

WELCOME

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How was  
your flight?

Pretty nice,  
actually.

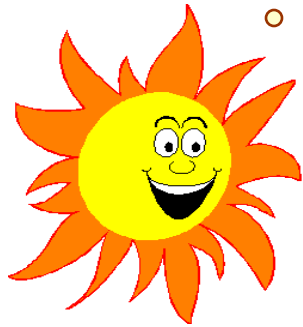


- ✓ My flight was pretty nice
- ✓ There were many passengers
- ✓ there weren't any problems

**Past tense**  
Verb TO BE

## LEARNING GOAL

Describe a trip using the simple past tense form



How **is** the  
weather  
today?

Today the weather **is** terrific.....



How **was** the  
weather  
yesterday?

Yesterday the weather **was**...terrible.....

- What is the past tense of **is**?
- What is the past tense of **are**?

Was

Were

Past tense  
Verb **TO BE**

# Past tense : TO BE

## Present

Pronoun	Verb Be
I	am
You	are
He	Is
She	
It	
We	
You	are
They	

## Past tense : TO BE

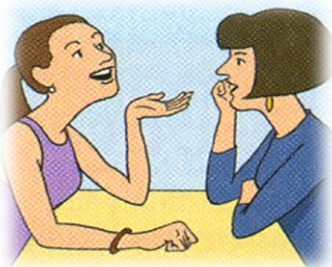
Pronoun	Verb Be
I	was
You	were
He	was
She	
It	
We	
You	were
They	



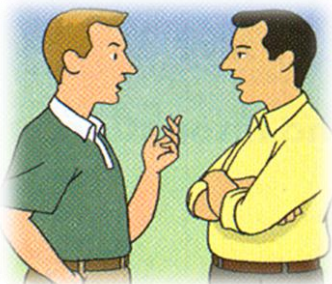
My **vacations** .....**were**.....incredible



There .....**was**.....a lot of **traffic**.



How long .....**were**.....**you** there?.



My parents' **trip** .....**was**....terrible.

## Affirmative

subject	Was - were	Adjective / noun	Time expression
I	was	busy	last night
Flor	was	absent	yesterday
They	were	tired	last week

## Interrogative

Was - were	subject	Adjective / noun	Time expression ?
Was	The cat	hungry	last night?
Was	she	sick	Yesterday?
Were	they	on time	last week?

## Negative

subject	Wasn't – weren't	Adjective / noun	Time expression
We	weren't	in class	last night
He	wasn't	absent	yesterday
She	wasn't	tired	last week

# Questions

```
graph TD; A[Questions] --> B[Yes / NO questions]; A --> C[WH questions];
```

**Yes / NO  
questions**

**WH  
questions**

## Yes / No questions

Were you in class yesterday?	-Yes, I was No, I wasn't
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## WH questions

•How long were you there?	I was there for a week
-How was your vacation ?	It was great.

## Complete these sentences:

1. I ..... **Was** ..... at home yesterday
2. Rosalia ..... **was** ..... at the beach last Sunday
3. **Was** ..... he at the office?
4. The dog ..... **wasn't** ..... In the park yesterday. (NO)
5. **Were** ..... they sick?
6. We ..... **weren't** ..... in Hawaii last year (NO)
7. **Was** ..... the weather OK?
8. **Were** ..... they on vacations ?

# *There was ..... There were*

There was and there were are both used to express existence (HUBO).

There was is used in singular and there were is used in plural.

There was	There were
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• There <b>was</b> a windbreaker.</li><li>• There <b>was</b> a pink coat.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• There <b>were</b> shoes.</li><li>• There <b>were</b> sweaters.</li></ul>

There **was** ..... a great museum.

There **were** ..... incredible theaters.

there **was** ..... a beautiful beach.

There **were** ..... many tourist attractions.

There **were** ..... a lot of people.

## Complete:

1. There **was**..... a great museum.
2. There **were**..... many cinemas.
3. There **were**..... awesome clubs.
4. There **was**..... a beautiful beach.
5. There **were**..... incredible restaurants.
6. There **were**..... lots of movie theaters.

## Lesson 2

### SIMPLE PAST TENSE

A: What **did** you do last weekend ?

B: Well, I **went** to the beach.

A: How was that ?

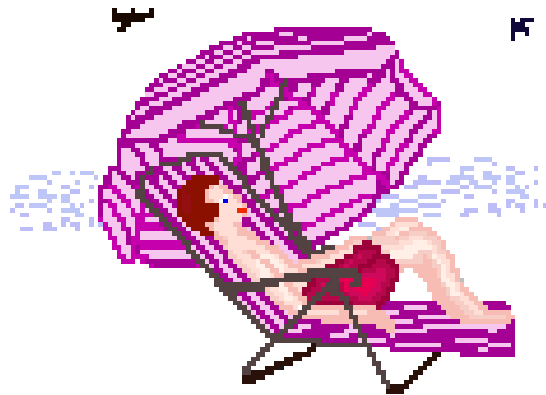
B: I **had** a really nice time



**SIMPLE  
PAST TENSE**

# What did you do last weekend?

went



cooked

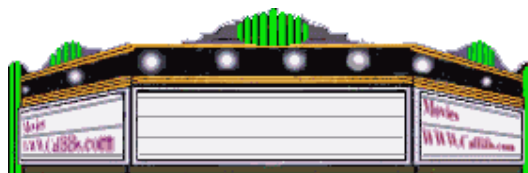


watched



washed

# What did you do last weekend?



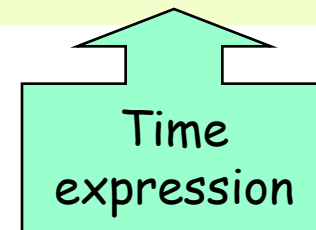
**Past tense**

<b>I</b>	<b>watched</b>	<b>television</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>cooked</b>	<b>a meal</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>went</b>	<b>to the movies</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>played</b>	<b>sports</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>studied</b>	<b>English</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>did</b>	<b>aerobics</b>

# *The simple past*

The simple past is used to express activities that occurred at an specific time in the past

I	had	a great time	last weekend
They	went to	the movies	yesterday
Jim	worked	hard	last night
Rose	cooked	barbecue	last Saturday



## Regular verbs:

add “**ED**” when changing to the past.

Present	Past
play	played
like	liked
work	worked
paint	paint

## Irregular verbs:

change form and structure when changing to the past.

Present	Past
see	saw
think	thought
drink	drank
go	went

**“DID”** is an auxiliary that is used to make questions and negatives

affirmative

• Karla **went** to the movies yesterday.

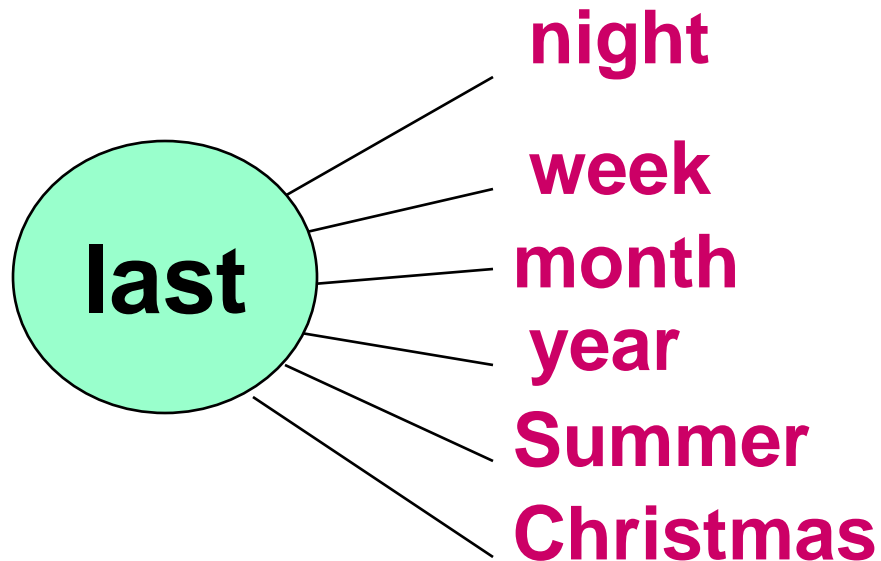
interrogative

• **DID** Karla **go** to the movies yesterday?

negative

- Karla **didn't go** to the movies yesterday.
- I **didn't watch** TV yesterday

# Expressions of time:



<b>yesterday</b>	<b>morning</b> <b>afternoon</b> <b>evening</b>
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## Structure- Affirmative

Subject +	Verb in simple past	+ complement	+ time expression
I	played	soccer	yesterday
Denise	did	aerobics	last year
They	bought	a new car	last night

## Structure- Interrogative

Did	subject	base form verb	Complement	Time exp.?
Did	you	go	to the beach	yesterday ?
Did	he	study	Math	last year?
Did	they	do	aerobics	last weekend?

## Structure- Negative

Subject	<u>didn't</u>	base form verb	complement	Time expression.
Luis	didn't	go	to the beach	yesterday.
Alice	didn't	study	Math	last year.
they	didn't	do	aerobics	last weekend.

## Put the verbs into the Past Simple tense.

1. You **made** ..... (make) a lot of mistakes in your homework.
2. We just (go) **went** .....swimming and lay on the beach on our holiday.
3. They (catch) **caught** .....a train in London.
4. My mother (tell) **told** .....him everything at work.
5. My mom (work) **worked** ..... in the garden.
6. My friend (fly) **flew** .....from Madrid.  
I waited for him at the airport.

# questions

```
graph TD; A[questions] --> B[Yes / NO questions]; A --> C[WH questions];
```

**Yes / NO  
questions**

**WH  
questions**

## Yes / No questions

Did	subject+	base +verb	complement	time expression?
Did	you	do	aerobics	last week?
Did	they	watch	TV	last night?

Short answers

Yes, I **did**

No, I **didn't**

Yes, they **did**

No, they **didn't**

## WH- questions

WH- word	did	subject	base verb	Rest... ?
What	did	he	do	yesterday ?
Where	did	they	go	last night?
How long	did	she	stay	in the gym?



# *Regular verbs* *- Pronunciation*



**id**

visite**d**  
starte**d**  
painte**d**  
assiste**d**  
waite**d**  
lift**e**d  
neede**d**  
attende**d**  
mende**d**

Last letter

“T” or “D”

**t**

work**e**d  
watch**e**d  
finis**h**e**d**  
push**e**d  
pass**e**d  
kiss**e**d  
dropp**e**d  
danc**e**d  
fix**e**d

Last letters:  
voiceless sounds

k / ss / sh / p / c /  
ch / x

**d**

close**d**  
rub**b**e**d**  
hugg**e**d  
call**e**d  
charm**e**d  
plann**e**d  
tire**d**  
lov**e**d  
play**e**d

Last letters:  
voiced sounds

s / b / g / ll / m / n / r / v  
/ w / y / z / j

## Write ID, T or D next to these words

- talked .....T.....
- attended id.....
- matched T.....
- hugged.....d.....
- mixed .....T.....
- visited id.....
- pushed T.....
- lived .....d.....

- opened .....d.....
- closed .....d.....
- stopped T.....
- played .....d.....
- excited id.....
- bored .....d.....
- walked T.....
- bounced T.....