


Rule of Law

Constitution Acts 1867 + 1982

Federal Parliament

Criminal Code, Etc.

Criminalization of Youth Cannabis and Illegal Narcotics (eg., fentanyl)

Enforced by OPP and Municipal Police

Tobacco and Vaping Products Act (TVPA)

Prohibits sale and supply to minors, enforced by Health Canada

Smoke-Free Ontario Act, 2017 (SFOA)

Bans vaping in schools and within 20m of property w fines enforced by public health unit inspectors

Municipal Act + Toronto Act

Bylaws by Municipal Councils to extend vape-free zones beyond SMOA w fines enforced by mun bylaw officers

Ontario Legislative Assembly


Education Act

Cabinet Power to Make Regulations and PPMs

Provincial Code of Conduct (PPM 128, 145 et. al)

School Board Codes of Conduct

School Codes / Principal/Teacher


'ensure student wellbeing and promote learning'



Student