

## THE INDEPENDENT.

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Afton, Wyo., Nov. 5, 1909.

### FUNERAL SERVICES OF MRS. MARY WILKES.

Opening prayer was offered by Elder Clarence Gardner.

Pres. Wilford A. Hyde said in part: Sister Wilkes has been a long sufferer, and everything has been done that could be. She felt that whatever the will of the Lord was, so be it. She was a devoted wife and mother, and it is a joy to know she is not dead in spirit.

Counselor Ozro Gardner paid the following tribute to her memory: That Sister Wilkes had chosen the better part, and that we wept because we loved her, and those who suffer.

Counselor Archie Moffat said, I have known sister Mary since childhood; she was always a motherly child, and developed to be a devoted mother. I have no fear as to her future. She was a trusted officer in the Y. L. M. I. A.

Pres. W. W. Burton said, Sister Wilkes is an example of those who may receive the promise, blessed are they who die in the Lord, for they shall rest from their labors. The object of this life is to obtain experience, and her works will follow her; she is free from suffering and affliction. We all must meet this condition some time, and may we have joy when we leave this life, in the assurance that we will enter into the rest of the faithful.

Bishop Low closed by saying: We who enjoy good health should appreciate it. Sister Mary desired to go, and had received the consent of her husband and relatives, and departed in peace.

There was an excellent attendance of the choir, who rendered the songs with deep feeling.

Benediction by Patriarch C. D. Cazier.

Pall bearers were Pres. W. A. Hyde, Coun. Archie Moffat, John Linford and Jos. Michaelson.

Mary (Black) Wilkes was born November 18th, 1877, at Glomorgan-shire, Wales. She is the daughter of Edward and Althera Blacker. She married Ed. Wilkes June 10, 1903; died October 28, 1909. She was the mother of two children who, with her husband, survive her.

### SUCCESSFUL TEACHING.

A Paper Prepared for the Officers of the Primary Association, by A. G. McCloskey

Love for humanity in general is the foundation for successful teaching, and love is the very first requisite, for unless a person is first inspired by love in imparting useful knowledge to those whom he is to teach, that person will sooner or later make a complete failure in teaching children, or for that matter, grown-up persons. A true teacher must be filled with love and must be in full sympathy with children; must have genuine love for the work of teaching and imparting knowledge; must be interested and really enthusiastic over his work; must be well prepared in every respect to handle his work; must take into consideration his many responsibilities, and that a teacher, to a great extent, is the mold of a child's life and character; must fully realize that every child's life, character and whatever else that child, who is under his direct or indirect supervision or jurisdiction, may become in after years, will largely depend up-

on the discipline and instruction which that particular child received from his teacher.

Taking all these things into careful consideration, a teacher should at least possess the first and greatest requisite toward the making of a successful teacher, no matter whether it be Sunday-school teaching, private tutoring, public school teaching, or any other line of imparting instruction.

But there are other requisites which naturally and successively follow in regular order. Among these of course, are some of the avenues of love, such as kindness, sympathy, patience, unselfishness, and impartiality. All these a true and successful teacher must need be well supplied with and must know just how to apply them to the best advantage and in accordance with good judgment. Without any of these avenues of love a teacher would indeed be poor, and would not very likely be successful in his work.

Another great requisite is that a teacher must be well informed and well prepared, even on some of the easiest and simplest lessons to be taught. He should never be caught unprepared, for then it would necessitate making excuses to the pupils, who in turn would distrust the ability of the teacher, and thereby lose all interest in the lesson. But in order to have the pupils receive the most benefit from a lesson, particularly during recitation, a teacher should be well informed and well prepared and must have a store of ready knowledge from which to draw, so as to interest the pupils. However, the pupils should be well supplied with books and material and everything pertaining to the subject matter, so they, too, may be well prepared, thus co-operating with the teacher, because I believe co-operation between the teacher and pupils, and teacher, pupils and parents is so essential and indispensable.

A teacher should ever strive, through love and kindness, patience and perseverance, to teach the pupils to be obedient, loving, kind and studious, and extract at all times, during recitation particularly, the undivided attention of the class, for without the undivided attention of the whole class, it is indeed difficult to accomplish anything. Therefore, a teacher should make it a special point, or rather a custom, to present a lesson in such a manner as to immediately command the entire attention of the class by making the lesson interesting and spicy, and must arrange to have every child in the class to take an active part in reciting, in answering questions, in asking questions, and in discussing the lesson, being careful not to have any confusion or disorder take place, but should strive to conduct the recitation in an orderly manner. A nice, interesting and instructive story should occasionally be told by the teacher, and if any of the pupils should wish to relate some story, or perhaps some of their experiences, the privilege should be allowed them.

(Continued next issue.)

When you have piles don't fail to use Manzan, the great pile remedy. The only real way to cure this annoying trouble is to apply something that will act on all parts affected. That is what Manzan does. It is put up in a tube with nozzle attached. Sold by Gardner's Drug Store.

### NOTICE TO HUNTERS

Save your good specimens of Elk and Deer heads etc. I guarantee my work to be second to none. W. R. Tolman, Fairview, Wyo.


### NOTICE TO TEACHERS OF UINTA COUNTY

The next regular examination of candidates for teacher's certificates, will be held at Kemmerer, Friday and Saturday, November 26th, & 27th. Each applicant should be present as early as nine o'clock A. M. and be supplied with pen, ink and blotter. Dated this 26th, day of October A. D. 1909. Kate Smith Co. Sup't.

Grand Character Ball, at Fairview, November, 12 '09, for the benefit of the Stake Primary.

Good music by the Taggart four piece Orchestra. Watch for bills.

### FINAL NOTICE

I have in my possession one red cow branded  on left hip. Ear-marked, crop off right, slit and under-bit in left. Same will be sold according to law by Justice of Peace, D. T. Wood at Auburn, Nov. 6th, 1909.

H. T. Clark.

### ADDITIONAL LOCALS

Mr. Seymour Allred started a fine bunch of young cattle, Monday, for Green River, that he has purchased for the Spur Ranch of that place. You bet, when you want anything good you can most generally get it by coming to Star Valley.

We have a Fountain Pen we are selling at 75 cts. While it may not have quite so elegant an appearance as the higher priced pens it does just as good work and does not leak. Billings' Bazaar.

Mr. Leslie Covey is an Afton visitor again. He seems to be quite busy, and is doing enough rustling to be on the eve of becoming a benedict. Well, if that is the case we surely wish him many happy returns.

Mr. Chas. Welchman has purchased the old boiler that was used by the Union Creamery, and will place it in Smokey canyon, over in the Tygee country, where he expects to run his saw mill. Mr. Welchman will be prepared to fill orders in the near future.

"In His Steps," "Burns' Poems," "Stepping Heavenward," 35 cents each, or three for a dollar. We also have thirty other titles to select from at the same prices, at Billings' Bazaar.

The farewell sociable given in honor of Elder Frank Gardner was very well attended. With the exception of two or three parts, the program was impromptu, consisting of songs, short addresses by returned missionaries, and congregational singing. After the exercises and close of the meeting, the hat was passed and the sum of \$105.00 was contributed to the assistance of Elder Gardner on his long journey.

There is nothing better we know of for all kidney troubles than Lincolns. These pills are really excellent in cases of weak back and backache, pains in the neck of the bladder, rheumatic pain and kindred ailments due to weakened, disordered kidneys. Sold by Gardner's Drug Store.

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS. THE STATE OF WYOMING, COUNTY OF UINTA.

In the District Court in and for said County, In Probate.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF

ALMA J. VAIL, Deceased.  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that letters of Administration were on the 2nd day of September, 1909, granted to the undersigned in the above estate, and all persons having claims against the said estate are hereby required to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers for allowance, to the undersigned at AFTON, UINTA County, Wyoming, within six months after the date of said letters, or they may be precluded from any benefit from such estate, and if such claims be not exhibited within one year from the date of said letters, they will be forever barred. Dated Oct. 22nd 1909. Wilford A. Hyde, Administrator.

By taking a dose or two of Bees Laxative Cough Syrup, you will get prompt relief from a cough or cold. It gently moves the bowels, heals irritation of the throat and stops the cough. It is pleasant to take. Sold by Gardner's Drug Store.

Not a minute should be lost when a child shows symptoms of croup. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy given as soon as the child becomes hoarse or even after the croupy cough appears, will prevent the attack. Sold by all Dealers in Star Valley.

### SPORTSMEN! LOOK HERE.

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PUPS OF ALL BREEDS

Ferrets, Rabbits, Pigeons, Poultry, Cattle, Sheep, and Swine.

Send 10 cts. for highly descriptive and illustrated catalogue. WRITE FOR PRICE LIST.

Mt. Penn Kennels, Dept. Wyo., Reading, Penna.

### VARIATIONS IN CREAM TESTS.

The lack of harmony, so often found in the hand separator plant has many causes; but perhaps the variation of the cream test has strained more friendly relations than any other one trouble. If the test is increased a few points, all well and good; but any decrease in test will generally make the buttermaker very long on trouble and often short on cream.

"We handle our machine the same every day," growls the patron and drives off muttering. But do you run your machine the same every day? Is the condition of the milk the same every day?

An experiment carried on at the Kansas station demonstrated that the temperature of the milk may cause a variation of from 1 to 5 per cent. Milk separated one day when drawn from the cow and the next day allowed to stand in zero temperature for some time before separating will have considerable difference in temperature.

The difference due to variation in speed was found to be from 1 to 14 per cent. With the same person turning the separator each day, the speed will not remain constant unless great care is exercised. It is very probable then that where different members of the family turn the machine, the number of revolutions per minute will be widely different. Vibration of the bowl which may be caused by quick starting, unsteady foundation, bent bowl spindle and various defects in separator were found to make a variation in test of 2 to 12 per cent.

The amount of flush water was found to make a difference of from 1 to 3 per cent, and in extreme cases from 1 to 12 per cent. Flush water is generally thrown into supply can regardless of the amount. It is very evident that even with the same operator there would be a wide variation in the amount of flush water used. Where the machine is operated by different people from day to day one can readily see that there is a probability of a very wide variation in test.

The rate of inflow also causes test to vary from 1 to 6 per cent. The rate of inflow is also affected by the temperature. The physical condition of the milk may cause a variation of from 1 to 12 per cent.

Milk which has not been strained previous to separating may contain impurities in suspension such as pieces of manure, or any litter which is found in the cow barn of the average creamery patron. These may clog the skim milk tube, causing some of the skim milk to pass through the cream outlet. The cream outlet or slot may become clogged with dirt, causing the cream to be very thick. The amount of acid in the milk would be considered under this point. The more acid the more curd will be precipitated and the quicker a layer will form around outside of bowl, making the cream outlet smaller, and, therefore, producing thicker cream which becomes thicker and thicker until the separator finally is entirely clogged. The more acid and the smaller the machine the sooner the machine will clog.

With all these conditions affecting the cream test, is it reasonable to suppose that the test will remain constant from day to day? If there is any patron who is sure that all these conditions remain unchanged from day to day, he surely has a right to think that probably a fair and representative sample was not taken or some mistake was made in the testing. —Pacific Dairy Review.

The Stake Relief Society will give a Carpet Rag Ball, in the Afton Opera House, November 12, 1909.

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Chamberlain's Liniment for twenty-  
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