Answers

Work sheet 1

Answers may vary

I.
1. He/ She
2. She/It/He
3. They
4. you
5. They, her

II.
1. himself
2. ourselves
3. itself
4. yourselves
5. herself
6. myself
7. herself
8. yourselves
9. themselves
10. ourselves

Work sheet 2

I.
1. something
2. Nobody
3. somewhere
4. anybody
5. Nothing
6. nowhere; somewhere
7. somewhere
8. something
9. somewhere
10. anything
11. Somebody
12. anywhere
13. anything; nobody
14. anybody
15. Somebody
16. Somebody
17. Something; something
18. somewhere
19. anywhere
20. anybody; anybody

Work sheet 3

I.
1. Noun
2. Adjective
3. Adjective
4. Adjective
5. Noun
II.
1. their  
2. your  
3. my  
4. his  
5. its

Work sheet 4

Answers may vary

I.
1. hard; adjective  
2. hardly; adverb  
3. late; adjective  
4. late; adverb  
5. lately; adverb  
6. immediately; adverb  
7. shortly; adverb  
8. exhausted/ tired; adjective  
9. quickly; adverb  
10. soon; adverb  
11. quickly; adverb  
12. wearily; adverb  
13. wistful; adjective  
14. loudly; adverb  
15. cold; adjective

Work sheet 5

I.
1. fastest  
2. beautiful  
3. darker  
4. more  
5. dangerous  
6. most enjoyable  
7. best  
8. most  
9. most fun  
10. entertaining  
11. tallest  
12. better  
13. well/the best  
14. bigger

Work sheet 6

I.
1. luxurious  
2. worst  
3. more dangerous  
4. better  
5. cleaner  
6. clean  
7. cheapest  
8. biggest  
9. more expensive  
10. farther  
11. expensive  
12. the worst  
13. the best  
14. the cheapest  
15. the longest
**Work sheet 7**

I.
1. x, a
2. x
3. x, the
4. The, x
5. The, the
6. x, x
7. x, a, the
8. x
9. a, x
10. x, a
11. x, x
12. the
13. x, x
14. x, x
15. the
16. an, x
17. x, the, x

**Work sheet 8**

*Answers may vary*

I.
1. x, the
2. x, a
3. x, x
4. x, a, a, an, a, The, the, the , the, x
5. The
6. an
7. a
8. a

II
1. a
2. a, the
3. the
4. an

**Work sheet 9**

I.
1. usually
2. hardly ever
3. never
4. often
5. always
6. sometimes
7. usually
8. usually
9. always
10. hardly ever
11. never
12. frequently

**Work sheet 10**

I.
1. angrily
2. terribly
3. recklessly
4. impatiently
5. carefully                    6. rudely
7. severely                    8. drearily
9. apologetically             10. randomly

II.
1. too                        2. too
3. quite                      4. really
5. hardly

Work sheet 11
I.
1. On                         2. for
3. on                         4. on; to
5. in                         6. for
7. On                         8. from
9. from                       10. on
11. at                        12. at
13. for                       14. to
15. in                        16. with
17. to                        18. to

Work sheet 12
I. Answers may vary
1. of                         2. on
3. for                        4. for
5. for                        6. about
7. in                         8. by
9. with                       10. at
11. After                     12. versus
13. on                        14. opposite/ across

Work sheet 13
I.
1. b                          2. c
3. a                          4. a
5. a/b                        6. a
7. c                          8. b
9. a                          10. b
**Work sheet 14**

1. Despite the fact that Shruti was very busy yesterday, she helped me move into a new apartment.  
   Although Shruti was very busy yesterday, she helped me move into a new apartment.  
   Shruti was very busy yesterday; however, she helped me move into a new apartment.  
2. Although Vivek exercises vigorously, he can’t lose weight.  
   Despite the fact that Vivek exercises vigorously, he can’t lose weight.  
   Vivek exercises vigorously; however, he can’t lose weight.  
3. Visitors are not allowed to park here since it is a private parking area.  
   Visitors are not allowed to park here because it is a private parking area.  
   Due to the fact it is a private parking area, visitors are not allowed to park here.  
4. Hercules can’t lift the box in spite of being very strong.  
   Hercules is very strong; however, he can’t lift the box.  
   Hercules is very strong but he can’t lift the box.  
5. Tony Stark is rich, whereas Clark Kent is poor.  
   Tony Stark is rich, in contrast to Clark Kent, who is poor.  
   Clark Kent is poor unlike Tony Stark, who is rich.

**Work sheet 15**

I.  
1. was ➔ were    2. have ➔ had  
3. were ➔ was    4. have ➔ has  
5. were ➔ was  

II.  
1. d.  
2. a.    3. c
Worksheet 16

I.
1. b 2. d
3. b 4. a
5. c 6. a
7. a

Worksheet 17

I.
1. will have taken; are visiting
2. will still; I will have been bleeding
3. will be cleaning; will have rearranged; am buying; putting
4. will be working; I will have lived

Worksheet 18

I.
1. will have become 2. will have taken over
3. will have run out 4. Will scientists have found
5. will; have 6. Will we have found
7. Will you have mastered 8. will have heard the news
9. will have given up 10. will have been
11. will have finished 12. will have left

Worksheet 19

I.
1. the film will have already started
2. my dad will have gone to bed
3. he will have spent all his money
4. he will have been here exactly three years
5. will have been married
6. she will have travelled
7. will have written
8. will not have forgotten
9. will have redecorated
10. will have been
11. will not have made
12. will have driven
Work sheet 20

1. stops/will have stopped
2. will have had
3. will have been married
4. will have become
5. will have disappeared
6. will have been living
7. will have been flying
8. will have been working
9. will have been teaching
10. will have been wearing
11. will have been driving
12. will have taken
13. will have been
14. will have been living
15. will have been playing
16. will have been dancing
17. I will have been learning
18. will be brooding

Work sheet 21

Answers may vary

1. will be driving
2. will be studying
3. will be sleeping
4. will be raining
5. will be going
6. will be visiting
7. will not be reading
8. will you be doing
9. will be causing
10. will be having
11. will be attending
12. will be sleeping
13. will be looking
14. will be flying

Work sheet 22

1. must
2. need not
3. couldn’t
4. might have been
5. can
6. need not
7. could/ must
8. couldn’t
9. shouldn’t/ mustn’t
10. must
11. can
12. must’ve
Work sheet 23
I
1. Should   2. would’ve
3. should   4. should
5. can be   6. will
7. must not 8. Can’t
9. should   10. had to
11. can     12. could’ve
13. might

Work sheet 24
I
1. That they would challenge the examination authorities—direct object
2. This year will reveal higher literacy rates and lower unemployment—direct object
3. How much the economy will be affected—indirect object
4. Whoever stole the diamond—direct object
5. that tracks customer spending—direct object
6. what time it is—direct object
7. that I had taken his car—direct object
8. That Denise hasn’t starved—direct object
9. What Payal said—direct object
10. that the final exam will be difficult—direct object

Work sheet 25
I
1. who listens to his students; teacher
2. who I loved dearly; dog
3. who takes blame well; Shantanu
4. with tickets; all individuals
5. that you bought me; shirt
6. who baked the winning pie; the woman
7. when I was unable to answer; time
8. that you are looking for; the books
9. who are willing to serve others; Those
10. to whom much is given; One
11. which I loved like a woman; My ship
12. that I want to buy; The phone
13. where my father grew up; The house
14. that I heard on the radio; The song

**Work sheet 26**

I *Answers may vary*

1. The book that I gave you was falling apart.
2. The town that you live in is very small.
3. The sweets that Shruti brought yesterday are delicious.
4. The postcards I mailed a week ago haven’t reached yet.
5. The football match my friend played in was very dull.
6. I don’t trust Avneet’s new dog.
7. The house that he lives in is huge.
8. Did you notice the new shirt Sohinee wore yesterday?
9. Do you know the girl who is talking to Martin?
10. Did you see the cat that is lying on your bed?
11. I think you shouldn’t miss tomorrow’s football match.

**Work sheet 27**

I.

1. The red and blue Air Jordan sneakers were expensive.
2. The limousines with the tinted windows could be carrying celebrities.
3. The Sydney Opera House, at the entrance to the Sydney harbour, is famous for its architectural design.
4. Lady Gaga, who rarely shows emotion, was excited to meet the Queen.
5. The shoes, made of expensive leather, get scuffed and dirty.
6. The blueberry and strawberry pancakes were really delicious.
7. The brown paper packages could be a bomb.
8. Aishwarya who is brooding in a corner, is celebrating her birthday.

**Work sheet 28**

I

1. The picture (on the previous page) is of a tractor.
2. Members of the constabulary in England (sometimes called “peelers”) get their nickname from Sir Robert Peel.
3. The Taj Mahal (found in Agra) is not made entirely out of marble.
4. The Delhi Daredevils (based in Delhi) is a famous cricket team.
5. The teacher (who was new) could not control the class.
6. A report on education (April 2005) shows that the level of literacy is only rising in urban areas.
7. I visited Goa (which was full of tourists) on my way south.
8. You can eat almost anything when travelling if you observe simple rules (avoiding unbottled or unboiled water).

**Work sheet 29**

**Answers may vary**

1. When a pet dies, part of yourself dies too.
2. We took photographs of the patron saint of lost causes—Saint Jude.
3. Picture this—a man deep in the forest gorges on the food around him, fruits, berries, anything sweet and edible.
5. Our three friends, Larry, Curly and Moe have decided to enter show business.
6. When in doubt, mumble; when in trouble, panic.
7. Children’s love for McDonald’s rests in part on the sense of familiarity associated with all McDonald’s restaurant settings across the world.
8. Some batsmen hit the ball and stand, waiting for it to land; others run to try and score runs.
9. Hurling, which has been the national sport of Ireland since legendary times, is to Indian eyes like a football game played at hockey speed.
10. The train, its metal wheels squealing as they spin along the rusted tracks, rolls more slowly now.
**Work sheet 30**
I
1. It was raining; I had to take an umbrella.
2. I felt like a fool; I got on the wrong bus.
3. My children run amuck in the living room; they are energetic.
4. Bartleby liked the first film the best; he thought the second one was rubbish.
5. I liked *Ulysses*; it was a pleasure to read.

**Work sheet 31**
I Answers may vary
1. The Gopals were having a party because their daughter was getting engaged.
2. The police issued a warning on the radio because a dangerous prisoner had escaped from prison.
3. Justin went to find help since the car broke down.
4. Mansi became very frightened because she heard a strange sound.
5. Even though the policeman told her not to look back, she could not help it.
6. I didn’t want to hurt his feelings, however, his tattoo looks more like a pony than a fierce dragon.
7. Since I’m stuck outside in the rain getting wet, I want an umbrella.
8. Nandita ran screaming into the street as, upon opening the box, she was horrified to see thousands of spiders pour out.

**Work sheet 32**
I. Answers may vary
1. so 2. in order
3. While 4. such as
5. Because of / Owing to 6. On
7. As a result 8. Hence
9. According 10. Finally
11. For example 12. As a result
13. Consequently 14. in case
**Work sheet 33**

I.

1. CX
2. S
3. C
4. S
5. CX
6. C
7. S
8. S
9. C
10. C
11. S
12. C
13. S
14. S
15. S

**Work sheet 34**

I Answers may vary

1. Rachel gave me a cake recipe, but I did not use it as her cake tasted funny.
2. He went to the market as he needed more milk; then he made pudding.
3. I will not drink this coffee because it is too cold; please brew a fresh pot.
4. I prefer watching action movies, however, I recently saw a thriller and enjoyed it very much.
5. I forgot her birthday and when I suddenly remembered, I sent her a card.
6. The fan cheered as the team captain scored the final goal, winning the championship.
7. Mansi works while I eat potato chips and write.
8. Sheetal eats breakfast and then either goes to school or a music class.
9. James said enough and we all agreed.
10. Dad went golfing while mom stayed home; she wanted to be there in case the cat returned.

**Work sheet 35**

I Answers may vary

1. The family could not find the roof of their house that had been blown away by the tornado.
2. Painting by the street light, the artist completed the picture in record time.
3. The policeman fined Kunal for talking on his cell phone and driving at the same time.
4. I handled the glasses made of crystal with care.
5. We saw several bears while driving through the sanctuary.
6. An angry dog chased me while I was riding my bike home.
7. The waiter gave me the bill after I had eaten my meal.
8. My grandfather died when I was eight.
9. Chuck’s wallet fell out of his pocket when he was rushing to catch the bus.
10. Ashish found many cobwebs while cleaning his room.

**Work sheet 36**

*Answers may vary*

1. The policeman, who was forty years old, found a child crying for his mother.
2. The princess who was dressed in a pink dress, arrived on a ship.
3. The car, which was old and rusty, was finally sold by my father.
4. The half-eaten caveman was found a short distance from a Tyrannosaurus rex.
5. The mechanic with the lazy eye tried to inflate the car tyre.
6. He assassinated the president using a scimitar.
7. The robot read the post-it note that was stuck to the board.
8. The one-legged florist sold the bouquet.
9. The green and slimy aliens probed the captured aliens.
10. Still holding the money in his hands, the robber ran from the policeman.

**Work sheet 38**

1. d  
2. b  
3. f  
4. a  
5. g  
6. c  
7. j  
8. h  
9. e  
10. i
Work sheet 39

I
1. c  
3. d  
5. a  
7. j  
9. b  
11. h
2. l  
4. i  
6. k  
8. e  
10. f  
12. g

Revision 1

I.
1. a  
3. a  
5. b  
7. a  
9. b  
2. b  
4. b  
6. a  
8. b

II
1. will be vacationing  
3. will be driving  
5. will be having  
7. will be playing  
9. will have cleaned  
2. will have slept  
4. we will have flown  
6. will have finished  
8. will still be doing  
10. were

III Answers may vary
1. could  
3. Shall  
5. may  
7. should  
9. may  
2. should/ought to  
4. will  
6. Can  
8. Can/Could  
10. ought to/should

IV Answers may vary
1. so  
3. Even though/While  
5. if  
7. even though/until  
9. as long as  
2. so  
4. Since  
6. since  
8. until  
10. Even though
Answers may vary
1. Barney was asked for a loan by Fred.
2. Smoking is forbidden by the company.
3. Six people were arrested by the police.
4. “My Way” was sung by Frank Sinatra.
5. You might be visited by him tomorrow.
6. The statue was erected in 1954.
7. Were you interested by the story?
8. The refreshments were prepared by me.
9. The course will be finished by the students by August.
10. These toys are made of wood by them.

Work sheet 40
I
1. b 2. a
3. c 4. b
5. a

Work sheet 41
I
1. b 2. c
3. c 4. c
5. c

Work sheet 43
I
1. had 2. was driving
3. if he had/she had remembered 4. hadn’t ordered
5. had been trying 6. would be organising
7. has friends 8. lived
9. told me to take a look at myself 10. wanted to visit

Work sheet 45
I
1. the baby → like an octopus
2. this class → like a circus
3. the giant’s steps → were thunder
4. the pillow → was a cloud
5. I → like a limp dishrag
6. Those girls — like two peas in a pod
7. the fluorescent light — like a thousand exploding suns
8. Harold — wet blanket
9. the bar of soap — a slippery eel
10. nervous — as a cat with a long tail in a room full of rocking chairs.

**Worksheet 46**

I

**Across**
1. light 3. bird
4. fish 7. baby
9. quick 11. strong
12. slippery 14. snail

**Down**
2. giraffe 3. busy
5. stubborn 6. duck
7. bat 8. quiet
10. cold 11. sly
13. pig 14. snow