

**FLATONIA
INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

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Introductory Section

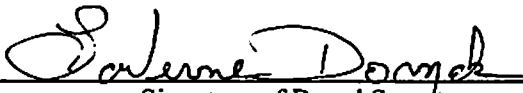
CERTIFICATE OF BOARD

Flatonia Independent School District
Name of School District

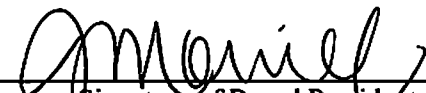
Fayette
County

075-901
Co.-Dist. Number

We, the undersigned, certify that the attached annual financial reports of the above named school district were reviewed and (check one) X approved _____ disapproved for the year ended August 31, 2023, at a meeting of the board of trustees of such school district on the 11th day of December, 2023.



Signature of Board Secretary



Signature of Board President

If the board of trustees disapproved of the auditors' report, the reason(s) for disapproving it is (are):
(attach list as necessary)

Financial Section



Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P.

Certified Public Accountants
Financial Consultants
Business Advisors
www.rhcllp.com

Russell A. Hodon, CPA
Christopher L. Culak, CPA
Mary Ann McAdams, CPA
Yvette M. Castro, CPA

One Twenty South Main, Suite 300
P. O. Box 2486
Victoria, Texas 77902-2486
361-578-2915
Fax 361-578-7058

Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees
Flatonia Independent School District
400 E. 4th Street
Flatonia, Texas 78941

Members of the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Flatonia Independent School District as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Flatonia Independent School District, as of August 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Flatonia Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Flatonia Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but it is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material. If there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Flatonia Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Flatonia Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, on pages 10 through 16, the budgetary comparison information on page 55, the information related to the District's pension plan on pages 56 through 59, and the information related to the District's other post-employment benefits on pages 60 through 63, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Flatonia Independent School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information on pages 66 through 70 and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards on page 79, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 2, 2023, on our consideration of Flatonia Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Flatonia Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Flatonia Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,



Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P.
December 2, 2023

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

As management of Flatonia Independent School District (“District”), we offer readers as an introduction to the District’s financial statements, this narrative overview and analysis of the District’s activities and financial performance for the year ended August 31, 2023. This discussion and analysis is designed to assist readers in concentrating on the significant financial issues and activities and to identify any significant changes in financial position. All amounts, unless otherwise indicated, are expressed in whole dollars.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ^ The net position of the District at August 31, 2023 was \$14,723,668.
- ^ The District’s total net position increased as a result of current year operations by \$1,082,540, an increase of 8% from the prior year.
- ^ The general fund had a fund balance of \$8,196,122 at August 31, 2023, an increase of 8% from the prior year.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The annual report of the District consists of three parts – management’s discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both *long-term* and *short-term* information about the District’s overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the government, reporting the District’s operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds* statements tell how the general government services were financed in the *short term* as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Proprietary fund statements*, if any, offer *short-term* and *long-term* financial information about the activities the government operates like businesses.
- *Fiduciary fund statements*, if any, provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a *trustee* or *custodian* for the benefit of others, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

The table on the following page summarizes the major features of the District’s financial statements, including the portion of the District government they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Major Features of the District's Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Features	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District's government (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary	Activities the District operates similar to private businesses	Instances in which the District is the trustee or custodian for someone else's resources
Required financial statements	Statement of net position	Balance sheet	Statement of net position	Statement of fiduciary net position
	Statement of activities	Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	Statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position Statement of cash flows	Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; the fiduciary funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Government-wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is the difference between the District's assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources, and is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.
- To assess the overall health of the District, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the District's tax base.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include the *governmental activities*. Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, curriculum, staff development, general administration, extracurricular activities and health services. Property taxes, school district state-aid, and grants finance most of these activities.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant *funds* and not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for specific purposes.

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants, if any.
- The Board of Trustees establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes, or to show that it is properly using certain taxes and grants.

The District has the following kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds* - Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's operations. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the government funds statement, or on the subsequent page, that explain the relationship (or differences) between them.
- *Proprietary funds* - The District reports the activities for which it charges users in proprietary funds using the same accounting methods employed in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. The internal service fund reports activities that provide supplies and services for the District's other programs and activities.
- *Fiduciary funds* - The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for certain funds such as club and class funds and payroll withholding funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position. We exclude these activities from the District's government-wide financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

Other Supplementary Information

In addition to the financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *other supplementary information* on property taxes, budgetary information and other reports required by Texas Education Agency and/or *Government Auditing Standards*.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

One fundamental question that is most asked of an entity is, as a whole "Are you better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities report information about the District's activities in a way that should help answer this question. These two statements report the net position of the District and changes therein. The District's net position can be thought of as a way to measure the financial health of the District. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. However, you will need to consider other information that is non-financial in nature, such as changes in economic conditions, demographic information, mandated state and federal regulations, and new or changed government legislation.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Statement of Net Position

The statement of net position serves as a useful indicator over time of the District's financial position. It distinguishes assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources as to their expected use for current operations and capital investment. The District's assets plus deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources at the close of fiscal year 2023 by \$14,723,668. The following condensed Statement of Net Position provides an overview of the District's net position as of August 31, 2023 and 2022.

	Governmental Activities		\$ Change	% Change
	2023	2022	2023 - 2022	2023 - 2022
Assets:				
Other Assets	\$ 10,092,115	\$ 9,302,450	\$ 789,665	8%
Capital Assets	23,480,738	23,857,661	(376,923)	(2%)
Total Assets	<u>33,572,853</u>	<u>33,160,111</u>	<u>412,742</u>	1%
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>2,036,904</u>	<u>1,740,863</u>	<u>296,041</u>	17%
Liabilities:				
Current Liabilities	454,839	466,602	(11,763)	(3%)
Non-Current Liabilities	17,990,292	18,223,873	(233,581)	(1%)
Total Liabilities	<u>18,445,131</u>	<u>18,690,475</u>	<u>(245,344)</u>	(1%)
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>2,440,958</u>	<u>2,569,371</u>	<u>(128,413)</u>	(5%)
Net Position:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	8,600,143	8,626,192	(26,049)	0%
Restricted	1,068,330	985,241	83,089	8%
Unrestricted	5,055,195	4,029,695	1,025,500	25%
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 14,723,668</u>	<u>\$ 13,641,128</u>	<u>\$ 1,082,540</u>	8%

A portion of the District's net position (\$8,600,143) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, vehicles, and furniture and equipment) less the remaining balance of the related debt, if any, used to acquire those assets. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students and, consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Another category of restricted position is used for debt service, food service and to provide services to its students (\$1,068,330). The remaining balance represents the District's unrestricted net position.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Statement of Activities

The statement of activities serves as a measure to determine how successful the District was during the past year in recovering its costs through property taxes, state and federal grants, charges for services and other revenues. The following condensed statement of activities summarizes the operations of the District for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022.

	Governmental Activities		\$ Change	% Change
	2023	2022	2023 - 2022	2023 - 2022
Program Revenues:				
Charges for Services	\$ 263,184	\$ 200,787	\$ 62,397	31%
Operating Grants and Contributions	1,267,113	935,725	331,388	35%
General Revenues:				
Property Taxes	6,014,362	5,594,754	419,608	9%
State Aid-Formula	3,672,407	3,660,423	11,984	2%
Investment Earnings	381,637	76,687	304,950	398%
Misc. Local and Intermediate Revenue	108,422	103,183	5,239	5%
Total Revenues	<u>11,707,125</u>	<u>10,571,559</u>	<u>1,135,566</u>	11%
Expenses:				
Instruction	5,026,732	4,282,150	744,582	17%
Instructional Resources and Media Services	87,660	70,912	16,748	24%
Curriculum and Staff Development	11,801	21,439	(9,638)	(45%)
Instructional Leadership	215,614	203,184	12,430	6%
School Leadership	363,777	277,540	86,237	31%
Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Svcs.	164,893	148,855	16,038	11%
Social Work Services	-	507	(507)	(100%)
Health Services	146,114	116,511	29,603	25%
Student (Pupil) Transportation	365,455	283,215	82,240	29%
Food Services	432,660	359,966	72,694	20%
Extracurricular Activities	1,097,858	1,026,144	71,714	7%
General Administration	422,527	370,595	51,932	14%
Facilities Maintenance and Operations	1,072,572	1,062,984	9,588	1%
Security and Monitoring Systems	51,058	19,689	31,369	159%
Data Processing Services	285,971	223,099	62,872	28%
Interest on Long-Term Debt	560,405	565,823	(5,418)	(1%)
Bond Issuance Costs and Fees	3,350	3,350	-	0%
Payments Related to Shared Services				
Arrangements	193,043	173,864	19,179	11%
Pmts. Related to Juvenile Justice Alt. Ed.	19,300	16,778	2,522	15%
Other Intergovernmental Charges	103,795	104,586	(791)	(1%)
Total Expenses	<u>10,624,585</u>	<u>9,331,191</u>	<u>1,293,394</u>	14%
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	<u>\$ 1,082,540</u>	<u>\$ 1,240,368</u>	<u>\$ (157,828)</u>	

The District's total revenues and expenses increased by 11% and 14%, respectively. The District's most significant increase in revenues was from operating grants and contributions, property taxes, and investment earnings, while there were no significant decreases. There were significant increases in expenses in the functional categories of instruction, school leadership, student (pupil) transportation, food services, and extracurricular activities, while there were no significant decreases. The fiscal year operations resulted in an increase in net position of \$1,082,540.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

Revenues from governmental fund types totaled \$11,677,897, an increase of approximately 9% from the preceding year. Local revenues increased by approximately 13% while the state and federal revenues increased in total by approximately 5%. Expenditures from governmental fund types totaled \$10,982,940, an increase of approximately 15% from the preceding year. The most significant increases in expenditures occurred in the functional categories of instruction, school leadership, student (pupil) transportation, and food services, while there were no significant decreases.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the District revised its general fund budget several times. The following budgeted revenues and expenditures were significantly changed by budget amendments to accommodate unanticipated increases and decreases in revenues and expenditures subsequent to the adoption of the original budget.

- Local and Intermediate Revenues
- State Program Revenues
- Function 11 (Instruction)
- Function 34 (Student (Pupil) Transportation)
- Function 81 (Facilities Acquisition and Construction)

Total actual revenues were \$169,874 more than the final budgeted amount due primarily to revenues from local and intermediate sources and state program revenues being more than anticipated. Total actual expenditures were \$461,951 below final budget amounts due primarily to a significant favorable variance in function 11 (Instruction) combined with other less significant favorable variances.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets as of August 31, 2023 was \$23,480,738 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and improvements, vehicles, furniture, and equipment. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions, deletions, and depreciation expense) of \$376,923 from fiscal year 2022. Additional information regarding the District's capital assets can be found in Note C to the financial statements. The following table summarizes the District's capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation) as of August 31, 2023 and 2022.

	Governmental Activities		\$ Change	% Change
	2023	2022	2023 - 2022	2023 - 2022
Land	\$ 292,642	\$ 292,642	\$ -	0%
Buildings and Improvements	29,192,026	28,947,307	244,719	1%
Vehicles, Furniture and Equipment	2,847,605	2,532,070	315,535	12%
Construction-in-Progress	19,800	-	19,800	N/A
Totals at Historical Cost	32,352,073	31,772,019	580,054	2%
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(8,871,335)	(7,914,358)	(956,977)	12%
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$ 23,480,738</u>	<u>\$ 23,857,661</u>	<u>\$ (376,923)</u>	(2%)

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Long-term Obligations

As of August 31, 2023, the District had long-term obligations outstanding of \$14,880,595. This amount is comprised of general obligation bonds and a note payable. Additional information regarding the District's long-term debt can be found in Note E to the financial statements. The following table summarizes the District's long-term debt outstanding at August 31, 2023 and 2022.

	Governmental Activities		\$ Change	% Change
	2023	2022	2023 - 2022	2023 - 2022
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 14,807,774	\$ 15,088,373	\$ (280,599)	(2%)
Note Payable	72,821	143,096	(70,275)	(49%)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 14,880,595</u>	<u>\$ 15,231,469</u>	<u>\$ (350,874)</u>	(2%)

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

The District has adopted a property tax rate of \$0.89511 for fiscal year ending 2024 based on its approved budget and total assessed taxable property values. Of the total tax rate, \$0.7575 per \$100 valuation is for the purpose of maintenance and operations and \$0.13761 per \$100 valuation is for the payment of principal and interest on debt. The total taxable property value used for the fiscal year ending 2024 budget increased by 12% from that of fiscal year ended 2023. The District's average daily attendance is expected to be approximately 570 for fiscal year ending 2024. These factors were taken into consideration when adopting the general fund budget for fiscal year ending 2024.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the District's Administrative Office.

Basic Financial Statements

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT A-1

Data Control Codes	Primary Government Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
1110 Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,171,168
1120 Current Investments	4,570,413
1220 Property Taxes - Delinquent	535,292
1230 Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes	(152,985)
1240 Due from Other Governments	967,745
1290 Other Receivables, Net	482
Capital Assets:	
1510 Land	292,642
1520 Buildings, Net	22,097,472
1530 Furniture and Equipment, Net	1,070,824
1580 Construction in Progress	19,800
1000 Total Assets	33,572,853
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
1702 Deferred Outflow - State Foundation Program	449,198
1705 Deferred Outflow Related to TRS Pension	730,226
1706 Deferred Outflow Related to TRS OPEB	857,480
1700 Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	2,036,904
LIABILITIES	
2110 Accounts Payable	33,458
2140 Interest Payable	16,543
2160 Accrued Wages Payable	381,707
2200 Accrued Expenses	21,966
2300 Unearned Revenue	1,165
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
2501 Due Within One Year: Loans, Note, Leases, etc.	353,420
Due in More than One Year:	
2502 Bonds, Notes, Loans, Leases, etc.	14,527,175
2540 Net Pension Liability (District's Share)	1,766,299
2545 Net OPEB Liability (District's Share)	1,343,398
2000 Total Liabilities	18,445,131
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
2605 Deferred Inflow Related to TRS Pension	203,059
2606 Deferred Inflow Related to TRS OPEB	2,237,899
2600 Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,440,958
NET POSITION	
3200 Net Investment in Capital Assets	8,600,143
Restricted:	
3820 Restricted for Federal and State Programs	123,052
3850 Restricted for Debt Service	849,480
3870 Restricted for Campus Activities	67,133
3890 Restricted for Other Purposes	28,665
3900 Unrestricted	5,055,195
3000 Total Net Position	\$ 14,723,668

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	1	Program Revenues		6 Primary Gov. Governmental Activities
		3 Charges for Services	4 Operating Grants and Contributions	
	Expenses			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Primary Government:				
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:				
11 Instruction	\$ 5,026,732	\$ -	\$ 704,878	\$ (4,321,854)
12 Instructional Resources and Media Services	87,660	-	5,082	(82,578)
13 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	11,801	-	2,500	(9,301)
21 Instructional Leadership	215,614	-	13,347	(202,267)
23 School Leadership	363,777	-	15,100	(348,677)
31 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	164,893	-	86,971	(77,922)
33 Health Services	146,114	-	26,924	(119,190)
34 Student (Pupil) Transportation	365,455	-	4,912	(360,543)
35 Food Services	432,660	100,909	286,988	(44,763)
36 Extracurricular Activities	1,097,858	36,943	7,394	(1,053,521)
41 General Administration	422,527	125,332	11,493	(285,702)
51 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	1,072,572	-	26,961	(1,045,611)
52 Security and Monitoring Services	51,058	-	47,468	(3,590)
53 Data Processing Services	285,971	-	(4,453)	(290,424)
72 Debt Service - Interest on Long-Term Debt	560,405	-	31,548	(528,857)
73 Debt Service - Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	3,350	-	-	(3,350)
93 Payments Related to Shared Services Arrangements	193,043	-	-	(193,043)
95 Payments to Juvenile Justice Alternative Ed. Prg.	19,300	-	-	(19,300)
99 Other Intergovernmental Charges	103,795	-	-	(103,795)
[TP] TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:	\$ 10,624,585	\$ 263,184	\$ 1,267,113	(9,094,288)
Data Control Codes				
General Revenues:				
Taxes:				
MT	Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes			5,137,043
DT	Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Service			877,319
SF	State Aid - Formula Grants			3,672,407
IE	Investment Earnings			381,637
MI	Miscellaneous Local and Intermediate Revenue			108,422
TR	Total General Revenues			10,176,828
CN	Change in Net Position			1,082,540
NB	Net Position - Beginning			13,641,128
NE	Net Position - Ending			\$ 14,723,668

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	Other Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
1110 Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,835,238	\$ 301,710	\$ 4,136,948
1120 Investments - Current	3,985,567	584,846	4,570,413
1220 Property Taxes - Delinquent	463,337	71,955	535,292
1230 Allowance for Uncollectible Taxes	(132,762)	(20,223)	(152,985)
1240 Due from Other Governments	683,885	283,860	967,745
1260 Due from Other Funds	96,411	-	96,411
1290 Other Receivables	482	-	482
1000 Total Assets	<u>\$ 8,932,158</u>	<u>\$ 1,222,148</u>	<u>\$ 10,154,306</u>
LIABILITIES			
2110 Accounts Payable	\$ 28,891	\$ 4,567	\$ 33,458
2160 Accrued Wages Payable	368,936	12,771	381,707
2170 Due to Other Funds	-	96,411	96,411
2200 Accrued Expenditures	7,635	278	7,913
2300 Unearned Revenue	-	1,165	1,165
2000 Total Liabilities	<u>405,462</u>	<u>115,192</u>	<u>520,654</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
2601 Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	330,574	51,732	382,306
2600 Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>330,574</u>	<u>51,732</u>	<u>382,306</u>
FUND BALANCES			
Restricted Fund Balance:			
3450 Federal or State Funds Grant Restriction	-	123,052	123,052
3470 Capital Acquisition and Contractual Obligation	-	28,665	28,665
3480 Retirement of Long-Term Debt	-	836,374	836,374
3490 Other Restricted Fund Balance	-	67,133	67,133
Committed Fund Balance:			
3510 Construction	3,328,580	-	3,328,580
3530 Capital Expenditures for Equipment	313,000	-	313,000
3600 Unassigned Fund Balance	4,554,542	-	4,554,542
3000 Total Fund Balances	<u>8,196,122</u>	<u>1,055,224</u>	<u>9,251,346</u>
4000 Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows & Fund Balances	<u>\$ 8,932,158</u>	<u>\$ 1,222,148</u>	<u>\$ 10,154,306</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT C-2

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 9,251,346
1 The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position. The net effect of this consolidation is to increase net position.	20,167
2 Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.	23,480,738
3 Long-term debt obligations are not due and payable in the current period, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term obligations at year-end consist of: bonds payable, the related unamortized premium, and a note payable.	(14,880,595)
4 Accrued interest is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported as a liability in the governmental funds.	(16,543)
5 Property taxes are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the governmental funds.	382,306
6 State Foundation Program revenues receivable, but not yet available, are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.	449,198
7 The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability of \$1,766,299, deferred inflows of resources of \$203,059, and deferred outflows of resources of \$730,226 related to the net pension liability do not require the use of current financial resources; therefore, they are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	(1,239,132)
8 The District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability of \$1,343,398, deferred inflows of resources of \$2,237,899, and deferred outflows of resources of \$857,480 related to the net OPEB liability do not require the use of current financial resources; therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	(2,723,817)
19 Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 14,723,668

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	Other Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES:			
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 5,547,075	\$ 1,117,385	\$ 6,664,460
5800 State Program Revenues	3,903,783	60,407	3,964,190
5900 Federal Program Revenues	2,266	1,046,981	1,049,247
5020 Total Revenues	9,453,124	2,224,773	11,677,897
EXPENDITURES:			
Current:			
0011 Instruction	4,263,185	601,500	4,864,685
0012 Instructional Resources and Media Services	88,561	3,044	91,605
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	9,301	2,500	11,801
0021 Instructional Leadership	221,180	7,370	228,550
0023 School Leadership	378,791	7,609	386,400
0031 Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	92,440	82,371	174,811
0033 Health Services	125,877	24,741	150,618
0034 Student (Pupil) Transportation	694,503	507	695,010
0035 Food Services	12,254	404,910	417,164
0036 Extracurricular Activities	577,908	121,429	699,337
0041 General Administration	422,394	4,565	426,959
0051 Facilities Maintenance and Operations	989,946	15,218	1,005,164
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	14,017	32,788	46,805
0053 Data Processing Services	280,890	4,565	285,455
Debt Service:			
0071 Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	70,283	235,000	305,283
0072 Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	5,216	610,174	615,390
0073 Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	-	3,350	3,350
Capital Outlay:			
0081 Facilities Acquisition and Construction	258,415	-	258,415
Intergovernmental:			
0093 Payments to Fiscal Agent/Member Districts of SSA	193,043	-	193,043
0095 Payments to Juvenile Justice Alternative Ed. Prg.	19,300	-	19,300
0099 Other Intergovernmental Charges	103,795	-	103,795
6030 Total Expenditures	8,821,299	2,161,641	10,982,940
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	631,825	63,132	694,957
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):			
7949 Other Resources	5,000	-	5,000
8949 Other (Uses)	(5,000)	-	(5,000)
7080 Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	631,825	63,132	694,957
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	7,564,297	992,092	8,556,389
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 8,196,122	\$ 1,055,224	\$ 9,251,346

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT C-4

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 694,957
The revenue and expenses related to the internal service funds are reported in the governmental activities on the Statement of Activities.	(6,918)
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures; however, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. Current year capital outlay and depreciation expense totaled \$723,365 and \$1,100,288, respectively, for a net effect of \$376,923.	(376,923)
Repayment of principal for long-term obligations is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but is reported as a reduction to the long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.	305,275
The change in accrued interest payable is reported in the Statement of Activities, but does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	9,394
The amortization of bond premiums and the accretion of deferred charges on refunding are reported in the Statement of Activities, but does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	45,599
The change in deferred tax revenue is reported in the Statement of Activities, but does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	103,995
The change in State Foundation Program revenues receivable, but not yet available, is reported in the Statement of Activities, but does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	182,138
The net change in the net pension liability, deferred inflow of resources and deferred outflow of resources related to the net pension liability are reported in the Statement of Activities, but does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. The net change consists of the following: net pension liability increased by \$1,007,157, deferred inflows of resources decreased by \$709,730, and deferred outflows of resources increased by \$270,699, for a net effect of \$26,728.	(26,728)

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT C-4

The net change in the net OPEB liability, deferred inflow of resources and deferred outflow of resources related to the net OPEB liability are reported in the Statement of Activities, but does not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, is not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. The net change consists of the following: net OPEB liability decreased by \$889,864, deferred inflows of resources increased by \$581,317, and deferred outflows of resources decreased by \$156,796, for a net effect of \$151,752.	151,751
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 1,082,540

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

	Governmental Activities -
	Internal Service Fund
ASSETS	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 34,220
Total Assets	<u>34,220</u>
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities:	
Accrued Expenses	<u>14,053</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>14,053</u>
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted Net Position	<u>20,167</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 20,167</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	Governmental Activities -
	Internal Service Fund
OPERATING REVENUES:	
Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 15,039
Total Operating Revenues	15,039
OPERATING EXPENSES:	
Professional and Contracted Services	16,046
Other Operating Costs	5,911
Total Operating Expenses	21,957
Operating Income (Loss)	(6,918)
Total Net Position - September 1 (Beginning)	27,085
Total Net Position - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 20,167

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

EXHIBIT D-3

	Governmental Activities -
	Internal Service Fund
<u>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</u>	
Cash Received from User Charges	\$ 14,773
Cash Received from Investment Earnings	266
Cash Payments for Suppliers	(21,957)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(6,918)
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(6,918)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	41,138
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 34,220
<u>Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash</u>	
<u>Provided By (Used For) Operating Activities:</u>	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (6,918)

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

	Private Purpose Trust Fund	Custodial Fund
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 15,008	\$ 134,104
Investments - Current	<u>1,573,292</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Assets	<u>1,588,300</u>	<u>\$ 134,104</u>
NET POSITION		
Restricted for Scholarships	1,588,300	-
Restricted for Other Purposes	<u>-</u>	<u>134,104</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 1,588,300</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 134,104</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	Private Purpose Trust Fund	Custodial Fund
ADDITIONS:		
Enterprising Services Revenue	\$ -	\$ 338,254
Earnings from Temporary Deposits	11,126	-
Contributions, Gifts and Donations	17,382	-
Total Additions	<u>28,508</u>	<u>338,254</u>
DEDUCTIONS:		
Supplies and Materials	-	315,173
Scholarships Awarded	28,035	-
Total Deductions	<u>28,035</u>	<u>315,173</u>
Change in Fiduciary Net Position	473	23,081
Total Net Position - September 1 (Beginning)	<u>1,587,827</u>	<u>111,023</u>
Total Net Position - August 31 (Ending)	<u><u>\$ 1,588,300</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 134,104</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The basic financial statements of Flatonia Independent School District (the “District”) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) applicable to governmental units in conjunction with the Texas Education Agency’s Financial Accountability System Resource Guide (“Resource Guide”). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

Reporting Entity

The Board of School Trustees (“Board”), a seven-member group, has governance responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary education within the jurisdiction of the District. The Board is elected by the public and has the exclusive power and duty to govern and oversee the management of the public schools of the District. All powers and duties not specifically delegated by statute to the Texas Education Agency (“TEA”) or to the State Board of Education are reserved for the Board, and the TEA may not substitute its judgment for the lawful exercise of those powers and duties by the Board. The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the requirements of those funding entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental “reporting entity” as defined by the GASB in its Statement No. 14, “The Financial Reporting Entity,” as revised by GASB Statement No. 39, and there are no component units included within the reporting entity.

Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting

a. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses in the statement of activities. Program revenues include (a) fees, fines, and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the District’s funds, with separate statements presented for each fund category. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund: This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

In addition, the District reports the following fund types:

Debt Service Fund: This fund is used to account for the receipt of property tax revenues and related penalties and interest and the payment of long-term debt financed by such revenues.

Capital Projects Fund: This fund is used to account for the expenditure of debt proceeds for construction and renovation projects on the District facilities.

Special Revenue Funds: These funds are used to account for resources restricted, committed, or assigned for specific purposes by a grantor or Board. Federal and state financial assistance generally is accounted for in a special revenue fund. Generally, unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods. With respect to the food service and campus activity funds, funds are rolled over from year to year for use in the programs.

Internal Service Funds: These funds are used to account for revenues and expenses related to services provided to parties inside the District on a cost-reimbursement basis. This fund accounts for the District's group health insurance benefits. Because the principal users of the internal service fund are the District's governmental activities, this fund type is included in the "Governmental Activities" column of the government-wide financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds: These funds are used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as a custodian for individuals, private organizations and/or other funds.

- **Private-Purpose Trust Funds** – Private-purpose trust funds are used to account for resources legally held in trust under which the principal and income benefits individuals, private organizations or other governments. The District's private-purpose trust funds represent scholarship funds held in a trust for students.
- **Custodial Funds** - The District accounts for resources held for students and other organizations in a custodial capacity in the custodial funds.

b. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting

Government-wide and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements: These financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. They are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District does not consider revenues collected after its year-end to be available in the current period. Revenues from local sources consist primarily of property taxes. Property tax revenues and revenues received from the State are recognized under the susceptible-to-accrual concept. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received.

Investment earnings are recorded as earned, since they are both measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Pensions: The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, and information about assets, liabilities, and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Post-Employment Benefits: The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) TRS Care Plan has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net other post-employment benefits (OPEB) liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB, OPEB expense, and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from TRS Care's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. There are no investments as this a pay-as-you-go plan and all cash is held in a cash account.

Financial Statement Amounts

a. Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied by October 1 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business personal property in conformity with Subtitle E, Texas Property Tax Code. Taxes are due on receipt of the tax bill and are delinquent if not paid before February 1 of the year following the year in which imposed. On January 1 of each year, a tax lien attaches to property to secure the payment of all taxes, penalties, and interest ultimately imposed. Property tax revenues are considered available when they become due or past due and receivable within the current period.

Allowances for uncollectible tax receivables within the General Fund are based upon historical experience in collecting property taxes. Uncollectible personal property taxes are periodically reviewed and written off, but the District is prohibited from writing off real property taxes without specific statutory authority from the Texas Legislature. Property taxes receivable are presented in the accompanying statement of net position and balance sheet as of August 31, 2023.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

b. Inventories and Prepaid Items

The District records purchases of supplies as expenditures, utilizing the purchase method of accounting for inventory in accordance with the Resource Guide.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

c. Capital Assets

Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the donation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. A capitalization threshold of \$5,000 is used.

Capital assets are being depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Lives</u>
Buildings	40
Building Improvements	20
Vehicles, Furniture and Equipment	5-18

d. Receivable and Payable Balances

The District believes that sufficient detail of receivable and payable balances is provided in the financial statements to avoid the obscuring of significant components by aggregation. Therefore, no disclosure is provided which disaggregates those balances.

There are no significant receivables which are not scheduled for collection within one year of year end.

e. Interfund Activity

Interfund activity results from loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers between funds. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures or expenses. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers In and Transfers Out are netted and presented as a single "Transfers" line on the government-wide statement of activities. Similarly, interfund receivables and payables are netted and presented as a single "Internal Balances" line of the government-wide statement of net position.

f. Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds of bonds, as well as other resources set aside for specific purposes, are classified as restricted assets because their use is limited by applicable bond covenants or contractual agreements.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

g. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

h. Data Control codes

Data Control Codes appear in the rows and above the columns of certain financial statements. The TEA requires the display of these codes in the financial statements filed with TEA in order to insure accuracy in building a statewide database for policy development and funding plans.

Fund Balance Policy

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* (GASB 54), the District reports fund balances for governmental funds in classifications based primarily on the extent to which the district is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The *nonspendable* classification represents assets that will be consumed or “must be maintained in tact” and therefore will never convert to cash, such as inventories of supplies and endowments. Provisions of laws, contracts, and grants specify how fund resources can be used in the *restricted* classification. The nature of these two classifications precludes a need for a policy from the Board of Trustees. However, the Board has adopted fund balance policies for the three unrestricted classifications – committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Committed fund balance includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes, and is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Trustees, the District’s highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by Board of Trustees.

Assigned fund balance includes amounts that the District intends to use for specific purposes, but that do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District’s adopted policy, amounts may be assigned by the Superintendent.

Unassigned fund balance includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund.

From time to time, the Board of Trustees may commit fund balances by a majority vote in a scheduled meeting. The Board’s commitment may be modified or rescinded by a majority vote in a scheduled meeting. Board commitments cannot exceed the amount of fund balance that is greater than the sum of nonspendable and restricted fund balances since that practice would commit funds that the district does not have. Commitments may be for facility expansion or renovation, program modifications, wage and salary adjustments, financial cushions (rainy day funds), and other purposes determined by the Board.

The Board of Trustees may delegate authority to specified persons or groups to make assignments of certain fund balances by a majority vote in a scheduled meeting. The Board may modify or rescind its delegation of authority by the same action.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

B. Deposits and Investments

When the District incurs an expenditure or expense for which both restricted and unrestricted resources may be used, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources. When the District incurs an expenditure or expense for which committed, assigned, or unassigned may be used, it is the District's policy to use committed, then assigned, and then unassigned.

The District's funds are required to be deposited and invested under the terms of a depository contract. The depository bank deposits for safekeeping and trust with the District's agent bank approved pledged securities in an amount sufficient to protect District funds on a day-to-day basis during the period of the contract. The pledge of approved securities is waived only to the extent of the depository bank's dollar amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") insurance.

Cash Deposits

At August 31, 2023, the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$7,025,742 (of which \$2,705,462 was invested in certificates of deposits and included in current investments) and the bank balance was \$7,078,747. The District's cash deposits at August 31, 2023 were entirely covered by FDIC insurance or by pledged collateral held by the District's agent bank in the District's name.

Investments

The District is required by Government Code Chapter 2256, the Public Funds Investment Act, to adopt, implement, and publicize an investment policy. That policy must address the following areas: (1) safety of principal and liquidity, (2) portfolio diversification, (3) allowable investments, (4) acceptable risk levels, (5) expected rates of return, (6) maximum allowable stated maturity of portfolio investments, (7) maximum average dollar-weighted maturity allowed based on the stated maturity date for the portfolio, (8) investment staff quality and capabilities, and (9) bid solicitation preferences for certificates of deposit.

The Public Funds Investment Act ("Act") requires an annual audit of investment practices. Audit procedures in this area conducted as a part of the audit of the basic financial statements disclosed that in the areas of investment practices, management reports and establishment of appropriate policies, the District adhered to the requirements of the Act. Additionally, investment practices of the District were in accordance with local policies.

The Act determines the types of investments which are allowable for the District. These include, with certain restrictions, (1) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, U.S. agencies, and the State of Texas, (2) certificates of deposit, (3) certain municipal securities, (4) securities lending program, (5) repurchase agreements, (6) bankers acceptances, (7) mutual funds, (8) investment pools, (9) guaranteed investment contracts, and (10) commercial paper.

Fair Value Measurements

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application* provides a framework for measuring fair value which establishes a three-level fair value hierarchy that describes the inputs that are used to measure assets and liabilities as follows:

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

B. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

- Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority,
- Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets, and
- Level 3 inputs which consist of other unobservable inputs and have the lowest priority.

The District uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. When available, the District measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. Level 3 inputs are used only when Level 1 and Level 2 inputs are not available.

The District's investments as of August 31, 2023 consist entirely of certificates of deposit and investment pools that are not subject to fair value measurements as follows:

<u>Investment or Investment Type</u>	<u>Reported Amount</u>
Certificates of Deposit	\$ 2,705,462
TexasDAILY	3,438,243
Total Investments	<u>\$ 6,143,705</u>

Analysis of Specific Deposit and Investment Risks

GASB Statement No. 40 requires a determination as to whether the District was exposed to the following specific investment risks at year end and, if so, the reporting of certain related disclosures:

a. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The ratings of securities by nationally rating agencies are designed to give an indication of credit risk. At year end, the District was not significantly exposed to credit risk.

At August 31, 2023, the District's investments, other than those which are obligations or guaranteed by the U.S. Government, are rated as to credit quality as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Organization</u>
TexasDAILY	AAAmmf	Standard & Poor's

b. Custodial Credit Risk

Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and the deposits are uncollateralized, collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the District's name.

Investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the government, and are held by either the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the District's name.

At year end, the District was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

B. Deposits and Investments (Concluded)

c. Concentration of Credit Risk

This risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. At year end, the District was not exposed to concentration of credit risk.

d. Interest Rate Risk

This is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year end, the district was not exposed to interest rate risk.

e. Foreign Currency Risk

This is the risk that exchange rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. At year end, the District was not exposed to foreign currency risk.

Investment Accounting Policy

The District's general policy is to report money market investments and short-term participating interest-earning investment contracts at amortized cost and to report nonparticipating interest-earning investment contracts using a cost-based measure. However, if the fair value of an investment is significantly affected by the impairment of the credit standing of the issuer or by other factors, it is reported at fair value. All other investments are reported at fair value unless a legal contract exists which guarantees a higher value. The term "short-term" refers to investments which have a remaining term of one year or less at the time of purchase. The term "nonparticipating" means that the investment's value does not vary with market interest rate changes. Nonnegotiable certificates of deposit are examples of nonparticipating interest-earning investment contracts.

C. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended August 31, 2023, was as follows:

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Beginning Balances</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balances</u>
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 292,642	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 292,642
Construction in Progress	-	19,800	-	19,800
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Building and Improvements	28,947,307	244,719	-	29,192,026
Vehicles, Furniture and Equipment	2,532,070	458,846	143,311	2,847,605
Total Capital Assets at Historical Cost	<u>31,772,019</u>	<u>723,365</u>	<u>143,311</u>	<u>32,352,073</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings and Improvements	6,222,570	871,984	-	7,094,554
Vehicles, Furniture and Equipment	1,691,788	228,304	143,311	1,776,781
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>7,914,358</u>	<u>1,100,288</u>	<u>143,311</u>	<u>8,871,335</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 23,857,661</u>	<u>\$ 376,923</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 23,480,738</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

C. Capital Assets (Concluded)

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction	\$ 406,464
Student (Pupil) Transportation	94,423
Food Services	51,149
Extracurricular Activities	423,956
General Administration	3,872
Facilities Maintenance and Operations	104,696
Security and Monitoring Services	4,253
Data Processing	11,475
Total	<u>\$ 1,100,288</u>

D. Interfund Balances and Activities

Due To and From Other Funds

Balances due to and due from other funds at August 31, 2023, consisted of the following:

<u>Due To Fund</u>	<u>Due From Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
General Fund	Other Funds	<u>\$ 96,411</u>	Short-Term Loans

All amounts are scheduled to be repaid within one year.

Transfers To and From Other Funds

There were no transfers to and from other funds during the year ended August 31, 2023.

E. Long-Term Obligations

Long-Term obligations at August 31, 2023 consisted of the following:

<u>General Long-Term Obligations Description</u>	<u>Outstanding at August 31, 2023</u>
\$3,000,000 Series 2011 Unlimited Tax Qualified School Construction Bonds due in annual installments of \$185,000 to \$190,000 through August 15, 2007; interest at 4.0%, due semi-annually.	\$ 760,000
\$13,050,000 Series 2019 Unlimited Tax School Building Bonds due in annual installments of \$40,000 through \$1,020,000 through February 15, 2049; interest at 3.0% to 5.0%, due semi-annually.	14,047,774
\$339,537 Note Payable with Live Oak Equipment Finance, issued September 1, 2019, due in annual installments of \$75,499 through September 1, 2023; interest at 3.65%, due annually.	<u>72,821</u>
Total General Long-Term Obligations	<u>\$ 14,880,595</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

E. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

Changes in long-term obligations for the year ended August 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Beginning Balances	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balances	Due Within One Year
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>					
Unlimited Tax Qualified School Construction Bonds, Series 2011	\$ 950,000	\$ -	\$ 190,000	\$ 760,000	\$ 190,000
Unlimited Tax School Building Bonds, Series 2019	12,930,000		45,000	12,885,000	45,000
Unamortized Premium	1,208,373	-	45,599	1,162,774	45,599
Total Bonds	15,088,373	-	275,599	14,807,774	280,599
Note Payable	143,096	-	70,275	72,821	72,821
Total	<u>\$15,231,469</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 350,874</u>	<u>\$ 14,880,595</u>	<u>\$ 353,420</u>

Debt service requirements on long-term obligations at August 31, 2023 are as follows:

	General Obligation Bonds		
Year Ending August 31,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 280,599	\$ 563,741	\$ 844,340
2025	280,599	561,941	842,540
2026	300,599	559,416	860,015
2027	335,599	555,291	890,890
2028	145,599	543,451	689,050
2029 - 2033	1,957,995	2,515,880	4,473,875
2034 - 2038	2,562,995	2,105,605	4,668,600
2039 - 2043	3,382,995	1,510,605	4,893,600
2044 - 2048	4,517,995	589,505	5,107,500
2049	1,042,799	2,701	1,045,500
Total	<u>\$ 14,807,774</u>	<u>\$ 9,508,136</u>	<u>\$ 24,315,910</u>

	Note Payable		
Year Ending August 31,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	<u>\$ 72,821</u>	<u>\$ 2,659</u>	<u>\$ 75,480</u>

	Total Long-Term Obligations		
Year Ending August 31,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 353,420	\$ 566,400	\$ 919,820
2025	280,599	561,941	842,540
2026	300,599	559,416	860,015
2027	335,599	555,291	890,890
2028	145,599	543,451	689,050
2029 - 2033	1,957,995	2,515,880	4,473,875
2034 - 2038	2,562,995	2,105,605	4,668,600
2039 - 2043	3,382,995	1,510,605	4,893,600
2044 - 2048	4,517,995	589,505	5,107,500
2049	1,042,799	2,701	1,045,500
Total	<u>\$ 14,880,595</u>	<u>\$ 9,510,795</u>	<u>\$ 24,391,390</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

E. Long-Term Obligations (Concluded)

The District has entered into a continuing disclosure undertaking to provide Annual Reports and Material Event Notices to the State Information Depository of Texas, which is the Municipal Advisory Council. This information is required under SEC Rule 15c2-12 to enable investors to analyze the financial condition and operations of the District.

Current requirements for principal and interest expenditures are accounted for in the Debt Service Fund. The interest rate on the general obligation bonds range from 1.9% to 5.0%. Total interest expense for the year ended August 31, 2023 for governmental activities was \$560,405.

F. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft, damage or destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees, and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2023, the District purchased commercial insurance to cover general liabilities. There were no significant reductions in coverage in the past fiscal year and there were no settlements exceeding insurance coverage for each of the past three fiscal years.

G. Pension Plan

Plan Description

The District participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has a special funding situation. The plan is administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS). TRS's defined benefit pension plan is established and administered in accordance with the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Section 67 and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C. The pension trust fund is a qualified pension trust under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Texas Legislature establishes benefits and contribution rates within the guidelines of the Texas Constitution. The pension's Board of Trustees does not have the authority to establish or amend benefit terms.

All employees of public, state-supported educational institutions in Texas who are employed for one-half or more of the standard work load and who are not exempted from membership under Texas Government Code, Title 8, Section 822.002 are covered by the system.

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detail information about the Teacher Retirement System's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at https://www.trs.texas.gov/Pages/about_publications.aspx, by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698, or by calling (512) 542-6592.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Pension Plan (Continued)

Benefits Provided

TRS provides service and disability retirement, as well as death and survivor benefits, to eligible employees (and their beneficiaries) of public and higher education in Texas. The pension formula is calculated using 2.3% (multiplier) times the average of the five-highest annual creditable salaries times years of credited service to arrive at the annual standard annuity except for members who are grandfathered, the three highest annual salaries are used. The normal service retirement is at age 65 with 5 years of credited service or when the sum of the member's age and years of credited service equals 80 or more years. Early retirement is at age 55 with 5 years of service credit or earlier than 55 with 30 years of service credit. There are additional provisions for early retirement if the sum of the member's age and years of service credit total at least 80, but the member is less than age 60 or 62 depending on date of employment, or if the member was grandfathered in under a previous rule. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs. Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes, including ad hoc COLAs, can be granted by the Texas Legislature as noted in the Plan description above.

Texas Government Code section 821.006 prohibits benefit improvements, if as a result of the particular action, the time required to amortize TRS' unfunded actuarial liabilities would be increased to a period that exceeds 31 years, or, if the amortization period already exceeds 31 years, the period would be increased by such action. Actuarial implications of the funding provided in this manner are determined by the System's actuary.

Contributions

Contribution requirements are established or amended pursuant to Article 16, section 67 of the Texas Constitution which requires the Texas legislature to establish a member contribution rate of not less than 6% of the member's annual compensation and a state contribution rate of not less than 6% and not more than 10% of the aggregate annual compensation paid to members of the system during the fiscal year.

Employee contribution rates are set in state statute, Texas Government Code 825.402. The TRS Pension Reform Bill (Senate Bill 12) of the 86th Texas Legislature amended Texas Government Code 825.402 for member contributions and increased employee and employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2020 through 2025.

	Contribution Rates	
	2022	2023
Member	8.00%	8.00%
Non-Employer Contributing Entity (State)	7.75%	8.00%
Employers	7.75%	8.00%
Current Fiscal Year Employer Contributions		\$ 170,403
Current Fiscal Year Member Contributions		\$ 395,959
Measurement Year NECE On-Behalf Contributions		\$ 296,620

Contributors to the Plan include members, employers, and the State of Texas as the only non-employer contributing entity. The State contributes to the Plan in accordance with state statutes and the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Pension Plan (Continued)

As the non-employer contributing entity for public education, the State of Texas contributes to the retirement system an amount equal to the current employer contribution rate times the aggregate annual compensation of all participating members of the pension trust fund during that fiscal year reduced by the amounts described below which are paid by the employers. Employers are required to pay the employer contribution rate in the following instances:

- On the portion of the member's salary that exceeds the statutory minimum for members entitled to the statutory minimum under Section 21.402 of the Texas Education Code.
- During a new member's first 90 days of employment.
- When any part or all of an employee's salary is paid by federal funding sources, a privately sponsored source, from non-educational and general, or local funds.
- When the employing district is a public junior college or junior college district, the employer shall contribute to the retirement system an amount equal to 50% of the state contribution rate for certain instructional or administrative employees and 100% of the state contribution rate for all other employees.

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there is an additional surcharge an employer is subject to:

- All public schools, charter schools, and regional educational service centers must contribute 1.7% of the member's salary beginning in fiscal year 2022, gradually increasing to 2% in fiscal year 2025.
- When employing a retiree of the Teacher Retirement System, the employer shall pay both the member contribution and the state contribution as an employment after-retirement surcharge.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the August 31, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021 rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method	Fair Value
Single Discount Rate	7.00%
Long-Term Expected Investment Rate of Return	7.00%
Municipal Bond Rate as of August 2020	3.91%. The source for the rate is the Fixed Income Market Data/Yield Curve/Data Municipal Bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index"
Last Year Ending August 31 in Projection Period (100 Years)	2121
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increases	2.95% to 8.95% including inflation
Ad Hoc Post-Employment Benefit Changes	None

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Pension Plan (Continued)

The actuarial methods and assumptions are used in the determination of the total pension liability are the same assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2021. For a full description of these assumptions, please see the actuarial valuation report dated November 12, 2021.

Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 7.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. The single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on plan investments of 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that contributions from active members, employers, and the non-employer contributing entity will be made at the rates set by the legislature during the 2019 session. It is assumed that future employer and state contributions will be 8.50% of payroll in fiscal year 2020 gradually increasing to 9.55% of payroll over the next several years. This includes all employer and state contributions for active and rehired retirees.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments is 7.00%. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Systems target asset allocation as of August 31, 2022 are summarized below:

Asset Class*	Target Allocation Percentage**	Long-Term Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return***	Expected Contribution to Long-Term Portfolio Returns
Global Equity:			
U.S.A.	18.00%	4.60%	1.12%
Non-U.S. Developed	13.00%	4.90%	0.90%
Emerging Markets	9.00%	5.40%	0.75%
Private Equity	14.00%	7.70%	1.55%
Stable Value:			
Government Bonds	16.00%	1.00%	0.22%
Absolute Return	-	3.70%	-
Stable Value Hedge Funds	5.00%	3.40%	0.18%
Real Return:			
Real Estate	15.00%	4.10%	0.94%
Energy, Natural Resources & Infrastructure	6.00%	5.10%	0.37%
Commodities	-	3.60%	-
Risk Parity	8.00%	4.60%	0.43%
Asset Allocation Leverage:			
Cash	2.00%	3.00%	0.01%
Asset Allocation Leverage	(6.00%)	3.60%	(0.05%)
Inflation Expectation			2.70%
Volatility Drag****	-		(0.91%)
	<u>100.00%</u>		<u>8.19%</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Pension Plan (Continued)

* Absolute Return includes Credit Sensitive Investments.

** Target allocations are based on the FY2022 policy model.

*** Capital Market Assumptions come from Aon Hewitt (as of 08/31/22).

**** The volatility drag results from the conversion between arithmetic and geometric mean returns.

Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following table presents the net pension liability of the plan using the discount rate of 7.00% and what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that was 1% less (6.00%) or 1% greater (8.00%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (6.00%)	Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (8.00%)
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 2,747,691	\$ 1,766,299	\$ 970,834

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$1,766,299 for its proportionate share of the TRS's net pension liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,766,299
State's Proportionate Share that is Associated with the District	<u>3,773,773</u>
Total	<u>\$ 5,540,072</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the Plan for the period September 1, 2021 through August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022, the employer's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability was 0.0029751981%, an decrease of 0.0000057488% from its proportionate share measured as of August 31, 2021.

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation

The actuarial assumptions and methods have been modified since the determination of the prior year's net pension liability. These new assumptions were adopted in conjunction with an actuarial experience study. The primary assumption change was lowering of the single discount rate from 7.25% to 7.00%.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$557,8661 and revenue of \$360,730 for support provided by the State.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Pension Plan (Concluded)

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Economic Experiences	\$ 25,611	\$ 38,509
Changes in Actuarial Assumptions	329,119	82,026
Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	174,505	82,524
Changes in Proportion and Difference Between the Employer's Contributions and the Proportionate Share of Contributions	30,588	-
Contributions Paid to TRS Subsequent to the Measurement Date	170,403	-
Total as of August 31, 2023	<u>\$ 730,226</u>	<u>\$ 203,059</u>

The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended August 31:	Pension Expense Amount
2024	\$ 100,220
2025	44,086
2026	1,336
2027	187,835
2028	23,287
Thereafter	-

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the changes to the TRS net pension liability were as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements	Ending Balance
Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 759,142</u>	<u>\$ 1,145,989</u>	<u>\$ 138,832</u>	<u>\$ 1,766,299</u>

H. Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan

Plan Description

The District participates in the Texas Public School Retired Employees Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care). It is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined other post-employment benefit (OPEB) plan with a special funding situation. The TRS-Care program was established in 1986 by the Texas Legislature.

The Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) Board of Trustees administers the TRS-Care program and the related fund in accordance with Texas Insurance Code Chapter 1575. The Board of Trustees is granted the authority to establish basic and optional group insurance coverage for participants as well as to amend benefit terms as needed under Chapter 1575.052. The Board may adopt rules, plans, procedures, and orders reasonably necessary to administer the program, including minimum benefits and financing standards.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

H. Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan (Continued)

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the TRS-Care's fiduciary net position is available in the separately-issued TRS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at http://www.trs.texas.gov/Pages/about_publications.aspx, by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698, or by calling (512) 542-6592.

Benefits Provided

TRS-Care provides health insurance coverage to retirees from public schools, charter schools, regional education service centers and other educational districts who are members of the TRS pension plan. Optional dependent coverage is available for an additional fee.

Eligible non-Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in TRS-Care Standard, a high-deductible health plan. Eligible Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in the TRS-Care Medicare Advantage medical plan and the TRS-Care Medicare Rx prescription drug plan. To qualify for TRS-Care coverage, a retiree must have at least 10 years of service credit in the TRS pension system. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLA's.

The premium rates for retirees are reflected in the following table:

	TRS-Care Monthly Premium Rates	
	Medicare	Non-Medicare
Retiree or Surviving Spouse	\$ 135	\$ 200
Retiree and Spouse	529	689
Retiree or Surviving Spouse and Children	468	408
Retiree and Family	1,020	999

Contributions

Contribution rates for the TRS-Care plan are established in state statute by the Texas Legislature, and there is no continuing obligation to provide benefits beyond each fiscal year. The TRS-Care plan is currently funded on a "pay-as-you-go" basis and is subject to change based on available funding. Funding for TRS-Care is provided by retiree premium contributions and contributions from the State, active employees, and school districts based upon public school district payroll. The TRS Board of Trustees does not have the authority to set or amend contribution rates.

Texas Insurance Code, section 1575.202 establishes the State's contribution rate, which is 1.25% of the employee's salary. Section 1575.203 establishes the active employee's rate which is 0.65% of pay. Section 1575.204 establishes an employer contribution rate of not less than 0.25% and not more than 0.75% of the salary of each active employee of the public or charter school. The actual employer contribution rate is prescribed by the Legislature in the General Appropriations Act. The following table shows contributions to the TRS-Care plan by type of contributor.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

H. Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan (Continued)

	Contribution Rates	
	2022	2023
Active Employee	0.65%	0.65%
Non-Employer Contributing Entity (State)	1.25%	1.25%
Employers	0.75%	0.75%
Federal/Private Funding Remitted by Employers	1.25%	1.25%
Current Fiscal Year Employer Contributions		\$ 49,158
Current Fiscal Year Member Contributions		\$ 32,172
Measurement Year NECE On-Behalf Contributions		\$ 56,213

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there is an additional surcharge all TRS employers are subject to (regardless of whether or not they participate in the TRS Care OPEB program). When hiring a TRS retiree, employers are required to pay TRS Care a monthly surcharge of \$535 per retiree.

TRS-Care received supplemental appropriations from the State of Texas as the Non-Employer Contributing Entity in the amount of \$83 million in fiscal year 2022 from the Federal Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) to help defray COVID-19 related health care costs during fiscal year 2022.

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial valuation was performed as of August 31, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward the total OPEB liability to August 31, 2022.

The actuarial valuation of the OPEB plan offered through TRS-Care is similar to the actuarial valuation performed for the pension plan, except that the OPEB valuation is more complex. The demographic assumptions were developed in the experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2017. The following assumptions and other inputs used for members of TRS-Care are based on an established pattern of practice and are identical to the assumptions used in the August 31, 2021 TRS pension actuarial valuation that was rolled forward to August 31, 2022: rates of mortality, rates of retirement, rates of termination, rates of disability, general inflation, and wage inflation.

The active mortality rates were based on 90 percent of the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables for males and females. The post-retirement mortality rates for healthy lives were based on the 2018 TRS of Texas Healthy Pensioner Mortality Tables, with full generational projection using the ultimate improvement rates from the mortality projection scale MP-2018.

Additional Actuarial Methods and Assumptions:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021 rolled forward to August 31, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.30%
Single Discount Rate	3.91% as of August 31, 2022
Aging Factors	Based on plan specific experience

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

H. Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Expenses	Third-party administrative expenses related to the delivery of health care benefits are included in the age-adjusted claim costs.
Salary Increases	3.05% - 9.05%, including inflation
Ad Hoc Post-Employment Benefit Changes	None

Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 3.91% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. There was an increase of 1.96% in the discount rate since the previous year. Because the plan is essentially a “pay-as-you-go” plan, the single discount rate is equal to the prevailing municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from active members and those of the contributing employers and the non-employer contributing entity are made at the statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to not be able to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was used for the long-term rate of return and was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The source of the municipal bond rate is the Fidelity “20-year Municipal GO AA Index” as of August 31, 2021 using the fixed-income market data/yield curve/data municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds.

Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following schedule shows the impact of the Net OPEB Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used in measuring the net OPEB liability.

	1% Decrease in Discount Rate (2.91%)	Discount Rate (3.91%)	1% Increase in Discount Rate (4.91%)
District’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 1,583,973</u>	<u>\$ 1,343,398</u>	<u>\$ 1,148,502</u>

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$1,343,398 for its proportionate share of the TRS’s Net OPEB liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State OPEB support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's Proportionate Share of the Collective Net OPEB Liability	\$ 1,343,398
State's Proportionate Share that is Associated with the District	<u>1,638,735</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,982,133</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

H. Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan (Continued)

The Net OPEB Liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022 and the Total OPEB Liability used to calculate the Net OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability was based on the employer's contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 through August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022, the employer's proportionate share of the collective Net OPEB Liability was 0.0056105819%, a decrease of 0.0001788997% from its proportionate share measured as of August 31, 2021.

Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Sensitivity Analysis

The following schedule shows the impact of the net OPEB liability if a healthcare trend rate is 1% less than and 1% greater than the health trend rates assumed.

	1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 1,106,966</u>	<u>\$ 1,343,398</u>	<u>\$ 1,649,902</u>

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation

The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the total OPEB Liability since the prior measurement period:

- The discount rate changed from 1.95% as of August 31, 2021 to 3.91% as of August 31, 2022. This change decreased the total OPEB liability.

There were no changes of benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized OPEB Expense of (\$335,143) and revenue of (\$232,550) for support provided by the State.

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Actuarial Experiences	\$ 74,688	\$ 1,119,171
Changes in Actuarial Assumptions	204,626	933,313
Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	4,001	-
Changes in Proportion and Difference Between the Employer's Contributions and the Proportionate Share of Contributions	525,007	185,415
Contributions Paid to TRS Subsequent to the Measurement Date	49,158	-
Total as of August 31, 2023	<u>\$ 857,480</u>	<u>\$ 2,237,899</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

H. Defined Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan (Continued)

The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources (not including the deferred contributions paid subsequent to the measurement date) related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended August 31:	OPEB Expense Amount
2024	\$ (256,768)
2025	(256,753)
2026	(199,784)
2027	(122,657)
2028	(163,218)
Thereafter	(430,397)

For the year ended August 21, 2022, the changes to the TRS net OPEB liability were as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements	Ending Balance
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 2,233,262	\$ -	\$ 889,864	\$ 1,343,398

I. Health Care Coverage – Retirees and Active Employees

Retiree Health Care Coverage

Plan Description

The District contributes to the Texas Public School Retired Employees Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment health care plan administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS). TRS-Care provides health care coverage for certain persons (and their dependents) who have retired under the Teacher Retirement System of Texas.

The statutory authority for the program is Texas Insurance Code, Chapter 1575. Section 1575.052 grants the TRS Board of Trustees the authority to establish and amend basic and optional group insurance coverage for participants. The TRS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for TRS-Care. The report may be obtained by visiting the TRS website at www.trs.state.tx.us, by writing to the Communications Department of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, Texas 78701, or by calling (800) 223-8778.

Funding Policy

Contribution requirements are not actuarially determined but are legally established each biennium by the Texas Legislature. Texas Insurance Code, Sections 1575.202, 203, and 204 establish state, active employee, and public school contributions, respectively. The contribution rate for the active employees was 0.65% for the years ended August 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021. The contribution rate for the State was 1.25% for the years ended August 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021. The contribution rate for the District was 0.75% for the years ended August 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021. Per Texas Insurance Code, Chapter 1575, the public school contribution may not be less than 0.25% or greater than 0.75% of the salary of each active employee of the public school.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

I. Health Care Coverage – Retirees and Active Employees (Concluded)

Contributions

Contributions made by the State on behalf of the District are recorded in the governmental funds financial statements as both revenue and expenditures. State contributions to TRS made on behalf of the District's employees as well as the Member's and District's required contributions for the years ended August 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021 are as follows:

Contribution Rates and Contribution Amounts						
Year	Member		State		District	
	Rate	Amount	Rate	Amount	Rate	Amount
2023	0.65%	\$ 32,205	1.25%	\$ 54,471	0.75%	\$ 37,159
2022	0.65%	\$ 29,999	1.25%	\$ 51,822	0.75%	\$ 34,614
2021	0.65%	\$ 30,015	1.25%	\$ 53,807	0.75%	\$ 34,639

Medicare Part D

The Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003, which became effective January 1, 2006, established prescription drug coverage for Medicare beneficiaries known as Medicare Part D. One of the provisions of Medicare Part D allows for the Texas Public School Retired Employee Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care) to receive retiree drug subsidy payments from the federal government to offset certain prescription drug expenditures for eligible TRS-Care participants. For the fiscal years ended August 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021, the subsidy payments received by TRS-Care on behalf of the District were \$26,206, \$19,659, and \$20,780, respectively.

Active Employee Health Care Coverage

Plan Description

The District participates in TRS Active Care sponsored by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas and administered through Aetna and Caremark (pharmacy). TRS Active Care provides health care coverage to employees (and their dependents) of participating public education entities. Optional life and long-term care insurance are also provided to active members and retirees. Authority for the plan can be found in the Texas Insurance Code, Title 8, Subtitle H, Chapter 1579 and in the Texas Administrative Code, Title 34, Part 3, Chapter 41. The plan began operations on September 1, 2002. This is a premium based plan. Payments are made on a monthly basis for all covered employees.

J. Commitments and Contingencies

Contingencies

The District participates in grant programs which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the District has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable may be impaired. In the opinion of the District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying basic financial statements for such contingencies.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

K. Shared Services Arrangements

The District participates in a shared services arrangement (“SSA”) with several other school districts for special education services. The District does not account for revenues or expenditures in this program and does not disclose them in its financial statements. The District has neither a joint ownership interest in capital assets purchased by the fiscal agent, Schulenburg I.S.D., nor does the District have a net equity interest in the fiscal agent. The fiscal agent is neither accumulating significant financial resources nor fiscal exigencies that would give rise to a future additional benefit or burden to the District. The fiscal agent manager is responsible for all financial activities of the SSA. In accordance with the Resource Guide, the payments to the fiscal agent are recorded as expenditures in Function 93, “Payments Related to Shared Services Arrangements.” Latest financial statements for the SSA are available for year ended August 31, 2022, from the fiscal agent.

L. Local and Intermediate Revenue

During the year ended August 31, 2023, local and intermediate revenues consisted of the following:

Revenue Description	Fund	Amount
Property Taxes Including Penalties and Interest	General	\$ 5,045,865
Interest Income from Temporary Investments	General	355,847
Extracurricular Activities	General	36,943
Oil & Gas Royalties	General	20,706
Section 313	General	56,500
Other Miscellaneous Revenues	General	31,214
Total General Fund		<u>5,547,075</u>
Interest Income from Temporary Investments	Capital Projects	129
Property Taxes Including Penalties and Interest	Debt Service	864,502
Interest Income from Temporary Investments	Debt Service	24,447
Revenues from Meals Served	Special Revenue	100,909
Interest Income from Temporary Investments	Special Revenue	2,064
Revenues from Enterprising Activities	Special Revenue	125,334
Total Other Funds		<u>1,117,385</u>
Total Governmental Funds		<u>6,664,460</u>
Revenues from User Charges	Internal Service	14,773
Interest Income from Temporary Investments	Internal Service	266
Total Proprietary Funds		<u>15,039</u>
Revenues from Enterprising Activities	Custodial	338,254
Gifts and Bequests	Trust	17,382
Interest Income from Temporary Investments	Trust	11,126
Total Fiduciary Funds		<u>366,762</u>
Total Local and Intermediate Revenues		<u>\$ 7,046,261</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

M. Negative Operating Grants and Contributions – Statement of Activities

Expense activity is required to be recorded by districts who are participants in cost-sharing pension and OPEB benefit plans with a special funding situation where non-employer contributing entities (NECE) also participate in contributions to the plans. TRS retirement and TRS Care benefit plans are both cost-sharing plans with special funding situations. Therefore, on-behalf expense activity of the NECE must be recorded at the government-wide level of reporting on the accompanying statement of activities in accordance with GASB 68 and 75.

During the year under audit, the NECE expense was negative due to significant changes in benefits within the TRS plan. The accrual for the proportionate share of that expense was a negative on-behalf revenue and negative on-behalf expense. According to guidance provided directly from GASB, this is the proper reporting for these negative revenues and expenses.

Following are the effects on the operating grants and contributions on the accompanying statement of activities as a result of the negative on-behalf accruals recorded:

	Operating Grants and Contributions	Negative On-Behalf Accruals	Operating Grants and Contributions (Excluding On-Behalf Accruals)
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>			
11 - Instruction	\$ 704,878	\$ (145,710)	\$ 850,588
12 - Instructional Resources and Media Services	5,082	(2,937)	8,019
13- Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	2,500	-	2,500
21 - Instructional Leadership	13,347	(8,615)	21,962
23 - School Leadership	15,100	(10,794)	25,894
31 - Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	86,971	(6,628)	93,599
33 - Health Services	26,924	(3,147)	30,071
34 - Student (Pupil) Transportation	4,912	(6,348)	11,260
35 - Food Services	286,988	(2,646)	289,634
36 - Extracurricular Activities	7,394	(10,654)	18,048
41 - General Administration	11,493	(9,986)	21,479
51 - Facilities Maintenance and Operations	26,961	(16,923)	43,884
52 - Security and Monitoring Services	47,468	-	47,468
53 - Data Processing Services	(4,453)	(8,162)	3,709
72 - Debt Service – Interest on Long Term Debt	31,548	-	31,548
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 1,267,113</u>	<u>\$ (232,550)</u>	<u>\$ 1,499,663</u>

Required Supplementary Information

Required supplementary information includes financial information and disclosures required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board but not considered a part of the basic financial statements.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)	
	Original	Final			
REVENUES:					
5700	Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 5,291,350	\$ 5,478,350	\$ 5,547,075	\$ 68,725
5800	State Program Revenues	3,004,900	3,804,900	3,903,783	98,883
5900	Federal Program Revenues	40,000	-	2,266	2,266
5020	Total Revenues	8,336,250	9,283,250	9,453,124	169,874
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
0011	Instruction	4,290,715	4,426,215	4,263,185	163,030
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	88,317	93,317	88,561	4,756
0013	Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	10,300	12,300	9,301	2,999
0021	Instructional Leadership	224,406	244,406	221,180	23,226
0023	School Leadership	395,062	400,062	378,791	21,271
0031	Guidance, Counseling, and Evaluation Services	92,993	97,993	92,440	5,553
0033	Health Services	126,620	131,620	125,877	5,743
0034	Student (Pupil) Transportation	364,492	761,492	694,503	66,989
0035	Food Services	16,950	24,450	12,254	12,196
0036	Extracurricular Activities	563,159	603,159	577,908	25,251
0041	General Administration	442,929	442,929	422,394	20,535
0051	Facilities Maintenance and Operations	973,986	1,033,986	989,946	44,040
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	19,500	19,500	14,017	5,483
0053	Data Processing Services	269,321	299,321	280,890	18,431
Debt Service:					
0071	Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	70,000	70,000	70,283	(283)
0072	Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	7,500	7,500	5,216	2,284
Capital Outlay:					
0081	Facilities Acquisition and Construction	60,000	285,000	258,415	26,585
Intergovernmental:					
0093	Payments to Fiscal Agent/Member Districts of SSA	180,000	195,000	193,043	1,957
0095	Payments to Juvenile Justice Alternative Ed. Prg.	20,000	20,000	19,300	700
0099	Other Intergovernmental Charges	120,000	115,000	103,795	11,205
6030	Total Expenditures	8,336,250	9,283,250	8,821,299	461,951
1100	Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	-	-	631,825	631,825
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
7949	Other Resources	5,000	5,000	5,000	-
8949	Other (Uses)	(5,000)	(5,000)	(5,000)	-
7080	Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-
1200	Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	631,825	631,825
0100	Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	7,564,297	7,564,297	7,564,297	-
3000	Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 7,564,297	\$ 7,564,297	\$ 8,196,122	\$ 631,825

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	FY 2023 Plan Year 2022	FY 2022 Plan Year 2021	FY 2021 Plan Year 2020
District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.002975198%	0.002980947%	0.003124483%
District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 1,766,299	\$ 759,142	\$ 1,673,409
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	3,773,773	1,776,054	3,593,709
Total	<u>\$ 5,540,072</u>	<u>\$ 2,535,196</u>	<u>\$ 5,267,118</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 4,615,148	\$ 4,618,565	\$ 4,617,755
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	38.27%	16.44%	36.24%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	75.62%	88.79%	75.54%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P20.183 requires that the information on this schedule be data from the period corresponding with the periods covered as of the measurement dates of August 31, 2022 for year 2023, August 31, 2021 for year 2022, August 31, 2020 for year 2021, August 31, 2019 for year 2020, August 31, 2018 for year 2019, August 31, 2017 for year 2018, August 31, 2016 for year 2017, August 31, 2015 for year 2016 and August 31, 2014 for year 2015.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

FY 2020 Plan Year 2019	FY 2019 Plan Year 2018	FY 2018 Plan Year 2017	FY 2017 Plan Year 2016	FY 2016 Plan Year 2015	FY 2015 Plan Year 2014
0.003220032%	0.003042199%	0.003191904%	0.003047034%	0.0032045%	0.0018198%
\$ 1,673,873	\$ 1,674,500	\$ 1,020,599	\$ 1,151,429	\$ 1,132,748	\$ 486,095
3,097,877	3,533,405	2,086,681	2,494,177	2,580,540	2,177,808
<u>\$ 4,771,750</u>	<u>\$ 5,207,905</u>	<u>\$ 3,107,280</u>	<u>\$ 3,645,606</u>	<u>\$ 3,713,288</u>	<u>\$ 2,663,903</u>
\$ 3,891,921	\$ 3,904,842	\$ 3,916,523	\$ 3,726,767	\$ 3,795,580	\$ 3,638,739
43.01%	42.88%	26.06%	30.90%	29.84%	13.36%
75.24%	73.74%	82.17%	78.00%	78.43%	83.25%

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS FOR PENSIONS
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR FISCAL YEAR 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 170,403	\$ 140,400	\$ 125,017
Contribution in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(170,403)	(140,400)	(125,017)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 4,949,488	\$ 4,615,148	\$ 4,617,755
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	3.44%	3.04%	2.71%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P20.183 requires that the data in this schedule be presented as of the District's respective fiscal years as opposed to the time periods covered by the measurement dates ending August 31 of the preceding year.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 125,647	\$ 108,694	\$ 100,185	\$ 100,892	\$ 92,339	\$ 87,421
(125,647)	(108,694)	(100,185)	(100,892)	(92,339)	(87,421)
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
\$ 4,348,923	\$ 3,891,921	\$ 3,904,842	\$ 3,916,523	\$ 3,726,767	\$ 3,795,580
2.89%	2.79%	2.57%	2.58%	2.48%	2.30%

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	FY 2023 Plan Year 2022	FY 2022 Plan Year 2021	FY 2021 Plan Year 2020
District's Proportion of the Net Liability (Asset) for Other Postemployment Benefits	0.005610582%	0.005789482%	0.005977871%
District's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	\$ 1,343,398	\$ 2,233,262	\$ 2,272,459
State's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	1,638,735	2,992,073	3,053,640
Total	<u>\$ 2,982,133</u>	<u>\$ 5,225,335</u>	<u>\$ 5,326,099</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 4,615,148	\$ 4,618,565	\$ 4,348,923
District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	29.11%	48.35%	52.25%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	11.52%	6.18%	4.99%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P50.238 states that the information on this schedule should be determined as of the measurement date. The amounts for FY 2023 are for the measurement date of August 31, 2022. The amounts reported for FY 2022 are for measurement date August 31, 2021. The amounts reported for FY 2021 are for the measurement date of August 31, 2020. The amounts for FY 2020 are for the measurement date August 31, 2019. The amounts for FY 2019 are for the measurement date August 31, 2018. The amounts for FY 2018 are based on the August 31, 2017 measurement date.

This schedule shows only the years for which this information is available. Additional information will be added until 10 years of data are available and reported.

FY 2020 Plan Year 2019		FY 2019 Plan Year 2018		FY 2018 Plan Year 2017	
0.005189206%		0.004834045%		0.004580679%	
\$	2,454,040	\$	2,413,683	\$	1,991,965
3,260,869		3,406,045		3,069,048	
\$	5,714,909	\$	5,819,728	\$	5,061,013
\$	3,891,921	\$	3,904,842	\$	3,915,523
63.05%		61.81%		50.86%	
2.66%		1.57%		0.91%	

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS FOR OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)
TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	2023	2022	2021
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 49,158	\$ 47,216	\$ 44,640
Contribution in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(49,158)	(47,216)	(44,640)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 4,949,488	\$ 4,615,148	\$ 4,617,755
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.99%	1.02%	0.97%

Note: GASB Codification, Vol. 2, P50.238 requires that the data in this schedule be presented as of the District's respective fiscal years as opposed to the time periods covered by the measurement dates ending August 31 of the preceding year.

Information in this schedule should be provided only for the years where data is available. Eventually 10 years of data should be presented.

2020		2019		2018		2017	
\$	44,143	\$	36,626	\$	31,427	\$	21,541
	(44,143)		(36,626)		(31,427)		(21,541)
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
\$	4,348,923	\$	3,891,921	\$	3,904,842	\$	3,916,523
	1.02%		0.94%		0.80%		0.55%

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Budgetary Data

The official budget was prepared for adoption for the General Fund, Debt Service Fund, and the Food Service Fund, which is included within the Special Revenue Funds. The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the basic financial statements:

- a. Prior to August 20 of the preceding fiscal year, the District prepares a budget for the next succeeding fiscal year beginning September 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- b. A meeting of the Board is then called for the purpose of adopting the proposed budget. At least ten days' public notice of the meeting must be given.
- c. Prior to September 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a resolution of the Board.

Once a budget is approved, it can be amended at the function and fund level only by approval of a majority of the members of the Board. Amendments are presented to the Board at its regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. As required by law, such amendments are made during the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year end. During the year, the budget was amended as necessary, within all material respects.

Each budget is controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. Budgeted amounts are as amended by the Board. All budget appropriations lapse at year end.

TRS Pension Plan

Changes of Benefit Terms

There were no changes of benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

Changes of Assumptions

There were no changes in assumptions since the prior measurement date.

TRS OPEB Plan

Changes of Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

Changes of Assumptions

The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected measurement of the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement period:

- The single discount rate changed from 1.95% as of August 31, 2021 to 3.91% as of August 31, 2022. This change decreased the total OPEB liability.

Other Supplementary Information

This section includes financial information and disclosures not required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and not considered a part of the basic financial statements. It may, however, include information which is required by other entities.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT TAXES RECEIVABLE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Last 10 Years Ended August 31	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Tax Rates		Assessed/Appraised Value for School Tax Purposes
	Maintenance	Debt Service	
2014 and prior years	Various	Various	\$ Various
2015	1.170000	0.140000	473,649,597
2016	1.170000	0.140000	451,441,069
2017	1.170000	0.140000	381,937,327
2018	1.170000	0.140000	397,247,591
2019	1.170000	0.140000	435,331,015
2020	1.068350	0.183500	471,813,725
2021	1.068350	0.183500	450,991,524
2022	1.051700	0.192000	443,219,400
2023 (School year under audit)	0.955000	0.163000	515,261,788
1000 TOTALS			
8000 Total Taxes Refunded Under Section 26.115, Tax Code			

(10) Beginning Balance 9/1/2022	(20) Current Year's Total Levy	(31) Maintenance Collections	(32) Debt Service Collections	(40) Entire Year's Adjustments	(50) Ending Balance 8/31/2023
\$ 27,970	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (9,648)	\$ 18,322
4,699	-	-	-	-	4,699
9,729	-	101	13	-	9,615
11,119	-	255	31	-	10,833
11,921	-	2,033	244	-	9,644
15,909	-	3,118	373	1,203	13,621
21,947	-	6,409	1,101	17,570	32,007
109,231	-	78,074	13,410	26,568	44,315
165,286	-	82,569	15,074	26,447	94,090
-	5,762,172	4,811,316	824,336	(854)	125,666
<u>\$ 377,811</u>	<u>\$ 5,762,172</u>	<u>\$ 4,983,875</u>	<u>\$ 854,582</u>	<u>\$ 61,286</u>	<u>\$ 362,812</u>
		<u>\$ 0.00</u>			

Reconciliation of Ending Balance per Exhibit J-1 to Balance per Exhibits A-1 and C-1:

Ending Balance per Exhibit J-1	\$ 362,812
Accrued Penalties and Interest on Delinquent Property Taxes Receivable	172,480
Property Taxes - Delinquent per Exhibits A-1 and C-1	<u>\$ 535,292</u>

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 85,900	\$ 92,900	\$ 101,760	\$ 8,860
5800 State Program Revenues	14,498	11,498	6,341	(5,157)
5900 Federal Program Revenues	247,784	269,784	275,873	6,089
5020 Total Revenues	348,182	374,182	383,974	9,792
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
0035 Food Services	348,182	410,182	398,062	12,120
6030 Total Expenditures	348,182	410,182	398,062	12,120
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	-	(36,000)	(14,088)	21,912
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	137,140	137,140	137,140	-
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 137,140	\$ 101,140	\$ 123,052	\$ 21,912

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - DEBT SERVICE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts (GAAP BASIS)	Variance With Final Budget Positive or (Negative)
	Original	Final		
REVENUES:				
5700 Total Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 845,490	\$ 880,490	\$ 888,950	\$ 8,460
5800 State Program Revenues	4,000	29,000	31,548	2,548
5020 Total Revenues	849,490	909,490	920,498	11,008
EXPENDITURES:				
Debt Service:				
0071 Principal on Long-Term Liabilities	235,000	240,000	235,000	5,000
0072 Interest on Long-Term Liabilities	611,140	666,140	610,174	55,966
0073 Bond Issuance Cost and Fees	3,350	3,350	3,350	-
6030 Total Expenditures	849,490	909,490	848,524	60,966
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	71,974	71,974
0100 Fund Balance - September 1 (Beginning)	764,400	764,400	764,400	-
3000 Fund Balance - August 31 (Ending)	\$ 764,400	\$ 764,400	\$ 836,374	\$ 71,974

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATE COMPENSATORY EDUCATION AND BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAM EXPENDITURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Section A: Compensatory Education Programs

AP1	Did your LEA expend any state compensatory education program state allotment funds during the district's fiscal year?	Yes
AP2	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its state compensatory education program?	Yes
AP3	List the total state allotment funds received for state compensatory education programs during the district's fiscal year.	\$494,956
AP4	List the actual direct program expenditures for state compensatory education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$519,458

Section B: Bilingual Education Programs

AP5	Did your LEA expend any bilingual education program state allotment funds during the LEA's fiscal year?	Yes
AP6	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its bilingual education program?	Yes
AP7	List the total state allotment funds received for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$30,674
AP8	List the actual direct program expenditures for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$28,837



Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P.

Certified Public Accountants
Financial Consultants
Business Advisors
www.rhcllp.com

Russell A. Hodon, CPA
Christopher L. Culak, CPA
Mary Ann McAdams, CPA
Yvette M. Castro, CPA

One Twenty South Main, Suite 300
P. O. Box 2486
Victoria, Texas 77902-2486
361-578-2915
Fax 361-578-7058

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and
Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Board of Trustees
Flatonia Independent School District
400 E. 4th Street
Flatonia, Texas 78941

Members of the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Flatonia Independent School District as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Flatonia Independent School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 2, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Flatonia Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Flatonia Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Flatonia Independent School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Flatonia Independent School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P." in a cursive script.

Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P.

December 2, 2023



Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P.

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Russell A. Hodon, CPA
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One Twenty South Main, Suite 300
P. O. Box 2486
Victoria, Texas 77902-2486
361-578-2915
Fax 361-578-7058

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Board of Trustees
Flatonia Independent School District
400 E. 4th St.
Flatonia, Texas 78941

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Flatonia Independent School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Flatonia Independent School District's major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023. Flatonia Independent School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Flatonia Independent School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Flatonia Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Flatonia Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Flatonia Independent School District's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Flatonia Independent School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Flatonia Independent School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Flatonia Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Flatonia Independent School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Flatonia Independent School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P." in a cursive, flowing script.

Roloff, Hnatek & Co., L.L.P.

December 2, 2023

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Auditors' Results

- * The auditors' report expresses an unmodified opinion on whether the financial statements of Flatonia Independent School District were prepared in accordance with U.S. general accepted accounting principles.
- * No significant deficiencies in internal control were disclosed by the audit.
- * No material instances of noncompliance were disclosed by the audit.
- * No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over major federal award programs were disclosed by the audit.
- * The auditors' report on compliance for the major federal award programs for Flatonia Independent School District expresses an unmodified opinion on all major federal programs.
- * No findings required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a) are reported in this schedule.
- * Major Programs tested: COVID-19 – CARES Stimulus Act Grant – ESSER II, FAL No. 84.425D and COVID-19 – CARES Stimulus Act Grant - ESSER III, FAL No. 84.425U.
- * The threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- * Flatonia Independent School District was not determined to be a low-risk auditee.

B. Findings Related to the Financial Statements Which are Required to be Reported in Accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards.

NONE

C. Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards

NONE

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

There were no findings and/or questioned costs noted during the prior year audit.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

No corrective action plan is required as there were no findings and/or questions costs noted.

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
FEDERAL GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/ PROGRAM or CLUSTER TITLE	Federal Assistance Listing No.	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
<u>Passed Through State Department of Education:</u>			
<u>Direct Award:</u>			
Small Rural School Education Achievement Program	84.358A	S358A213828	\$ 17,866
Small Rural School Education Achievement Program	84.358A	S358A223644	<u>26,640</u>
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.358A			<u>44,506</u>
<u>Passed Through State Department of Education:</u>			
ESEA, Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	22610101075901	8,815
ESEA, Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	23610101075901	<u>102,268</u>
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.010A			<u>111,083</u>
ESEA, Title II, Part A, Teacher Principal Training	84.367A	22694501075901	1,485
ESEA, Title II, Part A, Teacher Principal Training	84.367A	23694501075901	<u>22,260</u>
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.367A			<u>23,745</u>
COVID-19 - CARES Act Stimulus Grant - ESSER II	84.425D	21521001075901	190,099
COVID-19 - CARES Act Stimulus Grant - ESSER III	84.425U	21528001075901	<u>368,456</u>
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.425			<u>558,555</u>
ESEA, Title IV, Part A, Subpart 1 - SSAE	84.424A	22680101075901	23,219
ESEA, Title IV, Part A, Subpart 1 - SSAE	84.424A	23680101075901	<u>10,000</u>
Total Assistance Listing Number 84.424A			<u>33,219</u>
Total Passed Through State Department of Education			<u>726,602</u>
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			<u>771,108</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
<u>Passed Through State Department of Agriculture:</u>			
*COVID-19 - CARES Act - Supply Chain Grant Reallocation	10.555	17460008430	<u>29,307</u>
Total Passed Through State Department of Agriculture			<u>29,307</u>
<u>Passed Through State Department of Education:</u>			
*School Breakfast Program	10.553	71402301	<u>36,385</u>
*National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance	10.555	71302301	188,659
*National School Lunch Program - Non-Cash Assistance	10.555	075-901	<u>21,522</u>
Total Assistance Listing Number 10.555			<u>210,181</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>275,873</u>
Total Passed Through State Department of Education			<u>246,566</u>
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			<u>275,873</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			<u>\$ 1,046,981</u>

*Clustered Programs

See accompanying Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

FLATONIA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

- Because the schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents only a selected portion of the activities of the District, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, or changes in net position, of the District.
- For all federal awards, the District uses the fund types specified in Texas Education Agency's *Financial Accountability System Resource Guide*. Special revenue funds are used to account for resources restricted to, or designated for, specific purposes by a grantor. Federal and state financial assistance is generally accounted for in the special revenue funds.
- The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. The governmental fund types are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. All federal grant funds were accounted for in special revenue funds, which are governmental fund types.

With this measurement focus, only current assets, current liabilities and fund balances are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases and decreases in net current assets. The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for the governmental fund types. This basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual (i.e., both measurable and available) and expenditures in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for unmatured interest on long-term debt, which is recognized when due, and certain compensated absences and claims and judgments, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

Federal grant funds are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant, and, accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as deferred revenues until earned.

- The total non-cash federal awards expended during the year ended August 31, 2023, was \$21,522, all of which received under the National School Lunch Program, FAL No. 10.555.
- The District did not elect to use the 10% de minimus cost rate as covered in section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.
- Reconciliation of Federal Revenues:

Total Expenditures of Federal Awards – Exhibit K-1	\$ 1,046,981
Plus: SHARS/Medicaid and E-Rate Reimbursements	<u>2,266</u>
Total Federal Program Revenues – Exhibit C-3	<u>\$ 1,049,247</u>