

Data Sheet

Pressure switch
Type **KP**

The KP pressure switches can be used as safety switches against too low a suction pressure and / or too high a discharge pressure in refrigeration and air conditioning systems. They can also be used to start / stop compressors and fans for air-cooled condensers.

They are available in both single and dual versions and include a single pole double throw (SPDT) switch.

Features:

- Ultra-short bounce time thanks to snap-action function (reduces wear to a minimum and increases reliability)
- Available with gold-plated contacts
- SPDT switch design Offers open or close switching action on pressure rise or fall
- Fail safe double bellows Prevent refrigerant loss and system contamination - standard on KP 7 and KP 17 pressure switches
- Convenient manual trip feature To test electrical contact function - no tools needed
- Pressure wire connectors For easy electrical wiring
- No spade or lug terminals required
- Integral 1/2 NPSM swivel cable connector Allows direct attachment of 1/2 in male pipe thread connector
- Lockplate Prevents tampering with range and differential settings
- Universal mounting hole patterns

Product specification

Technical data

Table 1: Technical data

Features	Values
Ambient temperature	-40 – 149 °F (175 °F for maximum 2 hours)
Maximum working pressure	LP: MWP = 245 psig HP: MWP = 465 psig
Maximum test pressure	LP: p_e = 285 psig HP: p_e = 510 psig
Switch	Single pole changeover switch (SPDT)
Contact load	120 V AC: 16 FLA, 96 LRA 240 V AC: 8 FLA, 48 LRA 240 V DC: 12 W pilot duty
Terminal D, dual switches	240 V, 50 VA

Cable entry

Integral 1/2 in female NPSM swivel cable connector allows direct attachment of 1/2 in male pipe thread connector.

Enclosure

~NEMA 1

This grade of enclosure is obtained when the units **without** top cover are mounted on a flat surface or bracket. The bracket must be fixed to the unit so that all unused holes are covered.

~ NEMA 2

This grade of enclosure is obtained when the units **with** top cover are mounted on a flat surface or bracket. The bracket must be fixed to the unit so that all unused holes are covered

Table 2: Materials in contact with the medium

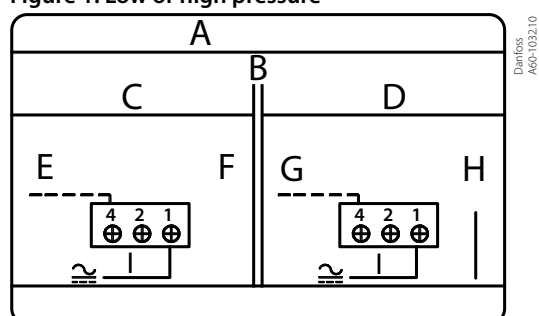
Control type	Material
KP 1, KP 2, KP 5, KP 7, KP 15, KP 17, KP 25	Tin bronze, no. CW452K, EN 1652 Nickel plated free cutting steel, no. 1.0737 / 1.0718 to EN 10277
KP with cap. tube	Copper SF-Cu, no. 2.0090 to DIN 1787

Electrical wiring

Table 3: Electrical wiring

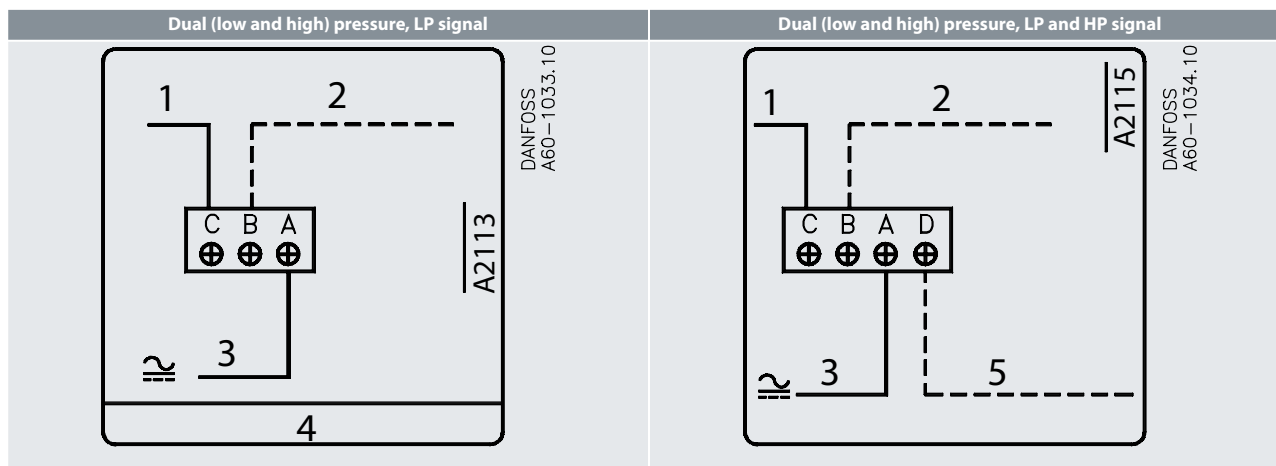
Load	Signal option	Bellows movement on pressure rise	Bellows movement on pressure drop

Figure 1: Low or high pressure

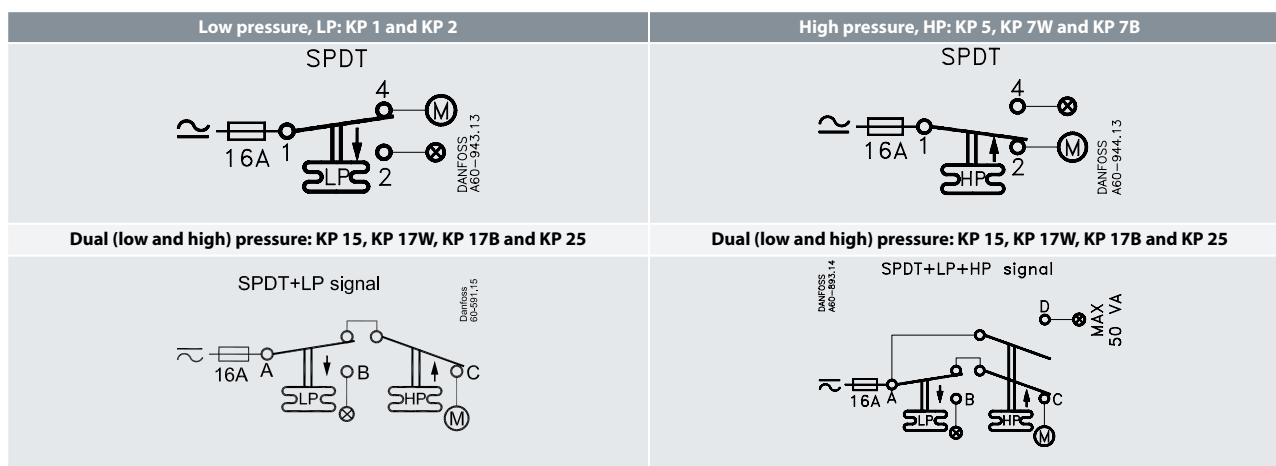


A	SPDT - signal pole double throw
B	Pressure / Temperature
C	Rise
D	Drop
E	Load Cut-in (term.1-4)
F	Load Cut-out (term.1-2)
G	Load Cut-out (term.1-4)
H	Load Cut-in (term.1-2)
I	Line

Pressure switch, Type KP



1.	Load	4.	Wiring instruction
2.	LP - signal option	5.	HP - signal option
3.	Line		



Metric conversions

$$1 \text{ psi} = 0.07 \text{ bar}$$

$$5/9 (t_1 \text{ } ^\circ\text{F} - 32) = t_2 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$$

Design

Table 4: Design

Pressure switch, type KP	KP 1, KP 2, KP 5
KP 15, KP 25 flare	KP 1, KP 2, KP 5, KP 15, KP 25, KP 7W, KP 7B, KP 17W, capillary tube

1. Low pressure setting spindle, (LP)	12. Switch
2. Differential setting spindle	13. Terminals
3. Main arm	14. Earth terminal
5. High pressure setting spindle, (HP)	15. Cable entry
7. Main spring	16. Tumbler
8. Differential spring	18. Locking plate
9. Bellows	19. Arm
10. LP connection	30. Reset button
11. HP connection	

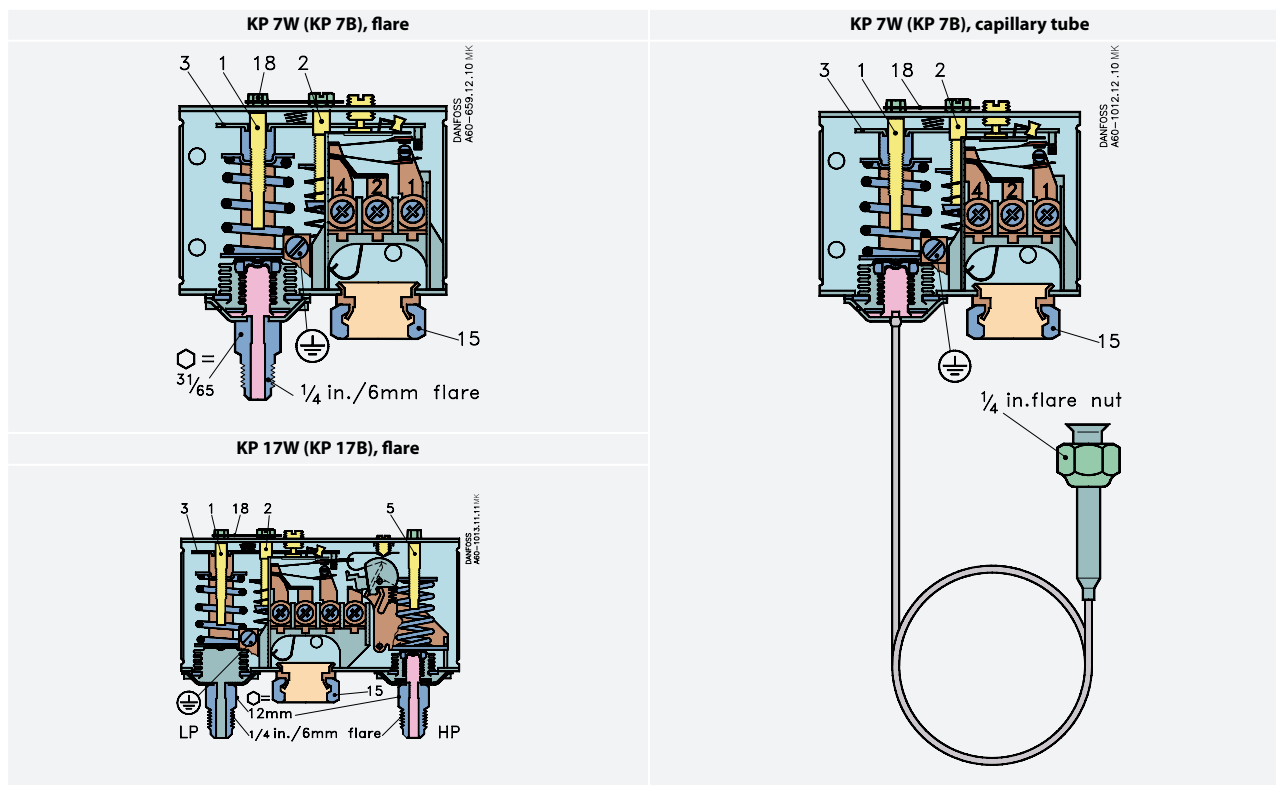
The switch in the KP has a snap-action function where the bellows move only when the cut-in or cut-out value is reached.

The bellows are connected to the low or high pressure side of the system through connection (10) or (11).

The design of the KP gives the following advantages:

- high contact load
- ultra-short bounce time
- high resistance to pulsation
- vibration resistance up to 4 g in the range 0 – 1000 Hz
- long mechanical and electrical life

Pressure switch, Type KP



1.	Pressure setting spindle, (LP)	5.	Pressure setting spindle, (HP)
2.	Differential setting spindle	15.	Cable entry
3.	Main arm	18.	Locking plate

The KP with designations W or B have been tested and approved by TÜV (Germany) in accordance with EN 12263.

Versions with designation W will cut in automatically when the pressure has fallen to the setpoint minus the differential.

Versions with designation B can be cut in manually using the external reset button when:

KP 1 – the pressure has increased to 10 psi above the setpoint.

KP 7 – the pressure has fallen 58 psi below the setpoint.

KP 7 and KP 17 are equipped with fail-safe double bellows; a regulation bellows and an outer bellows. The double bellows system protects against loss of system charge in the event of a bellows rupture.

A rupture in the outer bellows will cause the control to trip approximately 43 psi lower than the actual control setting. This feature provides a warning without a loss of charge.

All KP pressure switches, including those which are PED-approved, operate independently of changes in the ambient temperature around the control housing. Therefore the set cut-out pressure and differential are kept constant provided the permissible ambient temperatures are not exceeded.

Terminology

Reset

1. Manual reset: Units with manual reset can only be reset during operation by activation of the reset button.

2. Automatic reset: After operational stop, these units reset automatically.

Maximum working pressure

The Maximum working pressure is determined by the pressure that can be safely allowed in the refrigerating system or any of the units within it. The maximum working pressure is designated MWP.

Test pressure

The test pressure is the pressure used in strength tests and / or leakage tests on refrigerating systems or individual parts in systems. The test pressure is designated P_e .

"Snap function"

A certain contact force is maintained until irrevocable "snap" is initiated. The time during which the contact force approaches zero is thus limited to a very few milliseconds. Therefore contact bounce cannot occur as a result of, for example, slight vibrations, before the cut-out point. Contact systems with "Snap function" will change over even when micro-welds are created between the contacts during cut-in. A very high force is created during cut-out to separate the contacts. This force immediately shears off all the welds. Thus the cut-out point of the unit remains very accurate and completely independent of the magnitude of the current load.

Setting

Pressure switches with automatic reset – LP: Set the LP start pressure on the "CUT-IN" scale (range scale). One rotation of the low pressure spindle ~10 psi. Set the LP differential on the "DIFF" scale. One rotation of the differential spindle ~3 psi. The LP cut-out pressure is the LP cut-in pressure minus the differential.

NOTE:

The LP cut-out pressure must be above absolute vacuum $p_e = 30$ in Hg. If compressor will not stop at low cut-out pressure, check whether the differential value is set at too high a value!

Metric conversions 1 psi = 0.07 bar

Pressure switches with automatic reset – HP: Set the HP cut-out pressure on the "CUT-OUT" scale. One rotation of the HP spindle ~33 psi. Set the HP differential on the "DIFF" scale.

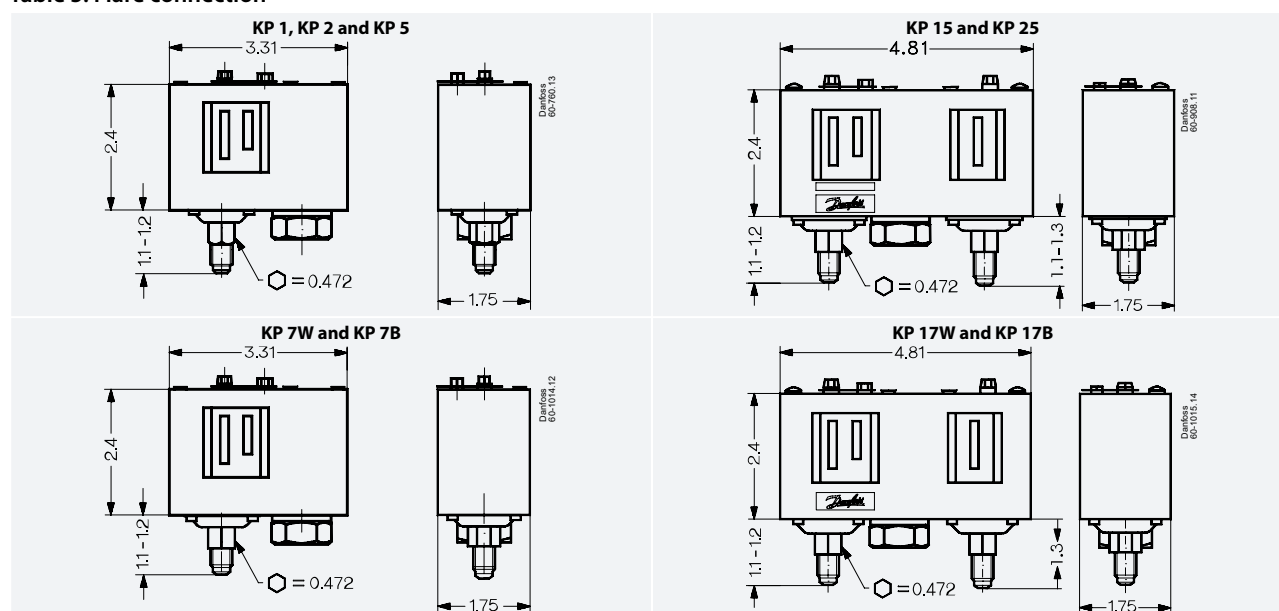
One rotation of the differential spindle ~4 psi. The HP cut-in pressure is the HP cut-out pressure minus the differential. Pressure switches with manual reset. Set the cut-out pressure on "CUT-OUT" scale (range scale). Low pressure controls can be manually reset when the pressure is equal to the cut-out pressure plus the differential.

High pressure switches can be manually reset when the pressure is equal to the cut-out pressure minus the differential.

Cut-in and cut-out pressures for both the LP and HP sides of the system should always be checked with an accurate pressure gauge.

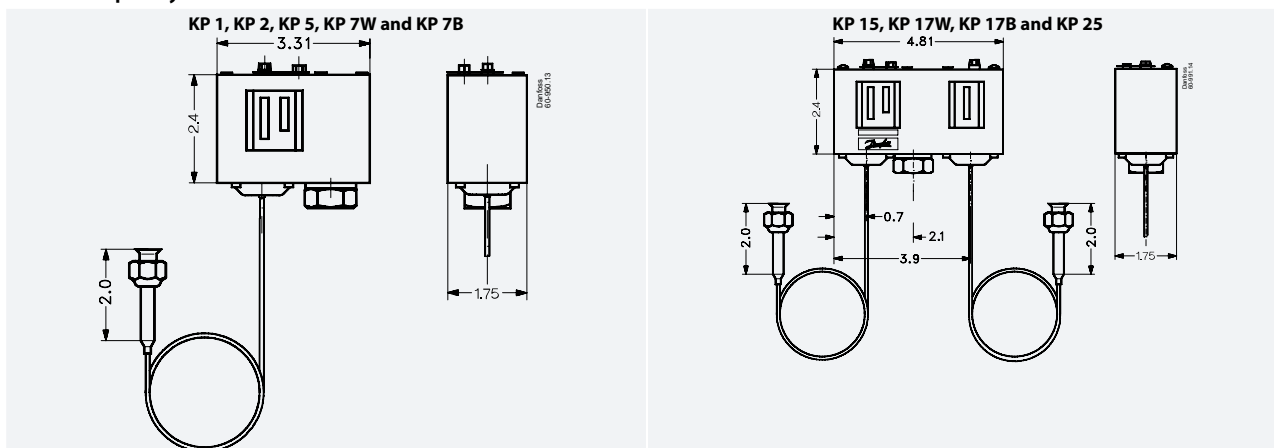
Dimensions [in] and weight [lb]

Table 5: Flare connection



Pressure switch, Type KP

Table 6: Capillary tube connection



Net weight:

KP 1, KP 2, KP 5 and KP 7:
approx. 0.7 lbs.

KP 15, KP 17 and KP 25:
approx. 1.1lbs.

Metric conversions:

1 in = 25.5 mm

1 lb = 0.454 kg

Table 7: KP switches, rear side

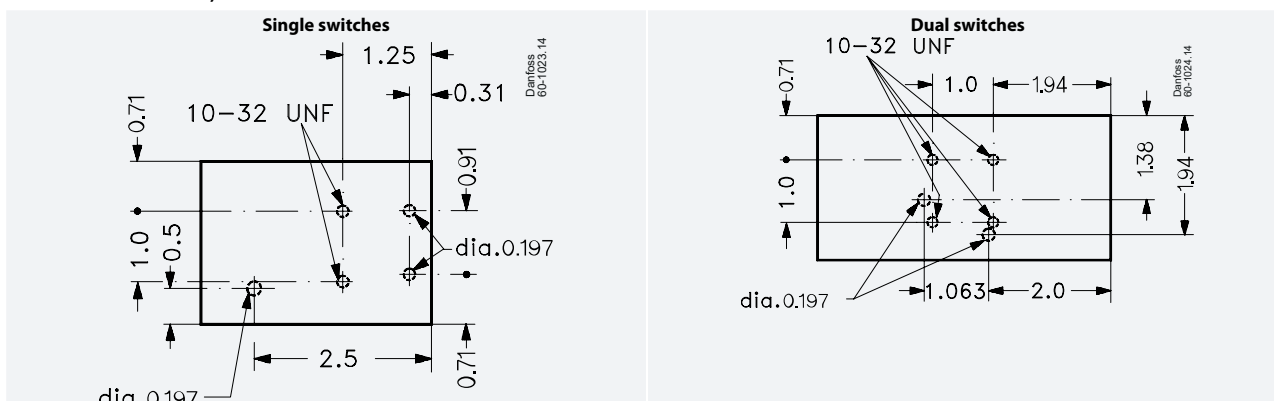
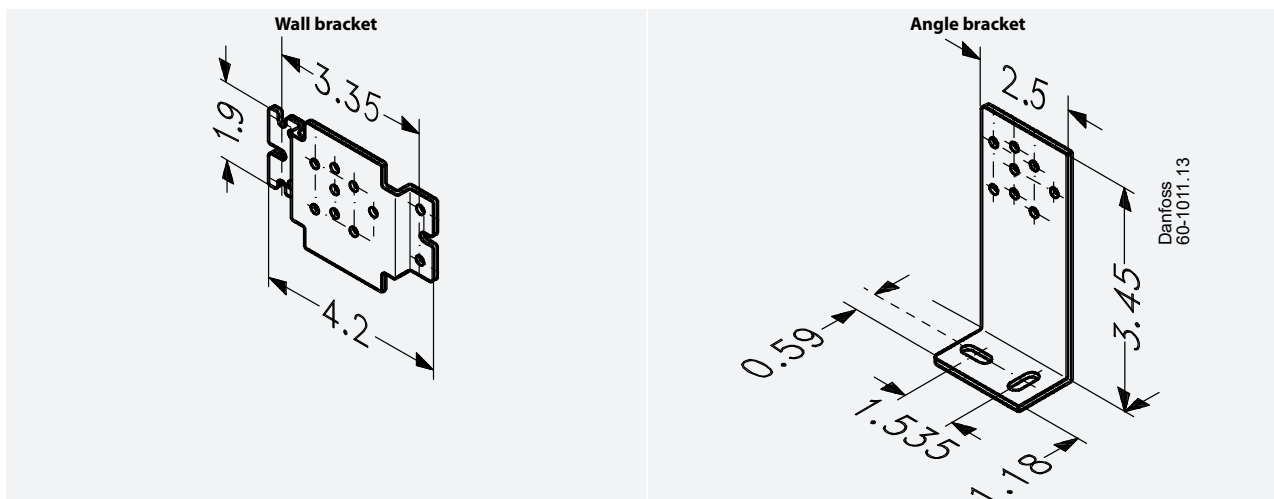
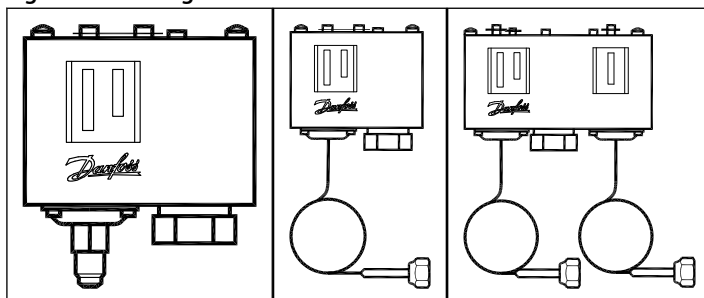


Table 8: Bracket dimensions



Ordering

Figure 2: Ordering



For R22, R134a, R404A, R407A, R407C, R407F, R422B, R422D, R448A, R449A, R450A, R452A, R507A, R513A

For complete list of approved refrigerants, visit www.products.danfoss.com and search for individual code numbers, where refrigerants are listed as part of technical data.

Table 9: Ordering

Type	Pressure	Low pressure (LP)		High pressure (HP)		Reset		Contact function	Code no.	
		Regulating range	Differential Δp	Regulating range	Differential Δp	Low pressure	High pressure		connection	
		[inHg] [psig]	[psi]	[psig]	[psi]	[LP]	[HP]		1/4 in flare	Cap. tube w. 1/4 in flare nut 3/8 in
KP 1	Low	6 in – 108	10 – 58	–	–	Auto	–	SPDT	060-200191	–
KP 1	Low	6 in – 108	10 – 58	–	–	Auto	–	SPDT	–	060-205191
KP 1	Low	27 in – 100	10	–	–	Man. (Min.)	–	SPDT	–	060-205291 ⁽¹⁾
KP 2	Low	6 in – 50	6 – 32	–	–	Auto	–	SPDT	–	060-206391
KP 5	High	–	–	115 – 465	25 – 85	–	Auto	SPDT	060-201491	–
KP 5	High	–	–	115 – 465	25 – 85	–	Auto	SPDT	–	060-206491
KP 7W ⁽²⁾	High	–	–	115 – 465	58 – 140	–	Auto	SPDT	060-200391	–
KP 7W ⁽²⁾	High	–	–	115 – 465	58 – 140	–	Auto	SPDT	–	060-205391
KP7B ⁽²⁾	High	–	–	115 – 465	58	–	Man. (Max.)	SPDT	060-200491	–
KP7B ⁽²⁾	High	–	–	115 – 465	58	–	Man. (Max.)	SPDT	–	060-205491
KP 15	Dual	6 in – 108	10 – 58	115 – 465	58	Auto	Auto	SPDT/w. L P signal	060-200891	–
KP 15	Dual	6 in – 108	10 – 58	115 – 465	58	Auto	Auto	SPDT/w. L P signal	–	060-205891
KP 15	Dual	6 in – 108	10 – 58	115 – 465	58	Auto	Man. (Max.)	SPDT/w. L P signal	–	060-205991
KP 15	Dual	6 in – 108	10 – 58	115 – 465	58	Man. (Min.)	Man. (Max.)	SPDT/w. L P signal	–	060-206091
KP 15	Dual	6 in – 108	10 – 58	115 – 465	58	Auto	Auto	SPDT/w. LP + HP signal	–	060-203191
KP 15	Dual	6 in – 108	10 – 58	115 – 465	58	Auto	Man. (Max.)	SPDT/w. LP + HP signal	060-202691	–
KP 17W ⁽²⁾	Dual	6 in – 108	10 – 58	115 – 465	58	Auto	Auto	SPDT/w. LP + HP signal	–	060-202991

⁽¹⁾ With dial knob

⁽²⁾ With fail safe double bellows

Metric conversions

1 psi = 0.07 bar

59 (t₁ °F - 32) = t₂ °C

Certificates, declarations, and approvals

The list contains all certificates, declarations, and approvals for this product type. Individual code number may have some or all of these approvals, and certain local approvals may not appear on the list.

Some approvals may change over time. You can check the most current status at danfoss.com or contact your local Danfoss representative if you have any questions.

Table 10: Certificates, declarations, and approvals

Document type	Approval authority
UL certificate	UL
EAC document	EAC
EU declaration	Danfoss
CCC declaration	Danfoss
Quality - Assurance Certificate	TUV
Marine safety certificate	DNV G L ,LR and BV
Manufacturer declaration for China ROHS	Danfoss

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