Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science and the Chicago Medical School reserve the right to change, at any time and without notice, their requirements, regulations, course and program offerings, fees, charges, and other matters addressed in this catalogue. RFUMS must reserve the right to modify or terminate programs described herein. However, modification of program requirements will not adversely affect those students already enrolled in a program, nor will termination of a program affect anything other than the closure of admission thereto.
# Table of Contents

**General Content**
- Letter from the Dean .......................................................................................................................... 4
- Introduction ............................................................................................................................................... 5
- History .................................................................................................................................................... 5
- Mission .................................................................................................................................................... 6
- Vision ...................................................................................................................................................... 7
- Accreditation .......................................................................................................................................... 7
- Equal Opportunity .................................................................................................................................. 8
- Location .................................................................................................................................................. 8
- Application Procedure .............................................................................................................................. 8
- Early Decision Plan ................................................................................................................................. 9
- Admissions Policy ................................................................................................................................. 9
- Admission Requirements ...................................................................................................................... 9
- Admissions Committee Procedures ...................................................................................................... 10
- Advanced Standing ............................................................................................................................... 10
- Non-Immigrant International Students ................................................................................................. 10
- Academic Performance Standards and Measurement ............................................................................ 11
- Student Records and Transcripts .......................................................................................................... 12
- Leave of Absence .................................................................................................................................. 12
- Tuition and Other Educational Expenses ............................................................................................... 12
- Tuition and Fee Payment Policy ............................................................................................................ 13
- Refunds and Withdrawals ..................................................................................................................... 13
- Health Care and Health Insurance ......................................................................................................... 13
- Disability Insurance ............................................................................................................................... 13
- Students with Disabilities ...................................................................................................................... 14
- Technical Standards ............................................................................................................................... 13
- Requirements for the MD Degree ........................................................................................................ 15
- Requirements for the Combined MD/MS Degree ................................................................................ 15
- Requirements for the Combined MD/PhD Degree ................................................................................ 15
- Master of Science Programs in Clinically Oriented Subjects for Medical Students ............................ 16
- MD with Distinction in Research Program ............................................................................................ 16
- Educational Objectives ......................................................................................................................... 17
- Statement of Policy on Professionalism and Ethics ............................................................................ 19
- Student Treatment ............................................................................................................................... 19
- Teaching Hospital Affiliations .............................................................................................................. 20
- Continuing Medical Education ............................................................................................................ 21
- Residency Programs ............................................................................................................................. 21
- Financial Assistance ............................................................................................................................. 22
- Academic Records ............................................................................................................................... 22
- Academic Calendar ............................................................................................................................... 22
- Student Housing .................................................................................................................................. 23
- Student Services and Programs ............................................................................................................ 23
# TABLE OF CONTENTS CONTINUED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMS Office for Student Affairs</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Counseling</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMS Office for Medical Curriculum</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Organizations, Services and Activities</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors, Awards and Prizes</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Policies, Records, and Resources</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curriculum Schedule</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Departmental Information</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Anesthesiology</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Emergency Medicine</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Family and Preventive Medicine</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of Medical Curriculum</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Medicine</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Microbiology and Immunology</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Neurology</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Neuroscience</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Ophthalmology</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Pathology</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Pediatrics</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Physiology and Biophysics</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Radiology</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Surgery</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dear Prospective Student,

There has never been a more exciting time to consider a career as a physician. The environment into which you will enter is dynamic, rapidly changing and open to innovation. In that light, you will want to select a medical school that will prepare you well to adapt to new health care settings where the foundations are only now being developed.

That school is Chicago Medical School. Our innovative, state-of-the-art curriculum will prepare you to practice as an essential member of a health care team. Knowing and applying your special skills as a physician and then implementing them side by side with nurses, physician assistants, pharmacists, podiatrists, physical therapists and other members of a coordinated team of providers, will lend you a competitive edge both in your education and your practice unavailable at any other medical school in America.

A special strength of Chicago Medical School is the many teaching affiliations we have developed. You will have the opportunity to learn in both urban and suburban settings. You will rotate with many accomplished clinician educators and with a number of residencies in all specialties enhancing your post graduate residency options.

Conjoined with these opportunities is the ability to collaborate with our basic science faculty members and add to your career options the ability to participate in the science of medicine and excitement of research and discovery. Several of our basic science professors are authors of nationally known USMLE board review texts and make a special point of preparing our students well for these exams.

Chicago Medical School’s groundbreaking history as one of the first medical schools to embrace admissions standards based on character and merit without regard to race or sex continues to yield strong and diverse classes. I firmly embrace our openness to entertain candidates whose work lives have begun in other careers.

It is truly a gift to be able to enter into the profession of medicine. I welcome you to Chicago Medical School and the opportunity to assist in crafting your future as a physician.

Russell G. Robertson MD
Dean and Vice President of Medical Affairs
INTRODUCTION
The Chicago Medical School at Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science is dedicated to encouraging and educating students to become competent, responsible, concerned physicians. The School seeks to help students acquire knowledge, skills and attitudes for a lifelong career of learning and professional service.

Students, faculty and administration strive together to meet these goals at all organizational levels. The Chicago Medical School provides an environment where students work closely with faculty and administration. The School is vitally concerned with meeting students' developmental needs, both professional and personal.

HISTORY
Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science is a five-college University that was originally built around the Chicago Medical School (CMS), which has been educating physicians and furthering biomedical research for 99 years. Established in 1912, the Chicago Medical School's physician and citizen founders aimed to build a combined medical school and hospital in which employed men and women could study medicine at night, a common practice at the time. Many of Chicago's finest medical teachers and practitioners who had been associated with Jenner Medical School transferred to CMS when Jenner closed in 1917.

William Dorland, editor of the well-known medical dictionary, was dean of the School for a time. The School's most note-worthy period of development took place under the direction of John J. Sheinin, MD, PhD, MSc, who served as dean and president from 1932 to 1966. The School successfully met the challenges arising from the revolutionary restructuring of American medical education following the Flexner Report. In 1930, the School moved to what was to become one of the world's largest aggregations of medical facilities. Located just west of downtown Chicago, this complex contained three medical schools, seven hospitals, colleges of dentistry, pharmacy, nursing, and two undergraduate universities. CMS occupied an eleven-story facility in a renowned research and educational center.

In 1967, the University of Health Sciences (UHS) was established. The University comprised the Chicago Medical School, the School of Related Health Sciences (now College of Health Professions), and the School of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (SGPDS). In 1980, the University relocated to its current campus in North Chicago, IL, adjacent to the North Chicago Veterans Affairs Medical Center and Naval Station Great Lakes.

The new campus included the University's Basic Sciences Building, a 400,000-square-foot facility that houses a 52,000-square-foot Library and The Daniel Solomon, MD, and Mary Ann Solomon Learning Resource Center, as well as administrative offices, classrooms, auditoriums, basic science departments, research and teaching laboratories, and dining areas.

The Heather Margaret Bligh Cancer Research Laboratory, a cancer immunology research and treatment complex, is located on the north end of the campus.

The University, granted full accreditation by the North Central Association in 1980, represented one of the first educational institutions in the country devoted exclusively to educating men and women for a broad range of professional careers in health care and research. In 2001, The Dr. William M. Scholl College of Podiatric Medicine (established in 1912) became part of the University structure.
In January 2004, the University publicly announced its intent to change its name to Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science, in honor of Rosalind Franklin, PhD, a pioneer in the field of DNA research. The name change became legal on March 1, 2004, at which time the School of Related Health Sciences also changed its name to College of Health Professions.

In addition to the name change and the announcement of several new strategic initiatives, the University was experiencing profound growth. In October 2002, the University opened its Health Sciences Building, a 140,000-square-foot state-of-the-art facility that houses laboratories, auditoriums, classrooms, departmental offices, a student union, the Feet First Exhibition, University bookstore, recreational game room, exercise facility, and a café. The University became a residential campus for the first time in its history when three student housing facilities, totaling 180 apartments, opened in July 2003.

From 2004 to 2009, the University has significantly and steadily expanded its student base and set record enrollment growth, from 1,664 students to 1,940—a 16 percent increase in the student population. By strengthening its research practice and attracting pre-eminent scientists, the institution now provides greater access to leading-edge research opportunities. This growth will continue to be fueled by the increased interest in the College of Health Professions and the new College of Pharmacy.

In 2010, the University broke ground on the 23,000-square-foot Interprofessional Education Center which will offer additional classrooms, laboratories, clinical simulation spaces, and an amphitheatre. It also will become the home of the College of Pharmacy, which will welcome its inaugural freshman class in fall 2011.

Dr. Rosalind Franklin, through her pioneering work in the science of life and through her unflagging perseverance, serves as a role model for our faculty and students, and represents the future of biomedical science and integrated health care. Her history mirrors our own in many profound ways, marked by dedication to discovery even in the midst of difficult times. Upon that history, her legacy guides the future of the University itself.

After 99 years of excellence in healthcare education, Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science has only just begun to write its history. We hope you will join us in creating bold visions for an ambitious future. To learn more about Dr. Rosalind Franklin and the University's dedication to her legacy, visit www.lifeindiscovery.com.

MISSION
Chicago Medical School (CMS) at Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science educates physicians and scientists dedicated to providing exemplary, compassionate patient care and excellence in scientific discovery within an interprofessional environment.

CMS strives to instill in every student the incumbent medical and scientific knowledge, skills, attitudes, and values that the field of medicine and society expect of a physician. The following measurable competencies and their associated objectives, our touchstones of excellence, reflect this overall goal:
I. **Medical and Scientific Knowledge.** Demonstrate knowledge about established and evolving biomedical, clinical, epidemiological, and social-behavioral sciences, and apply this knowledge in caring for patients.

II. **Patient Care and Prevention.** Demonstrate patient care that is compassionate, appropriate, and effective for the promotion of health, prevention of illness, treatment of disease, and the end of life.

III. **Professionalism and Self-Awareness.** Demonstrate a commitment to professional service, adherence to ethical principles, sensitivity to diverse patient populations, and awareness of one's own interests and vulnerabilities.

IV. **Practice-Based, Life-Long Learning.** Demonstrate the ability to appraise and assimilate scientific evidence and methods to investigate, evaluate, and improve one's own patient care practices.

V. **Systems-Based, Interprofessional Practice.** Demonstrate an awareness of and responsiveness to the larger context of health care and the ability to call on system resources and other healthcare professionals to provide optimal care.

VI. **Interpersonal and Communication Skills.** Demonstrate effective understanding, information exchange, and teamwork with patients, their families, and other health professionals.

**VISION**

The vision of the Chicago Medical School is to be an outstanding community-based medical school with excellence and innovation in medical education, scientific discovery and clinical care.

**ACCREDITATION**

Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science receives its degree-granting authority from the Illinois Board of Higher Education and is accredited through the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools.

North Central Association of Colleges and Schools
Higher Learning Commission
30 North LaSalle Street, Suite 2400
800.621.7440
312.263.0456

CMS is fully accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME). The U.S. Department of Education recognizes the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME) for accreditation of programs of medical education leading to the MD degree in the United States. Accreditation is a process of quality assurance in post-secondary education that determines whether an institution or program meets established standards for function, structure, and performance. The accreditation process also fosters institutional and program improvement. It also is a prerequisite for eligibility of graduates to obtain medical licensure in most states, and for students to sit for U.S. Medical Licensure Examinations, and to obtain federal student loans.
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY
It is the policy of Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science not to discriminate on the basis of race, sex, sexual orientation, color, creed, religion, national origin, disability or age in admissions or employment or in any programs or activities. It is the University's intent to comply with applicable statutes and regulations, including Title IX of the 1972 Education Amendments and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 both prohibit discrimination against individuals with disabilities by mandating a provision of reasonable accommodations to make limitations to what services can be provided. It is the University's goal to assist students in developing their potential in light of what is feasible and reasonable under the law. Refer to the RFUMS Student Handbook for Educational Opportunity Policies and Procedures.

LOCATION
The Chicago Medical School is located on the campus of Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science, at 3333 Green Bay Road, North Chicago, IL 60064. The University is situated in the northern suburbs of Chicago, with easy access to downtown Chicago and the surrounding areas by car or public transportation. For directions and a map, click here.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE
Applicants for admission to the first-year class must be initiated through the American Medical College Application Services (AMCAS), sponsored by the Association of American Medical Colleges. Applications must be filled out and submitted online through the AMCAS Web site listed below. If you have any questions regarding your application, please contact AMCAS directly:

AMCAS
Section for Student Services 2501 M Street, N.W., Lobby 26 Washington, DC 20037-1300 www.aamc.org
(202) 828-0600

Designate Chicago Medical School on the drop-down list of medical schools provided in the AMCAS application. The deadline for receipt of applications at AMCAS is November 1st.

The MCAT (Medical College Admissions Test) is required for admission; Chicago Medical School will only accept MCAT scores that are no older than three years from the year you plan on matriculating. Application forms for the MCAT are available from your pre-medical advisor or by writing directly to:

MCAT
Program Office
P.O. Box 4056
Iowa City, Iowa  52243-4056
(319) 337-1357

Upon receipt of the AMCAS application, CMS will forward additional materials and instructions to you to complete the application. Applicants receiving an AMCAS fee waiver automatically receive a waiver of the CMS application fee.
EARLY DECISION PLAN
Some applicants may wish to consider Chicago Medical School their primary choice; such candidates should consider the optional Early Decision Plan (EDP). The procedure allows applicants to request and receive a decision from their first-choice medical school by October 1, before seeking acceptance elsewhere. Applicants should notify AMCAS of their intention to participate in the EDP. All supporting credentials must be in the AMCAS office by August 1. If the student is accepted, he or she is committed to attend CMS. If the applicant is not accepted by the October 1 decision date, this person is then free to broaden their application activity to other schools. Ordinarily, students admitted through the EDP possess superior qualifications.

ADMISSIONS POLICY
The administration, faculty and the members of the Chicago Medical School Student Admissions Committee are committed to excellence and diversity in its student body. Diverse backgrounds, experiences, and perspectives among the student body help to ensure a dynamic, productive and positive learning experience. In seeking to achieve diversity, the admissions committee is instructed to consider a wide range of factors in evaluating applicants for admission, including, but not limited to, the following: demonstrated intellectual capacity, academic achievement, employment history, life experiences, motivation, character, personality, commitment to public service, the extent to which the applicant has overcome educational and/or economic obstacles, and other indicators that the applicant can succeed in their medical studies and make a significant contribution to providing improved medical care to the local community and general public. Although the admissions committee neither requires nor recommends that an applicant's college education consist of a major in any specific discipline, it does consider a sound preparatory education in the basic sciences, plus a broad background in the liberal arts to be important factors in considering admission into medical school.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS
Applicants to the Chicago Medical School are required to have completed 90 hours of undergraduate level education at an accredited institution. Listed below are those science courses required for admission to the school. However, applicants are urged to seek a broad based education that includes the humanities and social sciences.

- **Biology:** A one year course with laboratory experience is required. Advanced placement credits can be used to satisfy this requirement, but the application will be strengthened if upper level courses are taken when advanced placement credits are granted.
- **Chemistry:** Full year course in general (or inorganic) chemistry with laboratory is required. Advanced placement credits may be used to meet this requirement. A full year of organic chemistry with laboratory is required. A one semester course in organic chemistry supplemented by a semester course in biochemistry will substitute for the traditional year of organic chemistry. If the biochemistry course does not have a laboratory component, either an advanced chemistry course with laboratory or an in depth, wet laboratory, research assistant experience will substitute.
- **Physics:** A one year course with laboratory is required. Advanced placement credits may be used to meet this requirement.
- **Mathematics:** A one year course in calculus and a semester course in statistics are advised, but not required.

In addition to meeting coursework requirements, CMS applicants should have leadership experience, excellent communication skills, a high level of professionalism, and demonstrated initiative. The admissions committee is
seeking applicants who understand the importance of interprofessional health care and thrive in a diverse community.

**ADMISSIONS COMMITTEE PROCEDURES**
The CMS Student Admissions Committee is responsible for selecting candidates for the entering class and for advanced standing. The Admissions Committee is comprised of faculty members and CMS students. The application process commences when CMS receives the completed AMCAS application form. The applicant is then required to submit a minimum of three letters of recommendation from professors under whom he or she has studied, or a single composite recommendation from a preprofessional advisory committee. Such letters of recommendation must come directly from the author or the school. Under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, applicants are required to either 1) waive their right of access to letters of recommendation, or 2) retain their right of access to letters submitted on their behalf. If an applicant retains the right to access the letters of recommendation, such access must be obtained through the former professor or committee who submitted the letter. All letters of recommendation obtained by CMS are treated as confidential. An applicant with an approved AMCAS application is also required to submit a Supplemental Application. Upon receipt of all required information, each application is screened to determine which applicants will be invited to CMS for a personal interview. No applicant is admitted without an interview. The applications of interviewed candidates will be reviewed from time to time, and favorable recommendations made to the Dean until the class is filled. The Dean of CMS has the power to accept or reject any recommendation made by the Committee. Applicants not accepted will be notified in writing. Those candidates offered admission must accept the School’s offer of admission in writing within two weeks of the date of the letter offering them admission, and must simultaneously make a deposit of $100 to hold the position offered to them. Those who do not do so will be deemed to have rejected CMS’s offer of admission and the positions offered to them will then be offered to others. The deposit will be credited toward tuition upon matriculation, or will be refunded if the applicant notifies the School by letter, within the permitted time, of his or her desire to withdraw.

**ADVANCED STANDING**
Advanced standing is limited to filling places in the second- or third-year classes that have been vacated by attrition. It is anticipated that very few vacancies will be available in upcoming years because of the low attrition rate of CMS students. Students from other American medical schools and United States citizens attending foreign medical schools will be given priority consideration should any vacancies exist. Applications for transfer become available February 1, with the deadline being June 1.

**NON-IMMIGRANT INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS**
The Chicago Medical School is authorized under federal law to enroll non-immigrant international students. Information about appropriate certification of international students is available in the Office of Admissions.
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE STANDARDS AND MEASUREMENT

Grading
Grades in courses and clerkships at Chicago Medical School are determined on the basis of established standards of performance; a statistical distribution function for grades is not assumed. A pass/fail grading system is used for sophomore elective courses. All other courses and clerkships are graded on an A, B, C, F system. These grades are defined as follows:

A — High Achievement (4 quality points)
B — Above Average Achievement (3 quality points)
C — Average Achievement (2 quality points)
F — Fail (0 quality points)

A grade of Incomplete (I) is given when sufficient evaluation data have not yet been acquired and/or when the student has not yet met all of the requirements of the course or clerkship. An academic incomplete is given when a student elects not to take an examination or complete an assignment at the scheduled time without a valid excuse and prior approval of the Dean. If a student receives an Incomplete (I) grade, necessary coursework must be completed by the deadline indicated by the instructor. If coursework is not completed by the deadline, the grade of I becomes a grade of F.

All required and elective clerkships taught in the University-affiliated hospitals will show a letter grade. When taken in a non-affiliated hospital or medical school a Pass/Fail grade may be used. Please consult the Registrar’s Website for the University grading policy.

Performance Expectations
To meet the principal requirements for the MD degree, a student’s performance must be evaluated as at least competent in each and every course and clerkship. In addition, the CMS student is expected to develop/maintain the standards of ethical integrity, professional judgment, and reliability in personal relationships essential to the competent, honest, responsible practice of medicine, as evidenced by specific acts within the medical student role. Failure to do so may result in probation or dismissal. The grade awarded in a clinically oriented course or clerkship reflects not only cognitive performance but also achievement of the six core competencies of Chicago Medical School. For clinical clerkships, performance on each of these factors is reported separately and is accompanied with a narrative description of the student’s performance in the clerkship. A student must complete all requirements of the first two years of medical school and pass the USMLE Step 1 before starting any junior year clinical clerkships; this must be accomplished within three calendar years from the time of first matriculation. All requirements for graduation must be completed within 5-1/2 calendar years from the time of first matriculation.

A student may be dismissed upon failure to achieve satisfactory academic progress, which may include failure in more than two basic science courses or clinical clerkships, for twice failing a course of clerkship, for failing twelve or more weeks of senior electives, or for documented failure to develop/maintain acceptable standards of ethical integrity, professional judgment or reliability in personal relationships. A student may be dismissed for failure to meet the maximum time requirement set forth for completing the second, third and fourth years (see
requirements for the MD degree).

Recommendations concerning advancement, graduation, dismissal and awards are made by the Student Evaluation, Promotion and Awards Committee (SEPAC). The voting committee is comprised of faculty members recommended by the Academic Assembly and two student members appointed by the Senior Associate Dean for Student Affairs. The Senior Associate Dean for Students in the School of Medicine represents students’ interests before this committee.

STUDENT RECORDS AND TRANSCRIPTS
All documents and records pertaining to a student's admission and academic performance in the University are filed in the Office of the Registrar. Refer to the RFUMS Student Handbook for information regarding Students’ Personal and Academic Information.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE
Students at Chicago Medical School are expected to maintain continuity and due diligence in meeting the performance expected of them throughout their medical school career. In particular, they are expected to attend and participate fully in all course evaluations of their performance and in all clinical course and clerkship activities. A leave of absence is a temporary interruption of academic progress, granted for up to one year at a time, which does not compromise academic objectives determined by the academic program. Any withdrawal or leave of absence must be approved by the appropriate granting authority.

In general, a Leave-of-Absence may be granted to a CMS student for the purpose of reaching a specific goal that is directly related to the student's medical career. This goal is to be pursued according to a specific plan of action, to be submitted for approval along with the petition for Leave-of-Absence. Also, students in good academic standing may be granted a leave for a worthwhile purpose not directly related to medicine. Leaves-of-Absence requested for reasons of health, maternity, or finances will be granted as a matter of course. Upon resolution of the conditions for which the Leave-of-Absence was granted, the student must make a petition to be readmitted to the same academic standing he or she maintained when the leave began.

For policy information regarding Leave of Absence and Withdrawal, please visit the Registrar's Office website.

TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES
The following table shows the educational expenses for entering students at the Chicago Medical School effective for the 2010-2011 academic year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expense</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Direct Educational Expenses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition (Annually)</td>
<td>$46,873.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Council Fee, Freshmen</td>
<td>$160.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disability Fee (varies)</td>
<td>(approximate)$250.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Fee</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Service Fee</td>
<td>$90.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Insurance*: The University offers several health insurance plans. Contact the Business Office at (847) 578-3279 for details.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books &amp; Supplies (Estimated-annual)</td>
<td>$2,656.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Additional Educational Expenses. During Academic Year</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Board Fees, USMLE Step I, Sophomores</td>
<td>$525.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
National Board Fees, USMLE Step II, Seniors ..................................................... 1,580.00
*Required of all CMS students.

TUITION AND FEE PAYMENT POLICY
All students will pay full tuition for 14 quarters.

Tuition and fees are due on the first day of each term according to the University’s academic calendar, regardless of when classes actually start. Beginning on the first day of each term, a penalty fee of 7% and an interest fee calculated on a daily basis at the rate of 18% per annum is assessed to each student's account which is not yet paid.

Failure to pay tuition and fees in full by the end of the academic term will result in a student not being allowed to register for the subsequent term.

When a student is authorized to take an altered schedule or reduced course load because of academic difficulties, personal health reasons, or for other reasons, full tuition will be charged.

REFUNDS AND WITHDRAWALS
If a student withdraws from the program before the end of the first week of classes, 100% refund of tuition is made. When withdrawal is made before the end of the second week, the refund is 75%; before the end of the third week, 50%; before the end of the fourth week, 25%. After that time, no refund is granted.

HEALTH CARE AND HEALTH INSURANCE
All students must have a health insurance policy in effect while enrolled in the University. Under the University's health insurance contract, students may purchase group hospitalization and medical care insurance for themselves and their families. Coverage under this plan is comprehensive. It is important to note that those individuals who choose to be covered by a plan other than the school's health insurance must present proof of current coverage at the time of registration. Also, health maintenance contracts (HMOs) will not be honored unless affiliated with the Rosalind Franklin University Health System.

Students should be vaccinated for tetanus/diphtheria, rubella (German measles), rubeola (measles), mumps, varicella (chicken pox), and polio. A tuberculosis skin test (PPD) within six months prior to matriculation is required. Hepatitis B vaccination is required (or at least started) prior to matriculation.

DISABILITY INSURANCE
All medical students presently enrolled at RFUMS are covered by a disability insurance policy. The policy, offered at group rates, yet on an individual basis, is designed to provide medical students with excellent coverage at reasonable rates. As with requirements for health insurance, the cost of this disability insurance program is the responsibility of each individual student. Cost is determined by age and will differ for individuals based on this fact. All students must be part of the disability group insurance.
STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

It is the intent of Rosalind Franklin University Medicine and Science and Chicago Medical School to comply with applicable law concerning students with disabilities; including Title IX of the 1972 Education Amendments, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. These acts prohibit discrimination against individuals with disabilities by mandating the provision of reasonable accommodations to make programs and activities accessible to otherwise qualified individuals. These statutes recognize that there may be technical standards of behavior that must be met in the pursuit of a given profession or training. The Chicago Medical School has determined a set of Technical Standards of behavior, which it considers necessary for the candidate for the MD degree. These Technical Standards are listed below. Inquiries about the Medical School policies on disabilities should be directed to the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Coordinator in the Division of Student Affairs and Enrollment Management.

TECHNICAL STANDARDS

A candidate for the MD degree must possess abilities and skills which include those that are observational, communicational, motor, intellectual-conceptual (integrative and quantitative), and behavioral and social. The use of a trained intermediary is not acceptable in many clinical situations in that it implies that a candidate's judgment must be mediated by someone else's power of selection and observation.

I. Observation

The candidate must be able to acquire a defined level of required information as presented through demonstrations and experiences in the basic sciences, including but not limited to information through physiologic and pharmacological demonstrations in animals, microbiological cultures and microscopic images of microorganisms and tissues in normal and pathologic states. Furthermore, a candidate must be able to:

- Observe a patient accurately, at a distance, and close at hand, with or without standard medical instrumentation, to acquire information from written documents, and to visualize information as presented in images from paper, films, slides or video.
- Interpret X-ray and other graphic images, and digital or analog representations of physiologic phenomenon (such as EKGs) with or without the use of assistive devices.

Such observation and information acquisition necessitates the functional use of visual, auditory and somatic sensation while being enhanced by the functional use of other sensory modalities. In any case where a candidate's ability to observe or acquire information through these sensory modalities is compromised, the candidate must demonstrate alternate means and/or abilities to acquire and demonstrate the essential information conveyed in this fashion. If the alternatives are acceptable, it is expected that obtaining and using such alternate means and/or abilities shall be the responsibility of the student. Costs of necessary accommodations should be reasonable and will be properly borne by the University when not the responsibility of the student or otherwise funded.

II. Communication

A candidate must be able to speak, to hear and to observe patients by sight in order to elicit information, describe changes in mood, activity and posture, and perceive nonverbal communications. A candidate must be able to communicate effectively and sensitively with patients and their families. Communication includes speech and writing. The candidate must be able to communicate effectively and efficiently in oral and written form with all members of the healthcare team.
III. Motor
It is required that a candidate possess the motor skills necessary to directly perform palpation, percussion, auscultation and other diagnostic and therapeutic maneuvers, basic laboratory tests and diagnostic and therapeutic procedures. The candidate must be able to execute motor movements reasonably required to provide general and emergency medical care, such as airway management, placement of intravenous catheters, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, application of pressure to control bleeding, suturing of wounds and the performance of simple obstetrical maneuvers. Such actions require coordination of both gross and fine muscular movements, equilibrium and functional use of the senses of touch and vision.

IV. Intellectual-Conceptual (Integrative and Quantitative) Abilities
The candidate must be able to measure, calculate, reason, analyze, integrate and synthesize. In addition, the candidate must be able to comprehend three-dimensional relationships and to understand the spatial relationships of structures. Problem solving, the critical skill demanded of physicians, requires all of these intellectual abilities. The candidate must be able to perform these problem-solving skills in a timely fashion.

V. Behavioral and Social Attributes
The candidate must possess the emotional health required for full utilization of his or her intellectual abilities, the exercise of good judgment, the prompt completion of all responsibilities attendant to the diagnosis and care of patients, and the development of mature, sensitive, and effective relationships with patients. The candidate must be able to tolerate physically taxing workloads and to function effectively under stress. He or she must be able to adapt to changing environments, to display flexibility, and to learn to function in the face of uncertainties inherent in the clinical problems of patients. Compassion, integrity, concern for others, interpersonal skills, interest and motivation are all personal qualities that will be assessed during the admissions and educational process.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MD DEGREE
To be awarded the MD degree from Chicago Medical School, a student must accomplish the following:

- Pass courses in Anatomy, Biochemistry, Clinical Epidemiology, Embryology, Genetics, Histology, Essentials of Clinical Reasoning, Medical Ethics, Clinical Molecular and Cell Biology, Neuroscience, HMTD 500, and Physiology to complete the first academic year.
- Pass courses in Essentials of Clinical Reasoning, Clinical Neuroscience, Microbiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Clinical Skills, and Patient Safety, Prevention and Professionalism to complete the second academic year. Students must complete 3 credits of sophomore electives and must pass the United States Medical Licensure Examination (USMLE) Step 1 to complete the second year of the curriculum.
- Pass clinical clerkships in Ambulatory Care, Emergency Medicine, Family Medicine, Medicine, Neurology, Obstetrics/Gynecology, Pediatrics, Psychiatry and Surgery to complete the required basic clerkships.
- Pass a required Sub-Internship and 32 weeks of approved electives; Students must also pass the United States Medical Licensure Examination (USMLE) Step 2 CK and sit for Step 2 CS to graduate.
- Perform all student functions in a professional and ethical manner.
- Meet the Technical Standards of the University as delineated above.
- Complete all requirements in no more than 5-1/2 years from first matriculation.
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE COMBINED MD/MS DEGREE
The combined degree program leading to the MD/MS degree is designed for select students interested in an in-depth study of one of the basic medical sciences combined with research training. The MS degree may be earned by at least one year of full-time graduate study plus graduate study during unscheduled or elective periods of the Medical School curriculum. In the latter case, the student will spend selected periods of study as a full-time graduate student. This plan may permit receipt of the MS and MD degree at the same time.

The MS degree may be obtained in the disciplines encompassed in the Departments of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Cell Biology and Anatomy, Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology, Microbiology and Immunology, Neuroscience, Pathology, Physiology and Biophysics.

Application for the MD/MS program is made after acceptance into Medical School. While preference for admission to this program will be given to students with a strong background in the natural sciences, applicants with pertinent research experience should not hesitate to express their interests.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE COMBINED MD/PhD DEGREE
The combined MD/PhD program is designed for selected students who are interested in a research or academic career and whose undergraduate education has placed major emphasis on science. The major purpose of the program is to prepare medical scientists skilled in the study of modern biology as members of clinical and pre-clinical faculties of medicine or as clinical investigators.

The combined degree program requires that the student devote four to five years in a full-time medical/graduate didactic and research program before entering the clinical clerkships of medical school. The combined program requires a minimum of six years of full-time study for its completion.

MASTER OF SCIENCE PROGRAMS IN CLINICALLY ORIENTED SUBJECTS FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS
The Chicago Medical School at Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science offers selected medical students the opportunity to earn the Doctor of Medicine degree and a clinically oriented Master of Science degree. The following program is offered: Pathology

The Master of Science course of study is provided during the four year medical school curriculum. There is no additional tuition charge for medical students selected for the MD and clinically oriented MS Program.

MD WITH DISTINCTION IN RESEARCH PROGRAM
This program offers students with a special interest in research the opportunity to pursue a project in depth in either basic or clinical sciences, under the direction of a research mentor. Students will be required to submit a written project proposal (with the aid of the mentor), to identify a faculty committee (other than the mentor) to oversee the student’s progress, and to submit a final project report with data of publishable quality. Upon satisfactory completion, students receive a certificate and recognition on Awards Day, and a notation will appear on the student’s transcript.
EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the Chicago Medical School's educational program were redefined in fall of 2004, with all objectives aligned with the six measurable competencies.

I. **Medical and Scientific Knowledge.** Demonstrate knowledge about established and evolving biomedical, clinical, epidemiological, and social-behavioral sciences, and apply this knowledge in caring for ill and healthy patients of all ages. Specifically, the student must demonstrate:

1. Knowledge of the normal structure and function of the body, from individual organ systems to the integrated whole, to include developmental and aging processes.
2. Knowledge of the molecular, biochemical, and cellular mechanisms that underlie body function.
4. Knowledge of the altered structure and function (pathology and pathophysiology) of the body and its major organ systems.
5. Understanding the scientific method and its application in establishing the cause of disease and the efficacy of traditional and nontraditional therapies.
6. Knowledge of the economic, psychological, social, environmental, and cultural determinants of health and illness.
7. Knowledge of the epidemiology of common illnesses within defined populations, the systematic approaches used in reducing the incidence and prevalence, as well as the prevention of those illnesses within cultural and socioeconomic context.
8. Knowledge of the principles of pharmacology and therapeutic decision-making.
9. Knowledge of the principles of emerging disciplines (e.g., genomics, proteomics, and bioinformatics).
10. Knowledge of the scientific principles underlying diagnostic methodologies, clinical, laboratory, pathologic, and imaging, and the ability to use them appropriately.

II. **Patient Care and Prevention.** Demonstrate patient-centered care that is compassionate, appropriate, and effective for the promotion of health, quality of life, prevention of illness, treatment of disease, and the end of life. Specifically, students must:

1. Treat patients with respect for their privacy, dignity, individual integrity, and culture.
2. Obtain an accurate and complete medical, social, and occupational history that includes issues specific to age, gender, culture, and socioeconomic status.
3. Perform a complete and symptom-focused examination, as appropriate, including a mental status examination.
4. Perform routine technical procedures.
5. Interpret the results of commonly used diagnostic procedures.
6. Demonstrate appropriate deductive reasoning in solving clinical problems.
7. Construct appropriate diagnostic and therapeutic strategies for patients with common acute and chronic conditions.
8. Demonstrate shared decision-making model of patient care.
9. Demonstrate the ability to use preventive medical strategies in patient care in conjunction with other healthcare professionals.
10. Recognize patients with life-threatening conditions and institute appropriate initial therapy.
11. Recognize and outline an initial course of management for patients with serious conditions requiring critical care.
12. Demonstrate knowledge of the mechanisms and modalities used to relieve pain and suffering.
13. Identify factors that place individuals at risk for disease or injury, select appropriate tests for detecting specific diseases or early stages of disease, and determine strategies for responding appropriately.

III. Professionalism and Self-Awareness. Demonstrate a commitment to professional service, adherence to ethical principles, sensitivity to diverse patient populations, and awareness of one's own interests and vulnerabilities. Specifically, students must:
   1. Apply the theories and principles that govern ethical decision-making and address the major ethical dilemmas in medicine, particularly those that arise at the beginning and end of life.
   2. Recognize one's own biases in ethical decision-making.
   3. Adhere to principles of confidentiality, scientific and academic integrity, and informed consent.
   4. Demonstrate respect, compassion, integrity, and altruism in relationships with patients, families, and colleagues.
   5. Advocate the interests of one's patients over oneself.
   6. Understand the financial, organizational, and other conflicts of interest inherent in the practice of medicine.
   7. Recognize and accept limitations to one's knowledge and clinical skills and strive continuously to improve them, and seek appropriate assistance when necessary.
   8. Demonstrate a commitment to serve communities and society, and care for members of traditionally underserved populations.
   9. Demonstrate sensitivity and responsiveness to the gender, age, culture, religion, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, beliefs, behaviors, and disabilities of patients and professional colleagues, including awareness of one's own cultural perspective.
  10. Demonstrate awareness of one's own personal vulnerabilities, seek help and advice when needed, and develop appropriate coping strategies.
  11. Seek and respond appropriately to performance feedback.
  12. Maintain effective balance of personal and professional commitments.

IV. Practice-Based, Life-Long Learning. Demonstrate the ability to appraise and assimilate scientific evidence to evaluate and improve patient care practices. Specifically, students must:
  1. Demonstrate knowledge of the principles and methodologies of continuous learning of relevant scientific and clinical advances, educating oneself and one's patients, and making decisions relevant to the care of individuals and populations.
  2. Search for new evidence regarding diagnosis, prognosis, and treatment of specific diseases, and integrate this knowledge into patient care.
  3. Apply knowledge of study designs and statistical methods to the appraisal of clinical studies and other information on diagnostic and therapeutic effectiveness.
  4. Use electronic databases and other resources to access, manage, and utilize biomedical information for solving clinical problems.
  5. Develop and maintain a willingness to self-assess, learn from error, and use errors to improve processes of care.
  6. Apply Evidence-Based Medicine to locate, appraise, and assimilate “best practices” in relation to patients' health problems.

V. Systems-Based, Interprofessional Practice. Demonstrate an awareness of and responsiveness to the larger context of health care and be able to call on system resources and other healthcare professionals to
provide optimal care. Specifically, students must:
1. Cooperate, collaborate, communicate, and work in teams to ensure that care is continuous and reliable; acknowledge and respect the roles of other health professionals in providing needed services to individual patients and communities.
2. Understand the health needs of a community and population and how they are prioritized.
3. Understand the limitations and opportunities inherent in various practice types and delivery systems, including methods of controlling healthcare costs and allocating resources so that the quality of care is not compromised.
4. Understand the importance of evidence-based, cost-benefit analyses for improving the prevention, diagnosis, and management of diseases.
5. Advocate for quality of care and assist individual patients in dealing effectively with complex healthcare systems.
6. Demonstrate knowledge of practice management.
7. Identify and address systematic practices that increase the risk for patients.

VI. Interpersonal and Communication Skills. Demonstrate effective understanding, information exchange, and teamwork with patients, their families, and other health professionals. Specifically, students must:
1. Demonstrate the ability to sustain therapeutic, ethically sound, respectful professional relationships with patients, their families, and colleagues.
2. Use effective listening, questioning, nonverbal, and writing skills to communicate with patients, families, and professional associates, seeking assistance when necessary (e.g., call an interpreter).
3. Maintain comprehensive, timely, and legible medical records.
4. Work effectively with others as a member of a healthcare team or other professional group.
5. Demonstrate techniques of conflict-management.
6. Demonstrate effective communication of scientific and medical information to educate patients and their families, as well as colleagues.
7. Be able to communicate with patients and their families about all aspects of their well-being.

STATEMENT OF POLICY ON PROFESSIONALISM AND ETHICS
All students at Rosalind Franklin University are expected to exhibit professional, responsible and ethical behavior. Students should display this behavior as students in the University, as health care providers in the clinical setting and as researchers in the laboratory or clinic. All students should, therefore, possess the highest degree of personal integrity and be able to reason about ethical issues in their professional life. Students are expected to treat patients and research subjects with respect, compassion and sincerity, irrespective of race, color, creed, ethnic origin, religion, disability, gender, sexual orientation, or socioeconomic class, and to maintain strict confidentiality. Students are expected to be honest and trustworthy, to respect the property of others, and to follow the code of professional ethics appropriate to their discipline. Any departures from these standards may result in disciplinary action.

STUDENT TREATMENT
Students have a right to work and study in an environment free from harassment; as such, the University will not tolerate student mistreatment. A primary goal of RFUMS is the education of students who will meet the health care needs of society in a caring, competent, and professional manner. Insensitivity during training/education runs counter to the fundamental tenets of health care
and impairs the ability of many students to maintain their idealism, caring, and compassion past training into their careers. Refer to the RFUMS Student Handbook for the Student Treatment Policy.

TEACHING HOSPITAL AFFILIATIONS

**Advocate Christ Medical Center** is a 648-bed, non-for-profit teaching, research and referral medical center in Oak Lawn, IL. It also is home to Advocate Hope Children’s Hospital, a free standing facility which is one of the most comprehensive providers of pediatric care in the state. The hospital provides 80,000 emergency room visits and 335,356 outpatient visits per year, admits 38,877 patients per year and has an average occupancy rate of 88% with an average length of stay of 5.2 days. The medical center is a leader in cardiology, pediatrics, surgical services, oncology, women’s services and emergency medicine.

**Advocate Illinois Masonic Medical Center** is a 309-bed teaching hospital located in the Lakeview neighborhood on the north side of Chicago. The hospital has served the North Side community of Chicago for more than 100 years. The hospital provides 38,534 emergency room visits and 157,257 outpatient visits per year, admits 18,981 patients per year and has an average occupancy rate of 74% with an average length of stay of 4.95 days. As a level I trauma center, the hospital is located just east of the Edens Expressway (I-94), close to Wrigley Field.

**Advocate Lutheran General Hospital** is a 582-bed teaching, research and referral hospital, and a Level I trauma center. The hospital provides 57,400 emergency room visits and 294,665 outpatient visits per year, and admits 29,241 patients per year and has an average occupancy rate of 69% with an average length of stay of 5.13 days. It also is home to Advocate Lutheran General Children’s Hospital. Located in Park Ridge, Illinois, the hospital serves the north and northwest suburbs of Chicago.

**Advocate Condell Medical Center** Located in Libertyville, Illinois, Condell Medical Center is a newly transitioned 283-bed multidisciplinary hospital that's been serving the community since 1928. As the largest health care provider in Lake County, Advocate Condell is a community-based hospital with more than 2,400 employees. From obstetrics, emergency care, radiology services and rehab to open heart surgery, neurosurgery, gastroenterology and oncology.

**John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County** is a 460-bed non-for-profit teaching and research medical center, caring for the underserved residents of Cook County. Located in downtown Chicago, the Hospital serves as the hub for the Cook County Bureau of Health Services’ most serious and complicated medical services, providing 844,638 outpatient visits and admitting 23,511 patients per year with an average length of stay of 5.19 days. It also enhances the delivery of specialty and sub-specialty care for the entire Bureau network.

**Mount Sinai Hospital** is a 432-bed teaching, research and tertiary care facility which is a part of the Sinai Health System, along with Schwab Rehabilitation Hospital, Sinai Community Institute, Sinai Medical Group and Sinai Health First. The hospital provides 46,889 emergency room visits and 1,084,682 outpatient visits per year.
and admits 21,064 patients per year with an average length of stay of 3.9 days. It is located in downtown Chicago just west of the Kennedy Expressway (I-90/94).

**Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center** is a 150-bed teaching hospital located on Green Bay Road next to the Chicago Medical School at RFUMS. Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center serves as the long-term care referral center for this area’s medical and mental health patients with 204 nursing home care beds, a 60-bed domiciliary for homeless veterans, and 89 beds for alcohol and drug abuse treatment. The hospital provides 14,638 emergency room visits, 223,433 outpatient visits and admits 1,941 patients per year with an average stay of 7 days.

**CONTINUING MEDICAL EDUCATION**
Continuing medical education is considered an integral part of the continuum of medical education in the School and in the life-long process of education of the physician. Since 1974, the Medical School has sought to participate in this learning endeavor through the Office of Clinical Affairs. The objectives of this program are to:
1. Provide high-quality educational programs for our alumni as well as physicians of the local, regional or national community based on identified learning needs.
2. Encourage faculty to utilize new program formats to improve teaching techniques and to expand opportunities for learning based on learners' needs.
3. Provide a forum for school and community-based physicians to identify as well as to explore solutions to health problems.
4. Apply the results of research and methodology of critical assessment of new data to the needs of the community-based physician.

Each year, about 30 symposia on a wide variety of topics are sponsored by the office in conjunction with the school departments. About 2,500 registrants attend these courses annually and receive more than 150 hours of instruction. In addition, each month 40 to 50 conferences, grand rounds and seminars are sponsored by the CME office on campus and at affiliated hospitals.

The education program is fully accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education and provides appropriate credit for the Physician's Recognition Award of the American Medical Association. Credit is also applicable for state medical licensure.

**RESIDENCY PROGRAMS**
The Chicago Medical School offers accredited residency and fellowship training programs in major medical specialties and subspecialties. More information can be obtained from the appropriate department chair or from the Office of Clinical Affairs.

**FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE**
Student Financial Services at Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science (RFUMS) is committed to helping students secure the funding necessary to realize their educational goals. Financial Aid is awarded to students in the form of loans, work-study, and scholarships.
To apply for financial aid, students must complete an annual financial aid application, which is available on the Student Financial Services website. Additionally, students must complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and use the school code 001659. FAFSA results are used to assess student financial need, which is used in the awarding of subsidized Federal loans.

Students needing additional information may contact Student Financial Services by calling (847) 578-3217 or via e-mail at financial.services@rosalindfranklin.edu.

**CMS Alumni Scholarships and Trustee Merit Scholarships**
The University awards a select number of scholarships for Chicago Medical School students. The Trustee Merit Scholarships and the CMS Alumni Scholarships are highly selective and are made possible through the generous support of the University's Board of Trustees and Chicago Medical School alumni.

**Private CMS Scholarships and Loans**
Through the efforts of several CMS benefactors, a limited number of direct gift awards and a restricted amount of institutional loan funds are made available to medical students experiencing extreme financial need. Amounts vary according to financial need and the availability of funds.

**Armed Forces Health Professions Scholarships**
This program provides financial assistance to medical students in exchange for active duty service in the Armed Forces (Air Force, Army, or Navy). One year of service as a medical officer is required for each year of financial support, with a minimum of 3 years of service. The Armed Forces pays full tuition, fees, books, supplies, equipment, and a monthly stipend for living expenses. For further information, please call: Army (414) 476-6622; Navy (847) 688-7100, ext. 165; or Air Force (312) 922-2923.

**National Health Service Corps (NHSC) Scholarship**
This competitive program provides scholarship funds to medical students who agree to practice medicine in a high priority health manpower shortage area, as assigned by the NHSC. The minimum service obligation is two years. The scholarship provides for payment of tuition, required fees, and a monthly living expense stipend. For additional information on the NHSC Scholarship, contact the Bureau of Health Professions at 1-800-221-9393, press “1.”

**ACADEMIC RECORDS**
A copy of each student's complete academic record at the University is furnished upon request to him/her after each academic quarter attended – a written request form is available on the Registrar's Website. Students are encouraged to periodically monitor their academic progress via WebAdvisor.

**ACADEMIC CALENDAR**
All Schools within Rosalind Franklin University operate under a quarter calendar and credit is expressed in quarter hours.
STUDENT HOUSING
RFUMS offers on-campus living for students in modern, state-of-the-art apartments. For more information about the one- and two-bedroom apartments or to learn how the Office of Student Housing can assist you in locating off-campus housing, visit the Campus Housing website.

STUDENT SERVICES AND PROGRAMS
The Division of Student Affairs and Enrollment Management helps students maximize their academic experience and supports their academic success by fostering their professional, mental, physical, and social development and by enhancing the quality of campus life. Programs and services are provided to augment students’ ability to learn and develop life skills necessary to become productive and caring members of our global society. Programs and services include academic support services, multicultural student services, student counseling service, student life, and tutoring and study skills assistance. See the RFUMS Student Handbook for a list and description of programs and services offered and visit the Division website.

CMS OFFICE FOR STUDENT AFFAIRS
Throughout the student’s medical education, the CMS Office for Student Affairs provides resources, programs, and support to ensure a smooth progression through medical school and transition to residency. From orientation and the White Coat Ceremony to Senior Awards Day and graduation, the Office oversees the students’ academic progress and professional development.

CAREER COUNSELING
Throughout medical school, students are exposed to educational programs and various resources to enhance their career decision-making skills. Student-sponsored organizations play a significant role in introducing students to different medical fields. Additionally, the CMS Office for Student Affairs oversees a structured and well-developed career information program which includes a faculty-student advisor program. The AMA-AAMC Careers in Medicine is available for the benefit of medical students.

CMS OFFICE FOR MEDICAL CURRICULUM
The CMS Office for Medical Curriculum designs, schedules, and evaluates the CMS curriculum. Working with the Educational Affairs Committee of faculty and students, this office implements the CMS curriculum, schedules classes, gathers student and faculty evaluations, and analyzes student performance against national standards. The Office for Medical Curriculum values the coordination and integration of all the curricular elements.

The Office for Medical Curriculum also manages several interdisciplinary courses in the CMS curriculum, including first-year courses in Epidemiology and Medical Ethics, a second year course in Patient Safety, Prevention and Professionalism, the two year interprofessional Essentials of Clinical Reasoning course, and several Sophomore and Senior Elective courses.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS, SERVICES AND ACTIVITIES
The Chicago Medical School is concerned with the total educational environment of its students and strives to facilitate their personal growth as well as intellectual development. For a list of student organizations, visit the Office of Student Life.
University Student Council
Students in all schools participate in the University Executive Student Council. This group, organized and run entirely by students, concerns itself with the overall policy and direction of the institution as these relate to student concerns. In addition, the Council plans and supports campus social events and student delegate trips to national professional group meetings. It also names student representatives to school committees and appoints observers to the University Board of Trustees. In addition to the representatives from each school, all interested students in any of the schools are welcome to participate voluntarily in the Council's activities.

In addition to the University Student Council, CMS has chapters in many of the national medical student associations. These include the American Medical Student Association, American Medical Women's Association, Student National Medical Association, Organization of Student Representatives (student branch of the Association of American Medical Colleges) and Beta Tau (CMS chapter of the national coed medical fraternity, Phi Delta Epsilon).

Student Participation in University Governance
Student representatives participate as members of most committees of the medical school and have their own representative on the School's Faculty Executive Council and Academic Assembly. A few of the committees on which students serve include: Admissions, Student Evaluation, Promotion and Awards, Educational Affairs, Faculty-Student Forum, Year 1&2 and Year 3&4 subcommittees, and faculty search committees.

HONORS, AWARDS AND PRIZES
The Chicago Medical School publicly recognizes outstanding scholarship, research accomplishments and community service of individual students. As part of the commencement activities in June, graduates are recognized for meritorious achievements during their Medical School careers.

Alpha Omega Alpha
Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Medical Society was organized nationally in 1902; the Chicago Medical School Chapter was chartered in 1965. The aims of this society are the promotion of scholarship and research in medical schools, the encouragement of high standards of character and conduct among students and graduates, and the recognition of high attainment in medical science and practice. Students who have demonstrated leadership and academic promise of future achievement are elected. Membership is elected from the top 25 percent of any graduating class. Honorary membership in the society, as well as honorary alumni and faculty membership may be conferred upon persons who have distinguished themselves in various areas of medicine, teaching, research and practice.

Gold Humanism in Medicine Honor Society: Chicago Medical School
The Gold Humanism Honor Society (GHHS) honors medical students, residents, role-model physician teachers and other exemplars recognized for “demonstrated excellence in clinical care, leadership, compassion and dedication to service.” Organized to elevate the values of humanism and professionalism within the field of medicine and its constituent institutions, the Society plays an important role in the educational environment at Chicago Medical School. Students are selected for membership during their junior year, based on peer nomination with final selection by a committee of students and faculty members. GHHS student members are responsible for projects throughout the year.
Awards and Prizes
The Board of Trustees Scholarship Award
The Alumni Association Scholastic Achievement Award
The Clerkship Awards
The Dean's Award for Service to the School
The John J. Sheinin Research Award
The Leonard Tow Humanism in Medicine Award

STUDENT POLICIES, RECORDS AND RESOURCES
Refer to the RFUMS Student Handbook for informational topics which include:

STUDENT CONDUCT POLICY
CAMPUS LIFE
EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY POLICIES AND PROCEDURES
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SERVICES: PRINCIPLES AND POLICIES
MISSING PERSON POLICY
STUDENT HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
I. ACCOMMODATIONS AND STUDENT DISABILITY
II. EXPOSURE INCIDENTS
III. IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS AND RESOURCES
IV. INSURANCE
    Health Insurance
    Dental and Vision Insurance
STUDENTS’ PERSONAL AND ACADEMIC INFORMATION
I. ACADEMIC PERIOD
II. STUDENT RECORDS
III. POLICY STATEMENTS AND GUIDELINES
    Public Information
    Confidential Information
    Rights of Access and Review of Records
    Limitation on Access
    Supplementary Exceptions
    Custodians of Student Records
    Release of Grades
    Right to Challenge Content of Records
    Creation, Permanence, and Disposal of Student Records
    Transferring Admissions Records to the Registrar’s Office
RESOURCES
I. BUSINESS SERVICES
II. CAMPUS SECURITY
III. DIVISION OF STUDENT AFFAIRS
    Academic Support Services
    Disability Support Services
    Fitness and Recreation
    Multicultural Student Services
    Student Counseling Service
    Student Housing
    Student Life
    Tutoring and Study Skills Assistance
IV. FINANCIAL AID OFFICE
V. FOOD SERVICE
VI. INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SERVICES
Desire2Learn (D2L)
Student E-mail
Student Housing Network and Telephone Access
Technology Purchase Information
WebAdvisor
Wireless Network Information

VII. INSURANCE
Disability Insurance
Health Insurance
Malpractice Insurance

VIII. LEARNING RESOURCES
Academic Computing Labs
Boxer University Library
Educational Technology
Information Commons
Presentation Practice Room
Small Group Rooms
24-Hour Study Space

IX. PARKING ON CAMPUS

X. STUDENT COUNCIL AND STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

XI. STUDENT EMPLOYMENT

XII. STUDENT HEALTH

XIII. TRANSPORTATION OPTIONS
Airport Transportation
Metra Train Service
University Van Shuttle to Metra Station
Pace Bus Service
CURRICULUM SCHEDULE

First Year Highlights:
- Increased small group learning
- Team Based Learning Components
- Peer Learning Components
- Virtual Microscopy and Histology
- Computer-based instruction for Anatomy
- Optional Clinical Reentry Program

Second Year Highlights:
- Increased small group learning
- Patient-Centered Problem Solving Sessions
- Clinically integrated problem solving sessions
- Hands-on training with Simulation-Patients
- Clinical Rotations for all M2 students
- ER clerkship for all M2 students
- A variety of electives are available
- Must apply for ER clerkship

Third Year Highlights:
- In addition to the Standard M3 coursework, rotations in Emergency Medicine and Neurology
- Newly revised Family Medicine Primary Care 6-week clerkship
- Online learning resources
- Exposure to Electronic Medical Records in some hospitals
- Opportunity for 2-3 weeks of elective experience to a limited number of students
- Must take 85 clinical skills exams

Fourth Year Highlights:
- Opportunity to take some online fourth-year electives
- Must pass USMLE Step 2 CK by December 31
- Must sit for USMLE Step 2 CS by June

revised 09/16/11 - Undergraduate Studies Office
The Department of Anesthesiology offers medical students an introduction to clinical anesthesia. Students learn the management of the airway and evaluate patients for the risk of anesthesia. They also learn about the interaction between patient pathology, medications the patient is receiving and the various anesthetic agents and multitude of drugs that are used in present day anesthesia.

Students assigned to the third-year surgical clerkship at Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center can spend two (2) weeks in anesthesia as an elective. Students learn about anesthesia by participating in preoperative patient evaluation, administration of anesthesia by participating in preoperative patient evaluation, and administration of anesthesia and duties to observe emergencies, trauma and obstetric anesthesia.

### Faculty and Associated Staff

Xuan Au-Trong, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor  
Eva Buch, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor  
Henri Havdala, MD, Professor Emeritus  
Divyang Joshi, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor  
Matilda Koppera, MD, Assistant Professor  
Rama Kuchipudi, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor  
Aurea Luzano, MD, Instructor  
Venkatgiri Mady, MD, Assistant Professor  
Domingo Osunero, Jr., MD, Instructor  
Robert Rogers, MD, Clinical Associate Professor  
John E. Vazquez, MD, Associate Professor
DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

The Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology participates in the education of medical students in their first year. Required courses offered by the department are Clinical Molecular Cell Biology, Medical Biochemistry and Introduction to Clinical Genetics. The courses provide medical students with the necessary biochemical and molecular biological background for the study of normal and abnormal physiological processes and encourages the attitudes and skills necessary for the continued integration of molecular information into further formal and informal training.

While maintaining a commitment to teaching excellence, faculty members have very active research programs in the areas of metabolic regulation, enzymology, protein structure, membrane transport proteins, neuroendocrine and neurotrophic proteins, signal transduction, RNA-protein interactions, and membrane protein structural biology. A number of graduate students are integrated into these programs. Opportunities for medical student participation in research are available during the summer quarter and on a part-time basis throughout the school year. Students with strong research interests are encouraged to investigate the Department's combined degree program (MD/PhD) with the Chair. Students enrolled in medical school can also take a leave to pursue research for an MS or PhD degree.
Required Courses

MBCH 502 Clinical Molecular Cell Biology
In this course, the molecular and cellular processes common to all eukaryotic cells are studied and, where appropriate, comparisons to prokaryotic cells are made. Nucleic acid and protein structure and function, gene expression, and cell cycle regulation are examined. A unique aspect of the course is a self-teaching program that covers certain facts and concepts basic to biochemistry; this is an individual, self-learning, self-evaluation program.

MBCH 505 A, B & C Medical Biochemistry
The fundamental bases of biological reactions of important compounds in the normal and disease states of the human organism are studied. Emphasis is placed on the regulation and integration of metabolic processes as it relates to medicine. The course make use of both lectures and conferences. This course utilizes the self-teaching program to provide the students with an initial foundation of knowledge.

MBCH 508 Introduction to Clinical Genetics
The course is designed to provide first-year medical students with an understanding of basic genetic principles which are requisite to the practice of modern medicine. Topics discussed include chromosomal abnormalities, pedigree construction, Mendelian inheritance patterns and risk assessment, the role of linkage and restriction fragment length polymorphisms in diagnosis, indications for genetic counseling, prenatal diagnosis, and genetic aspects of cancer.

Elective Courses

MBCH 616 Crystallization of Membrane Proteins (Research)
This course will teach the student cutting-edge approaches used in the over-expression and crystallization of membrane proteins. These include vapor diffusion approaches, lipid cubic phase methodology, crystal manipulation, and manipulation and monitoring of detergent levels. The student will be actively involved in experimental design, execution, and data analysis.

MBCH 630 Enzyme Structure and Mechanism
This is a course of lectures, student presentations, and seminars by outside speakers on aspects of enzymology. The following subjects are covered: protein sequence methodology, X-ray crystallography, computer graphic modeling, chemical and enzyme kinetics including regulatory kinetics, enzyme mechanisms, chemical modification of enzymes, and site-directed mutagenesis. Offered every other year. Prerequisite: MBCH505A,B, & C.

Faculty and Associated Staff
Jun-yong Choe, PhD, Assistant Professor
Carl Correll, PhD, Associate Professor
Marc Glucksman, PhD, Professor
Adrian Gross, M.D., Associate Professor
Ronald Kaplan, PhD, Professor and Chair, Vice Dean of Research
John Keller, PhD, Professor Emeritus
Robert Kemp, PhD, Research Professor
Min Lu, PhD, Assistant Professor
David Mueller, PhD, Professor
Kenneth Neet, PhD, Professor, Associate Dean for Research
Kyoung Joon Oh, PhD, Assistant Professor
Henry Symersky, PhD, Research Assistant Professor
The Department of Cell Biology and Anatomy teaches a substantial portion of the first-year medical school curriculum, including Clinical Anatomy, Histology, Embryology, and part of the clinical Molecular and Cellular Biology course. In addition, the department currently offers one senior elective, where students working in small groups gain advanced instruction from faculty in specialized topics. The department is committed to providing students with a strong education in cell biology. To this end, a wide range of cell biology topics are covered in the various courses taught by the department. The structure and function of cells and their intracellular components are stressed, as are clinical aspects of cell biology.

The anatomically oriented courses stress the structural organization of the adult human body in relation to its development and function. This material is presented to the students in the form of lectures, audiovisual demonstrations, laboratory participation (dissections and microscopic study) and individual consultations by faculty committed to excellence in teaching. Clinical lectures are presented by clinical specialists, such as surgeons and radiologists, who stress certain anatomical principles and their relevance to clinical problems.

### Required Courses

**MCBA 500 A & B, C Clinical Anatomy**
Both gross anatomy and developmental anatomy are studied in this course. Laboratory time is devoted exclusively to the regional dissection of human cadavers. Supplementary offerings within the course include films, prosected cadavers, and bone sets for individual study.

**MCBA 502 A & B, C Histology**
The principal educational goal of this course is to convey the relationship between organ structure and organ function, through the detailed study of light microscopic preparations and electron micrographs of cells, tissues, and organs.

**MCBA 504 Embryology**
This course presents the normal and abnormal development of the human embryo and fetus. The course includes descriptive presentations of developing structures. Conceptual and mechanistic consideration of developmental processes drawn from non-human embryological events are also discussed.

### Senior Elective Course

**MCBA 802 Dissection-Based Anatomy**
This course is designed to enable students pursuing surgical careers to review anatomy in a regional area of their choice. Daily dissection of cadaveric material is required. **4 weeks, March and April only.**

### Department Faculty
Christopher Brandon, PhD, Associate Professor
Joseph DiMario, PhD, Professor
Karen DiMario, MS, Instructor
Miroslav Dundr, PhD, Assistant Professor
William Frost, PhD, Professor and Chair
Nasrin Haghighat, PhD, Instructor
Michelle Hastings, PhD, Assistant Professor
David McCandless, PhD, Professor
Monica Oblinger, PhD, Professor
Michael Sarras, PhD, Professor
Barbara Vertel, PhD, Professor
Hongkyun Kim, PhD, Assistant Professor
DEPARTMENT OF CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHARMACOLOGY

Faculty in this department are dedicated to teaching the basic principles of pharmacology and carrying out research in this discipline. Opportunities for medical student participation in departmental research projects are available during the summer and as research electives in the sophomore year. In addition, the Department offers elective courses covering basic and specialized aspects of cellular and molecular pharmacology.

The Foundations of Medical Pharmacology course seeks to develop an understanding of the basic principles of drug action and how they apply to the treatment of pathophysiological basis of disease. The course is designed to promote the development of a rational approach to therapeutics, based on sound understanding of basic principles. The faculty reviews the content of courses yearly to update and maintain clinical relevance. The subject matter is organized around drug classes according to their therapeutic effects and mechanisms of action. Clinical conferences and small group work are used to underscore the importance of understanding basic pharmacology and pathophysiology in the treatment of disease. Teaching is carried out by faculty with a firm commitment to medical school education. Faculty members teach and participate in all aspects of the course, including lectures and individual consultation. In addition to elective courses in Pharmacology, specific topics, such as gene expression, analysis of pre-mRNA splicing, neuropharmacology, and principles of drug action and therapeutics, have been developed, as these areas contribute to the advancement of medical sciences.

Department faculty members are engaged in research in the general areas of cellular and molecular pharmacology and molecular biology. Specific areas of research include drug addiction; neurodegeneration & Parkinson's disease; Schizophrenia; the neurobiology of learning, emotion, & behavior; neuronal plasticity, morphology, ultrastructure; synaptic plasticity and integration; basal ganglia structure & function; gene expression; and regulation of alternative splicing.

Sophomore Required Course

MCMP 600 A, B, C Foundations of Medical Pharmacology
The subject matter is covered in lectures, conferences and tutorials. The mechanism of actions of drugs at molecular, cellular and biochemical levels, and factors affecting drug absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion, are discussed. Pharmacogenetics, gene therapy, drug interactions, therapeutic uses, contraindications and side effects, and the toxicology of selected compounds are also presented. Fall, Winter and Spring quarters (11 units).

Sophomore Elective Courses

MCMP 610 Molecular and Biochemical Bases of Neuropsychiatric Disorders
This course takes a multidisciplinary approach to present various neurochemical correlates of normal and abnormal behavior. Current biochemical theories of different neuropsychiatric disorders are presented in some detail; the rationale underlying the different classes of drugs used for the treatment of these conditions is presented. We will discuss various classes of addiction-causing drugs and the relation to their suggested mechanism of action. One lecture hour per week.
MCMP 612 Neuropharmacology
This course focuses on the biochemistry of neurotransmitters in the CNS and factors regulating their activity. We will discuss the chemical structure-pharmacological activity relationship of various classes of psychotropic drugs and the rationale behind their chemical modification as part of critical thinking guiding drug design. One lecture hour per week.

MCMP 613 Principles of Drug Action and Therapeutics
The purpose of this course is to present a comprehensive and coherent explanation of the science of pharmacology in terms of its basic concepts and principles. It will cover various ethics, moral and legal aspects of drug development. It will follow the path of various classes of drugs from their administration to their absorption, distribution, biotransformation and elimination. Dose-response relationship and host factors influencing drug reactions and interactions will be discussed. One lecture hour per week.

MCMP 615 Regulation of Gene Expression by Drugs of Abuse (Research)
Drugs of abuse, such as cocaine, cause altered expression of genes in neurons of brain systems that are involved in the generation of motivated behavior. Such changes in gene regulation are part of the neuronal basis for drug addiction and dependence. Our research focuses on the effects of drugs of abuse on gene regulation in the basal ganglia and related forebrain systems. We mainly investigate how psychostimulant drugs affect the expression of genes that encode peptide neurotransmitters, transmitter-related enzymes, receptors, ion channels and transcription factors and how such neuronal changes alter basal ganglia output and behavior. These studies contribute to our understanding of the molecular and cellular changes underlying drug addiction. The offered course is part of this research.

MCMP 618 Anatomy and function of brain reward circuits
This research elective will focus on the anatomy and function of brain reward circuits. Anatomical studies will be performed in rodent models whose brain activity will have been previously established using neurophysiological techniques. Students will learn a variety of skills, such as histological techniques, bright-field and fluorescent microscopy, and statistical and data analysis. Finally, students will attend weekly lab meetings, where they will interact with other lab members, present data, and familiarize themselves with research methods in health-related sciences.

Faculty and Associated Staff
Charles P. Barsano, MD, PhD, Professor
Seymour Diamond, MD, Adjunct Professor
Rachid El Kouhen, PhD, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Steven Hoff, PhD, Adjunct Associate Professor
Patricia Loomis, PhD, Research Assistant Professor
Michela Marinelli, PhD, Associate Professor
Aron Mosnaim, PhD, Professor
Judith Potashkin, PhD, Associate Professor
David Rademacher, PhD, Research Assistant Professor
J. Amiel Rosenkranz, PhD, Assistant Professor
Ann Snyder, PhD, Associate Professor
Heinz Steiner, PhD, Associate Professor and Interim Chair
Kuei Tseng, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor
DEPARTMENT OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE

The Department of Emergency Medicine provides health care of the highest standard at the following: Mount Sinai Hospital and Medical Center, John S. Stroger Hospital and Advocate Condell Medical Center. The Department of Emergency Medicine is dedicated to providing a premier learning environment for all medical students and physician assistant students. The Department of Emergency Medicine educates residents in all related training programs including emergency medicine, medicine, surgery, pediatrics, family medicine, and psychiatry. The Department of Emergency Medicine, at two of its sites, engages in a significant amount of clinically based research. Most of this research results in publications in premier journals.

Required Course

MEMG 702 Emergency Medicine
This is a required four-week rotation during the third year. The student learns the principles of prioritization of potentially life- or limb-threatening conditions and how to approach the acutely ill or injured patient with a focused history and physical exam. Procedures taught within the second year are introduced and performed in the Emergency Department setting with attention to universal precautions and personal safety. A series of lecture/discussion group sessions are conducted by the faculty from Emergency Medicine addressing the major presenting complaints. The student is assigned to either John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County, Mount Sinai Hospital or Advocate Condell Medical Center for the clinical portion.

Sophomore Elective Courses

MEMG 601 Research In Emergency Medicine - John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County
With the faculty or staff mentor, students will select a topic from the broad areas of clinical or health services research. 1) best practices within the ED: diagnostic test evaluation; biomedical and cost outcomes; patient centered outcomes; e.g., quality of life and patient satisfaction; 2) best practices between the ED and the community: epidemiology; clinical prevention; primary care; EMS; and outreach/follow-up studies; and 3) best practices between the ED and the hospital: ambulatory sensitive conditions, e.g., diabetes, asthma, cellulitis, chest pain, DKA, infectious disease; patient outcomes in observation units, e.g., biomedical, cost, and patient centered; rapid diagnostic and treatment protocols in least restrictive environments.

MEMG 602 Research in Emergency Medicine - Mount Sinai Hospital
With the faculty or staff mentor, students will select a topic from the broad areas of clinical or health services research, such as pain management, psychiatric care, asthma, and violence prevention. The student will complete a self-study curriculum in research design and performance. The student is expected to select, design and collect data for a research project.

Senior Elective Courses

MEMG 824 Emergency Medicine - John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County
The fourth-year student is given the opportunity for increased responsibility in initially independently evaluating patients with urgent or emergent problems. Cases are presented directly to the attending faculty and one-on-one teaching occurs. The experience is divided among the asthma/sickle cell, gynecologic/obstetric, fast track and general acute treatment areas. An emphasis is placed on acquiring skills in prioritizing, rapid assessment, formulating a working differential diagnosis, cost/quality effective decision making in the work-up,
management and disposition of acutely ill and injured patients. The student acquires the ability to manage multiple patients simultaneously during the rotation.

MEMG 825 Research in Emergency Medicine - Mount Sinai Hospital
With the faculty or staff mentor, students will select a topic from the broad areas of clinical or health services research, such as pain management, psychiatric care, asthma, and violence prevention. The student will complete a self-study curriculum in research design and performance. The student is expected to select, design and substantially complete a research project.

MEMG 827 Urgent and Emergency Outpatient Care – Outpatient Urgent Care Center, St. Petersburg, FL
The student will be scheduled 20, 9 hour day shifts in urgent care setting, seeing acute medical problems. During these hours, the student will see patients under the direct supervision of the attending physician. The student will acquire basic knowledge of outpatient urgent medical conditions through clinical patient evaluation and treatment and associated assigned readings.

MEMG 894 Emergency Medicine - Mount Sinai Hospital
The student will be scheduled 40 hours to work, weekly, in the Emergency Department. During these hours, the student will see patients under the direct supervision of the attending physician. It is expected that the student will observe and participate in the management of critically ill and injured patients. This elective should be especially valuable for students considering a residency in Emergency Medicine.

Faculty and Associated Staff
Suraiya Alvi, MD, Clinical Instructor
Anthony Beckkerman, MD, Clinical Instructor
Rebecca Bower-Lewis, MD, Lecturer
Trena Burke, MPA, Clerkship and Research Program Coordinator
Pablo Chagoya, MD, Clinical Instructor
Karen Cosby, MD, Lecturer
Eileen Couture, D.O. Lecturer
Dirk DeHaas, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Tobin Efferen, MD, Clinical Instructor
Stephanie Eugene, MD, Clinical Instructor
Jorge Ferrer, MD, Instructor
Lana Goldman, MD, Clinical Instructor
Leon Gussow, MD, Lecturer
Ross Heller, MD, Associate Professor
Colleen Hickey, MD, Lecturer
Mark Kling, MD, Lecturer
Paul Krivickas, MD, Clinical Instructor
Paulina Kuchinic, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
William Lauth, MD, Clinical Professor
Moses Lee, MD, Lecturer
Jerrold Leikin, MD, Lecturer
Harvey Louzon, MD, Clinical Instructor
William Maloney, MD, Lecturer
Kris Narashimhan, MD, Lecturer
Isam Nasr, MD, Lecturer
Charles Nozicka, D.O., Clinical Associate Professor
Jon Olsen, MD, Lecturer
Fernando Orellana, MD, Clinical Instructor
John Piotrowski, MD, Lecturer
Monika Pitzele, PhD, Clinical Instructor
Scott Plantz, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Rebecca Roberts, MD, Lecturer
Eugene Saltzberg, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Shair Schabowski, MD, Lecturer
Jeffrey Schaider, MD, Lecturer
Michelle Sergel, MD, Lecturer
Scott Sherman, MD, Lecturer
Robert Simon, MD, Lecturer
Amardeep Singh, MD, Assistant Professor
Amarjit, MD, Assistant Professor
Michael Slater, MD, Assistant Professor
Sharon Southie, MD, Lecturer
Thomas Widell, MD, Assistant Professor
Olga Zavelsky, MD, Clinical Instructor
Michael Zimmerman, MD, Clinical Instructor
Leslie Zun, MD, Professor and Chair
The Department of Family and Preventive Medicine provides training for medical students throughout their four years at Chicago Medical School.

**Required Course**

**MFPM 700 Family Medicine Clerkship**
The M3 student must master cognitive information presented in the didactic conferences; lectures that cover 12 topics common to all primary care and family practice experiences (see lecture schedule). The lecture topics address a variety of issues in family medicine. The lecture content will not be reflected on the written examination. The examination is a standard NBME exam that covers the breadth of family medicine.

Students will become familiar with presentations of symptoms and signs of differential diagnoses through clinical experiences. Many of these disease processes will be illuminated in regular conferences provided at the rotation sites.

**Senior Elective Courses**

**MFPM 803 Sports Medicine - Resurrection Hospital, Chicago, IL**
This elective consists of a combination of a Sports Injury Clinic and traditional family practice at Resurrection Family Practice Center, as well as training room clinics at Loyola Academy, New Trier and Niles West High School and North Park University. Additional time may be available at various rehabilitation centers and orthopedic offices in the area. A comprehensive overview of sports medicine is offered under the direct supervision of three family practice physicians who are board certified in sports medicine. The student will be responsible for independent evaluation of athletes in various settings including traditional office settings, high school and collegiate training rooms and athletic events. After evaluating athletes, the student will have an opportunity to discuss differential diagnosis, as well as treatment options, with the supervising attending. The student will also see patients (traditional and sports medicine) in the Resurrection Family Practice Residency Center.

**MFPM 810 Family Medicine Preceptorship**
The student works full time with a family physician in one of many settings at various sites. This is organized along the lines of the junior clerkship but with a greater effort to have students examine patients independently and form a differential diagnosis.

**MFPM 812 Preventive Medicine and Wellness - Northwest Community Hospital, Arlington Heights, IL**
The student will have further exposure to Family Medicine in a private office, with an emphasis on preventive care, addiction medicine, musculoskeletal pathology, wellness evaluations and training, exposure to exercise/kinesiology treatments and chronic disease management towards minimizing long-term morbidity.

**MFPM 815 Sports Medicine - Advocate Christ Hospital, Oak Lawn, IL**
Students will be under the supervision of primary care physicians with a sports medicine interest as well as orthopedic surgeons and trainers. Students will evaluate patients independently and present their differential diagnoses and treatment plans to their supervising physicians. Students will also see patients (traditional family practice and sports medicine) at the Christ Hospital Family Practice Center. There will be one hour per week of formal lecture on sports medicine topics at Christ Hospital.

Clinics at the Christ Hospital Family Practice Center will be a mixture of sports medicine and traditional...
family practice. Clinics will also be in the Parkview Orthopedics Clinic in Palos Heights and Orland Park, IL, as well as game time and site visits at high schools in Chicago’s south side and southern suburbs.

Sophomore Elective Courses

MFPM 835 Headache Diagnosis and Management
Students will work under the direct supervision of physicians specializing in headache as well as working with ancillary staff for methods of assessment of headache via history and physical examination and in the use of alternative medicine techniques, such as biofeedback for headache management. Students will spend additional time with a clinical pharmacologist to further learn the role of drug therapies in headache management. Satisfactory progression of the student in the program will include demonstration of the ability to assess headache patients and develop treatment plans that will be reviewed and discussed with one of the physicians responsible for the program. The educational program will be conducted primarily at the Diamond Headache Clinic with additional time spent at the Diamond Headache Inpatient Treatment Unit at Columbus Hospital.

MFPM 885 Sports Medicine - Advocate Lutheran General Hospital, Park Ridge, IL
This sports medicine elective introduces the student to concepts important to the health of athletes. Common injuries and their rehabilitation will be emphasized. The student will develop proficiency in the musculoskeletal history and physical. The team approach to sports medicine will be emphasized. Students will become comfortable with the musculoskeletal exam, especially ankle, knee and shoulder. Students will learn the important basic historical questions to ask regarding musculoskeletal injuries and become familiar with medical issues related to exercise.

Faculty Positions
Stuart L. Goldman, M.D., Associate Professor and Vice Chair
Lawrence Hirsch, M.D., Professor Emeritus
Walter I. Baba, M.D., Ph.D. , Professor
Jay Mayefsky, M.D., Professor
Seymour Diamond, M.D., Adjunct Professor of Family Medicine
Judith Gravdal, M.D., Professor
Arvind Goyal, M.D., MPH, Clinical Associate Professor
Herbert Lipschultz, M.D., Clinical Associate Professor
Stuart Richer, O.D., Ph.D., Clinical Associate Professor
Max Goldschmidt, M.D., Associate Professor
Jennifer Ota, M.D., Assistant Professor
Michael Plunkett, M.D., Assistant Professor
Augustine Wong, M.D., Assistant Professor
Miles Zarembski, J.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor
Abdulmassih Abdulmassih, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Joseph Atto, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Ihab Aziz, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
George Brodsky, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Gail Bryant, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Sangili Chandran, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Jim Christoforidis, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Charles Colodny, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Carlos da Fonseca, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Lakshmi Dodda, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Mark Fields, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Frederick G. Freitag, D.O., Clinical Assistant Professor
William Greenfield, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Michael Jacobs, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Rajiv Kandala, M.D. Clinical Assistant Professor
Greg K. Kirschner, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Adolfo Llano, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Mohammad Malik, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Manfred Man, D.O., Clinical Assistant Professor
Dennis McCreary, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Senora Nelson, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Donald Novey, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Steven Pearlman, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Stephen Rittman, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Gerald Stanton, M.D., Clinical Assistant Professor
Larry Williams, DDS, Clinical Assistant Professor
John Benages, M.D., Clinical Instructor
Harvey Echols, M.D., Clinical Instructor
Darnella Gist, M.D., Clinical Instructor
OFFICE OF MEDICAL CURRICULUM

The Office of Medical Curriculum strives to provide students with an interprofessional learning environment that fosters the development of clinical reasoning and skills that lead to highly competent, collaborative, patient-centered professionals.

First Year Required Course

MCUR 502 A, B & C Essentials of Clinical Reasoning
The first-year Essentials of Clinical Reasoning course is a year-long course that provides clinical training in history taking, physical examination, patient communication and clinical reasoning. The course has an interprofessional focus and includes podiatry and medical students. Multiple teaching methods are used during the course. Students have didactic lectures which focus on introducing skills and applying them to clinical situations. Students practice their skills on each other in workshop settings supervised by faculty. In addition, students have encounters with standardized patients which provide a realistic simulation of an actual patient encounter. The course uses a competency-based grading system which ensures that all students who successfully pass the course have the necessary knowledge and skills to be well prepared for their clerkship experiences. (9 units).

Second Year Required Course

MCUR 602 D, E & F Essentials of Clinical Reasoning
This portion of Essentials of Clinical Reasoning builds on the first-year required course. The students have lectures throughout the year with a focus on history taking and physical examination working toward developing problem lists, differential diagnosis, and understanding the pathophysiology of disease. These lectures are primarily didactic yet are quite interactive. The physical examination and interviewing techniques are reviewed early in the course. The students are evaluated on their head-to-toe physical examination by standardized patient examination. The students are also involved in actual patient examinations, which allow the students to utilize the history and physical examination to develop a data base which serves as the primary source for identification of patient problems. Upon completion of this course, the students should be skilled and efficient in basic techniques of interviewing, history taking, and physical examination. The student is also introduced to the procedures and laboratory techniques that supplement the clinical examination in preparation for the clinical clerkships. During the year, the student will have multiple opportunities to practice oral presentation skills and written documentation of clinical encounters. The course uses a competency-based grading system which ensures that all students who successfully pass the course have the necessary knowledge and skills to be well prepared for their clerkship experiences. (12 units).

The faculty has determined that certain subjects are more effectively taught and learned when approached from the body systems or problem-oriented standpoint rather than from the discipline standpoint. Consequently, several required courses have been developed which incorporate these approaches and are included in the curriculum.

MMTD 510 Introduction to Bioethics and Health Law
The course introduces the student to the basics of ethical issues in the practice of medicine, as well as to recognize the controversial nature of issues such as patient's rights. Elements of research into the foundations on which positions are taken on medical issues are stressed. Logical approaches for such
positions are developed. Inquiry into the historical basis of ethical problems, appreciation for alternative positions on ethical issues and identifying the ethical issues concomitant with the new developments in the practice of medicine are emphasized. Spring quarter, first year. 3 units.

**MMTD 509 Clinical Epidemiology**
This course acquaints the student with the basic concepts of biostatistics and introductory Clinical Epidemiology. Elements of research design are stressed so that the student is able to critically evaluate research literature. Practice in simple statistical skills and analysis is included. Fall, Winter, and Spring quarters, first year. 3 units.

**MMTD 601 Patient Safety, Prevention and Professionalism**
The Patient Safety, Prevention and Professionalism course focuses on three main themes.

Patient Safety: Improved patient safety has been increasingly recognized as a key target for raising the quality of health care provided both in the United States and around the world. This course will emphasize training in the major fields of patient safety, quality improvement, communication/collaboration, error science, and process improvement. Most importantly, the aim of this course is to facilitate the ability to create safe and effective health care systems through the continued development of physicians dedicated to the reduction of medical error and increased system transparency.

Prevention: This course will use the Guide to Clinical Preventive Service Report of the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPTF) as a gold standard to help students understand how clinicians can provide effective preventive services today. Students will be asked to systematically review the current literature supporting the key questions, estimate the benefit and harm to providing the service and finally make a determination based on the balance of net benefits as to whether or not the service should be provided.

Professionalism: This course will focus on an advanced understanding of what it means to be a professional in the health care arena. An advanced understanding of such topics as the intersection of ethics and the law, research ethics and an appreciation for obligations to individual patients as well as society as a whole will be covered.

**Senior Elective Courses**

**HHCM 801 Healthcare Administration and Management**
This elective will introduce students to the fundamentals of the healthcare business industry, such as: healthcare delivery systems, healthcare law, risk and quality management, and leadership and management. Topics will stress competencies in communication, leadership, healthcare management, business knowledge and knowledge of the healthcare environment. Students will work in groups to submit assignments in the first half of the week and will respond to/discuss the work of other students in the second half of the week (x2 weeks). At the end of the second week, students will submit an individual paper that will demonstrate their acquired competency in all of the topics and how they plan to utilize their new knowledge in their future medical practice.

In addition to faculty, this course will be moderated by M4 Teaching Assistants. These individuals will be fourth year medical students who have earned a Masters in Healthcare Administration and Management from RFUMS College of Health Professions. In the case that students with a Masters degree are not available, students who hold a Certificate in Healthcare Administration and Management will be eligible to assist in moderating the course.

**HHCM 800 Teaching Healthcare Administration and Management**
This elective is designed for the M4 Teaching Assistants for the Healthcare Administration and
Management online elective (HHCM 800). These individuals will be fourth year medical students who have earned a Masters in Healthcare Administration and Management from RFUMS College of Health Professions. In the case that students with a Masters degree are not available, students who hold a Certificate in Healthcare Administration and Management will be eligible to assist in moderating the course. The M4 Teaching Assistants of the Healthcare Administration and Management elective will introduce students to the fundamentals of the healthcare business industry, such as: healthcare delivery systems, healthcare law, risk and quality management, and leadership and management. Topics taught will stress competencies in communication, leadership, healthcare management, business knowledge and knowledge of the healthcare environment.

MCUR 805 Academic Peer Teaching
See description under MCUR 605 (Sophomore Elective Courses)

MCUR 808 Clinical Skills Course Elective
Fourth-year students will take a primary teaching role in this course. They will be involved in hands-on clinical instruction of students, facilitation of small groups, and reviewing clinical experiences with individual students. Specifically, student responsibilities will include meeting with course directors to establish responsibilities and for training for specific sessions; facilitating small group sessions as the lead facilitator or with faculty; and reviewing individual student performance in the OSCE experience and providing feedback to students. Fourth-year students will be assisting student learning in workshops on SOAP note writing, order writing, presentation skills, suturing skills, reading X-rays, and reading EKGs.

Student participation in facilitating small groups, teaching in the clinical workshops, and giving feedback to students regarding their OSCE performance will allow them to meet the learning objectives.

HMTD 800 Teaching Culture in Health Care
Students will participate as group leaders in a standardized volunteer teaching session for the HMTD 501 course. They will be involved in reviewing the teaching case, in the training session for the volunteers, in leading small group sessions for the HMTD 501 interprofessional groups, in evaluating the effectiveness of those sessions, and in planning for the next academic year. They will be responsible for background reading about culture in healthcare.

MCUR 896 Literature in Medicine Online Elective
Students will work in groups of 5. Each group will select 2 books to read (one per week, one about being/becoming a doctor, and one about the experience of being a patient) from a suggested reading list. Students will participate in on line discussions about the reading, and submit a reflective paper about each book at the end of the week. Additionally, each student will submit a one page “autobiography” during the first week, and critical incident report during the second week. Each group will have a faculty facilitator. Students will reflect on their own evolving identities as physicians, and will discover the role that literature plays in evolving professional identity as a physician, and in connecting to the world of the patient experience.

MCUR 850 ECR Preceptorship
The senior elective in Essentials of Clinical Reasoning is an opportunity for the fourth-year student to improve upon their history and physical examination skills by teaching the freshman and sophomore students these same skills. The fourth-year student works directly with the ECR course directors and helps plan and execute the course materials. The student will be responsible for a group of 2-4 second-year students and go over patient examinations with them. The student will supervise and teach at the bedside. The students will have access to all teaching aids and CD-ROMs and may
get feedback on their own skills. The rotation may include taking on a group of 10-15 freshman students and teaching them, with a preceptor, the basics of physical diagnosis and history taking. The students will also participate at the EEC standardized patient facility in a supervisory fashion. The student may also help coordinate and participate in special programs, such as introduction to the third-year program, social history awareness, and sensitivity training. The student will do literature searches to identify relevance and impact of physical examination on the practice of medicine. The student will also receive training in teaching in small group settings and learn appropriate methods of evaluation. The student will help to prepare teaching cases and the learning issues about them.

**MCUR 851 Proposal for an Independent Senior Elective project**

This elective serves as an “umbrella” for numerous potential projects that students might develop. The completed proposal will be reviewed by the primary faculty member, as well as the Associate Dean for Medical Curriculum, for approval.

**MCUR 896 Literature in Medicine (On-line)**

Students will work in groups of 5. Each group will select 2 books to read (one per week, one about being/becoming a doctor, and one about the experience of being a patient) from a suggested reading list. Students will participate in on line discussions about the reading, and submit a reflective paper about each book at the end of the week. Additionally, each student will submit a one page “autobiography” during the first week, and critical incident report during the second week. Each group will have a faculty facilitator. Students will reflect on their own evolving identities as physicians. Students will discover the role that literature plays in evolving professional identity as a physician, and in connecting to the world of the patient experience.

**HNUT 801 Fundamentals of Clinical Nutrition (On-line)**

This elective course provides an in-depth overview of human clinical nutrition including the components and measurement techniques of a nutritional assessment as well as the etiology and medical nutrition therapy of various disease conditions such as obesity; cardiovascular disease; hypertension; osteoporosis; diabetes mellitus; gastrointestinal; renal; neurological; pulmonary diseases; anemia; sepsis, trauma; cancer; and other metabolic diseases.

Upon completion of this course, students should be able to: identify and discuss the general principles, components, techniques, and documentation methods of the nutritional care process; identify, discuss, and apply methods that facilitate behavioral change; identify and discuss the components and measurement techniques of a nutritional assessment; discuss all aspects and etiologies of efficacious medical nutrition.

Students will be able to discuss medical nutrition therapies for various medical conditions with other members of the healthcare team and to implement the appropriate medical nutrition therapy for their patients and clients.

**HNUT 802 Fundamentals of Human Nutrition (On-line)**

This elective course provides an in-depth overview of human clinical nutrition including the components and measurement techniques of a nutritional assessment as well as the etiology and medical nutrition therapy of various disease conditions such as obesity; cardiovascular disease; hypertension; osteoporosis; diabetes mellitus; gastrointestinal; renal; neurological; pulmonary diseases; anemia; sepsis, trauma; cancer; and other metabolic diseases.

Upon completion of this course, students should be able to: identify and discuss the general principles and mechanisms of digestion, absorption, transportation, and excretion of food and nutrients. To describe the production of energy in the body from the metabolism of carbohydrate, protein and fat. To define and describe the components and measurements of energy expenditure. To develop a well-rounded concept of what good nutrition is and how to maintain it.
Students will gain a nutritional perspective of the macronutrients (carbohydrates, proteins, and fats) and micronutrients (vitamins and minerals), to understand the physiological and psychosocial factors associated with obtaining and maintaining a healthy weight, and to identify and implement the components of a healthy diet.

**Sophomore Elective Courses**

**MCUR 608 Sophomore Independent Project**
Sophomore medical students wanting to do an independent project (such as development of an educational offering, writing up a project, etc.) as an elective must complete a proposal form which includes the signature of the responsible supervisor. Students can be creative and select topics of interest to pursue through this elective.

**MCUR 617 Managing Cardiopulmonary Emergencies - The First 5 Minutes**
This intensive, hands on elective is designed to help students improve their knowledge and skills related to managing cardiopulmonary emergencies. This is not a formal Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS) course and course completion will not result in ACLS certification. The course will introduce basic ECG rhythm interpretation, airway management, pharmacologic interventions, teamwork principles, and build upon BLS competencies.

**MIPS 600 Literature in Medicine**
Students will select 2 books from a suggested reading list to read and participate in three small group face to face discussions and weekly on line discussions over a ten week period. The books will represent literature appropriate to medicine and will focus on the experience of being a patient and of being a doctor. A sample reading list will be provided, and additional input will be sought from the participants. The group will be broken into smaller groups each facilitated by one of the faculty members. Each small group will select 2 books from the reading list. Students will write a one page reflective paper after reading each book and discuss these in the small group sessions. Students will read, serve as discussion leader for one or more sessions, participate in face to face meetings and in on line forums.

**MCUR 610 Cultural Diversity and the Management of Healthcare Services**
This elective which introduces the student to the importance of providing culturally appropriate health care services for the diverse ethnic populations encountered in the U.S. healthcare system. The significance of family traditions, cultural heritage, and health and healing traditions on the patient’s interactions with the healthcare delivery system and providers will be explored. Students will develop interventions that managers of healthcare facilities and providers can use to diminish the conflict patients and staff may experience when traditions related to the patient’s cultural heritage clash with the American healthcare delivery system.

**MCUR 611 Practice Management**
Practice Management offers the essential elements and support for a successful practice concentrating on facility management and organizational skills. Topics will include the organizational management landscape and management functions such as planning and decision-making, organizing, staffing, and budgeting. This course will also address practical concerns such as committees and teams and human resource management considerations such as training and development, retention and recruitment, and communication. This elective course establishes a foundation for growth and professional opportunity for the health management professional.

**MCUR 612 Training in Cultural Awareness in Healthcare**
This course is aimed at equipping healthcare professionals with the tools necessary for providing culturally sensitive care within the hospital/clinic setting. Through the utilization of small group discussions, case studies, videos, and
interprofessional/team activities, students will acquire a clearer understanding of their expectations and biases as they pertain to their approach of individuals from different cultures and ethnicities. Activities will use both the traditional classroom setting and on-line forums. By encouraging the exploration of culturally appropriate behaviors, this course will ensure more positive treatment outcomes and assist healthcare professionals in their pursuit to treat patients both holistically and on an individual basis.

MCUR 615 Clinical Exposure Program
In this elective, students will be assigned a preceptor in a particular specialty in which they are interested. The student acts as an observer of the activities of the clinical situation in which their preceptor works, whether hospital, clinic, ambulatory or other. This elective provides an experience that focuses on the doctor-patient relationship: how it works, what the physician does to make it work, and what sensitivities must be observed to make for a strong relationship. The preceptor can help students understand the realities of the clinical experience in today’s healthcare environment. Students will learn some of the subtleties involved in the doctor-patient relationship as the student observes the day-to-day practice of their preceptor. Students will gain experience interacting with actual patients and their families as well as with other physicians, members of the healthcare team, and the medical office staff.

MCUR 601 Medical Spanish
This course is designed for healthcare personnel who want to learn key words and phrases that will help them communicate effectively with Spanish-speaking patients in specific medical situations. Topics covered include: 1) identification of body parts; 2) inquiring about location and types of pain; 3) giving instructions for medications and treatment; 4) making requests of a patient during a physical examination; 5) identifying useful emergency room words and phrases; 6) inquiring about present and past illnesses; and 7) asking key questions about pregnancy. Students will learn the essential grammar needed to communicate in the aforementioned situations. Pertinent cultural behaviors will be addressed. Previous knowledge of Spanish (two years minimum) required. Not recommended for students who are already fluent in Spanish.

MCUR 605 Academic Peer Teaching
This elective will give the peer tutor/teacher the opportunity to help first-year students improve their learning skills. It is intended to provide students with academic assistance from a peer. The tutor will benefit from the experience by gaining a greater conceptual understanding of the material as he or she explains it to others and by learning about methods and principles of education that enhance learning. The student will benefit from the experience of a peer who has done well in the course and can help him or her think about and integrate concepts in a useful way. The peer tutoring process is a powerful strategy for promoting the development of higher-level thinking: peers are less threatening; cognitive development and socialization are similar; and identification with the peer leads to acceptance and imitation of effective learning strategies modeled by the peer tutor.

After the training session, students will either be assigned to work one-on-one or in small group review sessions held at pre-determined times for specific first-year course material. The peer tutor’s primary role will be to engage the student in active inquiry about the subject matter being reviewed. The first session will involve training and discussion about the appropriate facilitation skills, how to effectively communicate the material, when to stop and listen, and how to enhance learning. Additional sessions will involve discussion and preparation of tutoring material and how to maximize its usefulness. Specific skills to be acquired include learning how to ask higher-order questions, teaching group learning skills, and practicing helping behaviors.
MCUR 607 Clinical Experience in a Developing Country
Students will complete at least 90 hours of exposure during the summer to clinical and cultural practices in a developing country. Under the direction of a physician mentor, the student will take and observe histories, exams and medical/surgical practices. The hospital/physician mentor must come from a certified list maintained by the Office of Student Affairs. Students must submit a short summary of their experiences and an evaluation of their program within the first week of the following academic year.

GPSC 600 Psychosocial Issues in Blood Pressure Regulation and Cognition
This elective is designed to enhance the student's understanding of the role of psychological issues in medicine. The student will read journal articles in behavioral medicine. In addition, the student will perform data analysis. To enable the student to develop proficiency in evaluating journal articles from a methodological perspective. The student will learn to utilize the SPSS software package to develop data files and to perform analyses with precision. The student will also learn to strengthen his/her writing skills with respect to the analysis and presentation of research data from this laboratory.
DEPARTMENT OF MEDICINE

The Department of Medicine provides students with training in clinical medicine, including physical diagnosis, bedside training in general internal medicine and orientation to the major medical subspecialties. The clinical experiences are complemented by didactic teaching sessions and in-depth reference to current medical literature.

Required Courses

**MMED 700 Medicine Clerkship**
The Junior Medicine Clerkship is conducted at one of CMS’s seven affiliated hospitals. This eight week rotation is offered at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County, Advocate Christ Hospital, Advocate Illinois Masonic Hospital, Advocate Lutheran General Hospital, Mount Sinai Hospital, and the Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center. There are designated faculty clerkship supervisors and teaching faculty at each institution. The objective of the clerkship is to present the student with a basic core of information in internal medicine. The student is provided with practical experience at the bedside, and formal work and teaching rounds. Techniques of clinical diagnosis and management, including diagnostic and therapeutic medical procedures, are demonstrated and, in appropriate instances, performed by the clinical clerks with faculty guidance.

Subspecialty rounds, clinical conference, clinical-pathological conference and medical grand rounds complement the clerkship experience. Case seminar series provide a core curriculum supplemented by specific assignments, reference to current medical literature and supplementary sources of written and audiovisual instruction.

**MMED 800 Medicine Subinternship**
The student Subinternship in Internal Medicine provides an opportunity to serve as an active member of a resident-intern-student team, intimately involved in the acute care of patients on the medical service. The subinternship is conducted at one of the seven CMS’s affiliated hospitals. This four week rotation is offered at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County, Advocate Christ Hospital, Advocate Illinois Masonic Hospital, Advocate Lutheran General Hospital, Mount Sinai Hospital, Norwalk Hospital and the Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center. The clinical experience exposes the student to a wide variety of medical problems for which the clerk is responsible for diagnosis and treatment under the direct supervision of the medical resident and attending physician. The full Teaching program includes attending rounds, subspecialty conferences and weekly medical grand rounds. The clerkship is intended to permit the student to serve as an “acting intern” as a means of improving his or her understanding of the pathophysiology of disease, clinical skills, physical and laboratory examinations, and knowledge and judgment in clinical medicine. Successful completion of course MMED #700 with a passing grade is requirement for this course.

Senior Elective Courses

**Ambulatory Care**

**MMED 808 - Advocate Lutheran General Hospital**

**MMED892 - Advocate Illinois Masonic Hospital (AIMMC)**

**MMED881 - Dr. Singla - Private Practice**

**MMED 894 – Dr. Kiken – Access Healthcare - Kling**

AIMMC, ALGH and Dr. Kiken- The student will learn to diagnose and care for acute and chronic medical problems in an ambulatory setting. Students will become familiar with screening guidelines based on a patient’s age and gender. Students will begin to implement primary prevention during most patient
encounters. They will become familiar with the policies and protocols of managed care. They should be able to perform a MEDLINE search efficiently and apply the information to the practice.

Dr. Singla- The student will be exposed to the common and, at times, the rare endocrine and metabolic disorders through both in-hospital consultations and office practice. Through this clinical exposure, the student will be able to expand upon his/her knowledge of the actions of specific hormones and their role in normal body functions and disease states. The student will develop the ability to perform a complete endocrinologic evaluation and interpret the results of both physical examination and laboratory will be Endocrinology Conferences, Nuclear Medicine- Thyroid Conferences and impromptu didactic sessions for the student to attend.

Cardiology
MMED 814 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County
MMED 815 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)
MMED 864 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
The student is involved in all activities under the supervision of attendings, fellows and/or residents. These activities include clinical consultation with the cardiology residents and, when appropriate independently. The case is presented to an attending, and details are reviewed and plans formulated. Students attend rounds in the CCU and participate in the examination and evaluations of care cardiac patients. The students participate in the daily noninvasive testing review sessions with fellows, and/or attendings, and also assist in doing treadmill ECG’s. These sessions emphasize clinical correlation.

Cardiovascular Clinical and Testing
MMED 818 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)

The student will be involved in the workup of patients being admitted to the cardiology service and participate in teaching sessions and all noninvasive cardiac testing (EKG, Holter monitoring, treadmill exercise testing, echocardiogram).

Clinical Nuclear Medicine
MMED 888 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
The student will be introduced to the clinical application of Nuclear Medicine in a large community hospital. A wide variety of SPECT, cardiac and physiological studies will be seen. There will be several didactic lectures, as well as conferences. Monthly Nuclear Medicine thyroid- path- endocrine correlation conferences, as well as weekly thallium-cardiolite myocardial perfusion conferences, are held. In addition, the student will spend one to two full days at a nearby imaging center.

Clinical Toxicology
MMED 891 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County
The student will attend and participate in lectures and conferences given by toxicology fellows and attendings board certified in medical toxicology. The student will participate in clinical inpatient rounds and discuss the management of about 25 patients per week. Some afternoons will be spent at the Illinois Poison Control Center, where the student will respond to routine calls. The student will present a formal lecture at the end of the rotation on a toxicology topic approved by the fellows.

Dermatology
MMED 821 John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County
MMED 822 – Dr. Berk – Private Practice
MMED – 836 Dr. Polisky – Private Practice
CCH- The student will work with an attending physician and a faculty member in the Department of Clinical Dermatology.
Dr. Berk, Dr. Polisky- Student should be capable of:
Making an objective morphological description of skin ailment, and eliciting an adequate relevant history.
Determining, interpreting, and performing supportive or diagnostic laboratory procedures as required.
Outlining a treatment plan and evaluating therapeutic response. Knowing which dermatology conditions merit urgent treatment and/or referral. Knowing where pertinent literature is available, and how to use it to better treat the dermatology patient.

**Endocrinology**
MMED 807 – Advocate Christ Hospital
MMED 826 – Mount Sinai Hospital
MMED 827 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)
MMED 830 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County
MMED 865 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital

The student will examine and follow patients in inpatient and outpatient settings. Through this clinical exposure, the student is able to expand upon their knowledge of the actions of specific hormones and their role in normal body functions and disease states. The student will be responsible for the initial evaluation and follow-up assessment of some of the inpatient consultations. The students will be under the supervision of Endocrinology/Metabolism staff members. Students will take part in clinical conferences, ward rounds and journal club.

**Gastroenterology**
MMED 801 – Advocate Christ Hospital
MMED 832 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)
MMED 833 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County
MMED 834 – Advocate Illinois Masonic Hospital
MMED 863 – Norwalk Hospital
MMED 866 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital

The student will improve their knowledge and skill in the diagnostic and therapeutic approach to common digestive system diseases. The student may be exposed to diagnostic x-rays, scans, ultrasounds, histopathology of biopsies, laboratory data, and esophageal manometric traces and receive instruction on their interpretation. The student may observe such procedures as upper endoscopy, sigmoidoscopy, colonoscopy, and liver biopsy and are instructed regarding the uses of these procedures and interpretations or evaluation of results.

**Hematology/Oncology**
MMED 851 – Mount Sinai Hospital
MMED 868 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
MMED 890 – John H. Stroger Jr. Hospital of Cook County (FHCC)
MMED 835 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center
MMED 898 – Advocate Christ Hospital

The student will be exposed to a variety of clinical hematological and oncological problems and is given significant responsibility for diagnostic procedures and management under continuous supervision of the Oncology/Hematology fellows and/or attending physicians. Emphasis is on patient evaluation, appropriate diagnostic studies and treatment.

**HIV/Aids**
MMED 880 – John H. Stroger Jr, Hospital of Cook County

Students will learn about HIV primary care including HIV counseling and testing; prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of opportunistic infections; and antiretroviral therapy.
Experiences include adult and adolescent HIV clinics, and brief exposure to a walk-in sexually transmitted disease clinic, and specialists in HIV eye, cancer and hematology specialty care, as well as mental health, social work, and chemical dependency support services.
Infectious Disease  
MMED 806 – Advocate Christ Hospital  
MMED 839 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)  
MMED 840 – Mount Sinai Hospital  
MMED 841 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County  
MMED 870 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital  
MMED 893 – Advocate Illinois Masonic Hospital  
The student will comprehend a basic understanding of the common clinical infectious disease syndromes and knowledge of the appropriate use of antibiotics. They will work alongside attending and/or fellow physicians on patients with infectious diseases, many of who are in intensive care units. The student will perform histories and physicals and do daily, as well as reviewing current x-rays, cultures, and microscopic specimens. The student will have daily general medical lectures as well as weekly specialty conferences.

Mature Adult Medicine  
MMED 867 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital  
The objective of this rotation is to gain knowledge and skills in the following areas; biology of aging, social and economic issues concerning the elderly in various settings, clinical pharmacology in the aged, the ability to perform a geriatric evaluation and management of depression and dementia, and management of urinary incontinence. Instructional methods include direct patient care, lectures and seminars. Various sites, including the ambulatory office, acute care- general medical unit, geriatric psychiatry, and geriatric rehab wards, and long- term care, will be utilized. The student will see approximately five new patients per week.

Medical Critical Care / Cardiac Critical Care  
MMED 816 – Advocate Illinois Masonic Hospital  
MMED 817 – Advocate Illinois Masonic Hospital  
MMED 819 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County  
MMED 820 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)  
MMED 843 – Mount Sinai Hospital  
MMED 869 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital  
MMED 869 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital  
The student will gain the necessary training and exposure to enable them to organize thinking about complex medical patients. Students will develop comfort in interpreting data and be able to initiate appropriate management. Students will increase their awareness of ethical and family issues commonly seen in ICU and CCU patients. Problems commonly encountered in this elective can be: acute respiratory failure- ventilator management, myocardial infarction, congestive heart failure, cardiac arrhythmias, hypo and hypertension, acute neurological problems (CVA's, drug overdose, change in mental status), diabetic emergencies such as diabetic ketoacidosis, uncontrolled upper and lower gastrointestinal bleeding and acute renal failure. Student will also perform simple invasive procedures such as arterial line insertion, thoracentesis, paracentesis and lumbar puncture. Student will also attend formal lectures on topics of interest, daily rounds and teaching conferences.

Nephrology  
MMED 845 – Mount Sinai Hospital  
MMED 846 - Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)  
MMED 847 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County  
MMED 871 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital  
MMED 887 – Advocate Christ Hospital  
The goal of this elective is to provide a perspective into various aspects of renal pathophysiology.
including acute and chronic renal failure, glomerular and tubulointerstitial diseases, nephrolithiasis and hypertension, in addition to acid-base, fluid and electrolyte disturbances. The student will work with Nephrology attendings and/or fellows. The student is responsible for patient workup (both inpatient and clinic) and is expected to fully participate in patient management under supervision. Daily floor rounds are made on all patients followed by the service-both consultative and primary.

**Pulmonary**

**MMED 855 – Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC)**

**MMED 856 – Mount Sinai Hospital**

**MMED 857 – John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County**

**MMED 858 – Norwalk Hospital**

**MMED 859 – Advocate Christ Hospital**

**MMED 872 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital**

The student will be assigned to an attending and/or fellow physician. The student will function as a pulmonary consultant, making the first evaluation of selected patients. Students will review and discuss pulmonary function testing-physiology and pathophysiology of such testing, techniques of such testing and its limitations and implications for patient care. Students will have access to pulmonary function labs, outpatient clinics, and medical intensive care units. Students participate in the management of mechanical ventilation and diagnostic techniques, including endotracheal intubation, fiber optic bronchoscopy and thoracentesis.

**Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation**

**MMED 895 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital**

The student will rotate in PM&R with admission and follow-up in-patients on Rehab Unit. A variety of patients, including those with strokes, brain injuries, amputations, etc. will be seen. There will be an opportunity to be involved in consults, lymph edema clinic, and pain clinic. Student will become familiar with main diagnoses on in-patient rehab unit and gain experience with team conferences and treatment plan. Lectures will be tailored to student’s areas of interest.

**Rheumatology**

**MMED 873 – Advocate Lutheran General Hospital**

**MMED 874 - John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County**

This elective emphasizes direct patient contact, extending the lessons learned from patient evaluation into the pathophysiology and treatment of rheumatic diseases. Students function at the level of a house staff member in providing evaluation and care for patients. Inpatient rounds and office hours are made daily with an attending rheumatologist. Unique aspects of the rotations include osteoporosis detection and therapy, arthroscopic surgery, joint irrigation and muscle biopsy techniques. Formal teaching conferences and complement bedside teaching.

**Sophomore Elective Courses**

**MMED 608 Endocrine-Metabolic Research**

This elective is aimed to develop and enhance student's understanding of the pathophysiology of endocrine-metabolic diseases. A wide variety of opportunities exist both in basic and clinical research so the student can pursue specific goals of interest to him/her on an individual basis. Students will be able to 1. Evaluate intermediary metabolism in brain, liver in alcohol-fed rats. 2. Evaluate insulin receptors of hepatocytes. 3. Perform insulin and glucagon radioimmunoassays. 4. Evaluate glucose transporter expression in various tissues, e.g. brain, liver, muscle. This elective will acquaint the student in overall methodologies used in endocrine-metabolic research. Students will gain an understanding of derangements in carbohydrate in association with alcoholism; glucose transporters gene expression; and, hormone radioimmunoassays.
MMED 614 Research in Clinical Diabetes
This elective addresses health care outcomes of patients with diabetes in relation to evaluation of current and innovative therapies and complications.

MMED 622 Medical Informatics (Endocrinology-Metabolism)
This elective addresses the clinical manifestations relationship with pathophysiology of diabetes mellitus through the use of a patient computer database. Students will gain an understanding of application of computers in diagnosis and management of patient's clinical problems, and be exposed to the development of recent computer applications in medical knowledge assessment.

MMED 623 Research in Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
This elective is designed to expose the student to scientific and clinical research techniques and laboratory procedures. By the very nature of the topic covered, exploration of this topic will draw upon information learned in Mammalian Physiology, Pathology, Pharmacology, and ECR. Student will perform treatment-blind neurological assessment of porcine subjects at 24 and 48 hours after experimental procedures completed. Student will learn to perform neurological assessments utilizing pre-determined and accepted behavior criteria. Student will then have opportunity to utilize these skills as part of a clinical research effort with a range of outcome possibilities. In addition, the student's participation will fill a much-needed role in the research project. 1) Expose the student to scientific and clinical research techniques. 2) Present research as a system and organism wide topic not just at the cellular or intracellular level. 3) Teach the student to perform neurological assessments using a variety of fixed criteria. 4) Fulfill a much-needed role in the research protocols. 5) Enable the student to be a part of potentially lifesaving research that "may represent a novel and highly effective form of treatment for resuscitation from ventricular fibrillation".

MMED 627 Research in Cardiovascular Disease
This course is intended to introduce the student to the process of clinical research, including the scientific method, the formulation of hypothesis, data acquisition by use of publication database (i.e. PubMed), statistical analysis, reporting of data for poster or oral presentation at national scientific conferences and ultimately preparation of scientific manuscripts for journal submission. Specifically, the student will participate in the formulation of a Meta-Analysis dealing with the efficacy of statins (HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors) in patients with Coronary Artery Disease and Renal Insufficiency.

MMED 699 Critical Care Medicine
This elective is based on structured presentations/discussions of specific critical care topics in a conference area followed by bedside discussion of a critical care topic based on the ICU patient mix. Topics covered will include: 1) Initial Contact with the Critically Ill; 2) Assessment of Gas Exchange; 3) Understanding Respiratory Muscle Physiology and Work of Breathing; 4) Ventilator Management - What to do after Intubation; 5) Body Water Distribution - Assessment and its Clinical Relevance; 6) Acid-Base and Electrolyte Abnormalities - A Simple Approach to a Complex Problem; 7) CPR - Basic Life Support; 8) CPR - Advanced Life Support; 9) Heart Failure - Understanding how the Pump Works and how to Develop a Treatment Plan; 10) Hemodynamic Crises - When Tissues Suffer Diminished Blood Supply (Part I Basics); 11) Hemodynamic Crises - When Tissues Suffer Diminished Blood Supply (Part II Clinical); 12) Putting it all Together.

Faculty and Associate Staff
Donald Aaronson, MD, Clinical Professor
Sasikanth Adigopula, MD, Instructor
Mario Affinati, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Brenda Affinati, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Mohammed Ahmed, MD, Associate Professor
Adil Alavi, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Hugo Alvarez, MD, Associate Professor
Kris Anand, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Rohit Arora, MD, Professor
John Avramidis, MD, Assistant Professor
Iyad Ayoub, PhD, Research Instructor
William Barnhart, MD, Lecturer
Charles Barsano, MD, PhD Professor
Jose-Daniel, Benatar, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Mark Berk, MD, Assistant Professor
Sreedhar Nair, MD, Lecturer
Madeleine Neems, MD, Lecturer
Emmanuel Nwaokocha, MD, Assistant Professor
James O'Connell, MD, Lecturer
Steven O'Mahoney, MD, Lecturer
Stuart Oserman, MD, Clinical Professor
Jennifer Ota, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Joseph Oyama, MD, Lecturer
Robert Parker, MD, Associate Professor
Parag Patel, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Amar Peruri, MD, Instructor
Jack Pinto, MD, Instructor
Vidy Puthenveetil, MD, Assistant Professor
Peter Puthenveetil, MBBS, Clinical Assistant Professor
Baseer Qazi, MD, Clinical Instructor
Jeejabai Radhakrishnan, MD, Research Assistant Professor
Abdul Rahimyar, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Alfred Rathinam, MD, Instructor
Mamata Ravipati, MD, Assistant Professor
Antanas Razma, MD, Lecturer
Geet Reddy, MD, Lecturer
Frederick Renold, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Terrianne Reynolds, MD, Instructor
William Rhoades, DO, Associate Professor
Susan Rogers, MD, Lecturer
Louis Rohr, MD, Lecturer
David Ronin, MD, Assistant Professor
Joseph Rosman, MD, Associate Professor
Brian Rubenstein, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Lisa Russell, MD, Assistant Professor
Naguib Sabri, MD, Associate Professor
Renee Schickler, MD, Lecturer
Patrick Schuette, MD, Lecturer
Andres Serrano, MD, Assistant Professor
Pallavi Shah, MD, Assistant Professor
Jeffrey Shanes, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Rita Shapiro, DO, Associate Professor
Edward Sherman, MD, Clinical Instructor
Lori Siegel, MD, Clinical Professor
Dean Silas, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Mark Silver, DO, Assistant Professor
Sant Singh, MD, Professor
Param Singh, MD, Instructor
Earl Smith, MD, Professor
Stephen Sokalski, DO, Lecturer
Alexander, Starr, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Arvey Stone, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Patrick Sullivan, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Lee Tai, MD, Lecturer
Manish Tanna, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Boby Theckedath, MD, Assistant Professor
Phuong Tran, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Adam Treitman, MD, Lecturer
Mark Tucci, MD, Lecturer
Marc Silver, MD, Lecturer
Robert Stein, MD, Lecturer
Christine Veres-Thorner, MD, Associate Professor
William Werner, MD, Lecturer
Phillip Werner, MD, Clinical Professor
Maxwell Westerman, MD, Professor
Stephen Winter, MD, Clinical Professor
Daneen Woodard, MD, Lecturer
John Xanthopoulos, MD, Instructor
Rong Xu, MD, Clinical Instructor
David You, MD, Assistant Professor
Edwin Zarling, MD, Professor
DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Infectious diseases continue to pose the most significant threat to the health of peoples of the world and a substantial threat to the peoples of this nation. To prepare physicians to meet these problems, the Department of Microbiology and Immunology offers a three-quarters-long course in Medical Microbiology and Immunology in the second year of medical school. This provides a foundation for understanding the physiological and pathological processes of microbes, including viruses, bacteria, fungi, and protozoan and metazoan parasites, as well as the host-parasite relationships, including immunologic mechanisms in infectious diseases. Emphasized are the etiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology, prevention and treatment of infectious diseases. Special attention also is given to the immunological principles underlying cellular and humoral immunity, hypersensitivity, autoimmunity, immunodeficiencies and transplantation. These topics are presented to help the student understand the mechanisms by which humans, naturally or with medical assistance, are capable of combating infectious diseases. The training and research interests of the faculty members of the Department of Microbiology and Immunology largely coincide with the topics encompassed in the course. Through this diverse faculty, students are assured of receiving information that is accurate and current from individuals who are knowledgeable and enthusiastic about the content and significance of the material they present. The faculty considers the education of students to be a major responsibility and thrust; therefore, all professors seek to provide efficient and effective means of disseminating information through lectures, case studies in clinical microbiology and immunology, a study guide book including written syllabi of lecture materials, POPS (Patient-Oriented Problem Solving) sessions in immunology and an open-door policy for those requiring help or information. In addition, sophomore and senior elective courses are offered throughout the year in selected areas of microbiology and immunology to students who are interested in a deeper understanding of infectious disease processes and immune mechanisms under guidance of individual faculty.

Required Courses

MMIC 600A, B, C Medical Microbiology and Immunology
This course focuses on the fundamental molecular biology, genetics, metabolism, immunology and morphology of microorganisms. The first quarter is directed toward principles and concepts of microbiology and immunology; the second and third quarters, to infectious disease processes with an emphasis on clinical presentation, diagnosis, and treatment.
Prerequisites: Cell Biology, Biochemistry, or approval of the department chairman.

MMIC 600A Medical Microbiology and Immunology
Autumn quarter (6 units).

MMIC 600B Medical Microbiology
Winter quarter (6 units).

MMIC 600C Medical Microbiology
Spring quarter (3 units).

Sophomore Elective Courses

MMIC 643 Advanced Immunology
This elective is designed for students seeking an in-depth knowledge of contemporary immunology.

MMIC 652 Parasite Immunology (Research)
This course trains students to become familiar with aspects of molecular biology and immunology of medically important parasites with particular reference to leishmaniasis. Emphasis will be placed on the mechanisms of host-parasite interactions in vitro and evasion of host immunity. Prerequisites:
MMIC 600A Medical Microbiology and Immunology and Biochemistry. Winter quarter (time to be arranged).

MMIC 653 Biology of Intracellular Parasitism (Research)
This elective familiarizes students with mechanisms and regulation of infection with particular reference to intracellular parasites. The course teaches students to evaluate literature and research reports, plan and conduct laboratory research in molecular parasitology, utilize some biochemical and molecular biology techniques in a research program, and analyze and report lab data in a style consistent with journal publication. Prerequisites: MMIC 600A Medical Microbiology and Immunology, Molecular and Cell Biology, and Biochemistry. Winter quarter (time to be arranged).

MMIC 660 Molecular Biology and Immunochemistry of the Immune System (Research)
In this elective, students learn research methodologies, perform experiments, write up results and participate in discussions. Cell culture, isolation of nucleic acids, mapping and manipulating of cloned genes, SDS-PAGE of proteins, radioimmunoassays, and ELISA and flow cytometry are included. Students have actual laboratory research experience in studies in molecular biology of the immune system. All quarters. Prerequisite: Biochemistry and Cell Biology.

Senior Elective Courses

MMIC 802 Molecular Biology and Immunochemistry of the Immune System (Research)
In this elective, students learn research methodologies, perform experiments, write up results and participate in discussions. Cell culture, isolation of nucleic acids, mapping and manipulating of cloned genes, SDS-PAGE of proteins, radioimmunoassays, and ELISA and flow cytometry are included. Students have actual laboratory research experience in studies in molecular biology of the immune system. All quarters. Prerequisite: Biochemistry and Cell Biology.

MMIC 808 Drug Resistance in Leishmania
Students develop research experience in establishing cultures of Leishmania, develop drug resistance and attempt to initially correlate molecular mechanisms of drug resistance. All quarters (time to be arranged).

Faculty and Associated Staff
Bala Chandran, PhD, Professor and Chair
Kenneth Beaman, PhD, Professor
Kwang-Poo Chang, PhD, Professor
David Everly, PhD, Assistant Professor
Michael Fennewald, PhD, Associate Professor
Alice Gilman-Sachs, PhD, Associate Professor
Patricio Meneses, PhD, Assistant Professor
Gulam Waris, PhD, Assistant Professor
Chao-lan Yu, PhD, Associate Professor
Department of Neurology

The Department of Neurology is involved in four years of undergraduate medical education. In the first year, during the correlated Basic Neuroscience course, clinical material is discussed in conjunction with the basic science substrates. In the second year, the Department of Neurology contributes a notable portion of the Clinical Neuroscience course. Additionally, during the second year, as an integral part of the Essentials of Clinical Reasoning course, common neurological symptoms and their causes are presented by departmental faculty.

During the third year of medical school, students spend three weeks on the Neurology Clerkship. The clerkship emphasizes learning to recognize and manage patients with neurologic conditions, demonstration of the ability to perform a complete and reliable neurologic history, neurologic examination, and the achievement of incorporation of competencies that society and the medical school expect of a physician. During the fourth year, students have the opportunity to take electives in outpatient and inpatient neurologic practice settings.

Required Course

MNEU 700 Neurology Clerkship
This four-week required clerkship prepares students to recognize and begin the management of patients with neurologic conditions, to demonstrate the ability to perform a complete and reliable neurologic history and examination, and to continue their progress toward achieving the School’s educational competencies. The student is provided with practical experience at the bedside, clinics, and teaching rounds, as well as varied learning environments including online quizzes, essay assignments, and simulated patient experiences.

The clerkships with a day long orientation and includes an introduction to neuroradiology, neurological disorders review, and a neurologic exam practicum. On the final day, students will take the NBME Clinical Neurology Subject Examination to successfully complete their neurology clerkship.

Students in this clerkship receive their clinical instruction at Advocate Christ Hospital, Advocate Lutheran General Hospital, Advocate Condell Hospital, John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County, Hines Veterans Administration Medical Center, and the Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center. Students interact with patients with a wide variety of neurological conditions on both outpatient and inpatient services under the preceptorship of neurology attendings and residents.

Students’ participation in small and large group discussions, didactic presentations, workshops, and conferences is required, facilitated, and supervised by preceptors at specific training sites. These activities ensure continued learning and application of the principles and practice of neuroscience and clinical neurology, and ensure that students’ learning experience in neurology is an integral contribution to progress in becoming competent physicians.

Senior Elective Courses

MNEU 801 Advanced Clinical Neurology
Clinical neurology is an elective course for students desiring experience in neurology beyond that received during the required core clerkship. Students attend clinics three mornings each week, examining patients and discussing the findings and treatment plan with supervising faculty. The remaining mornings will be spent in the neurophysiology laboratory, where students will participate in the performance of electroencephalography, electromyography, and other electrodiagnostic...
studies. The student seeking additional clinical experience may spend the afternoons in rounds with the patient care services. Students seeking research experience may spend the afternoons on a project of limited scope that is agreed upon in discussion with the Chair. A written summary of the project is required at the end of the course. The student is expected to attend division conferences. John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County.

**MNEU 803 Clinical Neurology Preceptorship**
Clinical neurology is a fourth-year course in which the medical student expands upon earlier training in the required clerkship in the diagnosis and management of patients with neurologic disease. The student presents to the preceptoring neurologist those patients “worked up” in both an inpatient and outpatient setting. In addition, the student sees selected consultations that are presented to the preceptoring neurologist for discussion. Opportunities are afforded the student to participate in various neurologic diagnostic studies, including electroencephalography, electromyography, nerve conduction, and evoked response neurophysiology. The importance of these diagnostic studies in the neurologic diagnosis is emphasized. Highland Park/Edgewater Hospitals.

**MNEU 805 Clinical Neurology Preceptorship**
Clinical Neurology is a fourth-year course in which the medical student expands upon earlier training in the required clerkship in the diagnosis and management of patients with neurologic disease. The student presents to the preceptoring neurologist those patients “worked up” in both an inpatient and outpatient setting. In addition, the student sees selected consultations that are presented to the preceptoring neurologist for discussion. Opportunities are afforded the student to participate in various neurologic diagnostic studies, including electroencephalography, electromyography, nerve conduction, and evoked response neurophysiology. The importance of these diagnostic studies in the neurologic diagnosis is emphasized. Advocate Condell Medical Center.

**MNEU 850 Neurology**
This is an elective course for students desiring to become comfortable taking a neurologic history and examination, and familiar with the management of common neurologic problems, beyond the level achieved during the required core clerkship. Students see and perform histories and physicals, research relevant literature, present to attending and complete discharge summaries on all hospital and ER neurology consults. Students also attend neurology rounds every morning, neurology clinic once a week and seizure clinic once a week. Additional instruction is achieved by reading assigned handouts and watching assigned videotapes. Norwalk Hospital.

**MNEU 855 Neurology**
Offered at the Department of Neurology at Advocate Christ Hospital and Medical Center has been teaching medical students for the past 20 years. We translate the completion of medical/neurological histories and physicals in a palatable, entertaining and informative manner to our students. The structure of our program is exclusively bedside teaching with impromptu lectures on relevant material. X-ray rounds, brain cutting, and participation in hospital-wide conferences occur routinely. An attending physician is present from 10:00 am until rounds are completed at approximately 5:00-6:00 pm five and one-half days per week. No night call is required for students. Weekend rounds include Saturday, which is a half-day. Students will be on service with residents, including Neurology (PGY2 and 4 levels), as well as Emergency Medicine, Internal Medicine and Family Practice residents. The atmosphere is informal; questions as well as constructive criticism are encouraged.

**Faculty and Associated Staff**
Sandeep Aggarawal, MD, Lecturer
Neil Allen, MD, Clinical Professor
Nils Anderson, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor, Acting Clerkship Director
Nutan Atre-Vaidya, MD, Professor and Interim Chair
Russell Bartt, MD, Lecturer
Jan Lewis Brandes, MD, Associate Professor
Hien Dang, MD, Assistant Professor
James Dorman, MD, Lecturer
Robert Egel, MD, Lecturer
Morris Fisher, MD, Lecturer
Sudha Gupta, MD, Lecturer
Catherine Haberland, MD, Clinical Professor
Tariq Hassan, MD, Associate Professor
Robert Hazelrigg, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Mary Jost, MD, Lecturer
Gwendolyn Kartje, MD, Lecturer
Michael Kelly, MD, Lecturer
Elizabeth Kessler, MD, Associate Professor
Jose Medina, MD, Clinical Professor
Timothy Mikesell, MD, Lecturer
Kenneth Neet, PhD, Professor
Serge Pierre-Louis, MD, Lecturer
Rita Shapiro, DO, FACP, Clinical Associate Professor
Semyon Shulman, MD, Assistant Professor
Lafayette Singleton, MD, Assistant Professor
Hilliard Slavick, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Eugene Thomer, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Jonathan Vogel, MD, Clinical Instructor
Donald Waxler, MD, Associate Professor of Radiology
Reuben Weisz, MD, Professor
K. Michael Welch, MB, ChB, FRCP, Professor
Melvin Wichter, MD, Lecturer
DEPARTMENT OF NEUROSCIENCE

The mission of the Department of Neuroscience is to conduct high-quality research and scholarship, and to educate medical and graduate students about the molecular, cellular, anatomical, and clinical aspects of central nervous system function. Medical students are introduced to these concepts in the Medical Neuroscience Course (MNSC501), taken during the Spring Quarter of their first year.

Primary research interests of the faculty in the Department of Neuroscience include:

- Neuronal plasticity involved in drug addiction
- Roles of dopamine and glutamate in animal models of Parkinson's and Huntington's diseases
- Electrophysiological and neurochemical studies of the basal ganglia and the pathogenesis of schizophrenia
- Cellular and molecular analysis of Alzheimer's disease pathogenesis
- Factors regulating neurogenesis, neural differentiation, neuronal survival and therapeutic gene delivery, from development through senescence.

Opportunities for medical students to participate in these departmental research programs are available during the summer of the freshman and as electives during the sophomore and senior years.

Required Course

MNSC 501 Medical Neuroscience
An interdisciplinary introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system team-taught by all faculty members in the Department of Neuroscience, plus several guest clinicians. This course provides a broad overview of modern neuroscience, emphasizing: 1) cellular and molecular neuroscience, including transmitter neurochemistry, neural plasticity, and the biology of neural stem cells; 2) systems neuroscience, focusing on sensory, motor, limbic and higher cognitive systems; 3) neuroanatomy taught in small-group, case-based sessions utilizing human cadaver brains and interactive computer-based learning; and 4) clinical neuroscience, including correlations on CNS infections, multiple sclerosis, peripheral neuropathy, Parkinson's and Huntington's diseases, disorder of muscle, stroke, brainstem lesions, sleep disorders, schizophrenia, affective disorders, and Alzheimer's disease.

Prerequisites: Mammalian Physiology. Spring quarter.

Sophomore Elective Course

MNSC 603 Research in Neuroscience
The Department of Neuroscience offers student research training opportunities in a number of disciplines, to be arranged by the faculty advisors.

Faculty and Associated Staff
Marjorie Ariano, PhD, Professor
Lise Eliot, PhD, Associate Professor
Robert Marr, PhD, Assistant Professor
Daniel Peterson, PhD, Associate Professor
Grace Stutzmann, PhD, Assistant Professor
Anthony West, PhD, Associate Professor
Marina Wolf, PhD, Professor and Chair
DEPARTMENT OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

The Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology is a field of clinical medicine providing primary and secondary health care for women. The Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology at Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science provides didactic and clinical teaching for students and residents with direct exposure to patients and hands-on experience. Students are provided a core of information and taught clinical skills pertinent to the female reproductive system. Subspecialty exposure within the fields of obstetrics and gynecology is also provided in organized fashion.

Affiliation with Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center of Chicago as the primary site of student education has provided educational and clinical dimensions to the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology. Mount Sinai, St. Joseph, Mercy, St. Anthony, and Advocate Lutheran General Hospital, with their large active Obstetrics and Gynecology services, can offer broad, in-depth clinical training for both students and residents.

There is ongoing research by faculty members in a number of fields in the discipline, including applications of ultrasonography, gynecologic oncology, reproductive endocrinology, urogynecology, and maternal-fetal medicine.

Required Course

MOBG 700 Obstetrics/Gynecology Clerkship
This six-week required clerkship at Mount Sinai Hospital, St. Joseph Hospital, Mercy Hospital, St. Anthony Hospital, and Advocate Lutheran General Hospital provides the student with experience in all aspects of obstetrics and gynecology. This includes general obstetrics and gynecology and the subspecialties of endocrinology, oncology and perinatology.

Students are assigned to resident teams in each area and are expected to function as members of those teams. In addition to the department's regular conference schedule and rounds, there are specific didactic sessions for students. These sessions include a daily lecture series covering the core curriculum. Student/faculty interaction is enhanced through small preceptor group meetings.

Senior Elective Courses

MOBG 810 Student Internship in Obstetrics and Gynecology
The rotation provides in-depth clinical exposure for the fourth-year medical student. Students have the opportunity to act as the primary physician for patients under the close supervision of the senior resident and attending physician. The student may choose to rotate on either the gynecology service, the complicated obstetrics service, or the labor and delivery ward.

MOBG 820 Urogynecology
This elective offers an introduction to diagnosis and treatment of incontinence and pelvic organ prolapse. The student will be involved in the office evaluation of patients and participate in surgical procedures. Observation of urodynamic testing is also included.

MOBG 830 Urogynecology
This course will emphasize the importance of properly recognizing, understanding, and treating patients with urogenital defects leading to urinary incontinence. The normal female urogenital anatomy, physiology, pharmacology, and pathology will be reviewed and explained. Causes leading to incontinence will be identified.
Methods to establish a proper diagnosis among the several forms of urinary incontinence will be introduced and demonstrated on patients requiring the evaluations.

Finally, physiological, pharmacological, and surgical methods and treatment options will be discussed and, if possible, demonstrated.

**MOBG 840 Maternal - Fetal Medicine**
In the inpatient area, the student will follow cases of antepartum patients with pregnancy complications with the supervision of a senior resident and perinatologist. There are daily teaching rounds on these patients. The student will also be involved with delivery of high-risk patients. In the outpatient perinatal center, the student will be able to work with a senior resident and attending. They will be exposed to ultrasound studies, NST and outpatient management of high-risk conditions (diabetes, hypertension, congenital anomalies, etc.).

**MOBG 850 Gynecologic Oncology**
This is a senior elective that focuses on the diagnosis, treatment and follow-up of gynecologic malignancies. Participation in surgery is required. Experience in benign breast disease is included.

**Faculty and Associated Staff**
Barbara Alif, MS, Clinical Instructor
Bharathi Bhoopathi, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Josef Blankstein, MD, Professor and Chair
Joel Brasch, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Paula Cavens, MD, Assistant Professor
Helen Cejtín, MD, Assistant Professor
David Czukerberg, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
James Dolan, Jr., MD, Lecturer
Uwe Freese, MD, Professor Emeritus
Abolhamid Hosseinian, MD, Clinical Professor
Thomas Iannucci, MD, Lecturer
Theodore Jarrett, MD, Assistant Professor
Ian Jasenof, MD, Lecturer
Hyung-Shik Kang, MD, PhD, Clinical Professor
Louis Keith, MD, PhD, Clinical Professor
James Keller, MD, Lecturer
Theresa Kepic, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Prakash Khatkhate, MD, Assistant Professor
Richard Kurzel, MD, PhD, Clinical Professor
Joanne Kwak-Kim, MD, Associate Professor
Edward Lampley, MD, Associate Professor
Brian Locker, MD, Lecturer
Randee Lopata, MD, Lecturer
Harilaos Mantouvalos, MD, PhD, Adjunct Associate Professor
Ligaya Marasigan, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Ellen Mason, MD, Instructor
Michael Moen, MD, Lecturer
Matthew Nash, MD, Lecturer
Michael Noone, MD, Lecturer
Therese O’Connor, MD, Lecturer
Godwin Onyema, MD, Clinical Instructor
Daniel Pesch, MD, Lecturer
Bruce Pielet, MD, Lecturer
Linda Powell, MD, Assistant Professor
Maureen Ruder, MD, Assistant Professor
Julie Schmidt, MD, Assistant Professor
Lemuel Shaffer, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Beth Sum, MD, Lecturer
Eddie Swift, MD, Assistant Professor
Ahmad Taheri, MD, Associate Professor
Stephanie Tennery-Lanken, MD, Instructor
Maria Teresi, MD, Assistant Professor
Richard Trester, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Megan Tuynman-Hazra, DO, Clinical Assistant Professor
Brett Vassallo, MD, Lecturer
Daniel Wu, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
DEPARTMENT OF OPHTHALMOLOGY

The Department of Ophthalmology provides to medical students the skills that are needed by all physicians in order to evaluate the eye and visual system. Through a series of didactic sessions, students are taught to measure and record visual acuity, detect abnormal pupillary responses, characterize ocular deviations (strabismus) and abnormal eye movements, detect abnormalities of the optic disc and posterior pole by direct ophthalmoscopy, and how and when to initiate management and/or physician referral for ocular and visual system abnormalities.

Junior students taking their surgical clerkship at John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County or Mount Sinai Hospital may take a two-week elective in clinical ophthalmology at John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County. Senior students may take a two-week elective in clinical ophthalmology. Both junior and senior electives are centered in the eye clinic at John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County and afford students the opportunity to examine patients and formulate differential diagnoses and treatment plans under the supervision of an ophthalmology resident or attending ophthalmologist.

Senior Elective Course

MOPH 805  Clinical Ophthalmology
Students will be working with John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County Ophthalmology housestaff under the direction of Drs. Axelrod, Ahuja, Becker, Dray, Dwarakanathan and Whelchel. Students will examine and evaluate patients in the Eye Clinic. Students may write their findings in the chart. Only residents and attendings will have “sign-off” authority for disposition. Students will be expected to attend regular lectures and conferences and may be asked to give a brief (20 minute) presentation on a clinical topic.

Students may elect to spend an additional four weeks doing a “mini” research project.

Faculty and Associated Staff
Richard Ahuja, MD, Associate Professor
Monique Anawis, MD, Clinical Instructor
Alan Axelrod, MD, Professor and Chair
Norbert Becker, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Troy Close, MD, Lecturer
Philip Dray, MD, Associate Professor
Joseph Kiernan, MD, Clinical Instructor
Oksana Mensheha, MD, Lecturer
Mildred Olivier, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Daniel Ritacca, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
William Stiles, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Robert Weiss, MD, Lecturer
Joan Whelchel, MD, Lecturer
DEPARTMENT OF PATHOLOGY

The Department of Pathology provides instruction to medical students in a sophomore-level course required of all students, as well as in a set of elective course offerings. Participation in research is also available.

The required course is an introduction to the “study of disease.” The course is based on, and integrated with, the preceding and concurrent basic science presentations of other departments, and serves as a bridge to the clinical disciplines that follow. Disease processes are initially viewed as manifestations of a common set of mechanisms of injury, thus providing a basic foundation for the course. This is followed by a survey of the principal disorders of each organ system. The course is conducted as a three quarter lecture and practicum set of exercises. A hospital-based honors option is available to selected students during the second and third quarters.

Senior elective clerkships are offered in anatomic pathology, laboratory medicine, and forensic pathology. Clerkships are conducted at Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center and at the office of the Medical Examiner of Cook County.

Graduate programs leading to the MS and PhD degrees, as well as the MS/MD programs are currently in abeyance.

Sophomore Required Courses

MPAT 600A  General and Systemic Pathology
The biologic bases and mechanisms of disease, including inflammation and repair, and cell injury by infectious, immunologic, vascular, genetic, physical, chemical, and neoplastic mechanisms, followed by a beginning survey of disease with emphasis on clinical pathologic correlations. Fall quarter. (7 units).

MPAT 600B  Systemic Pathology
Continuation of the survey of human disease. Winter quarter. (6 units).

MPAT 600C  Systemic Pathology
Completion of the survey of human diseases. Spring quarter. (6 units).

Sophomore Elective Courses

MPAT 605  Molecular Basis of Cancer
In addition to a thorough analysis of cytogenetic and molecular diagnostic markers currently utilized for the clinical identification and monitoring of malignant neoplasia, the course will focus on newer approaches to diagnosis, prophylaxis, therapy, and monitoring of therapeutic efficacy. Molecular pathways with established as well as potential relevance to clinical practice and basic cancer biology will be discussed. The subjects covered are elaborations of topics concomitantly presented during the sophomore pathology course. Fall quarter (3 units). Prerequisite: Current enrollment in MPAT 600A, B, C.

MPAT 622  Special Projects in Pathology
Students participate in a research project or other individualized program under the direction of a faculty member. Prerequisite: Consent of department chair. Hours and credit to be arranged.

MPAT 630  Pathology Literature Review
The student prepares a formal paper based on library research or on a laboratory or clinical research project conducted by the student. Credit for this course depends on both acceptance of the written paper and an oral presentation to the department. Fall, Winter and Spring quarters (3 units).
MPAT 631  Advanced Hematology
This elective is an in-depth consideration of diseases of the hematopoietic and lymphoid systems and of hemorrhagic disorders, with considerable emphasis on etiology, pathogenesis and clinical diagnostic approaches. The subjects covered are elaborations of topics previously introduced during the sophomore pathology course for medical students. Spring quarter, three hours lecture and discussion per week (3 units).

MPAT 629  Applied Neuropathology
Lecture and discussion. Each session will include a faculty-student discussion based on material of the prior sessions and on outside reading assignments. Also, there will be a series of student discussions of diagnostic case studies emphasizing approaches to neurologic diagnosis. In addition, each student will prepare a report from a series of suggested topics, and the report will be submitted to the entire group. This course will be an in-depth presentation of nervous system disorders with special emphasis on anatomy, pathology and clinical pathological correlation. The topics covered are elaborations of topics previously introduced during the sophomore pathology course for medical students. The course should be of special interest to students planning careers in pathology, neurology, and psychiatry.

Senior Elective Courses

MPAT 835  Forensic Pathology Clerkship
The student is assigned to the Cook County Medical Examiner's Office for a period of four weeks, during which he or she participates in medicolegal autopsies. Students may also participate in toxicologic studies and "crime lab" activities if they choose. Research experiences are also available. 

**Prerequisites:** MPAT 600 A, B, C.

**Faculty and Associated Staff**
Elham Abboud, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Seana Aldabagh, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Saroja Bharati, MD, Clinical Professor
Moira Breen, PhD, Clinical Associate Professor
Antonio Chedid, MD, Professor
Dilipkumar Dharkar, MD, Clinical Professor
Dominik M. Duelli, PhD, Assistant Professor
Bourke Firfer, MD, Assistant Professor
Jack Garon, MD, Professor
Catherine Haberland, MD, Clinical Professor
Terence Harper, MD, Clinical Instructor
Nancy Jones, MD, Professor
Noreen Kelly, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Ning Liu, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor
Chandrakant Modi, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Marc Reyes, MD, Professor
Osvaldo Rubinstein, MD, Associate Professor
Arthur Schneider, MD, Professor and Chair
Anjali Shinde, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Satinder Singh, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Kimiko Suzue, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Philip Szanto, MD, Associate Professor
William Thomas, MD, Clinical Professor
Elliot Weisenberg, MD, Associate Professor
Shan-Ching Ying, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
DEPARTMENT OF PEDIATRICS

The Department conducts a six-week required clerkship in the junior year, participates in teaching newborn history and physical, nutrition and certain other subjects in the first two years of medical school, and offers senior electives in such subjects as Adolescent Medicine, Child Abuse & Neglect, Ambulatory Pediatrics, Genetics, Neurology and Hematology/Oncology.

The Department of Pediatrics is dedicated to presenting the practice of pediatrics in a caring, empathic manner, thus providing a role model for future physicians. The pediatric junior clerkship is designed and implemented in such a manner as to facilitate each student's learning of the principles of pediatric medicine and how those principles relate to individuals from birth to the end of adolescence. Emphasis is placed upon patient care at all stages of the clerkship.

Students engaged in the Junior Year Pediatric Clerkship at CMS find that close, personal interaction between faculty, staff and students is encouraged and nurtured. Faculty members are available for individual instruction and performance evaluation. CMS students are able to interact with a wide range of clinical patients as a result of the diverse clinical facilities used for teaching purposes.

Required Course

MPED 700 Pediatrics Clerkship
This clerkship emphasizes close faculty supervision by full-time CMS faculty as well as full-time attending staff physicians from the clerkship site hospital. This includes personal attention to the elicitation of histories performance of physicals patient write-ups, chart notes and invasive and noninvasive technical procedures. Students are assigned to a service at one of the hospitals and serve as full-functioning members of the healthcare team composed of junior and senior residents and attending staff physicians.

The clerkship is currently conducted at Christ Children’s Hospital, Cook County Children’s Hospital, Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center, Advocate Lutheran General Children’s Hospital, Advocate Christ-Hope Children's Hospital and St. Anthony Hospital. Students rotate through ambulatory and inpatient pediatric units, neonatology and the emergency room. Didactic teaching is presented in the form of lectures, seminars, individual presentations, ward rounds and student bedside rounds.

Senior Elective Courses

MPED 803 Ambulatory Pediatrics
The four-week rotation in Ambulatory Pediatrics is centered at the pediatric clinic in the Yacktman Pavilion of Advocate Lutheran General Children’s Hospital. The student will have the opportunity to see patients from infancy through adolescence under the supervision of precepting hospital-based pediatricians. Patients present with a broad range of acute and chronic pediatric problems, as well as for health maintenance and preventive medicine visits. Additional time can be spent visiting various multidisciplinary clinics, as interest allows, in order to better understand the role of various members of the healthcare team. One morning per week will be spent at the Lutheran General Children's Day Care Center, where the student will have an opportunity to see the developmental patterns of healthy children as well as to explore the mechanisms for disease transmission in group care settings. Appropriate readings will be assigned from the recent pediatric literature and attendance at the various noontime departmental conferences is recommended.
MPED 805 Pediatric Subinternship
The Pediatric Subinternship provides the senior medical student an opportunity to function, with supervision, as the primary caretaker of inpatients on pediatric and adolescent units. During the rotation, the student will be expected to improve clinical skills by performing history and physical examinations, developing problem lists of differential diagnoses, forming final physiological assessments, and outlining appropriate diagnostic and therapeutic plans. The student is expected to function in much the same manner as a first-year pediatric resident. The student will write daily notes and orders, which will be countersigned by the supervising residents. The student will have the opportunity to perform routine diagnostic procedures on assigned patients. The student will be expected to share night-call under the supervision of the residents every fourth night. The student will also be expected to participate in morning report, sign-out rounds, attending rounds and other teaching conferences. The student is expected to read about each patient's disorder, thereby improving medical knowledge and contributing positively to the patient's care. The student will learn an appreciation for a multidisciplinary approach to the patient with complex and chronic medical conditions, and work hand-in-hand with therapists and other paramedical personnel in planning extended care needs for these patients. The student will be involved in the important issue of acute and chronic pain management of the hospitalized child. The student will gain experience in serving as a member of an inpatient care team. Offered at Advocate Lutheran General and Christ Children’s Hospitals.

MPED 808 Emergency Care
Students will be working with attending physicians and residents in the emergency room at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County. The team of ER and clinic staff also consists of nurses, nurse practitioners and other support staff. Students will be given gradually increasing responsibilities of evaluating, assessing and planning management strategies under supervision and guidance of attending physicians and residents.

MPED 812 Genetics
Students selecting this elective at the Children's Hospital at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County are expected to become familiar with the principles of human genetics (the cell cycle, mechanisms of chromosomal abnormalities, fundamentals of enzyme chemistry and principles of Mendelian and multifactorial inheritance). Clinical genetic disorders, such as autosomal and sex chromosomal abnormalities and inborn errors of amino acid, sugar mucopolysaccharide, carbohydrate and lipid metabolism, are covered.

Basic laboratory techniques, including karyotyping, tissue cultures and quantitative chemistry, are presented along with the principles of genetic counseling. All quarters, one student at a time, four to eight weeks except by special arrangements, 40 hours per week.

MPED 814 Pediatric Hematology/Oncology
This elective, offered at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County, offers the student the opportunity to elicit histories and perform physicals on patients with oncologic and hematologic problems and to follow through with the appropriate laboratory investigations. This elective covers exposure to pediatric hematologic problems and malignancies. Emphasis is placed on the development of insight into the general management of and respect for the general needs of the patient and family. All quarters, one student at a time, four to eight weeks except by special arrangement.

MPED 816 Ambulatory Pediatrics
This elective provides students with exposure to a wide range of problems encountered in the delivery of medical care to children in an ambulatory setting. The student is assigned to pediatric acute care and
emergency services where crisis-oriented care is provided. Assignment to a selected pediatric subspecialty is also available. This elective provides experience at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County in obtaining an accurate, complete pediatric history, as well as in securing physical examination data.

**MPED 818 Child Abuse and Neglect**

This elective is designed for students with an interest in child advocacy who are planning a career in pediatrics, family practice, pediatrics/medicine or emergency medicine. Students will have the unique opportunity to spend four weeks working with the Division of Child Protective Services at Cook County Children's Hospital. Child Protective Services provides coordinated multidisciplinary evaluations to children presenting to John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County who are suspected of being abused and/or neglected.

Students doing this elective will work one-on-one with the attending physicians in the division and will actively participate in the work-up, management and follow-up care of children suspected of being mistreated, and can expect to learn medical aspects of physical abuse, sexual abuse and neglect (including failure to thrive). In addition to participating in the medical work-up, the student will have the opportunity to observe and participate in the developmental evaluations of patients and in the psychosocial evaluations of patients and their families. The students will also attend and provide care in the weekly comprehensive follow-up clinic for abused and neglected children. The student will learn about the role of the physician as advocate for the child within the Child Welfare and legal systems and will learn about the physician's role in coordinating multidisciplinary care for high-risk patients and their families.

**MPED 820 Adolescent Medicine**

This elective to work with adolescents and young adults aged 13 to 25 years in a variety of clinical settings using a multidisciplinary approach to care. The student will work directly with attending physicians, psychologists, social workers, mid-level practitioners, an adolescent medicine fellow and residents. All patient encounters will be conducted under the supervision of an attending physician.

Lecture topics include Pubertal Growth and Development, Menstrual Disorders, Issues of Sexuality (Adolescent Pregnancy, Sexually Transmissible Infections and Contraception), Chronic Illness and the Sports Pre-participation Exam.

Residents in Adolescent Medicine are required to conduct a research project during their rotation. Students will have the option to join the resident(s) in their project or develop their own. The projects are supervised by the Divisional attending staff and a formal presentation of the project is held on the last day of the rotation. Offered at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County will provide students the opportunity.

**MPED 836 Pediatric Endocrinology**

This elective will introduce the student to the endocrinology of infants, children and adolescents. The application of basic endocrine physiology in the diagnosis and treatment of these disorders will be emphasized. There will also be exposure to comprehensive diabetes management. Offered at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

**MPED 837 Pediatric Gastroenterology/Nutrition/ Hepatology**

This elective will familiarize the student with the evaluation, diagnosis, and treatment of pediatric gastrointestinal, hepatic, and nutritional disorders. Special emphasis will be placed on methodology of history taking, problem list formation, use of laboratory investigations, and interpretation of
radiographs. Adequate exposure to GI procedures will be provided. This rotation takes place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

**MPED 838 Pediatric Hematology/Oncology**
Intensive multidisciplinary clinical/clinical research elective in pediatric hematology- oncology that will involve students in daily inpatient rounds and ongoing care, conferences, outpatient clinic sessions, and inpatient consultations. Students will have the opportunity to follow patients in-depth, be involved in procedures and be exposed to peripheral blood and bone marrow morphology in-depth, and be exposed to ongoing clinical research in pediatric hematology-oncology. There are regular didactic teaching conferences covering a broad spectrum of pediatric hematology-oncology topics. The students are required to review textbook and pertinent review journal articles in pediatric hematology-oncology. This rotation takes place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

**MPED 840 Clinical Genetics**
This is a busy clinical consultation service with emphasis on prenatal diagnosis, genetic counseling, and dysmorphology and heritable metabolic disease evaluations. The student will also attend multidisciplinary clinics for children with handicapping conditions and craniofacial anomalies, prepare karyotypes in the Cytogenetics Laboratory and present at least one short report at weekly Journal Club sessions. This rotation takes place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

**MPED 841 Pediatric Infectious Disease**
The student on service evaluates approximately seven new inpatients and five new outpatients per week, in addition to assessing hospitalized patients once daily on rounds. Rounds are always with the attending who has a minimum of four hours daily contact with the student. Outpatient clinic is held three half-days per week. The student is expected to spend a minimum of two hours daily reading and researching cases in the library or using the attending physicians' personal library. This rotation takes place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

**MPED 842 Pediatric Critical Care**
The Advocate Lutheran General Hospital PICU is the nucleus of a certified Level-1 pediatric trauma center, the Midwest Pediatric Brain Tumor Center, and a congenital cardiac surgical program. Our patients are very high acuity, ranging in age from 1 day to 19 years, and usually requiring sophisticated monitoring and interventions. We care for children with multisystem trauma, severe traumatic brain injury, seizures, respiratory failure, congenital heart disease and cardiac failure, cancer, septic shock and other overwhelming infections, renal failure, and more. As part of the PICU team, the student will gain experience with invasive hemodynamic monitoring, resuscitation and management of shock, conventional and high-frequency mechanical ventilation, the use of nitric oxide for pulmonary hypertension, renal replacement therapies, intracranial pressure monitoring and management, extracorporeal membrane oxygenation, procedural sedation, and care of the postoperative cardiac patient. The majority of teaching, which is substantial, happens at the bedside. The PICU is staffed by two second-year pediatric residents and a pediatric critical care fellow, and supervised by four full-time pediatric intensivists with additional expertise in neonatology, cardiac intensive care, pulmonology, and complementary medicine. The PICU also has an established pediatric critical care medicine fellowship program and a pediatric critical care transport team.

**MPED 843 Pediatric Nephrology**
The student will participate in the evaluation and management of inpatient consultations and outpatient visits to the Pediatric Nephrology service. Typical problems include electrolyte abnormalities, hypertension, nephrotic syndrome, enuresis, urinary tract infection and acute renal failure.
MPED 844  Pediatric Cardiology
The major goal of this elective is to help the student develop problem-solving skills in pediatric cardiology, based on clinical pathologic and physiologic principles. The student will actively participate in daily care of inpatients (ward, ICUs, pre/post-op, consultations) and outpatients; interpretation of exercise testing and cardiac catheterization; review of pathology specimens; and formal teaching sessions (didactic and Socratic). Detailed goals, objectives and scheduled activities are available upon request. This rotation takes place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

MPED 845 Neonatology
This program, a rotation through the NICU at Advocate Lutheran General Children's Hospital, is intended to acquaint the student with the current management of the high-risk newborn during the immediate perinatal period, including the delivery room and the Neonatal ICU. This is a clinical experience, which will expose the student to the diagnosis and management of a broad spectrum of neonatal disorders.

MPED 847 Pediatric Pulmonology/Cystic Fibrosis
This elective will provide the student with an understanding of the pathophysiology, differential diagnosis, management and prognosis of acute and chronic respiratory disorders in infants, children and adolescents. This includes the appropriateness and risks of various diagnostic and therapeutic procedures, interpretation of test results, and assessment of response to therapy. The student will spend time in the pediatric pulmonary function lab, radiology, and may observe other laboratory tests or procedures such as bronchoscopy. Daily teaching rounds are held in the pediatric and adolescent units. The student will be expected to evaluate all new consultations first, then present to the attending physician for discussion and management. The student will attend outpatient pulmonology clinics three times a week and the cystic fibrosis center clinic once a week, where a multidisciplinary team participates in the care of a large cystic fibrosis population. A brief oral presentation will be expected at the end of this rotation. This rotation takes place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

MPED 848 Neonatology
The division of neonatology at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County, a Level 3 tertiary care facility, is responsible for the NICU, normal nursery, newborn resuscitations, the high-risk infant follow-up program, and early intervention programs. Newborn infants with a wide spectrum of problems are admitted to the unit from the nurseries in the hospital and from several Level 2 hospitals in the community. The student will spend four weeks in the NICU; a week-long rotation through the normal nursery can be arranged if requested by the student. The student will be assigned to work with one of the senior pediatric residents rotating through the Unit. Approximately two to three patients will be assigned to the care of the student after orientation is completed. The student and resident will work under the close supervision of a fellow and an attending neonatologist.

MPED 849 Pediatric Neurology
Senior medical students may spend a one-month elective on the pediatric neurology service at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital. The curriculum for the pediatric neurology elective includes such topics as epilepsy, cerebral palsy, developmental disorders, learning disabilities, attention deficit disorder, infectious diseases of the central nervous system, and neuromuscular disorders.

MPED 852 Inpatient Pediatric Subinternship
This elective will allow the student to function, with supervision, as the primary caretaker of inpatients on the general pediatric service at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital. The student is expected to be the

Chicago Medical School
primary coordinator of care for the patients assigned. The student will write daily notes and orders that will be countersigned by the supervising residents. The student will have the opportunity to perform routine ward procedures, such as venipuncture, insertion of intravenous catheters, and lumbar puncture. The student will be expected to participate in morning report, sign-out rounds, attending rounds, and other teaching conferences as scheduled. The student is expected to read about each patient's disorder, thereby improving medical knowledge and data base.

**MPED 854 Pediatric Critical Care**
The PICU provides definitive intensive therapy and maximum surveillance for the critically ill or injured child. It is supervised by full-time pediatric intensivists who act as consultants to all of the patients and as teachers to the house staff. This rotation takes place at Advocate Christ-Hope Children's Hospital, one of the busiest children's hospital in the Chicagoland area, providing the highest level of critical care in all units. During this rotation, the medical student will follow only inpatient patients. The student will become familiar with common critical care procedures, such as intubation and line placement. The student will develop a working knowledge base, understanding of differential diagnoses, management, and treatment of common conditions involving critically ill newborns/children.

**MPED 856 Clinical Pediatrics**
This clerkship is designed to provide a broad-based experience in primary care pediatrics with an emphasis on comprehensive healthcare planning, preventive medicine, and continuity of care. This program will be based at offices in Deerfield and Libertyville, Illinois. The student will see primary care patients individually with attending supervision. Students are expected to participate in didactic lectures 1–2 hours per week.

**MPED 857 Pediatric Pulmonology**
During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both outpatient and inpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures, including surgical and office procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge of the specifics of pulmonary medicine involving children. This rotation takes place at Advocate Christ-Hope Children's Hospital, one of the busiest children's hospital in the Chicagoland area. During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both inpatient and outpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge base, understanding of differential diagnoses, management, and treatment plans of the specifics of pulmonary medicine involving children.

**MPED 858 Pediatrics Hematology/Oncology**
During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both outpatient and inpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures, including surgical and office procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge of the specifics of hematology and oncology involving children. This rotation takes place at Advocate Christ-Hope Children's Hospital, one of the busiest children's hospital in the Chicagoland area. During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both inpatient and outpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge base, understanding of differential diagnoses, management, and treatment plans of the specifics of Hematology/Oncology involving children.

**MPED 859 Pediatric Development**
During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both outpatient and inpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures, including surgical and office procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge of the specifics of developmental issues involving children. This rotation takes place at Advocate Christ-Hope Children's Hospital, one of the busiest children's hospital in the Chicagoland area.
Chicagoland area. During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both inpatient and outpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge base, understanding of differential diagnoses, management, and treatment plans of the specifics of development involving children.

**MPED 860 Pediatric Gastroenterology**
During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both outpatient and inpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures, including surgical and office procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge of the specifics of GI and nutrition involving children. This rotation takes place at Advocate Christ-Hope Children's Hospital, one of the busiest children's hospital in the Chicagoland area. During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both inpatient and outpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge base, understanding of differential diagnoses, management, and treatment plans of the specifics of gastroenterology involving children.

**MPED 861 Pediatric Endocrinology**
During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both outpatient and inpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures, including surgical and office procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge of the specifics of endocrinology involving children. This rotation takes place at Advocate Christ-Hope Children's Hospital, one of the busiest children's hospital in the Chicagoland area. During this rotation, the medical student will follow patients, both inpatient and outpatient. The student will become familiar with various procedures. The student will develop a working knowledge base, understanding of differential diagnoses, management, and treatment plans of the specifics of endocrinology involving children.

**MPED 862 Pediatric Emergency Medicine**
Student is responsible to take history from child or parent(s) and do a complete examination and make a preliminary working diagnosis with a plan to work up and manage. The student discusses the child's care with attending physician. The student learns Emergency Department procedures, minor suturing, I&D, splinting, etc., under the attending physician's supervision. The student is closely supervised by the attending physician and has a very close working relationship. This rotation takes place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

**MPED 863 Outpatient Pediatrics**
The elective provides the M4 year student the experience to learn what a practicing pediatrician does in an outpatient setting. The student will participate in outpatient care of children and newborns and gain an appreciation of normal versus abnormal findings. Pediatric literature will supplement the elective for further understanding of the abnormalities encountered. Day-to-day observation and critique of patient care will be provided as well as final evaluation. Feedback from the student will be anticipated at the end of the rotation. Offered at Imani Healthcare 3333 W. Arthington St, Chicago, IL (affiliated with Mount Sinai Hospital).

**MPED 864 Pediatric Otolaryngology**
This is a 2 week clinical elective in Pediatric Otolaryngology. The purpose of this elective is to expose the medical student to Pediatric Otolaryngology clinically. This elective also serves to augment the medical student's foundation in Pediatric and Surgical medicine. The student will participate with the instructor on a one-on-one basis and experience all clinical activities such as inpatient and outpatient procedures, office visits, case presentations and consultations. Throughout the course, topics in Pediatric Otolaryngology will be assigned and discussed. Offered at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.
Faculty and Associated Staff
Gabriel Aljadeff, MD, Assistant Professor
Raghbir Benawra, MD, Associate Professor
Frank Belmonte, MD, Assistant Professor
Mitchell Blivaiss, MD, Clinical Instructor
Ira DuBrow, MD, Professor
Susan Echiverri, MD, Assistant Professor
Esperanza Garcia-Alvarez, MD, Assistant Professor
Kanika Ghai, MD, Assistant Professor
Varsha Gharpure, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Steven Goldberg, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Barry Goldman, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Mehmet Gulecyuz, MD, Lecturer
Thirumazhisai Gunasekaran, MD, Instructor
Suresh Havalad, MD, Associate Professor
Natesan Janakiraman, MD, Professor Emeritus
Medha Kamat, MD, Assistant Professor
Jerome Kraut, MD, Lecturer
Romeen Lavani, MD, Lecturer
Michele Lorand, MD, Assistant Professor
Michael Lotke, MD, Assistant Professor
Henry Mangurten, MD, Professor
Jay Mayefsky, MD, Professor
Kenneth Miller, MD, Clinical Instructor
James Moy, MD, Instructor
Padmanabhan Mukundan, MD, Assistant Professor
Albert Owusu-Ansah, MD, Instructor
Mita Patel, MD, Assistant Professor
Rosita Pildes, MD, Professor
Antranik Poladian, MD, Assistant Professor
Bhagya Puppala, MD, Assistant Professor
Suma Pyati, MD, Professor
Sripathy Rao, MD, Lecturer
Arthur Ross III, MD, MBA, Professor
Larry Roy, MD, Lecturer
William Rutenberg, MD, Assistant Professor
Jaye Schreier, MD, Assistant Professor
Nishant Shah, MD, Assistant Professor
David Sheftel, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
David Soglin, MD, Lecturer
Gopal Srinivasan, MD, Professor
Hari Srinivasan, MD, Assistant Professor
Rabi Sulayman, MD, FAAP, Professor and Chair

Howard Weiss, MD, Lecturer
Shou-Yien Wu, MD, Associate Professor
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOPHYSICS

The goal of the Department of Physiology and Biophysics is to have students develop a thorough understanding of the principles and mechanisms involved in cellular and organ systems physiology. This is accomplished through an intensive course of study including Medical Physiology and a variety of elective courses of study, as well as research opportunities for medical students. The subject content of the courses presents normal system physiology as well as discussions of pathological conditions that are of clinical relevance. Teaching is done by full-time faculty using different venues, such as large lecture presentations, small group conferences, individual consultation and laboratory demonstration-participation. As the department is committed to medical education, there is considerable one-on-one interaction between students and faculty, as well as individualized feedback on their progress in mastering course material.

Faculty in the department are engaged in research on cellular physiology, cardiovascular function, brain metabolism, endocrinology, solute transport, muscle contraction, neuroscience, and renal function. A number of students in the Department are pursuing advanced degrees in physiology.

Required Courses

MPHY 500A, B, C Medical Physiology
The course offers the basic principles of organ system physiology. Through lectures, demonstrations, conferences, and laboratory work, students receive a quantitative and integrated concept of subcellular, cellular and organ system function. Students must enroll in all three quarters. Entire course is 86 hours of lecture and 75 hours of conference workshops and discussion groups (14 units).

Sophomore Elective Courses

MPHY 609 Cardiovascular Pathophysiology
Clinical aspects of cardiovascular function are emphasized, e.g., heart sounds and murmurs, electrocardiogram, monitoring of central venous pressure, and cardiac function curves. Fall quarter, 2 hours per week.

Prerequisite: Medical Physiology (MPHY 500A, B, C) or its equivalent.

MPHY 610 Renal Cell Biology
Students are taught fundamental processes of renal physiology and pathophysiology at a cellular level. An examination of recent literature and student presentations are emphasized. Winter quarter, 2 hours per week.

MPHY 615 Physiology of the Liver
The normal functions of the liver are discussed as well as the experimental techniques used in the study of the liver. Various pathologies of the liver are presented and related to the disturbances of the normal physiology. Winter quarter, two lecture hours per week.

MPHY 620 Integrative Physiology
Students increase their capabilities to think through complex, integrative-type, physiological clinical situations, improve performance on data interpretation problems and better understand the physiological rationale for appropriate corrective measures, as well as the pathophysiology involved in many disease states. Winter quarter.

MPHY 624 Pulmonary Pathophysiology
The biophysics of pulmonary mechanics and gas transport are presented as a basis for evaluating pulmonary function. Modern pulmonary function
testing equipment is utilized in the laboratory, and an emphasis is placed on recognizing abnormal lung volumes and airflows. **Winter quarter**, 2 hours per week.

**Prerequisite:** Medical Physiology MPHY 500A, B, C

**MPHY 626  Research in Physiology**

Students are given the opportunity to become involved in significant physiological research. In doing so, the student gains experience in: designing experiments; operating modern research equipment; gathering meaningful data; evaluating experimental results; and preparing the results for publication. **All quarters.**

**Senior Elective Course**

**MPHY 801  Research in Physiology**

This elective provides students with an opportunity to become involved in significant physiological research. In doing so, the student gains experience in designing experiments, operating modern research equipment, gathering meaningful data, evaluating experimental results, and preparing the results for publication. The student selects an area of interest and a mentor. The student discusses with the mentor the nature, feasibility and specific objectives of the research project.

**Faculty and Associated Staff**

Dmitri Y. Boudko, PhD, Assistant Professor
Neil A. Bradbury, PhD, Associate Professor
Robert J. Bridges, PhD, Professor and Chair
Lisa Ebihara, MD, PhD, Associate Professor
Sarah Garber, PhD, Associate Professor
Raul Gazmuri, MD, PhD, Associate Professor
Timothy Hansen, PhD, Professor
Richard Hawkins, PhD, Professor
Donghee Kim, PhD, Professor
Charles McCormack, PhD, Professor and Vice Chair
Feridoon Najmabadi, PhD, Research Assistant Professor
Janice H. Urban, PhD, Associate Professor
Juan Vina-Ribes, MD, PhD, Research Professor
Carl White, PhD, Assistant Professor
Demetrios Zikos, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Gordon Pullen, PhD, Assistant Professor
Hector Rasgado-Flores, PhD, Associate Professor
Henry Sackin, PhD, Professor
Ernest Sukowski, PhD, Associate Professor
Janice H. Urban, PhD, Associate Professor
Juan Vina-Ribes, MD, PhD, Research Professor
Carl White, PhD, Assistant Professor
Demetrios Zikos, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
**Junior Required Course**

**MPSY 700 Psychiatry Clerkship**
This is an intensive, full-time experience in the medical specialty of psychiatry. Under faculty supervision, clerks perform the duties of house staff. Clerks participate in interviews and history taking, charting, triage and referral decisions, treatment and care of psychiatric inpatients and significant experience in consultation/liaison psychiatry and outpatient psychiatry. The classroom work consists of seminars on psychiatric emergencies, psychotherapy, behavior modification, liaison/consultation psychiatry, pediatric psychiatry, forensic and ethical psychiatry.

Case conferences, grand rounds, and professor rounds are held regularly. Clerks on inpatient services are assigned a personal caseload of two new patients per week; there are different responsibilities on the other services. Sites include Elgin Mental Health Center, Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center, and Illinois Masonic Medical Center. Six weeks.

Students who have received PhD degrees in the RFUMS MD/PhD program, or who have otherwise demonstrated outstanding performance by certain standards prior to the clerkship, are eligible to participate in a clerkship honors program in which they participate in specialized research or clinical experiences during this required clerkship.

**Sophomore Required Course**

**MPSY 601A, B Clinical Neuroscience**
This multidisciplinary course focuses on brain structure and function and their clinical manifestations. Faculty includes members of the Departments of Psychiatry and Neurology. Term I covers brain organization strategies for the diagnosis of central nervous system disease. These strategies include the mental status and cognitive assessment examinations, psychological testing, and routine (e.g., blood count) and specialized (e.g., lumbar puncture, magnetic resonance imaging) laboratory testing, normal and abnormal personality. Term II covers disorders of the central nervous system, encompassing psychopathology. For these disorders, prevalence, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, diagnosis, treatment and prevention are covered. Term III covers traditional behavioral science topics, such as psychological testing and healthcare delivery. 7 total units.

**Sophomore Elective Course**

**MPSY 699 Evaluating a Patient From a Different Culture Through Cinema**
The elective helps students understand how culture facilitates and hinders medical care, and learn the skills which enable them to interview patients from various cultures through the use of film. This course discusses topics from a medical student’s perspective and also focuses on cross culture communication patterns and their impact on clinical care. Ten weeks.

**Senior Elective Courses**

*Note:* Prerequisites for all senior elective courses: successful completion of the clerkship in Basic Psychiatry and departmental permission.

**MPSY 825 Clinical Elective in Forensic Psychiatry**
Student will become familiar with the specialized clinical and medicolegal issues surrounding treatment of patients adjudicated Not Guilty by Reason of Insanity and Unable to Stand Trial.
MPSY 830 Neuropsychiatry Clinical Elective
Students will spend four weeks working closely with attendings at the North Chicago Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Kiley Developmental Center, and the Behavioral Health Center in Vernon Hills, IL. Students will be assigned to the neurobehavioral clinic, neuropsychiatric clinic, women’s psychiatric clinic and developmental disability clinic. Students will evaluate patients with Parkinson's disease, head injury, epilepsy and developmental delay.

MPSY 891 Psychotherapy Elective
This elective will expose senior medical students to the basics of psychotherapy theory and practice, through required readings and patient care in inpatient and outpatient settings.

Facilities and Affiliations
The Department has affiliations with Elgin Mental Health Center and the Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center, and has ongoing programs in community facilities in DuPage County and the Behavioral Health Center at Rosalind Franklin University Health System.

Faculty and Associated Staff
Yogi Ahluwalia, MD, Associate Professor
Syed Anwar, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Nutan Atre-Vaidya, MD, Professor and Chair
John Bair, PhD, Clinical Assistant Professor
David Baron, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Mariam Barouta-Kharzo, MD, Assistant Professor
Marc Bear, MD, Lecturer
Carl Bell, MD, Lecturer
Zafeer Berki, MD, Assistant Professor
Jang-June Chen, MD, Assistant Professor
Sung Cheon, MD, Assistant Professor
Amin Daghestani, MD, Clinical Professor
Umee Davae, DO, Clinical Assistant Professor
Bhargavi Devineni, MD, Assistant Professor
Arturo Fogata, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Helen Gardner, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
David Garfield, MD, Professor and Associate Chair
Anil Godbole, MD, Clinical Professor
Mitchell Goodman, PhD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Daniel Hardy, MD, Lecturer
Tariq Hassan, MD, Associate Professor
Charles Hillenbrand, MD, Clinical Professor
Julianne Hish, APRN, Clinical Instructor
Syed Hussain, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Chowdary Jampala, MBBS, Professor and Associate Chair
Hasina Javed, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Patrick Kamm, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Mallikarjuna Kanneganti, MD, Assistant Professor
Faiza Kareemi, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Elizabeth Kessler, MD, Associate Professor
Michael Kuna, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Jadwiga Kuszynska, MD, Assistant Professor
Henry Lahmeyer, MD, Clinical Professor
Phil Lebovitz, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Marcia Leikin, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
John Lovsin, PhD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Lin Lu, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor
George Lutz, PhD, Assistant Professor
Thakshakamani Madamala, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Lynn Malanfant, MD, Assistant Professor
Allan Markle, PhD, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Thomas Martin, PsyD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Bret Moberg, JD, LLM, Assistant Professor
Aron Mosnaim, PhD, Professor
Lori Moss, MD, Associate Professor
Mary Nash-Powell, MSW, LCSW, Clinical Instructor
Gary Oltmans, PhD, Associate Professor
Harvey Parhad, MD, Assistant Professor
Salwa Parhad, MD, Assistant Professor
Malini Patel, MD, Clinical Professor
Stephen Penepacker, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Anthony Peterson, PsyD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Shahnaz Rahman, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Pradeep Rattan, MD, Assistant Professor
Ioana Sandu, MD, Assistant Professor
Balasubramania Sarma, MD, Associate Professor
Michael Seidenberg, MD, Professor
Kavita Shah, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Sandra Siegel, RN, Adjunct Assistant Professor
Frederick Sierles, MD, Professor
Edwin Simon, MD, Assistant Professor
Aida Spahic-Mihajlovic, MD, Lecturer
Laura Sunn, MD, Assistant Professor
Mirella Susnjar, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Shastri Swaminathan, MD, Lecturer
Michael Taylor, MD, Professor Emeritus

John Tomkowiak, MD, Associate Professor
Chandragupta Vedak, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Syed Waliuddin, MBBS, Clinical Assistant Professor
Jyoti Warikoo, MD, Assistant Professor
Amanda Weiss, MD, Assistant Professor
Eddie Williams, PhD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Patricia Zaror, MD, Assistant Professor
Leslie Zun, MD, Professor
DEPARTMENT OF RADIOLOGY

The Department offers medical students an introduction to all of the various branches and diagnostic modalities of radiology, including computerized tomography, ultrasound, nuclear medicine, radiation/health physics, and magnetic resonance imaging. The Department offers an elective course in radiology in the second year, participates with other departments in teaching the basic radiologic anatomical correlation in the first year and the clinical application of radiology in the second year, and offers six intramural radiology clerkships in the senior year. In each of these activities, the faculty seeks to inculcate sound decision making and systematic implementation of different radiologic modalities, and to develop a thorough understanding of proper indications and contraindications in radiological procedures in patient care. Teaching evaluations and other educational research methods are utilized extensively to further improve learning opportunities.

The Department of Radiology is able to call upon faculty and clinical resources located in all of the hospitals in the Chicago metropolitan area that are associated with the Chicago Medical School.

Sophomore Elective Course

MRAD 600  Diagnostic Radiological Imaging
This elective helps students develop skills in understanding the radiographic appearance of normal anatomical structures, variations of the normal and the contrast with common abnormalities encountered in clinical conditions. The course also deals with augmentation of the student’s skills in physical diagnosis and patient examination, demonstrating visually the normal and abnormal findings in simulated physical examination situations. Teaching is done in semi-formal lecture format with radiographs selected from the teaching files of the Department. Students will be given an exam and be required to turn in a course evaluation at the end of the course.

Senior Elective Courses

MRAD 801  General Diagnostic Radiology Clerkship
Students work with faculty at the Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center (FHCC) to develop skills in interpreting radiographic anatomy, physiology and pathology. In addition to and within the FHCC rotation, students will learn and understand routine procedures and augment skills in differential diagnosis of radiographic manifestations of common clinical situations. Students will attend scheduled supplemental, didactic lectures and interdisciplinary conferences given by faculty. Students may also be assigned independent work, utilizing the various learning aids in the Departments at CMS and at Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center. Students are required to complete a paper with images and bibliography on which they will give an oral presentation by the end of rotation. Offered Fall, Winter and Spring in four-week sessions during dates specified on the Radiology website. One to four students per session.

MRAD 802  General Diagnostic Radiology Clerkship
This elective helps the student develop skills in interpreting radiographic anatomy, physiology and pathology. The student learns and understands routine procedures and augments skills in differential diagnosis of radiographic manifestations of common clinical situations. Students work one-on-one with an attending radiologist at Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center. Offered Fall, Winter and Spring in four-week sessions. Maximum of two students per session.
MRAD 806 Introduction to Neuroradiology Clerkship
This course, a two week specialty rotation, held at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital, is an introduction to the clinical problems and imaging modalities involved in neuroradiology, including neuro-interventional techniques. Prerequisite: Completion of a four-week Diagnostic Radiology elective. **Offered in all quarters of academic year in two-week rotations.** Maximum two students per session, a maximum of six rotations per year.

MRAD 809 General Diagnostic Radiology Clerkship
This four-week course, held at Advocate Illinois Masonic Medical Center, is designed to introduce students to diagnostic radiology in the community hospital, including: 1) basic radiographic interpretation, i.e., general radiology; 2) cross-sectional imaging, i.e., general radiology; 3) neuroradiology, special procedures and interventional radiology; and 4) utilization of imaging and the role of the radiologist as a consultant. Requirements include an oral clinically oriented presentation at the end of the rotation. Students are expected to participate in all conferences, both radiology teaching conferences and interdisciplinary conferences. **Offered all quarters or as determined by faculty in four-week sessions.** One to three students per session.

MRAD 810 Radiation Therapy Clerkship
This four-week specialty elective is held at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital- Center for Advanced Care. Our faculty are committed to training medical students to be more aware of the oncologic aspects of human medicine. The medical students will be better versed in areas of clinical symptoms as they relate to oncology along with the diagnosis and workup of malignancies. Our faculty will instruct the student physician on our unique specialty with special attention to the indications and details regarding brachytherapy and external beam therapy with three-dimensional or intensity-modulated treatment planning. We will also educate the medical students in all aspects of oncology treatment, not only in radiation therapy, but also in chemotherapy and surgery. We will also train these future physicians in the realms of post-radiation patient care and follow up for malignancies. Responsibilities will include: 1) performing history and physicals on selected new patient consults, both in the ambulatory and inpatient settings; 2) participate in the decision making for patient workup and management in collaboration with the attending physician; 3) assigned to a physician to follow on a daily basis; and 4) attend oncology conferences. Four hours per week will be spent in tumor conferences, and one hour of formal lecture will be given per week. **Offered all quarters or as determined by faculty in four-week rotations.** Maximum one student per session.

MRAD 812 Introduction to Interventional Radiology Clerkship
This two-week specialty rotation at Advocate Good Shepherd Hospital in Barrington, in which students will develop an awareness of the indication of the various interventional procedures, how the procedure will benefit the patient, the risks and complications of the procedure and procedure outcomes. Students will function under the supervision of an interventional radiologist, either shadowing or one-on-one, perform pre and post interventional examinations, assist with procedures, and discuss findings and treatment plans with the supervising interventional radiologist. Students will prepare material for an oral presentation to be given at the end of rotation. **Offered all quarters or as determined by faculty in two-week sessions.** Prerequisite is completion of a four-week diagnostic radiology rotation. Maximum one student per session.
Faculty and Associated Staff
Thomas Anderson, MD, Lecturer
Jonathan W. Berlin, MD, Lecturer
Winston Casis, MD, Instructor
John Chang, MD, Assistant Professor
Yong-Kyu Choe, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Mark Conneely, MD, Associate Professor
Stephan Doundoulakis, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Pierre Eilian, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Yan-Fu Feng, MD, Assistant Professor
Brent Greenberg, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Sabouh Gueyikian, MD, Lecturer
Donald Hebel, MD, Lecturer
Alan Hecht, MD, Assistant Professor
Leonard Kaufman, MD, Assistant Professor
Nam Kim, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Kevin Kirshenbaum, MD, Lecturer
Joseph Levy, MD, Associate Professor
Alexander Michael, MD, Assistant Professor
Najma Mirza, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Gregory Moss, MD, Clinical Professor
Ejaz Rahim, MD, Associate Professor and Interim Chair
Jeffrey Rosengarten, MD, Clinical Associate Professor
Pratiba Sansi, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Parkash Talwar, MD, Clinical Professor
Kamal Patel, MD, MS, Associate Professor
Piyush Vyas, MD, Assistant Professor
Donald Waxler, MD, Associate Professor and Department Curriculum Director
Edwin Willgress, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Bong-Hyun Yoon, MD, Associate Professor
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION

The Department provides didactic and clinical educational opportunities to students and postgraduate physicians in the medical care of the ever-increasing number of patients with sequelae of trauma, disease, congenital and degenerative abnormalities. Elective courses in rehabilitation medicine, physical fitness and sports medicine, electrodiagnosis and electrotherapy, and research in rehabilitation medicine are offered to second-year students. Senior students may take a clinical elective in electromyography, rehabilitation medicine, sports and spine rehabilitation, clinical pediatric rehabilitation, clinical management of chronic pain and rehabilitation research at any of several hospitals.

In its clinical course work, faculty of the department seek to:

- Improve students' abilities to evaluate the clinical entity, quality of life and total functional capacities and needs of patients as living, functioning individuals, and as members of families and communities.
- Develop skills in establishing short- and long-range goals for prophylaxis, health maintenance, diagnosis, treatment, patient education restoring functions and quality of life.
- Sensitize students to basic principles of comprehensive patient care in prevention of disease, complete evaluation of clinical entity and quality of life. Treat cost effectively and educate patients to the contributions of allied health personnel and community resources in maximizing patient functioning and improving the quality of life.

The department is affiliated with many medical centers. These facilities, together with a large and diversified faculty, expose the student to a considerable variety of methodologies, healthcare approaches to various patients, and clinical entities. Postgraduate clinical conferences are held for physicians. Research within the department focuses upon the use of electromyography to investigate variations in conduction of peroneal and tibial nerve components in sciatic nerve pathology, the effect of electric currents on inflamed joints, variations in pain threshold, myofascial pain syndromes and systemic and seasonal vascular pathologies in patients with diagnosis of strokes, peripheral vascular disease and coronary artery diseases.

Sophomore Elective Course

**MRHM 613  Research Elective in Rehabilitation Medicine**

This course is designed to be a comprehensive, experience-based practical exercise in conducting research on pain disorders. Students who choose this elective will be involved in all aspects of pain research to include study protocol development and grant writing, subject recruitment, study execution, data entry/analysis and presentation at scientific conferences. (Other duties are assigned). Students should be willing to dedicate **between three and 15 hours per week** and have an interest in learning all about aspects of the diagnosis and treatment of pain disorders.

Senior Elective Courses

**MRHM 801  Rehabilitation Medicine for Primary Physicians**

Students work under the direct supervision of the instructional staff at various affiliated hospitals to obtain an overview of rehabilitation. Techniques include evaluation, goal setting, discharge planning, team approach, therapeutic procedures for inpatients and outpatients. Opportunities to pursue special interest in neurologic diseases, spinal cord injury, geriatrics, electrodiagnosis, surgical, cardiac or other conditions are available. A term paper on a related
subject of interest is suggested. **All quarters.**
Multiple sites, and Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center.

EMG, exercise electrocardiography and exercises for cardiac patients, basic psychological testing and administration of tests including the interpretation. **All quarters.** Hines VA Medical Center.

**MRHM 803 Rehabilitation Medicine for Primary Physicians**
In this elective, the student works directly with the instructors and under their direct supervision, the student is expected to take responsibility for a limited number of patients, review the medical problem with the instructor and define rehabilitation goals after listing the problems at hand, and follow patients at various therapies. Special laboratory training includes electrodiagnosis of neuromuscular diseases, including EMG, exercise electrocardiography and exercises for cardiac patients, basic psychological testing and administration of tests including the interpretation. **All quarters.** Hines VA Medical Center.

**MRHM 804 Clinical Rehabilitation Medicine for Primary Physicians**
In this elective, students are expected to participate in medical and rehabilitation care provided to inpatients and outpatients. They perform history and physical examinations and monitor patients’ progress through the rehabilitation program. Students document this progress in clinical record. All of these activities are under the supervision of the Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation residents and the attending staff. **All quarters.** Schwab Rehabilitation Hospital. Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago.

**MRHM 817 Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation**
This elective exposes students to private practice outpatient musculoskeletal/pain medicine. Spinal injections, joint injections and electromyography included. Student will be exposed to the field of PM&R and observe musculoskeletal history and physical exams and observe spinal injection procedures. Student will understand and become proficient at a musculoskeletal history and, especially, a musculoskeletal physical exam.

**Faculty and Associated Staff**
Vijaya Chigurupati, MD, Clinical Instructor
Matthew Flanagan, MD, Lecturer
Michelle Gittler, MD, Lecturer
Mitchell Goldflies, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Melitta Gratzer, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Norman Harden, MD, Lecturer
David Hinkamp, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Meilute Indreika-Biskis, MD, Lecturer
Martin Lanoff, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Susan Lis, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Oleh Paly, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Barbara Parke, MD, Lecturer
Nabih Ramadan, MD, Professor
Suzan Rayner, MD, Lecturer
Kaswaram Reddy, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Robert Rogers, MD, Lecturer
Elliot Roth, MD, Lecturer
Uma Shah, MD, Assistant Professor
Sang Suh, MD, Assistant Professor
Bharathi Swaminathan, MD, Assistant Professor
Stephen Weinberg, DPM, Adjunct Instructor
Gary Yarkony, MD, Clinical Professor
DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY

Junior surgical clerks and seniors taking surgical electives are given maximum responsibility and opportunity to participate, consistent with safety and high standards, in the care of patients. Patients at the affiliated hospitals present challenging problems in the management of all states of surgical care.

Faculty in the department are currently engaged in scholarly activity in the areas of shock and critical care, surgical nutrition, neurosurgery, and education.

Required Course

MSUR 700 Surgery Clerkship

The Surgical Clerkship Program is an eight-week rotation in one of five affiliated hospitals: Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center, Illinois Masonic Medical Center, John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County, Advocate Lutheran General Hospital, and Advocate Condell Medical Center under the supervision of Internal Coordinators who are faculty members.

As an integral part of the surgical team, the clerks gain clinical experience by participating in clinics, rounds, operative procedures, and on-call duties. They attend the following regularly scheduled surgical conferences: radiology, pathology, tumor, morbidity and mortality, grand rounds, surgical GI conference, vascular, journal club, critical care, surgical indications, basic science, cardiothoracic, orthopedic, surgical nutrition and trauma.

Junior students taking their surgical clerkship at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County or Mount Sinai Hospital may take a two-week elective in clinical ophthalmology at John H. Stroger, Jr., Hospital of Cook County. Senior students may take a two-week elective in clinical ophthalmology (see Department of Ophthalmology for more information).

The main didactic aspect of the Surgical Clerkship, the weekly Core Lecture Series, correlates with the Core Curriculum and is required by all clerks. The Core Lecture Series is supplemented by tutorials at each hospital. At these sessions, small groups of students meet with an instructor to discuss and correlate clinical and basic science aspects of the current lecture.

Senior Elective Courses

MSUR 803 Anesthesiology

Students will follow an attending anesthesiologist during the course of the elective and learn the basis of anesthesia, its purpose, the fundamentals, some basic and clinical pharmacology, physiology, and anatomy. Students will also have some exposure to pain management. Captain James A. Lovell Federal Health Care Center.

MSUR 804 Anesthesiology

Students will follow an attending anesthesiologist during the course of the elective and learn the basis of anesthesia, its purpose, the fundamentals, some basic and clinical pharmacology, physiology, anatomy. Advocate Condell Medical Center.

MSUR 806 Trauma

The Department of Surgery at Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center offers a four-week elective on the Trauma Service that allows the fourth-year student an in-depth opportunity to care for the acutely injured patient. Mount Sinai Hospital.

MSUR 808 General Urology

This elective will introduce the student to the principles of urology, basics of urologic disease, diagnostic approaches, and the treatment of urologic problems. Emphasis will be placed on giving the
student a working knowledge of urologic problems, i.e., urinary tract infections, obstructive uropathy, urolithiasis, tumors, and congenital defects. The Urology Service at Mt. Sinai Health System of Chicago will be utilized. Mount Sinai Hospital.

**MSUR 809 Surgical Critical Care**
Offered at Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center, the clinical clerkship in multidisciplinary critical care provides the senior student an opportunity to serve as an active member of a fellow-student team intimately involved in the critical care of patients in the medical-surgical intensive care units. The clinical experience exposes the student to a wide variety of medical and surgical problems for which the clerk is responsible for diagnosis and treatment under the direct supervision of the critical care fellow and attending physician. The full teaching program includes daily attending rounds, daily critical care conferences, and weekly medical and surgical grand rounds. The clerkship is intended to permit the student to serve as an “acting intern” as a means of enhancing his or her knowledge, skills and judgment in critical care medicine. Mount Sinai Hospital.

**MSUR 831 Thoracic Surgery**
This elective in the subspecialty of Cardio Thoracic Surgery provides senior students an opportunity to serve as an active member of a surgical team intimately involved in the care of the acute patient and outpatient. The clinical experience provides a wide variety of problems for which students are responsible for diagnosis and treatment under the direct supervision of attending physicians. The full teaching program includes: weekly lectures, formal and informal teaching rounds, and Chief Surgical Resident supervision. At the end of surgery, students make rounds with the respective attending surgeons on all pre- and post-operative patients. Students will be an integral part of the service and not mere observers or visitors. They will participate in discussions of the diagnosis, surgical indications, case selectivity and pre- and post-operative management. They learn the pharmacology of the subspecialty and the management of complications as well. They will be encouraged to take call one night per week, as emergencies and post-operative complications usually occur at night. Students will take call with either Fellows or Residents. Mount Sinai Hospital.

**MSUR 846 Plastic Surgery Research**
The students will work closely with a plastic surgeon to develop a research project. This elective will introduce the student to the principles of clinical research. Emphasis will be placed on giving the student a working knowledge of the conduct of clinical research including gathering and interpreting data and preparing results for presentation. Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

**MSUR 851 Breast Health**
To examine breast health and to become an expert on breast examination through screening clinics, oncology consultations, mammograms, ultrasounds and breast surgery. To learn the subtleties of identifying both pathologic and benign breast lesions through physical examinations. To explore where breast health fits into the larger topic of Women’s Health. John H. Stroger Jr., Hospital of Cook County.

**MSUR 820 Surgical Subinternship**
The clerkship is designed to continue surgical training as an extension of the Junior clerkship and is offered at Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center.

The Student Externship provides the senior student an opportunity to serve as an active member of a resident intern-student team intimately involved in the care of patients on the surgical service and care of patients in the outpatient department. The clinical experience exposes the student to a wide variety of problems for which the clerks are responsible for diagnosis and treatment under the direct supervision of the resident and attending physician. The full teaching program includes attending rounds, specialty conferences, morbidity &
mortality conferences, journal club, and Surgical Grand Rounds. The clerkship is intended to permit the student to serve as an “acting intern” as a means of enhancing his or her knowledge, skills and judgment in clinical surgery. Mount Sinai Hospital.

**MSUR 823 Orthopedics**

Students work directly with the attending and resident staff at Mount Sinai Hospital Medical Center. Management of acute injuries, such as fractures, dislocations and tendinous injuries, is the focus. Students are responsible for the pre- and post-operative care of patients, as well as the principles of rehabilitation. They learn the proper techniques of fracture immobilization (casting, traction, internal fixation). They are expected to perform an in-depth examination and evaluation of the extremities and spinal column. Mount Sinai Hospital.

**MSUR 852 General Surgery**

The student will participate in all aspects of patient care, including pre-op patient evaluation in outpatient setting, planning for surgeries, surgeries, and post-operative follow-up. The student will have the opportunity to learn basic laparoscopic skills in the Surgical Skills Lab on simulators. Advocate Illinois Masonic Medical Center.

**MSUR 855 General Surgery**

Student will participate as a Sub Intern on an academic general surgery teaching service in which a broad spectrum of surgical diseases are encountered. He/she will have the opportunity to provide pre-operative, intra-operative, and post-operative care for approximately 75 to 80 operative patients per month. He/she will attend teaching rounds. The student will participate in weekly surgical grand rounds, M&M conferences, morning presentations of patient cases. The student will be a regular contributor to the case presentations. The student will be expected to function as a member of the surgical team at a sub-intern level. Student will function under the supervision of the students and attendings; perform examinations on surgical patients; discuss findings and treatment plans with the supervising physician; develop an awareness of the various factors/complexities of the patients' specific conditions that need to be addressed in order to provide optimal patient care. Mount Sinai Hospital.

**MSUR 858 Aesthetic Plastic Surgery**

The student will be exposed to the full spectrum of General Plastic Surgery in Outpatient and Inpatient services. The spectrum of disease will include both reconstructive and cosmetic. However, there will be an emphasis in cosmetic procedures (surgical and non-surgical). The student will see patients in the Plastic Surgeon's office, and will be involved in diagnostic and therapeutic decisions prior to surgical intervention. The student will also see patients in the Plastic Surgeon's office post-operatively. The office hours will be arranged with the attending physician. Resurrection.

**MSUR 824 Trauma and Critical Care Surgery**

This is a four-week clinical rotation on an inpatient service at Illinois Masonic Medical Center. The exposure is to the acutely traumatized patient and the critical care, follow-up, and management of these patients. The student functions at an extern level with close observation by the attending staff. Two full-time trauma faculty make rounds seven days a week. Conferences and lectures are primarily clinically based on topics relating to the patient load. Advocate Illinois Masonic Medical Center.

**MSUR 825 Otolaryngology**

This **four-week clinical elective** gives the student firm foundation for the recognition and appropriate course of action of problems of otolaryngology head and neck surgery. Students are included in all the clinical activities of the instructor. This includes initial and follow-up office visits of all ENT population as well as observation and assistance in the operating room. Topics of general otolaryngology are assigned to the students. Following their readings on the
topics, formal and informal discussions are held.
Mount Sinai Hospital

MSUR 842 General Surgery / Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
The student will participate as a subintern on an academic General Surgery Teaching Service in which a broad spectrum of surgical diseases are encountered. The student will have the opportunity to provide preoperative, intraoperative, and postoperative care for approximately 75 to 80 operative patients per month. The student will be a member of the team providing care in the Surgical Intensive Care Unit, as well as the step down units. The student will be afforded the opportunity to attend daily SICU teaching rounds. The student will participate in weekly surgical grand rounds, M&M conferences, morning presentations of patient case scenarios, and trauma conferences. The student will be a regular contributor to the case presentations, and will be a key member of the academic team.

MSUR 844 Adult Cardiac Surgery / Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
The student will experience full exposure to the general cardiologic surgery disease processes. He or she will encounter inpatient and outpatient care of patients with congenital and adult heart disease, to include valvular and coronary artery disease. The student will function as a subintern on the Academic Cardiac Surgery Service, and will be exposed to the outpatient evaluation and decision-making process regarding preoperative assessment and surgical recommendations following cardiac catheterization, angioplasty, etc. The student will be in the outpatient cardiac surgery office approximately two one-half days per week. There will be no in-hospital call.

MSUR 845 Orthopedic Surgery / Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
A senior elective in Orthopedic Surgery includes exposure to an active Emergency Room and patients with variable degrees of orthopedic trauma, preoperative patient evaluation, and intense postoperative care experiences in patients following orthopedic trauma and reconstructive surgery. Two formal teaching conferences are held weekly, and some exposure to orthopedics in an office setting is also included. The student will work closely with an orthopedic resident staff under the guidance of an active faculty of attending orthopedists. Appropriate readings and references will be suggested.

MSUR 847 General Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery / Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
The student will be exposed to the full spectrum of General Plastic Surgery in the Outpatient Ambulatory Surgery Center. The spectrum of disease will include congenital, reconstructive, and cosmetic. The student will see patients in the plastic surgeon's offices (adjacent to the hospital), and will be involved in diagnostic and therapeutic decisions prior to surgical intervention. The student will see patients in the plastic surgeon's offices post-operatively. The office hours will be approximately two to two-and-one-half to three days per week with the faculty plastic surgeon in the operating room. Occasional inpatient reconstructive surgical problems will be included. There will be no night call.

MSUR 848 Trauma/Critical Care / Advocate Lutheran General Hospital
The student will participate as a subintern on the Trauma Service, and will be responsible for the implementation of diagnostic and therapeutic decisions regarding seriously ill trauma victims, to include those requiring ventilatory support, nutritional therapy, and optimization of hemodynamic parameters. The student will participate in daily morning conferences, weekly trauma conferences, grand rounds, and M&M conferences as they relate to trauma patients and critically ill surgical patients. The student will provide formal presentations of patients to the Trauma academic group on a frequent and regular basis. Student will attend daily SICU
MSUR 849  Neurosurgery / Advocate 
Lutheran General Hospital
The student will act as a subintern on the academic Neurosurgery Service. The student will be exposed to a broad spectrum of general neurologic diseases involving surgical intervention as a therapeutic modality. The spectrum of patients includes those with neurotrauma, neuro-oncology, congenital neurologic disease, and disease of the spine and peripheral nerves. The student will focus on neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, preoperative and operative decision-making, and the management of neurologic patients pre- and post-operatively.

MSUR 850  General Surgery and Gynecologic Oncology
The fourth-year elective student would report and have a relationship with the general surgery attendings who participate in clinical sessions at the Caldwell Breast Cancer Center, Monday through Friday mornings. The student would also interact with Dr. J. Dolan, Director of the Breast Center on Monday afternoons. The fourth-year student would be actively involved in all clinical activities regarding the Breast Center. The student would be expected to attend morning surgical rounds, all 7:00 a.m. surgical conferences, all breast conferences, as well as the Gynecology-Oncology Tumor Conference. The student would also view the diagnostic work-ups for patients who are being seen and evaluated in the Caldwell Breast Center with the attending surgeon, resident staff, and attending radiologists. The student would also participate in assisting at breast as well as Gynecology-Oncology surgical procedures in the main operating room as well as observing the minimally invasive biopsy techniques that are undertaken in the Caldwell Breast Center. All of the activities would take place at Advocate Lutheran General Hospital.

Sophomore Elective Course
MSUR 601  Elective in Orthopedics
The student under the direction of the orthopedic surgeon will observe history, exam and surgery. Fractured bones, osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, strains, low back discomfort, and carpal tunnel syndrome are examples of some of the conditions that will be observed. Relevant clinical correlations to basic science courses will be evident. The student will arrange scheduled visits to the orthopedic office in Long Grove, IL, not to conflict with the academic schedule.

Faculty and Associated Staff
Frank Apantaku, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Lecia Apantaku, MD, Associate Professor
Kathryn Bass, MD, Lecturer
Richard Caldwell, MD, Lecturer
Vivek Chaudhry, MD, Lecturer
Raymond Firfer, MD, Clinical Professor
Allan Fredland, MD, Associate Professor
Mitchell Goldflies, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Mark Hill, MD, Clinical Professor
Michele Holevar, MD, Professor
Orhan Kaymakcalan, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Sung-Tao Ko, MD, Clinical Professor
Sachin Kukreja, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Robert Kummerer, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Hasmukh Patel, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Jayantibhai Patel, MD, Clinical Instructor
Lucio Pavone, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Prahla Pyati, MD, Clinical Professor
Anthony Rousou, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor
Marek Rudnicki, MD, PhD, Lecturer
Iris Seitz, MD, Clinical Instructor
Hernando Torres, MD, Clinical Professor
Thomas Vargish, MD, Professor and Interim Chair
Stephen Wise, MD, Associate Professor
Phillip Zaret, MD, Associate Professor
Michael Zdon, MD, Professor