leases office space under a non-cancelable operating lease. Future minimum lease payments required under operating leases that have initial or remaining non-cancelable lease terms in excess of one year as of March 31, 2009, are as follows:

	Amount
2009	\$ 125,758
2010	163,133
2011	86,478
2012	--
2013	--
Total	\$ 375,369

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes and other financial information included elsewhere herein. This information should also be read in conjunction with our audited historical consolidated financial statements which are included in our Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2008. The discussion contains forward-looking statements based upon current expectations that involve risks and uncertainties, such as our plans, expectations and intentions. Our actual results may differ significantly from management's expectations. This discussion should not be construed to imply that the results discussed herein will necessarily continue into the future, or that any conclusion reached herein will necessarily be indicative of actual operating results in the future. Such discussion represents only represents our management's best present assessment.

### Overview

We were originally incorporated in Delaware on June 7, 2005 as BTHC III, Inc. to effect the reincorporation of BTHC III, LLC, a Texas limited liability company, mandated by a plan of reorganization. Pursuant to the plan of reorganization, an aggregate of 500,000 shares of our common stock were issued to holders of administrative and tax claims and unsecured debt, of which 350,000 shares were issued to Halter Financial Group. The plan of reorganization required BTHC III, Inc. to consummate a merger or acquisition prior to June 20, 2007. Until the Share Exchange Agreement described below, BTHC III, Inc. conducted no operations. In October 2006, BTHC III, Inc. effected a 4.42-for-one stock split with respect to the outstanding shares of common stock.

On December 28, 2006, pursuant to a Share Exchange Agreement, BTHC III, Inc. issued 33,156,502 shares of common stock, representing approximately 93.7% of the common stock outstanding immediately after the transaction, to the shareholders of International Stem Cell Corporation, a California corporation ("ISC California"), in exchange for all outstanding stock of ISC California. This transaction is being accounted for as a "reverse merger" for accounting purposes. Consequently, the assets and liabilities and the historical operations that are reflected in our financial statements are those of ISC California.

ISC California was incorporated in California in June 2006 for the purpose of restructuring the business of Lifeline Cell Technology, LLC, which was organized in California in August 2001. As a result of the restructuring, Lifeline became wholly-owned by ISC California, which in turn is wholly-owned by us. Our principal executive offices are located at 2595 Jason Court, Oceanside, California 92056, and our telephone number is (760) 940-6383.

### Results of Operations

#### *Revenues*

We are a development stage company and as such have generated nominal revenues. For the three months ended March 31, 2009, our product sales have continued to increase. We recognized \$183,299 of product revenue, compared to \$32,332 for the three months ended March 31, 2008. The primary reason for the increase is due to collaboration agreements we signed during 2008 to provide stem cells and reagents, as well as the increased efforts by our sales and marketing team as well as our remaining marketing consultants promoting our products.

#### *Cost of sales*

Cost of sales for the quarter ended March 31, 2009 was \$290,162, compared to \$20,859 for the quarter ended March 31, 2008. As our revenues increased so has the cost of manufacturing our products. During the quarter ended March 31, 2009, in our cost of sales amount, we recorded an inventory adjustment of approximately, \$181,500. The inventory adjustment related to a physical inventory and revaluation of inventory costs. We do not anticipate significant inventory adjustments to reoccur in the future, but we do anticipate some inventory adjustments to occur. Excluding the inventory adjustment, cost of sales for the quarter was \$108,651, or 60% of sales, compared to \$20,859, or 64% of sales for the three months ended March 31, 2008. As we refine our manufacturing processes, and our volume continues to increase, we anticipate our cost of sales to continue to decrease.

#### *General and Administrative Expenses*

General and administrative expenses were \$1,094,608 for the three months ended March 31, 2009, an increase of \$208,949 or 24%, compared to \$885,659 for the three months ended March 31, 2008. The reason for this increase primarily relates to the issuance of common stock and the recording of stock-based compensation for services rendered for general corporate purposes. Although general and administrative expenses increased for the quarter, other general and administrative expenses decreased as a result of the company's overall cost cutting measures put into place at the end of 2008. The Company has made efforts to reduce expenses in salaries, consultants and other administrative expenses. We continue to incur general and administrative expenses related to the development of our support staff and other corporate services needed to develop our business and general corporate expenses related to being a public company.

### *Research and Development*

Research and development expenses were \$547,601 for the three months ended March 31, 2009, a decrease of \$40,440, or 7%, compared to \$588,041 for the three months ended March 31, 2008. During the quarter in an effort to manage our cash position, we continued to review all research and development expenses for cost savings opportunities. During the three months ended March 31, 2009, the decrease in research and development costs is primarily due to a decrease in research being conducted at our Russian Lab and reduced expenses related to our research consultants, as well as our reduced research efforts and expenses on certain collaboration activities. We gained efficiencies in our laboratory activities and streamlined our production activities to reduce costs for our labs located in Oceanside, California and Walkersville, Maryland.

Research and development expenses are expensed as they are incurred, and are not yet accounted for on a project by project basis since, to date, all of our research has had potential applicability to each of our projects.

### *Marketing Expense*

Marketing expenses were \$135,499 for the three months ended March 31, 2009, a decrease of \$13,848, compared to \$149,347, or 9%, for the three months ended March 31, 2008. During 2009, we continued our cost saving measures and have reduced expenses related to our marketing consultants and our cost of advertising. We continued to develop our marketing and sales strategies, as well as, our marketing infrastructure to support our sales team and our sales goals. Our primary marketing expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2009, related to our professional sales representatives, sales literature, development and placement of print ads for trade journals, trade shows and marketing consultants.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

At March 31, 2009, we had an increase in cash of \$573,207 for the three month period ended March 31, 2009, resulting from \$2,000,000 of cash provided by our financing activities, \$1,231,979 cash used in operating activities and \$94,814 used in investment activities. The funds generated from financing activities during the first quarter of 2009 were used mainly to support our operating losses.

### *Operating Cash Flows*

Net cash used in operating activities of \$1,231,979 for the three months ended March 31, 2009 was primarily attributable to a net loss of \$1,956,622. The adjustments to reconcile the net loss to net cash used in operating activities include depreciation and amortization expense of \$37,812, non-cash warrants for services of \$281,416, non-cash stock option expense of \$99,262, stock issued for services of \$116,058, a decrease in inventory of \$107,022, decrease in prepaid assets of \$53,764, a decrease in deposits and other assets of \$1,679, an increase in accounts payable of \$121,033, a decrease in accrued expenses of \$77,803, and an increase in related party payables of \$6,595, attributable to repayments. The major portion of this increase in cash used resulted from increased spending in general and administrative expenses.

### *Investing Cash Flows*

Net cash used in investing activities of \$94,814 for the three months ended March 31, 2009 was primarily attributable to purchases of property and equipment of \$67,478 consisting primarily of laboratory equipment for use in a variety of research projects and building leasehold improvements related to new research labs. In addition we made payments for patent licenses of \$27,336 for the three months ending March 31, 2009.

### *Financing Cash Flows*

Net cash provided by financing activities of \$1,900,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2009 was attributable to closing a Series D Preferred Stock financing round during the quarter. The Series D Preferred financing during the quarter was part of an existing agreement to raise between one million and five million dollars by issuing Series D Preferred Stock. A total of \$2,000,000 had been raised through March 31, 2009 and payment on loans of \$100,000.

Management is currently reviewing different financing sources to raise working capital to help fund our current operations. We will need to obtain significant additional capital resources from sources including equity and/or debt financings, license arrangements, grants and/or collaborative research arrangements in order to develop products. Thereafter, we will need to raise additional working capital. The timing and degree of any future capital requirements will depend on many factors, including:

- the accuracy of the assumptions underlying our estimates for capital needs in 2009 and beyond;
- scientific progress in our research and development programs;
- the magnitude and scope of our research and development programs and our ability to establish, enforce and maintain strategic arrangements for research, development, clinical testing, manufacturing and marketing;
- our progress with preclinical development and clinical trials;
- the time and costs involved in obtaining regulatory approvals;
- the costs involved in preparing, filing, prosecuting, maintaining, defending and enforcing patent claims; and
- the number and type of product candidates that we pursue.

Additional financing through strategic collaborations, public or private equity financings or other financing sources may not be available on acceptable terms, or at all. Additional equity financing could result in significant dilution to our stockholders. Additional debt financing may be expensive and require us to pledge all or a substantial portion of our assets. Further, if additional funds are obtained through arrangements with collaborative partners, these arrangements may require us to relinquish rights to some of our technologies, product candidates or products that we would otherwise seek to develop and commercialize on our own. If sufficient capital is not available, we may be required to delay, reduce the scope of or eliminate one or more of our product lines.

We do not currently have any obligations for milestone payments under any of our licensed patents other than annual payments of \$150,000 due each May, plus payments that are specifically related to sales and are therefore unpredictable as to timing and amount. Royalties on sales range of 3% to 12%, and milestone payments do not begin until our first therapeutic product is launched. No licenses are terminable at will by the licensor. For further discussion of our patents, see Note 4 to our condensed consolidated financial statements.

Based on the above, there is substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

There were no off-balance sheet arrangements.

Not Required.



#### **Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

**Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures.** The Securities and Exchange Commission defines the term "disclosure controls and procedures" to mean company's controls and other procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports that it files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the Commission's rules and forms. Our chief executive officer and our chief financial officer have concluded, based on the evaluation of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures by our management, with the participation of our chief executive officer and our chief financial officer, as of the end of the period covered by this report, that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective for this purpose.

**Changes in Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting.** There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting for the three months ended March 31, 2009 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting. However, during the first quarter, we implemented a new accounting system which allows us to develop better internal controls around issuing purchase orders, processing accounts payable, accounts receivable, inventory, manufacturing and reporting. This new accounting system will be fully functional during the second quarter 2009.

It should be noted that any system of controls, however well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance, and not absolute assurance, that the objectives of the system are met. In addition, the design of any control system is based in part upon certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events. Because of these and other inherent limitations of control systems, there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals in all future circumstances.

## **PART II - OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

None.

### **Item 1A. Risk Factors**

Not required.

### **Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

During the quarter ended March 31, 2009, we sold 20 shares of Series D Preferred Stock for a total of \$2,000,000 to purchasers who were parties to the Series D Preferred Stock Purchase Agreement of December 30, 2008. Each shares of Series D Preferred Stock is convertible into 400,000 shares of common stock, subject to adjustment.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2009, Gemini Capital converted an aggregate principal amount of \$400,000 of the OID Senior Secured Convertible Note that had been issued in May 2008 into a total of 1,600,000 shares of common stock.

### **Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities**

None.

### **Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders**

None.

### **Item 5. Other Information**

None.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

Exhibit Number	Description
3.1	Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.4 of the Registrant's Form 10-SB filed on April 4, 2006).
3.2	Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 of the Registrant's Preliminary Information Statement on Form 14C filed on December 29, 2006).
3.3	Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 of the Registrant's Preliminary Information Statement on Form 14C filed on December 29, 2006).
4.1	Form of Specimen Common Stock Certificate (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on March 30, 2009).
4.2	Form of Lifeline Warrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of the Registrant's Form 8-K filed on December 29, 2006).
4.3	Form of Lifeline Warrant held by ISC Bridge lenders (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 of the Registrant's Form 8-K filed on December 29, 2006).
4.4	Placement Agents Warrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 of the Registrant's Form 8-K filed on December 29, 2006).
4.5	Certificate of designation or rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions of series A Preferred Stock of International Stem Cell Corporation dated January 17, 2008
4.6	Certification of Designation of Series B Preferred Stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of the Issuer's Form 8-K filed on May 12, 2008).
4.7	Certification of Designation of Series C Preferred Stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 of the Issuer's Form 8-K filed on August 21, 2008).
4.8	Certification of Designation of Series D Preferred Stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 of the Issuer's Form 8-K filed on January 5, 2009).
4.9	Warrant Certificate for warrants in connection with Series A Preferred Stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 of the Issuers Form 8-K filed on January 17, 2008).
4.10	Warrant Certificate for warrants in connection with Series B Preferred Stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 of the Issuers Form 8-K filed on May 12, 2008).
31.1	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14a(a) Certification of Chief Executive Officer.
31.2	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14a(a) Certification of Chief Financial Officer.
32.1	Section 1350 Certification of Chief Executive Officer.
32.2	Section 1350 Certification of Chief Financial Officer.

## SIGNATURES

In accordance with the requirements of the Exchange Act, the registrant caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

### INTERNATIONAL STEM CELL CORPORATION

Dated: May 15, 2009

By: /s/ Kenneth C. Aldrich<sup>[U]</sup><sub>SEP</sub>

Name: Kenneth C. Aldrich<sup>[U]</sup><sub>SEP</sub>

Title: Chief Executive Officer and Director

By: /s/ William B. Adams

Name: William<sup>[U]</sup><sub>SEP</sub> B. Adams

Title: Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer and  
Principal Accounting Officer) and Director

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO  
FORM OF RULE 13a-14(a)  
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 302(A) OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Kenneth C. Aldrich, Chief Executive Officer of International Stem Cell Corporation, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of International Stem Cell Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 15, 2009

By: /s/ Kenneth C. Aldrich

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Kenneth C. Aldrich  
Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO  
FORM OF RULE 13a-14(a)  
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 302(A) OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, William B. Adams, Chief Financial Officer of International Stem Cell Corporation, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of International Stem Cell Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 15, 2009

By: /s/ William B. Adams

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William B. Adams  
Chief Financial Officer

EXHIBIT 32.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO  
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350  
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (the "Report") of International Stem Cell Corporation (the "Company") for the three months ended March 31, 2009, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Kenneth C. Aldrich, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, hereby certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: May 15, 2009

By: /s/ Kenneth C. Aldrich

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Kenneth C. Aldrich  
Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO  
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350  
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (the "Report") of International Stem Cell Corporation (the "Company") for the three months ended March 31, 2009, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, William B. Adams, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, hereby certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: May 15, 2009

By: /s/ William B. Adams

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William B. Adams  
Chief Financial Officer

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