趣味辯論

台北美國學校:高詩涵老師

暖身活動:辯論是否有助於學習?

- ▶選擇一種觀點(非常同意、同意、不同意、非常反對)
- ■寫下你對「辯論是否有助於學習」的看法。(一分鐘)
- ●選擇一個角落
- →分享你的想法(一個人負責寫筆記,其他人向全班報告)

辯論的好處

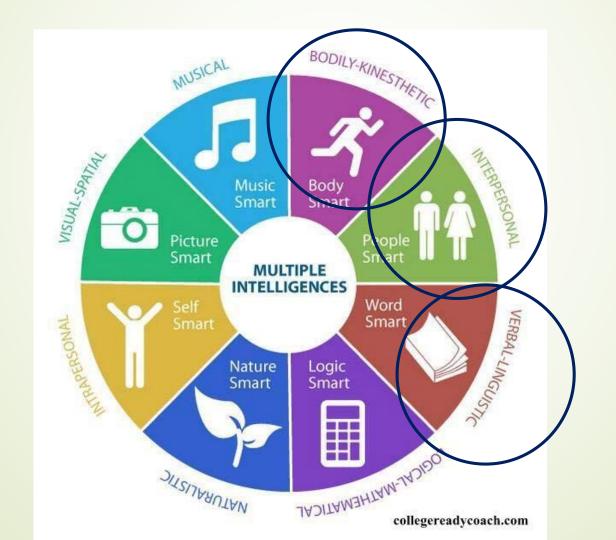
"The taxonomy identifies critical thinking and reasoned argument as higher order thinking skills." by Rabia Latif



Four corner debate

Four corner debate

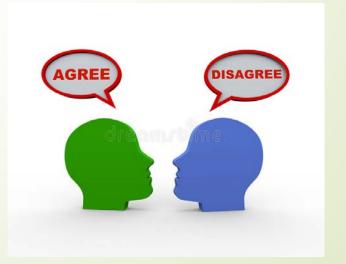
■說明:讓學生多動、多思考



Four corner debate

- ▶流程
- 1. 選擇觀點
- 2. 自己寫下想法
- 3. 找到相同想法的人, 選一個人寫筆記
- 4. 重新思考你的觀點
- 5. 與新組員討論想法
- 6. 抽人分享





Variation of four corner debate

讓學生動腦想 討論主題

同儕互評(提供評分標準)

Rubric: http://rubistar.4teachers.org/index.php

CATEGORY	4 - Above Standards	3 - Meets Standards	2 - Approaching Standards	1 - Below Standards	Score
Position Statement	The position statement provides a clear, strong statement of the author\'s position on the topic.	The position statement provides a clear statement of the author\'s position on the topic.	A position statement is present, but does not make the author\'s position clear.	There is no position statement.	
Support for Position	Includes 3 or more pieces of evidence (facts, statistics, examples, reallife experiences) that support the position statement. The writer anticipates the reader\'s concerns, biases or arguments and has provided at least 1 counter-argument.	Includes 3 or more pieces of evidence (facts, statistics, examples, reallife experiences) that support the position statement.	Includes 2 pieces of evidence (facts, statistics, examples, real-life experiences) that support the position statement.	Includes 1 or fewer pieces of evidence (facts, statistics, examples, real- life experiences).	
Sentence Structure	All sentences are well- constructed with varied structure.	Most sentences are well- constructed and there is some varied sentence structure in the essay.	Most sentences are well constructed, but there is no variation is structure.	Most sentences are not well-constructed or varied.	

Whole class debate

Whole class debate

- ●說明:每個學生都有說話的機會!
- ■課文:《學華語向前走》第六冊第五課〈新年的風俗〉
- ●辯論主題:除夕就是要吃團圓飯



Debate protocol

聆聽+寫筆記 與同伴分享 跟同觀點的人 分享想法 和另一方(不同 觀點的一方)分 享想法

+ __



Debate protocol

再次回到原小 組,和同觀點 的人討論如何 回應

辯論兩分鐘

總結:

- 1. 說明新觀點
- 2. 上網找資料
- 3. 閱讀其他文章
- 4. 寫下感想

Speaking prompt

State your case

- ■我認為…的原因是
- ■我贊成…是由於
- ●我贊同…的理由是
- ■首先、第一
- ●第二、其次
- ■第三、最後
- ●總而言之

Rebuttal

- ●你說….,可是…..
- ●你說….,我卻認為….
- ●你提到…,但是我反對…
- ●你剛剛講到…,對我來說…
- ■我了解你的想法,但是

Role play debate

Role play debate

- ■說明:每位學生代表不同的角色,角色間有利益 關係。學生針對某一主題進行辯論。
- ■課文:《學華語向前走》第六冊第一課〈中文學校的才藝課〉
- ●辯論主題:中文學校應該提供書法課嗎?
- ■角色:中文學校校長、學生、家長、中文老師

Role play debate

- ■流程
- 1. 選擇辯論主題
- 2. 準備角色卡,並分配好角色
- 3. 同一角色的學生聚在一起,討論想法,並上網找資料
- 4./從每一角色中各抽出一位學生
- D. 各代表分享想法,同組人員補充論點,不同組的組員提問
- 6. 進行寫辯論稿的活動



Variation of role play debate

看影片和上網找資料後再進行討論活動

EX:消失的國界

學生寫辯論稿

Role: Stakeholder

Audience: the class

Format: speech

Topic

以《學華語向前走》第六冊為例

第二一課章

中类文义學是校文的沒才多藝一課記

語"言。功是能是: 敘品述《話題法接意續品、建品議》、承上諾是

學學習2目以標::

- 1. 能》描述所《學》的"才》藝一課》
- 2. 能》使"用"「把》」字"句》的"不》同意功量能》
- 3. 能 表示,自一己、所。學一才。藝一的。能力。
- 4. 能》與"他专人是分言享」所為學是才是藝一的"成是果是

Lesson 1: Chinese School Skill Classes

Linguistic Functions: recount, continue a conversation topic, recommend, promise

Learning Objectives:

- 1. Can describe a skill he or she is learning in class.
- 2. Can use the direct object particle "把" in different ways.
- 3. Can express the skills he or she has learned.
- Can share the results of studying skills.

第二五 ※課章 新五 年 3 的 2 風 2 俗 4

語"言》功是能》: 說是明是、話《題志接》續以、解過釋以、詢問為

學習1日以標::

- 1. 能沒了。解。中意國為新。年。應之做為的。事以及《禁意思》
- 2. 能2學是習了與一新。年沒有之關係的學成上語一
- 3. 能沒了。解意中是國意新。一年,習了俗意所意代意表意的意意一思。
- 4. 能》使"用" 一被 」字"句"

Lesson 5: Chinese New Year Customs

Linguistic Functions: explain, continue a conversation topic, explain, inquire Learning Objectives:

- 1. Can explain what one should and shouldn't do on Chinese New Year.
- 2. Can learn idioms related to the new year.
- 3. Can understand what Chinese New Year customs represent.
- 4. Can use the passive voice particle "被".



可參考的辯論主題

- 第一課: 孩子從小就應該學才藝嗎?
- 第二課: 中秋節一定要烤肉嗎?
- 第五課: 除夕就是要吃團圓飯
- 第五課:孩子可以自由地使用壓歲錢
- 第六課: 吃素的人,營養會不會不夠?

- 第七課: 學中國字的筆順很重要
- 第十一課:中文學校應該要提供書 法課嗎?
- ■第十一課:在二十一世紀,會打字 比會寫字有用
- 第十二課:台北市騎UBIKE很方便, 政府應該規定騎UBIKE的人戴安全帽

參考資料

- https://www.usm.edu/gulfcoast/sites/usm.edu.gulfcoast/files/groups/learningcommons/pdf/using_debate_assignments.pdf
- http://www.educationworld.com/a_curr/strategy/strategy012.shtml
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