



Chad

✓ EITI Status **Compliant**

+ EITI Member Since **2007**

📅 Latest Data From **2013**

🌐 Website **EITI Chad** (<http://itie-tchad.org/>)

The country is a leading producer of crude oil but also mines gold and limestone. Social conflicts have arisen around management of oil revenues, environmental impact of extractive industries and poverty alleviation. Chad was the first country to include oil transport (the Chad-Cameroon pipeline) and refining (the Djermaya refinery) in the scope of its EITI reporting. This has led to better public understanding of the midstream hydrocarbons sector.

➡ Chad makes progress in transparency, more work needed in reforms (<https://eiti.org/news/chad-makes-progress-transparency-more-work-needed-reforms>)

[News, blogs and more](#)

From reports to reform
Distribution of revenues: Chad

News
**Chad makes progress in transparency, more work
 needed in reforms**

News
**Chad recognised as compliant with EITI transparency
 standard**

Tax and Legal Framework

The three main taxes and fees imposed on companies operating in the oil and gas sector include Corporate income tax, royalties on oil and gas production and the levy on crude oil exports. The Public Treasury is the main body responsible for collecting and managing taxes paid to the central government. Municipal governments are responsible for levying and collecting small municipal taxes and levies.

Some oil and gas contracts are disclosed on the EITI Chad website.

- 🔗 Deloitte's Chad tax highlights 2015 (<http://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/global/Documents/Tax/dttl-tax-chadhighlights-2015.pdf>)
- 🔗 EY Global tax alert on Chad's 2015 Budget ([http://www.ey.com/Publication/vwLUAssets/Chad_issues_Finance_Law_for_2015/\\$FILE/2015G_CM5281_Chad%20issues%20Finance%20Law%20for%202015.pdf](http://www.ey.com/Publication/vwLUAssets/Chad_issues_Finance_Law_for_2015/$FILE/2015G_CM5281_Chad%20issues%20Finance%20Law%20for%202015.pdf))
- 🔗 Deloitte's 2014/15 Guide to fiscal information, key economies in Africa (https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/et/Documents/tax/ZA_Fiscal_Guide_2015_29012015.pdf)
- 🔗 Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer (2013), Chad update (<http://www.freshfields.com>)

/uploadedFiles/SiteWide/News_Room/Insight/Africa_ENR
/Chad/Chad%20oil%20and%20gas.pdf)

Licences

Oil and gas licenses are usually awarded through competitive bidding, unless Ministerial approval of direct negotiation is granted. Mining licenses are awarded on a 'first come first served' basis.

Contracts and licenses



Tax code

Deloitte's Chad tax highlights 2015 (<http://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/global/Documents/Tax/dttl-tax-chadhighlights-2015.pdf>)

EY Global tax alert on Chad's 2015 Budget ([http://www.ey.com/Publication/vwLUAssets/Chad_issues_Finance_Law_for_2015/\\$FILE/2015G_CM5281_Chad%20issues%20Finance%20Law%20for](http://www.ey.com/Publication/vwLUAssets/Chad_issues_Finance_Law_for_2015/$FILE/2015G_CM5281_Chad%20issues%20Finance%20Law%20for))

Deloitte's 2014/15 Guide to fiscal information, key economies in Africa (https://www2.deloitte.com/content/dam/Deloitte/et/Documents/tax/ZA_Fiscal_Guide_2015_29012015.pdf)

Extractive industry taxation in Chad (http://www.freshfields.com/uploadedFiles/SiteWide/News_Room/Insight/Africa_ENR/Chad/Chad%20oil%20and%20gas.pdf)



Contracts

Oil and gas contracts published on EITI Chad website (<http://itie-tchad.org/?cat=18>)

Oil and gas contracts in Chad

Financial model of the Mangara-Badila Fields (<http://openoil.net/wp/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Chad-Mangara-Narrative-Report-150330.pdf>)



License registry

Geological map of eastern and western Chad

(http://library.wur.nl/isric/kaart/origineel/afr_tdege.jpg)

International Centre for Training and Exchanges on Geosciences

(http://library.wur.nl/isric/kaart/origineel/afr_tdego.jpg)

Further information

- **Ministry of Petroleum, Mines and Energy website** (<http://mpme-tchad.org/fr/index.php/fr/>)
- **Presentation by Oumar Djimé MOUSSA (2010) on Chad's extractive industries** (<https://www.iaea.org/OurWork/ST/NE/NEFW/documents/RawMaterials/RTC-Ghana-2010/10.Chad.pdf>)
- **Cordaid et al. (2010), 'L'exploration de l'uranium au Tchad, état des lieux** (http://www.peaceresources.net/files/docs/publications/Rapport_uranium_final.pdf)
- **US Geological Service (2010), Assessment of Undiscovered Oil and Gas Resources of the Chad Basin Province, North-Central Africa** (<https://pubs.usgs.gov/fs/2010/3096/pdf/FS10-3096.pdf>)
- **Ligue Tchadienne des Droits de l'Homme (2013), Étude sur les Ressources minières et pétrolières dans le Mayo Kebbi Ouest Tchad** (http://www.laltdh.org/pdf/rapport_etude_mine.pdf)

Today, we can say with certainty that all oil and gas payments made by companies flow to the government's budget and are effectively overseen.

HE Deboumra Kordje, Minister of Finance

Production

Chad is a producer of mineral commodities such as crude oil, gold and limestone, but only exports crude oil. Ongoing development of new oil and gas fields is taking place in areas adjacent to the country's producing Doba fields in the South. The government has also encouraged new exploration for deposits of non-hydrocarbon minerals since 2015

- US Energy Information Administration, Chad country page (<http://www.eia.gov/beta/international/country.cfm?iso=TCD>)
- ExxonMobil, Petronas and Chevron (2012), Meeting the oil production challenges of Doba basin geology (http://local.esso.com/Chad-English/PA/Files/2208_CIOME_Production_Challenges_English.pdf)
- Overview of CNPC in Chad (http://www.cnpc.com.cn/en/Chad/country_index.shtml)

Natural Resources

Chad has rich deposits of crude oil, gold, uranium and limestone. Abundant crude oil resources are found in several basins in the country's North, West, South-West and South-East. Gold deposits are mainly located in the West while uranium deposits are predominantly in the North and West.

Commodity	Reserves	Unit	Significance
Oil	1.5	million barrels	
Gold	N/A	metric tons	Gold mineralisation has been found in the west (Quadday). Alluvial gold is mined particularly along the May N'Data river.
Uranium	3000	metric tons	Uranium oxyde (U308) deposits.

- Section 3: Contours du secteur extractif au Tchad" in 2013 EITI Report (https://eiti.org/files/fair_links_-_20160209_-_tchad_-_itie_2013_-_rapport_itie_2013_vp.pdf)
- US Energy Information Administration page on Chad (<http://www.eia.gov/beta/international/country.cfm?iso=TCD>)
- US Geological Service, 2013 Minerals Yearbook Chad . (<http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/country/2013/myb3-2013-cd.pdf>)

Further information

- World Bank, Doing Business in Chad 2016 (http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSPContentServer/WDSP/IB/2015/11/06/090224b083199807/1_0/Rendered/PDF/Doing0business0nd0efficiency000Chad.pdf)

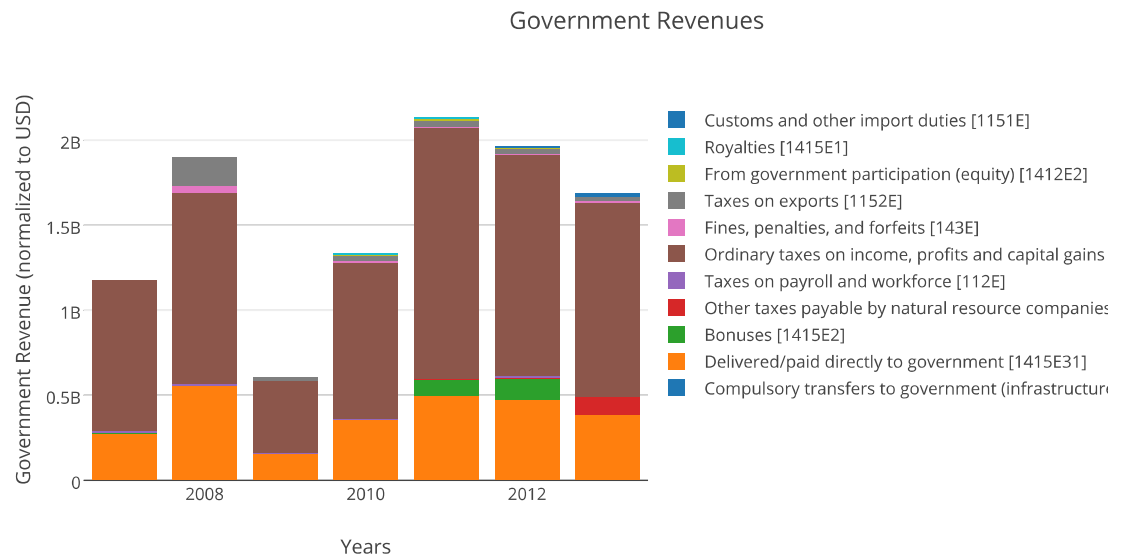
Further information

- Opening the Chadian black box (<https://eiti.org/fr/news/ouvrir-la-boite-noire-du-tchad>)

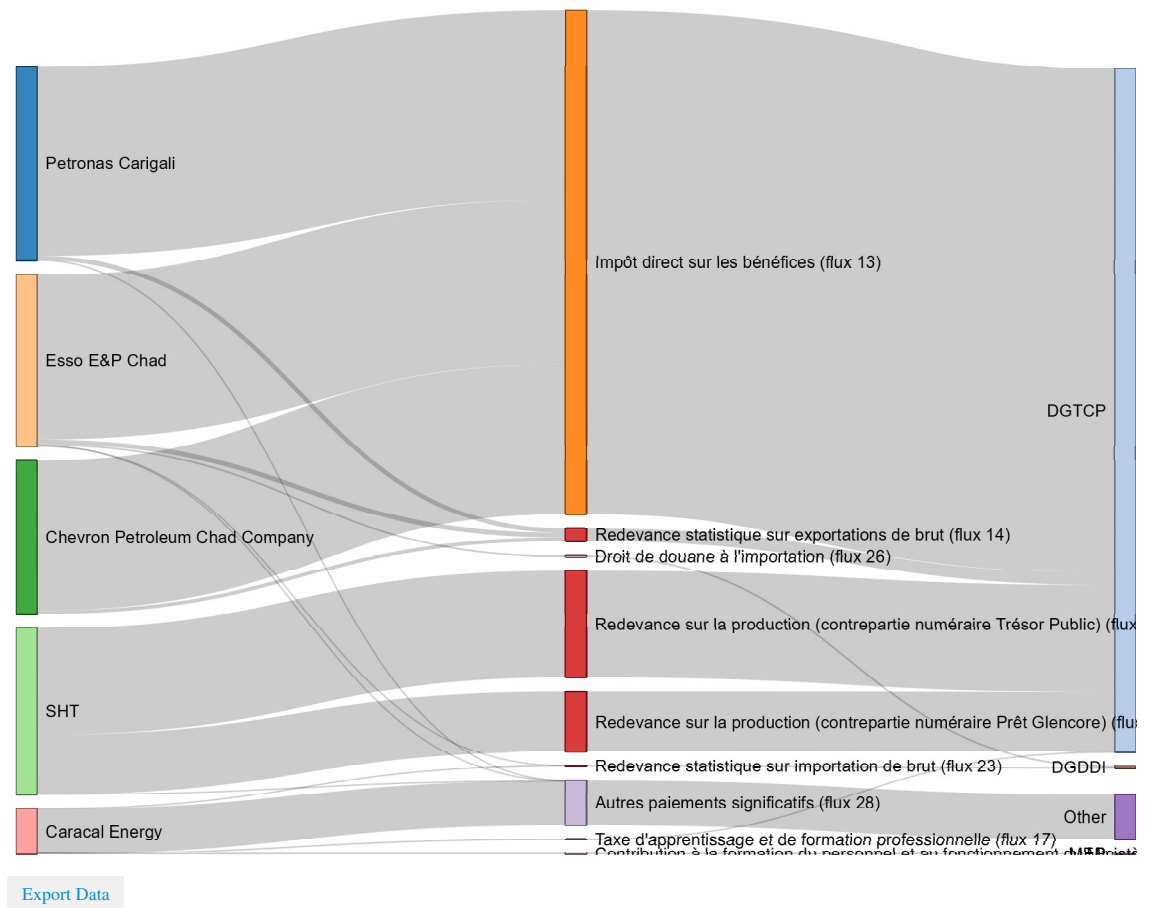
Revenue collection

The latest EITI disclosures show that Chad received USD 1.7 billion from extractive industry taxation. Almost all of these revenues (99.8%) came from hydrocarbons, mainly oil, with the rest from mining. Revenues were mainly collected through corporate income tax (65%), Treasury's share of royalties on oil and gas production (14%) and the levy on crude oil exports (2%).

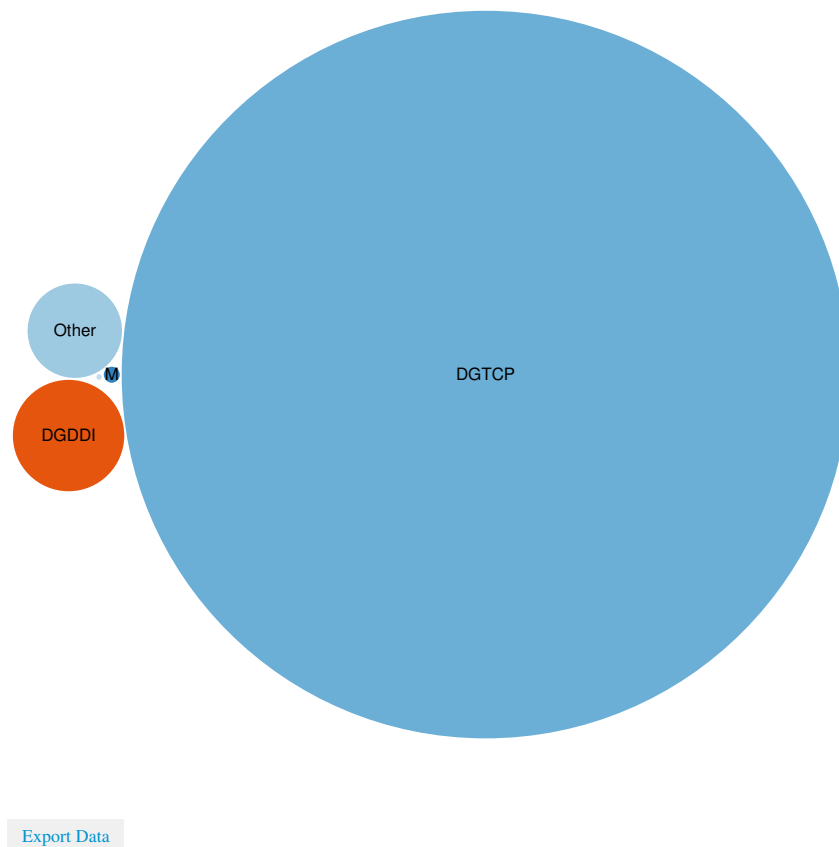
- World Trade Organisation (2013), Overview of fiscal and trade-related regulations in Chad (https://www.wto.org/french/tratop_f/tpr_f/s285-04_f.pdf)
- Invest in the Franc Zone (2013), La fiscalité des entreprises au Tchad - (<http://www.izf.net/content/fiscalite-des-entreprises-au-tchad>)
- World Bank Chad country page (<http://www.worldbank.org/en/country/chad/overview>)

[Export Data](#)

Disbursements by Company (Top 5 in 2013 - 2013 (USD))



Disbursed Revenue (2007 - 2013)



Revenue allocation

The Public Treasury manages all of the Chadian state's revenues from the extractive industries. Subnational governments from oil producing regions are entitled to 5% of oil royalties from the Treasury, while municipal governments collect small subnational fees and levies.

- IMF (2015), Chad: Second Review Under the Extended Credit Facility Arrangement (<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2015/cr15351.pdf>)
- IMF (2015), Enhanced heavily indebted poor countries initiative - completion point document and multilateral debt relief initiative (<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2015/cr15124.pdf>)
- African Development Bank, Chad economic outlook (<http://www.africaneconomicoutlook.org/en/country-notes/central-africa/chad/>)
- Law 002/PR/2014 on the management of petroleum revenues (<http://itie-tchad.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/publication/convention/Loi%20002%20PR%202014%20portant%20gestion%20des%20revenus%20petroliers.pdf>)

Implementation

The EITI is updating its workplan in light of findings in the 2013 EITI Report.

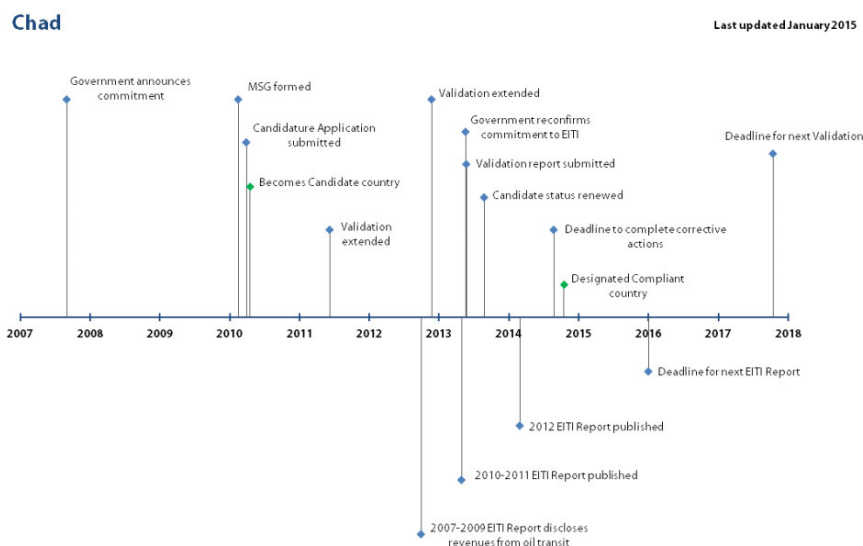
Innovations

- First country to cover oil transit (the Chad-Cameroon Pipeline) and oil refining (petroleum refinery at Djermaya) in its EITI Reporting.
- Institutional cooperation with the Petroleum Revenue Oversight and Control Committee (including respective liaison persons).
- Public information days in 23 regions of Chad in 2015.

Governance

The government issued Prime Ministerial Decree 83/PM/CAB/07 (http://itie-tchad.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/publication/declaration/Itie_declaration_Adhesion.pdf) on 20 August 2007 declaring Chad's intention to apply for EITI Candidature. Presidential Decree 1074/PR/PM/MP/2007 (<http://faolex.fao.org/docs/pdf/cha141615.pdf>) on 14 December 2007 creates a two-tier governance structure, with a high-level steering committee (Haut Comité de Pilotage) and the multi-stakeholder group (Comité de Pilotage) served by a National Secretariat (Secrétariat Technique Permanent). The decree providing the original legal basis for EITI implementation was renewed on 14 August 2014 with Presidential Decree 854/PR/PM/MPME/2014 (https://eiti.org/files/DECRET%20854-CHAD-%20MODIFYING%20MSG_0.pdf).

Timeline



(<https://eiti.org/sites/default/files/documents/timeline/timeline-Chad.png>)



National Coordinator

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Bady Balde

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EITI responsibilities: Geographic: Francophone Africa. Thematic: state-owned enterprises (SOE) and oil sales, artisanal and small-scale mining (ASM) and mineral smuggling, supreme audit institutions (SAIs)

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EITI responsibilities: Interpretation, translation and proof reading of all EITI content from English to French. Support for francophone African countries.

Work Experience: Prior to joining the EITI in 2014,

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T Promoting public awareness about how countries manage their oil, gas and mineral resources

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