AP U.S. HISTORY
CHAPTER 2
"THE PLANTING OF ENGLISH AMERICA"

A. England's Imperial Stirrings

1. Compete with Spain-

2. Protestant Reformation/Dealings with Irish-

3. Ascension of Elizabeth I-

B. Elizabeth Energizes England

1. Sir Francis Drake/Piracy-

2. Sir Humphrey Gilbert-

3. Sir Walter Raliegh and Roanoke Island-
4. Defeat of the Spanish Armada and the Decline of Spain-

5. England's naval dominance, popular monarch, religious unity, and a sense of nationalism.

C. England on the Eve of Empire

1. Enclosure Movement-

2. Collapse of wool market-

3. primogeniture-

4. joint-stock companies
D. England Plants the Jamestown Seedling

1. Virginia Company-

2. Charter-

3. Establishment of Jamestown-

4. Jamestown Experience-

John Smith-

John Rolfe-

Pocahontas-

E. Cultural Clashes in the Chesapeake
1. Powhatan and the Powhatan Confederacy-

2. Lord De La Warr-

3. First Anglo-Powhatan War (1614)-

4. 1622-

5. Second Anglo-Powhatan War (1644)-

6. 1669 Census-

7. Legacy-

F. The Indian’s New World

1. Impact of the horse-
2. Disease-

3. Trade-

4. Atlantic economy-

5. Coastal impact v. Inland-

G. Virginia: Child of Tobacco

1. John Rolfe and Pocahontas-

2. Introduction of slavery (1619)

3. House of Burgesses established (1619)-
4. James I hostility/conversion to Royal Colony-

H. Maryland: Catholic haven-

1. Lord Baltimore-1634

2. Organization-

3. Tobacco/prosperity

4. Act of Toleration: Religious tolerance?

I. The West Indies: Way Station to Mainland America

1. A weakened Spain-

2. Sugar-
3. Slavery-

4. Barbados Slave Code-

J. Colonizing the Carolinas

1. English Civil War-

2. Trade with West Indies-

3. Slave trade-

4. Rice-

5. Charles Town-
6. Religious toleration-

7. Anglo-Spanish Wars-

K. The Emergence of North Carolina-

1. Virginia border/poor religious dissenters-

2. North Carolina separated in 1812 (Royal Colonies)-

3. Distinctions/characteristics-

4. Tuscarora War (1711)-

5. Yamasee Indians-
L. Late-Coming Georgia: The Buffer Colony (1733)

1. Buffer-

2. Name?

3. James Oglethorpe-

4. Religious toleration?

5. John Wesley

M. The Plantation Colonies

1. Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia-
   a. Exported ag products
   b. Staple crops of tobacco and rice
   c. Slavery
   d. Retarded growth of cities
   e. Some religious toleration
   f. More expansionary/”soil butchery”>confrontation with Natives