



Python Command Line Tools

Design powerful apps with Click

Noah Gift & Alfredo Deza



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%alias

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%who

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%writefile

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Cloud Developer Workflow

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Documenting your Project with Sphinx

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Chapter 10: Command-line Rosetta Stone

This chapter serves as a guidebook for users coming from another language. The source code can be [found here](#)¹. The same style, hello world command-line tool is written in many languages.

R Hello World

This step is an example of a hello world command-line tool in R. The [source code is here](#)².

```
#!/usr/bin/env Rscript
#Hello World R command-line tool
#

suppressPackageStartupMessages(library("optparse"))
parser <- OptionParser()
parser <- add_option(parser, c("-c", "--count"), type = "integer",
                     help = "Number of times to print phrase",
                     metavar = "number")
parser <- add_option(parser, c("-p", "--phrase"),
                     help = "Phrase to print")

args <- parse_args(parser)

# Function to Generate Phrases
phrasegen <- function(arguments){
  for (count in 1:arguments$count) {
    cat(paste(arguments$phrase, "\n"))
  }
}

#Run the program
phrasegen(args)
```

Depends on <https://github.com/trevorld/optparse> for R

¹<https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta>

²<https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/R/hello-world>

Usage

```
$ hello-world git:(master) $ ./hello-world.R --count 5 --phrase "hello world"
hello world
hello world
hello world
hello world
hello world
```

Bash Hello World

This step is a hello world Bash example. The [source code is here](https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/bash/hello-world)³.

```
#!/bin/bash
#output looks like this:
#
# $hello-world git:(master) $ ./hello-world.sh --count 5 --phrase "hello world"
#hello world
#hello world
#hello world
#hello world
#hello world

#Generate phrase "N" times
phrase_generator() {
    for ((i=0; i<$1;i++)); do
        echo "$2"
    done
}

#Parse Options
while [[ $# -gt 1 ]]
do
key="$1"

case $key in
    -c|--count)
        COUNT="$2"
        shift
        ;;
```

³<https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/bash/hello-world>

```

    -p|--phrase)
    PHRASE="$2"
    shift
    ;;
esac
shift
done

#Run program
phrase_generator "${COUNT}" "${PHRASE}"

```

To lint use `make lint`. And now run it:

```

$ hello-world git:(master) $ ./hello-world.rb --count 5 --phrase "hello world"
hello world
hello world
hello world
hello world
hello world

```

Environment

- Installed <https://github.com/koalaman/shellcheck> in VSCode
- On Homebrew you can install: `brew install shellcheck`

You may need to also do:

```

$ echo 'export PATH="$HOME/.rbenv/bin:$PATH"' >> ~/.zshenv
$ echo 'eval "$(rbenv init -)"' >> ~/.zshenv
$ echo 'source $HOME/.zshenv' >> ~/.zshrc
$ exec $SHELL

```

Go Hello World

The go [source code](https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/go/hello-world) is [here](https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/go/hello-world)⁴.

⁴<https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/go/hello-world>

```
package main

import (
    "fmt"
    "gopkg.in/urfave/cli.v1" // imports as package "cli"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    app := cli.NewApp()
    app.Flags = []cli.Flag{
        cli.StringFlag{
            Name:  "phrase",
            Usage: "Print phrase",
        },
        cli.Int64Flag{
            Name:  "count",
            Usage: "Count to print a phrase",
        },
    }

    app.Action = func(c *cli.Context) error {
        sum := 0
        for i := 0; i < c.Int("count"); i++ {
            sum += i
            fmt.Println(c.String("phrase"))
        }
        return nil
    }

    app.Run(os.Args)
}
```

Running program

Run `make all`

Then run program:

```
$ hello-world git:(master) $ hello-world --phrase "hello world" --count 5
hello world
hello world
hello world
hello world
hello world
```

Environment

- Setup on mac with homebrew:
 - <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/12843063/install-go-with-brew-and-running-the-gotour>⁵

Setting these variables:

```
export GOPATH="${HOME}/.go"
export GOROOT="$(brew --prefix golang)/libexec"
export PATH="$PATH:${GOPATH}/bin:${GOROOT}/bin"
export GOBIN=$GOPATH/bin
```

- Write first program with Go
 - <https://golang.org/doc/code.html>⁶
- Using cli:
 - <https://github.com/urfave/cli>⁷
- Running lint:
 - make lint
- Installing dependencies:
 - make install

Node Hello World

The [source code for the node examples is here](#)⁸. This project has several components. First, there are the .js file.

⁵<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/12843063/install-go-with-brew-and-running-the-gotour>

⁶<https://golang.org/doc/code.html>

⁷<https://github.com/urfave/cli>

⁸<https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/node/hello-world>

```
#!/usr/bin/env node
"use strict";

/*

Hello World Commandline Tool

node index.js --phrase "hello world" --count 10

hello world hello world hello world

*/

const program = require('commander');
program
  .version('0.0.1')
  .option('-p, --phrase [value]', 'phrase')
  .option('-c, --count <n>', 'Number of Times To Repeat Phrase', parseInt)
  .parse(process.argv);

/**
 * Multiplies string with additional space.
 * @param {string} phrase The phrase.
 * @param {number} count The number of times to repeat
 * @returns {string} The multiplied string
 */
function phraseGenerator (phrase, count) {

  return phrase.concat(" ").repeat(count);

}

// Check to see both options are used
if (typeof program.phrase === 'undefined' ||
    typeof program.count === 'undefined') {

  console.error('ERROR! --phrase and --count options required');
  program.help();
  process.exit(1);

}

// Print Phrase To Standard Out
```



```
console.log(phraseGenerator(  
    program.phrase,  
    program.count));
```

Next there is a `package.json` file.

```
{  
  "name": "nodecli",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "description": "nodecli",  
  "main": "index.js",  
  "dependencies": {  
    "commander": "^2.10.0"  
  },  
  "devDependencies": {  
    "eslint": "^4.1.1",  
    "eslint-config-defaults": "^9.0.0"  
  },  
  "scripts": {  
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"  
  },  
  "repository": {  
    "type": "git",  
    "url": "git+https://github.com/noahgift/nodecli.git"  
  },  
  "keywords": [  
    "cli"  
  ],  
  "author": "Noah Gift",  
  "license": "MIT",  
  "bugs": {  
    "url": "https://github.com/noahgift/nodecli/issues"  
  },  
  "homepage": "https://github.com/noahgift/nodecli#readme"  
}
```

To run the example, you would do the following.

Steps to run:

```
npm install  
./hello-world --phrase "hello world" --count 3
```

The output should be:

```
hello world hello world hello world
```

Multi-paradigm Node.js

Getting Started

This application [source code is here](#)⁹.

To build this project, you need to:

```
npm install
```

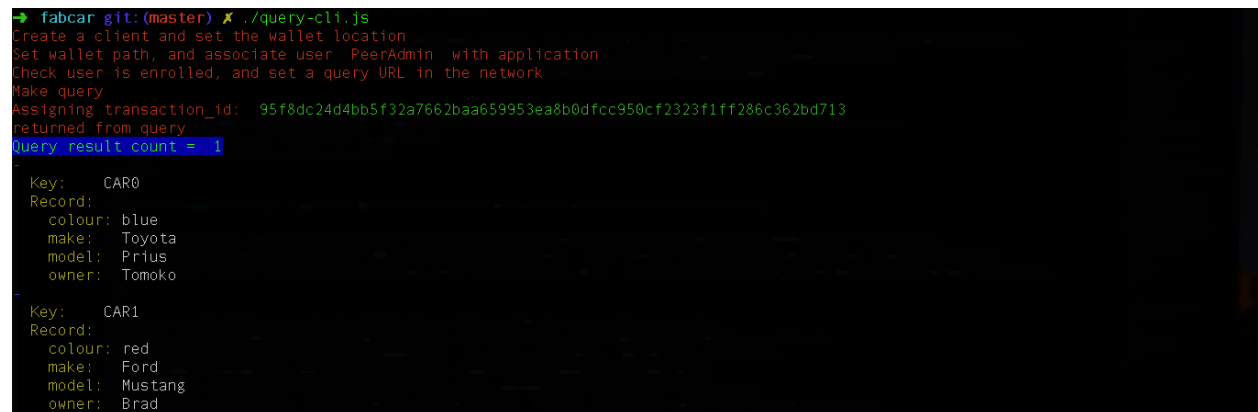
To talk to the blockchain network, please run `./startFabric.sh`. Then `./query-cli.js`. Further information and background of this forked version can be [found here](#)¹⁰

Features

- Color Output
- JSON Formatting
- Async Network Operations
- Blockchain Integration

Screenshots

* Screenshot No Options:

A terminal window showing the execution of the ./query-cli.js script. The output includes instructions for setting up a client, wallet, and user, followed by a query request. The query result shows two records: CAR0 (blue Toyota Prius owned by Tomoko) and CAR1 (red Ford Mustang owned by Brad).

```
fabcar git:(master) ✖ ./query-cli.js
Create a client and set the wallet location
Set wallet path, and associate user 'PeerAdmin' with application
Check user is enrolled, and set a query URL in the network
Make query
Assigning transaction_id: 95f8dc24d4bb5f32a7662baa659953ea8b0dfcc950cf2323f1ff286c362bd713
returned from query
Query result count = 2
-
Key: CAR0
Record:
  colour: blue
  make: Toyota
  model: Prius
  owner: Tomoko
-
Key: CAR1
Record:
  colour: red
  make: Ford
  model: Mustang
  owner: Brad
```

Output

⁹<https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta/tree/master/node/multi-paradigm>

¹⁰http://hyperledger-fabric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/write_first_app.html

* Screenshot One Option:

```

→ fabcar git:(master) X ./query-cli.js --car "CAR2"
Create a client and set the wallet location
Set wallet path, and associate user PeerAdmin with application
Check user is enrolled, and set a query URL in the network
Make query
Assigning transaction_id: ab679885c5a4fa8a3148a63c253949102e13a3762fe592b4e94a2dc8d1c49e1f
returned from query
Query result count = 1
colour: green
make: Hyundai
model: Tucson
owner: Jin Soo

```

Output

The source is below. You can see how a more sophisticated node tool integrates with both blockchain, and colored output works.

```
#!/usr/bin/env node
```

```
"use strict";
```

```
/*
```

```
Hyperledger Query Commandline Tool
```

```
./query-cli.js
```

```
__dirname = path.resolve();
```

```
*/
```

```

const Hfc = require('fabric-client'),
    path = require('path'),
    chalk = require('chalk'),
    prettyjson = require('prettyjson'),
    program = require('commander'),
    options = {
      walletPath: path.join(__dirname, './network/creds'),
      userId: 'PeerAdmin',
      channelId: 'mychannel',
      chaincodeId: 'fabcar',
      networkUrl: 'grpc://localhost:7051'
    };

```

```

let channel = {},
    transactionId = null,
    client = null,
    jsonResult = null;

```

```
program
```

```
  .version('0.0.1')
```

```

.option('-c, --car [value]', 'car to query')
.parse(process.argv);

/**
 * Queries Blockchain
 * @param {string} chaincodeFunc The chaincode function to query
 * @param {string} car The individual car to query
 * @returns {string} nothing
 */
function queryHelper (chaincodeFunc = 'queryAllCars', car = '') {

  Promise.resolve().then(() => {

    console.log(chalk.red("Create a client and set the wallet location"));
    client = new Hfc();

    return Hfc.newDefaultKeyValueStore({path: options.walletPath});

  })

  .then((wallet) => {

    console.log(chalk.red("Set wallet path, and associate user ",
      options.userId, " with application"));
    client.setStateStore(wallet);

    return client.getUserContext(options.userId, true);

  })

  .then((user) => {

    console.log(
      chalk.red(
        "Check user is enrolled, and set a query URL in the network"
      ));
    if (typeof user === "undefined" || user.isEnrolled() === false) {

      console.error("User not defined, or not enrolled - error");

    }

    channel = client.newChannel(options.channelId);
    channel.addPeer(client.newPeer(options.networkUrl));
  })

```

```

    })
    .then(() => {

        console.log(chalk.red("Make query"));
        transactionId = client.newTransactionID();
        console.log(chalk.red("Assigning transaction_id: "),
            chalk.green(transactionId._transaction_id));

        // The queryCar - requires 1 argument, ex: args: ['CAR4'],
        // The queryAllCars - requires no arguments , ex: args: [''],
        const request = {
            chaincodeId: options.chaincodeId,
            txId: transactionId,
            fcn: chaincodeFunc,
            args: [car]
        };

        return channel.queryByChaincode(request);
    })
    .then((queryResponses) => {

        console.log(chalk.red("returned from query"));
        if (typeof queryResponses.length === 'undefined') {

            console.log("No payloads were returned from query");

        } else {

            console.log(
                chalk.bgBlue("Query result count = ", queryResponses.length));

        }
        if (queryResponses[0] instanceof Error) {

            console.error("error from query = ", queryResponses[0]);

        }
        jsonResult = JSON.parse(queryResponses[0].toString());
        console.log(prettyjson.render(jsonResult, {
            keysColor: 'yellow',
            dashColor: 'blue',

```



```
        stringColor: 'white'
      }));

    })
    .catch((err) => {

      console.error("Caught Error", err);

    });

}
// Run The Command line Tool
if (typeof program.car === 'undefined') {

  queryHelper('queryAllCars');

} else {

  queryHelper('queryCar', program.car);

}
```

Python Hello World

Recommended environment

Python 3.6.1

Running

Steps to Run:

Install packages:

```
make install
```

Activate Virtual Env:

```
source ~/.hello-world-py-cli/bin/activate
```

Run Tool:

```
./hello-world.py --phrase "hello world" --count 3
```

The output should be:

hello world hello world hello world

The 'Makefile looks like:

```
install:
    mkdir -p ~/.hello-world-py-cli &&\
    python3 -m venv ~/.hello-world-py-cli &&\
    pip install -r requirements.txt
```

```
source-cmd:
    echo "Virtualenv source command"
    #source ~/.hello-world-py-cli/bin/activate
```

```
lint:
    pylint hello-world.py
```

The requirements.txt file looks like:

```
click
pylint
```

Finally, the python code is as follows.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import click

@click.version_option("0.1")
@click.group()
def cli():
    """Hello World"""

@cli.command("hello")
@click.option("--phrase", help="phrase to print")
@click.option("--count", help="Number of times to repeat phrase", type=int)
def hello(phrase, count):
    """Hello World Command-line tool"""

    while count:
        count -= 1
        click.echo(phrase)
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    cli()
```

A full example of lint and run:

```
(.hello-world-py-cli) $ hello-world git:(master) $ ./hello-world.py hello\  
    --phrase "hello world" --count 3  
hello world  
hello world  
hello world  
(.hello-world-py-cli) $ hello-world git:(master) $ make lint  
pylint hello-world.py
```

```
-----  
Your code has been rated at 10.00/10 (previous run: 7.50/10, +2.50)
```

You can find the latest up to date examples in the Github Repo <https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta>¹¹.

¹¹<https://github.com/noahgift/cli-rosetta>