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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

50 CFR Parts 10 and 21

[Docket No. FWS-R9-MB-2010-0088, FF09M21200-134-FXMB1231099BPP0]

RIN 1018-AX48

General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, revise the List of Migratory Birds by both adding and removing species. Reasons for the changes to the list include adding species based on new taxonomy and new evidence of occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories, removing species no longer known to occur within the United States, and changing names to conform to accepted use. The net increase of 19 species (23 added and 4 removed) brings the total number of species protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) to 1,026. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for public notification and regulatory purposes.

DATES: This rule is effective [INSERT DATE 30 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER].

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: George Allen at 703-358-1825.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

What Statutory Authority Does the Service Have for this Rulemaking?

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) (16 U.S.C. 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628);

(2) Mexico: Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912);

(3) Japan: Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) Russia: Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment (Russia), November 19, 1976, 29 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

What Is the Purpose of This Rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by the MBTA and its implementing regulations. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

Why Is This Amendment of the List of Migratory Birds Necessary?

The amendment is needed to: (1) Add five species previously overlooked from a family protected under the MBTA; (2) correct the spelling of six species on the alphabetized list; (3) correct the spelling of three species on the taxonomic list; (4) add 11 species based on new distributional records documenting their natural occurrence in the United States since April 2007; (5) add one species from a family now protected under the MBTA as a result of taxonomic changes; (6) add six species newly recognized as a result of recent taxonomic changes; (7) remove four species not known to occur within the boundaries of the United States or its territories as a result of recent taxonomic changes; (8) change the common (English) names of nine species to conform with accepted use; and (9) change the scientific names of 36 species to conform to accepted use.

The List of Migratory Birds (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on March 1, 2010 (75 FR 9282). These amendments were necessitated by three published supplements to the 7th (1998) edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU's) *Check-list of North American birds* (AOU 2008, AOU 2009, and AOU 2010).

In addition, we correct the legal authorities citations at 50 CFR 10.13(a).

We also make a small change to a definition in 50 CFR 21.3. We update the definition of “raptor” to also include the Order Accipitriformes, corresponding to recent taxonomic changes reflected in the List of Migratory Birds.

What Scientific Authorities Are Used to Amend the List of Migratory Birds?

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, staying current with standardized use is necessary to avoid confusion in communications. In making our determinations, we primarily relied on the American Ornithologists’ Union’s *Check-list of North American birds* (AOU 1998), as amended (AOU 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, and 2010), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (orders, families, subfamilies) for species that occur in North America. The AOU Checklist contains all bird species that have occurred in North America from the Arctic through Panama, including the West Indies and the Hawaiian Islands, and includes distributional information for each species, which specifies whether the species is known to occur in the United States. For the 39 species that occur outside the geographic area covered by the *Check-list* (28 that occur in the Pacific island territories and 11 listed in the Japanese and/or Russian conventions that have not occurred in the AOU area), we relied primarily on Clements (2007). Although we primarily rely on the above checklists, when informed taxonomic opinion is inconsistent or controversial, we evaluate available published and unpublished information and come to our own conclusion regarding the validity of taxa.

What Criteria Are Used to Identify Individual Species Protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following four criteria:

(1) It is covered by the Canadian Convention of 1916, as amended in 1996, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Canadian Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(2) It is covered by the Mexican Convention of 1936, as amended in 1972, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Mexican Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(3) It is listed in the annex to the Japanese Convention of 1972, as amended.

(4) It is listed in the appendix to the Russian Convention of 1976.

In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 (MBTRA) (Pub. L. No. 108-447, 118 Stat. 2809, 3071–72), we include all species native to the United States or its territories, which are those that occur as a result of natural biological or ecological processes (see 70 FR 12710, March 15, 2005). We do not include nonnative species whose occurrences in the United States are solely the result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction(s).

How Do the Changes Affect the List of Migratory Birds?

Several taxonomic changes were made at the Order and Family level by the AOU since our 2010 publication of the list (75 FR 9282, March 1, 2010). These changes affect the inclusion and taxonomic order of species on this list. Specifically, the Orders Phaethontiformes and Suliformes were split from the Pelecaniformes. Phaethontiformes now includes the Family Phaethontidae (tropicbirds); Suliformes now includes the Families Fregatidae (frigatebirds), Sulidae (boobys), Phalacrocoracidae (cormorants), and Anhingidae (anhingas). In addition, the Order Accipitriformes was split from the Falconiformes and now include the Families Cathartidae (vultures), Pandionidae (Osprey), and Accipitridae (hawks and eagles). At the Family level, the Ardeidae (herons and egrets) and Threskiornithidae (ibis and spoonbills) were moved from the Ciconiiformes to the Pelecaniformes Order, the Pandionidae (Osprey) was split from the Accipitridae (hawks and eagles), and the Stercorariidae (jaegers and skuas) was split from the Laridae (gulls, terns, and skimmers). The Polioptilidae (gnatcatchers), Phylloscopidae (*Phylloscopus* warblers), Acrocephalidae (*Acrocephalus* warblers), and Megaluridae (*Locustella* warblers) were split from the Sylviidae, and the Calcariidae (longspurs and snow buntings) was split from the Emberizidae (buntings and sparrows). The euphonias were put into their own Subfamily (Euphoniinae) and moved from the Thraupidae to the Fringillidae Family. All species within these newly created Families continue to be protected under the MBTA. In addition, the Wrentit was moved from the Timaliidae (babblers) to the Sylviidae and is now in a Family protected by the MBTA.

The amendments (23 additions, 4 removals, and 54 name changes) affect a grand total of 79 species and result in a net addition of 19 species to the List of Migratory Birds, increasing the species total from 1,007 to 1,026. Of the 23 species that we add to the list, 6 were previously covered under the MBTA as subspecies of listed species. These amendments can be logically arranged in the following 9 categories:

(1) Add five species from the family Muscicapidae, a family specifically listed in the 1996 protocol amending the 1916 convention with Canada. The omission of these species on the previous list was an oversight. All are considered accidental or casual in Alaska. The species and relevant AOU publication(s) are:

Mugimaki Flycatcher, *Ficedula mugimaki* (AOU 1987, 1997, 1998);

Taiga Flycatcher, *Ficedula albicilla* (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998, 2006);

Dark-sided Flycatcher, *Muscicapa sibirica* (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998, 2004);

Asian Brown Flycatcher, *Muscicapa dauurica* (AOU 1987, 1989, 1998); and

Spotted Flycatcher, *Muscicapa striata* (AOU 2004).

(2) Correct the spelling of six scientific names on the alphabetized list:

Nesofregata fuliginosa (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*;

Thalleseus maximus (Royal Tern), becomes *Thalasseus maximus*;

Thalleseus sandvicensis (Sandwich Tern), becomes *Thalasseus sandvicensis*;

Vireo atricapillus (Black-capped Vireo), becomes *Vireo atricapilla*;

Phylloscopus siilatrix (Wood Warbler), becomes *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*; and

Locustella lanceoloata (Lanceolated Warbler), becomes *Locustella lanceolata*.

(3) Correct the spelling of three scientific names on the taxonomic list:

Nesofregetta fuliginosa (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*;

Vireo atricapillus (Black-capped Vireo), becomes *Vireo atricapilla*; and

Tiaris olivacea (Yellow-faced Grassquit), becomes *Tiaris olivaceus*.

(4) Add 11 species based on review and acceptance by AOU (since April 2007) of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to families covered by the Canadian and/or Mexican Conventions, and all are considered to be of accidental or casual occurrence. For each species, we list the State in which it has been recorded plus the relevant publication:

Parkinson's Petrel, *Procellaria parkinsoni* — California (AOU 2008);

Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel, *Oceanodroma monorhis* — North Carolina (AOU 2010);

Swallow-tailed Gull, *Creagrus furcatus* — California (AOU 2008);

Brown Hawk-Owl, *Ninox scutulata* — Alaska (AOU 2009);

White-crested Elaenia, *Elaenia albiceps* — Texas (AOU 2010);

Crowned Slaty Flycatcher, *Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus* — Louisiana (AOU 2010);

Sinaloa Wren, *Thryothorus sinaloa* — Arizona (AOU 2010);

Pallas's Leaf-Warbler, *Phylloscopus proregulus* — Alaska (AOU 2008);

Sedge Warbler, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus* — Alaska (AOU 2009);

Rufous-tailed Robin, *Luscinia sibilans* — Alaska (AOU 2010); and

Yellow-browed Bunting, *Emberiza chrysophrys* — Alaska (AOU 2009).

(5) Add one species because of recent taxonomic changes transferring a species in a family formerly not protected by the MBTA (Timaliidae) into a family protected under the MBTA (Sylviidae). We reference the AOU publication supporting the change:

Wrentit, *Chamaea fasciata* (AOU 2010).

(6) Add six species because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as subspecies have been determined to be distinct species. Given that each of these species was formerly treated as subspecies of a listed species, these additions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting the change:

Eastern Spot-billed Duck, *Anas zonorhyncha* – formerly considered a subspecies of *Anas poecilorhyncha*, Spot-billed Duck (AOU 2008);

Black Scoter, *Melanitta americana* — formerly treated as a subspecies of *Melanitta nigra*, Common [Black] Scoter (AOU 2009);

Mexican Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus arizonae* — formerly treated as a subspecies of *Caprimulgus vociferus*, Whip-poor-will (AOU 2010);

Pacific Wren, *Troglodytes pacificus* — formerly treated as a subspecies of *Troglodytes troglodytes*, Eurasian [Winter] Wren (AOU 2010);

Winter Wren, *Troglodytes hiemalis* — formerly treated as a subspecies of *Troglodytes troglodytes*, Eurasian [Winter] Wren (AOU 2010); and

Puerto Rican Oriole, *Icterus portoricensis* — formerly treated as a subspecies of *Icterus dominicensis*, Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole (AOU 2010).

(7) Remove four species based on revised taxonomic treatments and distributional evidence confirming that their known geographic ranges lie entirely outside the political

boundaries of the United States and its territories. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting these changes:

Spot-billed Duck, *Anas poecilorhyncha* (AOU 2008);

Common [Black] Scoter, *Melanitta nigra* (AOU 2009);

Eurasian [Winter] Wren, *Troglodytes troglodytes* (AOU 2010); and

Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole, *Icterus dominicensis* (AOU 2010).

(8) Revise the common (English) names of nine species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the published source for the name change:

Greater Flamingo, *Phoenicopterus ruber*, becomes American Flamingo (AOU 2008);

Greater Shearwater, *Puffinus gravis*, becomes Great Shearwater (AOU 2010);

Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus*, becomes Eastern Whip-poor-will (AOU 2010);

Green Violet-ear, *Colibri thalassinus*, becomes Green Violetear (AOU 2008);

Blue Rock Thrush, *Monticola solitarius*, becomes Blue Rock-Thrush (Clements 2007);

Clay-colored Robin, *Turdus grayi*, becomes Clay-colored Thrush (AOU 2008);

White-throated Robin, *Turdus assimilis*, becomes White-throated Thrush (AOU 2008);

Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, *Ammodramus nelsoni*, becomes Nelson's Sparrow (AOU 2009); and

Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow, *Ammodramus caudacutus*, becomes Saltmarsh Sparrow (AOU 2009).

(9) Revise the scientific names of 36 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication documenting the name change:

Larus philadelphia (Bonaparte's Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus philadelphia* (AOU 2008);

Larus cirrocephalus (Gray-hooded Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus* (AOU 2008);

Larus ridibundus (Black-headed Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus ridibundus* (AOU 2008);

Larus minutus (Little Gull) becomes *Hydrocoloeus minutus* (AOU 2008);

Larus atricilla (Laughing Gull) becomes *Leucophaeus atricilla* (AOU 2008);

Larus pipixcan (Franklin's Gull) becomes *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (AOU 2008);

Cyanocorax morio (Brown Jay) becomes *Psilorhinus morio* (AOU 2010);

Poecile hudsonica (Boreal Chickadee) becomes *Poecile hudsonicus* (AOU 2009);

Poecile cincta (Gray-headed Chickadee) becomes *Poecile cinctus* (AOU 2009);

Calcarius mccownii (McCown's Longspur) becomes *Rhynchophanes mccownii* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora pinus (Blue-winged Warbler) becomes *Vermivora cyanoptera* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora peregrina (Tennessee Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis peregrina* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora celata (Orange-crowned Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis celata* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora ruficapilla (Nashville Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis ruficapilla* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora virginiae (Virginia's Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis virginiae* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora crissalis (Colima Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis crissalis* (AOU 2010);

Vermivora luciae (Lucy's Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis luciae* (AOU 2010);

Parula superciliosa (Crescent-chested Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis superciliosa* (AOU 2010);

Seiurus noveboracensis (Northern Waterthrush) becomes *Parkesia noveboracensis* (AOU 2010);

Seiurus motacilla (Louisiana Waterthrush) becomes *Parkesia motacilla* (AOU 2010);

Pipilo fuscus (Canyon Towhee) becomes *Melospiza fusca* (AOU 2010);

Pipilo crissalis (California Towhee) becomes *Melospiza crissalis* (AOU 2010);

Pipilo aberti (Abert's Towhee) becomes *Melospiza aberti* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila carpalis (Rufous-winged Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea carpalis* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila botterii (Botteri's Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea botterii* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila cassinii (Cassin's Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea cassinii* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila aestivalis (Bachman's Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea aestivalis* (AOU 2010);

Aimophila quinquestriata (Five-striped Sparrow) becomes *Amphispiza quinquestriata* (AOU 2010);

Carduelis flammea (Common Redpoll) becomes *Acanthis flammea* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis hornemanni (Hoary Redpoll) becomes *Acanthis hornemanni* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis spinus (Eurasian Siskin) becomes *Spinus spinus* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis pinus (Pine Siskin) becomes *Spinus pinus* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis psaltria (Lesser Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus psaltria* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis lawrencei (Lawrence's Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus lawrencei* (AOU 2009);

Carduelis tristis (American Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus tristis* (AOU 2009); and

Carduelis sinica (Oriental Greenfinch) becomes *Chloris sinica* (AOU 2009).

For ease of comparison, changes are summarized in the following table (numbers reference the categories treated above). Species whose names have been revised (categories 2, 3, 8, and 9) appear in both the left-hand column (old name removed) and right-hand column (new name added), as are species that have been added based on taxonomic splits (category 6) of extralimital species that have been removed (category 7).

Removed (taxonomically)	Added (taxonomically)
Spot-billed Duck, <i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i> (7)	Eastern Spot-billed Duck, <i>Anas zonorhyncha</i> (6)
Common [Black] Scoter, <i>Melanitta nigra</i> (7)	Black Scoter, <i>Melanitta americana</i> (6)
Greater Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (8)	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i> (8)
	Parkinson's Petrel, <i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i> (4)
Greater Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i> (8)	Great Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i> (8)
Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregata fuliginosa</i> (2)	Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregatta fuliginosa</i> (2)
Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregatta fuiginosa</i> (3)	Polynesian Storm-Petrel, <i>Nesofregatta fuliginosa</i> (3)
	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i> (4)
	Swallow-tailed Gull, <i>Creagrus furcatus</i> (4)
Bonaparte's Gull, <i>Larus philadelphia</i> (9)	Bonaparte's Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i> (9)
Gray-hooded Gull, <i>Larus cirrocephalus</i> (9)	Gray-hooded Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i> (9)
Black-headed Gull, <i>Larus ridibundus</i> (9)	Black-headed Gull, <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> (9)
Little Gull, <i>Larus minutus</i> (9)	Little Gull, <i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i> (9)
Laughing Gull, <i>Larus atricilla</i> (9)	Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i> (9)
Franklin's Gull, <i>Larus pipixcan</i> (9)	Franklin's Gull, <i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i> (9)
Royal Tern, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> (2)	Royal Tern, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> (2)
Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> (2)	Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> (2)
	Brown Hawk-Owl, <i>Ninox scutulata</i> (4)
Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i> (8)	Eastern Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i> (8)
	Mexican Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus arizonae</i> (6)
Green Violet-ear, <i>Colibri thalassinus</i> (8)	Green Violetear, <i>Colibri thalassinus</i> (8)
	White-crested Elaenia, <i>Elaenia albiceps</i> (4)
	Crowned Slaty Flycatcher, <i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i> (4)
Black-capped Vireo, <i>Vireo atricapillus</i> (2, 3)	Black-capped Vireo, <i>Vireo atricapilla</i> (2, 3)
Brown Jay, <i>Cyanocorax morio</i> (9)	Brown Jay, <i>Psilorhinus morio</i> (9)
Boreal Chickadee, <i>Poecile hudsonica</i> (9)	Boreal Chickadee, <i>Poecile hudsonicus</i> (9)
Gray-headed Chickadee, <i>Poecile cincta</i> (9)	Gray-headed Chickadee, <i>Poecile cinctus</i> (9)
	Sinaloa Wren, <i>Thryothorus sinaloa</i> (4)

Removed (taxonomically)	Added (taxonomically)
	Pacific Wren, <i>Troglodytes pacificus</i> (6)
Eurasian [Winter] Wren, <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> (7)	Winter Wren, <i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i> (6)
Wood Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus siilatrix</i> (2)	Wood Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i> (2)
	Pallas's Leaf-Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i> (4)
Lanceolated Warbler, <i>Locustella lanceolata</i> (2)	Lanceolated Warbler, <i>Locustella lanceolata</i> (2)
	Wrentit, <i>Chamaea fasciata</i> (5)
	Sedge Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i> (4)
	Mugimaki Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula mugimaki</i> (1)
	Taiga Flycatcher, <i>Ficedula albicilla</i> (1)
	Dark-sided Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa sibirica</i> (1)
	Asian Brown Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa dauurica</i> (1)
	Spotted Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa striata</i> (1)
Blue Rock Thrush, <i>Monticola solitarius</i> (8)	Blue Rock-Thrush, <i>Monticola solitarius</i> (8)
	Rufous-tailed Robin, <i>Luscinia sibilans</i> (4)
Clay-colored Robin, <i>Turdus grayi</i> (8)	Clay-colored Thrush, <i>Turdus grayi</i> (8)
White-throated Robin, <i>Turdus assimilis</i> (8)	White-throated Thrush, <i>Turdus assimilis</i> (8)
McCown's Longspur, <i>Calcarius mccownii</i> (9)	McCown's Longspur, <i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i> (9)
Blue-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora pinus</i> (9)	Blue-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i> (9)
Tennessee Warbler, <i>Vermivora peregrina</i> (9)	Tennessee Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i> (9)
Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Vermivora celata</i> (9)	Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis celata</i> (9)
Nashville Warbler, <i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i> (9)	Nashville Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i> (9)
Virginia's Warbler, <i>Vermivora virginiae</i> (9)	Virginia's Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis virginiae</i> (9)
Colima Warbler, <i>Vermivora crissalis</i> (9)	Colima Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis crissalis</i> (9)
Lucy's Warbler, <i>Vermivora luciae</i> (9)	Lucy's Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis luciae</i> (9)
Crescent-chested Warbler, <i>Parula superciliosa</i> (9)	Crescent-chested Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis superciliosa</i> (9)
Northern Waterthrush, <i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i> (9)	Northern Waterthrush, <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i> (9)
Louisiana Waterthrush, <i>Seiurus motacilla</i> (9)	Louisiana Waterthrush, <i>Parkesia motacilla</i> (9)
Yellow-faced Grassquit, <i>Tiaris olivacea</i> (3)	Yellow-faced Grassquit, <i>Tiaris olivaceus</i> (3)
Canyon Towhee, <i>Pipilo fuscus</i> (9)	Canyon Towhee, <i>Melospiza fusca</i> (9)

Removed (taxonomically)	Added (taxonomically)
California Towhee, <i>Pipilo crissalis</i> (9)	California Towhee, <i>Melospiza crissalis</i> (9)
Abert's Towhee, <i>Pipilo aberti</i> (9)	Abert's Towhee, <i>Melospiza aberti</i> (9)
Rufous-winged Sparrow, <i>Aimophila carpalis</i> (9)	Rufous-winged Sparrow, <i>Peucaea carpalis</i> (9)
Botteri's Sparrow, <i>Aimophila botterii</i> (9)	Botteri's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea botterii</i> (9)
Cassin's Sparrow, <i>Aimophila cassinii</i> (9)	Cassin's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea cassinii</i> (9)
Bachman's Sparrow, <i>Aimophila aestivalis</i> (9)	Bachman's Sparrow, <i>Peucaea aestivalis</i> (9)
Five-striped Sparrow, <i>Aimophila quinquestriata</i> (9)	Five-striped Sparrow, <i>Amphispiza quinquestriata</i> (9)
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> (8)	Nelson's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> (8)
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> (8)	Saltmarsh Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> (8)
	Yellow-browed Bunting, <i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i> (4)
Hispaniolan [Greater Antillean] Oriole, <i>Icterus dominicensis</i> (7)	Puerto Rican Oriole, <i>Icterus portoricensis</i> (6)
Common Redpoll, <i>Carduelis flammea</i> (9)	Common Redpoll, <i>Acanthis flammea</i> (9)
Hoary Redpoll, <i>Carduelis hornemanni</i> (9)	Hoary Redpoll, <i>Acanthis hornemanni</i> (9)
Eurasian Siskin, <i>Carduelis spinus</i> (9)	Eurasian Siskin, <i>Spinus spinus</i> (9)
Pine Siskin, <i>Carduelis pinus</i> (9)	Pine Siskin, <i>Spinus pinus</i> (9)
Lesser Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis psaltria</i> (9)	Lesser Goldfinch, <i>Spinus psaltria</i> (9)
Lawrence's Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis lawrencei</i> (9)	Lawrence's Goldfinch, <i>Spinus lawrencei</i> (9)
American Goldfinch, <i>Carduelis tristis</i> (9)	American Goldfinch, <i>Spinus tristis</i> (9)
Oriental Greenfinch, <i>Carduelis sinica</i> (9)	Oriental Greenfinch, <i>Chloris sinica</i> (9)

How Do the Changes Implemented Here Differ from Those Discussed in the Proposed Rule?

The scientific name of one species spelled erroneously in the proposed rule is corrected to conform to the AOU Check-list (1998) and supplements:

Black-capped Vireo, *Vireo atricapillus* becomes *Vireo atricapilla*.

How Is the List of Migratory Birds Organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are listed by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the English group name. This format, similar to that used in modern telephone directories, is most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format follows the sequence adopted by the AOU (1998, 2010) and is most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What Species Are Not Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to:

(1) Nonnative species introduced into the United States or its territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, in accordance with the MBTRA. See 70 FR 12710 (March 15, 2005) for a partial list of nonnative, human-introduced bird species in this category. Note, though, that native species that are introduced into parts of the United States where they are not native are still protected under the MBTA regardless of where they occur in the United States or its territories.

(2) Nonnative, human-introduced species that belong to families or groups not covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including Tinamidae (tinamous), Cracidae (chachalacas), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse,

ptarmigan, and turkeys), Turnicidae (buttonquails), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Psittacidae (parrots), Dicruridae (drongos), Rhamphastidae (toucans), Musophagidae (turacos), Bucerotidae (hornbills), Bucorvidae (ground-hornbills), Pycnonotidae (bulbuls), Pittidae (pittas), Irenidae (fairy-bluebirds), Timaliidae (babblers), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Sturnidae (starlings; except as listed in the Japanese Convention), Passeridae (Old World sparrows), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and numerous other families not currently represented in the United States or its territories.

(3) Native species that belong to families or groups represented in the United States, but which are not expressly mentioned by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including the Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Psittacidae (parrots), Todidae (todies), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Monarchidae (monarch flycatchers [elepaños]), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), and Coerebidae (bananaquit). It should be noted that this rule supersedes the 70 FR 12710 notice to the extent that they are inconsistent. Specifically, the 1996 amendment to the Canadian Convention included the family Muscicapidae (Old World flycatchers). Thus, all members of the Muscicapidae family are now included on this list. In addition, the Wrentit is now considered a member of the Sylviidae family rather than the Timaliidae family and is now included on this list.

Partial lists of the species included in categories 2 and 3 are available at <http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/RegulationsPolicies/mbta/MBTAProtectedNonprotected.html>.

Responses to Public Comments

On April 26, 2011, we published in the **Federal Register** (76 FR 23428) a proposed rule to revise the list of migratory birds at 50 CFR 10.13. We solicited public comments on the proposed rule for 90 days, ending on July 25, 2011.

We received 7 comments in response to the proposed rule; 5 were from agencies, and 2 were from private individuals. The following text discusses the substantive comments we received and provides our responses to them.

Comment: One individual indicated that Brown Hawk-Owl, and the 10 other species we proposed to add based on new distributional records (Category 4), should not be added because they are either extremely rare vagrants or were moved by humans. The commenter further pointed out that the MBTA loses biological and ecological credibility when species are added that do not naturally occur in the United States or its territories, and pointed to the Eurasian Kestrel as one example.

Response: In 2004, the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act (MBTRA; Pub. L. 108-447) amended the MBTA. While the primary purpose of the MBTRA was to eliminate protection for introduced species, it also defined native species as those “occurring in the United States or its territories as a result of natural biological or ecological processes.” Vagrancy is a natural biological process, so these species are protected under the MBTA.

There is credible evidence to support our contention that these species have occurred in the United States as natural vagrants unhindered by human intervention. The

AOU and other bird record committees take human intervention into account whenever they evaluate such records. Several of these species, including the Brown Hawk-Owl, have occurred in some of the remotest parts of Alaska, and are most unlikely to have been moved there by humans. Furthermore, multiple records of Eurasian Kestrel have been accepted from Western Alaska, and at scattered locations across North America, by the AOU and other competent scientific authorities.

Comment: The Arkansas Game and Fish Commission urged the Service to carefully consider the implications to State regulations when making recommendations, and ensure that they do not occur so frequently as to become burdensome. Specifically, they point out that the split of the order Accipitriformes from the Falconiformes will necessitate a change in State falconry regulations.

Response: The Service appreciates the State's concern regarding changes to Federal regulations that affect States, and we make a concerted effort to work closely with the States through the Flyway Councils. To comply with the intent of the migratory bird treaties and the MBTA, we are obligated to update the list at intervals. However, the List of Migratory Birds has been updated only twice since 1985, which is not frequently enough to stay current with changes in bird taxonomy. Consequently, we intend to update this list on a 5-year cycle to coincide with updates to the Birds of Conservation Concern, thus balancing the frequency of updates with the frequency of changes in bird taxonomy. In this update, taxonomic changes at the Order level did not change which species are protected under the MBTA, as the species within those families were

previously protected. Furthermore, this is the first change we have made to the Falconiformes since the families within that Order were first protected in 1972.

Comment: The Indiana Division of Fish and Wildlife (IDFW) was pleased that the Service intends to continue to treat cackling geese as Canada geese, pointing out that hunting management of white-cheeked geese could become more difficult if they were split. The IDFW also pointed out that the Mississippi Flyway Council is trying to simplify hunting regulations for Canada geese, and splitting them into two species for management purposes could cause progress toward simplification to stall.

Response: The Service recognizes the management concerns referred to by the commenter. While we appreciate the complexities of white-cheeked goose management, our decision to continue to include the Cackling Goose within the listing for Canada Goose is based on lingering uncertainty regarding their taxonomic relationship. Work is currently being conducted in Alaska and northern Canada to resolve that uncertainty. We will consider new information when it is available, at which time we may reconsider our decision. In any case, regardless of name, goose subspecies identified as Cackling Goose by the AOU are currently protected under the MBTA as Canada Goose.

Required Determinations

Regulatory Planning and Review (Executive Order 12866)

Executive Order (EO) 12866 provides that the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA) in the Office of Management and Budget will review all significant rules. OIRA has determined that this rule is not significant.

EO 13563 reaffirms the principles of EO 12866, while calling for improvements in the nation's regulatory system to promote predictability, to reduce uncertainty, and to

use the best, most innovative, and least burdensome tools for achieving regulatory ends. EO 13563 directs agencies to consider regulatory approaches that reduce burdens and maintain flexibility and freedom of choice for the public where these approaches are relevant, feasible, and consistent with regulatory objectives.

EO 13563 emphasizes further that regulations must be based on the best available science and that the rulemaking process must allow for public participation and an open exchange of ideas. We have developed this rule in a manner consistent with these requirements.

Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq.)

Under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq., as amended by the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act (SBREFA) of 1996 (Pub. L. 104-121)), whenever an agency is required to publish a notice of rulemaking for any proposed or final rule, it must prepare and make available for public comment a regulatory flexibility analysis that describes the effect of the rule on small entities (i.e., small businesses, small organizations, and small government jurisdictions). However, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required if the head of an agency certifies the rule does not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities.

SBREFA amended the Regulatory Flexibility Act to require Federal agencies to provide the statement of the factual basis for certifying that a rule will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities. We have examined this rule's potential effects on small entities as required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act, and have determined that this action will not have a significant economic

impact on a substantial number of small entities, because we are simply updating the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions. Consequently, we certify that because this rule does not have a significant economic effect on a substantial number of small entities, a regulatory flexibility analysis is not required.

This rule is not a major rule under SBREFA (5 U.S.C. 804(2)). It does not have a significant impact on a substantial number of small entities.

a. This rule does not have an annual effect on the economy of \$100 million or more.

b. This rule does not cause a major increase in costs or prices for consumers, individual industries, Federal, State, or local government agencies, or geographic regions.

c. This rule does not have significant adverse effects on competition, employment, investment, productivity, innovation, or the ability of U.S.-based enterprises to compete with foreign-based enterprises.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

In accordance with the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (2 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.), we have determined the following:

a. This rule does not “significantly or uniquely” affect small governments. A small government agency plan is not required. Actions under the regulation do not affect small government activities in any significant way.

b. This rule does not produce a Federal mandate of \$100 million or greater in any year; i.e., it is not a “significant regulatory action” under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Takings

In accordance with Executive Order 12630, the rule does not have significant takings implications. This rule does not contain a provision for taking of private property. Therefore, a takings implication assessment is not required.

Federalism

This rule does not have sufficient Federalism effects to warrant preparation of a Federalism summary impact statement under Executive Order 13132. It does not interfere with the States' ability to manage themselves or their funds. No significant economic impacts are expected to result from the updating of the list of migratory bird species.

Civil Justice Reform

In accordance with Executive Order 12988, the Office of the Solicitor has determined that the rule does not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of the Order.

Paperwork Reduction Act

We examined this rule under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*). There are no new information collection requirements associated with this rule. We do not require any new permits, reports, or recordkeeping in this rule.

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Given that the revision of 50 CFR 10.13 is strictly administrative in nature and will have no or minor environmental effects, it is categorically excluded from further NEPA requirements (43 CFR 46.210(i)).

Endangered Species Act (ESA)

Seventy-four of the species on the List of Migratory Birds are also designated as endangered or threatened in all or some portion of their U.S. range under provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531–44; 50 CFR 17.11). No legal complications arise from the dual listing as the two lists are developed under separate authorities and for different purposes. Because the rule is strictly administrative in nature, it has no effect on threatened or endangered species. It does not require ESA consultation.

Government-to-Government Relationship with Tribes

In accordance with the President’s memorandum of April 29, 1994, “Government-to-Government Relations with Native American tribal Governments” (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13175, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated potential effects on federally recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no potential effects. The revisions to existing regulations in this rule are purely administrative in nature and do not interfere with the tribes’ ability to manage themselves or their funds or to regulate migratory bird activities on tribal lands.

Energy Supply, Distribution, or Use (Executive Order 13211)

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 addressing regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this rule only affects the listing of protected species in the United States, it is not a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, and

does not significantly affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

References Cited

A complete list of all references cited is available upon request (see **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT** above).

List of Subjects

50 CFR Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

50 CFR Part 21

Exports, Hunting, Imports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation, Wildlife.

Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, parts 10 and 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10--[AMENDED]

1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 18 U.S.C. 42; 16 U.S.C. 703–712; 16 U.S.C. 668a–d; 19 U.S.C. 1202; 16 U.S.C. 1531–1543; 16 U.S.C. 1361–1384, 1401–1407; 16 U.S.C. 742a–742j–l; 16 U.S.C. 3371–3378.

2. Revise § 10.13 to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) *Legal authority for this list.* The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; 16 U.S.C. 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–742j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada:* Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended;

(2) *Mexico:* Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;

(3) *Japan:* Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) *Russia:* Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, November 19, 1976, 20 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

(b) *Purpose of this list.* The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations that enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in

parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2010). For species not treated by the AOU *Check-list*, we generally follow *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World* (Clements 2007).

(1) *Alphabetical listing.* Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

AKEKEE, *Loxops caeruleirostris*

AKEPA, *Loxops coccineus*

AKIALOA, Greater, *Hemignathus ellisianus*

AKIAPOLAAU, *Hemignathus munroi*

AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*

AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*

ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*

Oahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*

ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*

Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*

Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*
 Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*
 Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*
 Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*
 Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*
 Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*
 AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Hemignathus virens*
 Kauai, *Hemignathus kauaiensis*
 Oahu, *Hemignathus flavus*
 ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*
 ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
 Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*
 ANIANIAU, *Magnumma parva*
 APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*
 AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
 Crested, *Aethia cristatella*
 Least, *Aethia pusilla*
 Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*
 Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*
 Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*
 AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*
 BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*
 Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*

BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*

BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*

BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*

Brown, *Sula leucogaster*

Masked, *Sula dactylatra*

Red-footed, *Sula sula*

BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*

BRANT, *Branta bernicla*

BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*

BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*

BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*

Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*

Little, *Emberiza pusilla*

Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*

Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Painted, *Passerina ciris*

Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*

Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*

Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*

Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*

Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*

Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*
 Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*
 BUSHTIT, *Psaltirparus minimus*
 CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*
 CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*
 CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*
 CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*
 Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*
 CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*
 Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*
 CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*
 CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*
 CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*
 Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*
 Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*
 Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*
 Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*
 Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*
 Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*
 CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*
 CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*
 COOT, American, *Fulica americana*

Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*

Eurasian, *Fulica atra*

Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*

CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*

Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*

Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*

Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*

Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*

Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*

Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*

Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*

Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*

Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*

CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*

Whooping, *Grus americana*

CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*

Hawaii, *Oreomystis mana*

CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*

White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*

Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*

Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*

Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*

Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*

Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*

White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*

CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

Common, *Cuculus canorus*

Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*

Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*

Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*

CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*

Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*

Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*

Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*

Little, *Numenius minutus*

Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*

DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*

DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*

DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*

Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*

White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*

White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*

Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*

DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*

DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*

Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*

DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*

Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*

Falcated, *Anas falcata*

Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*

Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*

Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*

Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*

Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*

Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*

Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*

Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*

Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*

Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*

Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*

Wood, *Aix sponsa*

DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*

EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*

Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*

White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*

EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*

Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*

Great, *Ardea alba*

Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*

Little, *Egretta garzetta*

Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*

Snowy, *Egretta thula*

EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*

King, *Somateria spectabilis*

Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*

Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*

ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*

Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*

White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*

EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*

EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*

FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*

Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*

Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*

Red-footed, *Flaco vespertinus*

FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*

FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*

House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*

Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*

Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*

Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*

FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*

FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*

Northern, *Colaptes auratus*

FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*

Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*

Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*

Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*

Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*

Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*

Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*

Crowned Slaty, *Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus*

Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*

Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*

Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*

Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*

Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*

Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*

Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*

Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*

La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*

Least, *Empidonax minimus*

Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*

Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*

Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*

Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*

Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*

Piratic, *Legatus leucophalus*

Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*

Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*

Social, *Myiozetetes similis*

Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*

Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*

Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*

Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*

Variegated, *Empidonomus varius*

Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*

Willow, *Empidonax traillii*

Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*

FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*

FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*

Lesser, *Fregata ariel*

Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*

FROG-HAWK, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*

FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*

Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*

Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*

FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*

GADWALL, *Anas strepera*

GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*

Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*

GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*

GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*

GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*

Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*

Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*

California, *Polioptila californica*

GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*

Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*

Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*

Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*

GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*

European, *Pluvialis apricaria*

Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*

GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*

Common, *Bucephala clangula*

GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*

Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*

Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*

GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*

Canada, *Branta canadensis* (including Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii*)

Emperor, *Chen canagica*

Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*

Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*

Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*

Ross's, *Chen rossii*

Snow, *Chen caerulescens*

GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*

GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*

Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*

Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*

Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*

GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*

GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*

Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*

GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*

Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*

Horned, *Podiceps auritus*

Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*

Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*

Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*

GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*

GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*

Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*

GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*

Blue, *Passerina caerulea*

Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*

Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*

Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*

Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*

Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopheplus*

GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*

Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi*

Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*

White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura*

GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cepphus grylle*

Pigeon, *Cepphus columba*

GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*

Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*

Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*

Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*

California, *Larus californicus*

Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*

Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*

Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*

Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*

Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*

Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*

Herring, *Larus argentatus*

Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*

Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*

Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*

Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*

Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*

Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*

Mew, *Larus canus*

Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*

Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*
Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*
Western, *Larus occidentalis*
Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*
GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*
HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*
Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
Gray, *Buteo nitidus*
Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*
Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*

Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
 White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*
 Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
 HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*
 HAWK-OWL, Brown, *Ninox scutulata*
 HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*
 Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
 Green, *Butorides virescens*
 Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
 Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
 HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*
 HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
 HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*
 HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, *Calypte anna*
 Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*
 Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
 Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
 Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
 Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*
 Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*

Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
 Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*
 Calliope, *Stellula calliope*
 Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
 Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
 Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*
 IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
 White, *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
 IIWI, *Vestiaria coccinea*
 IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*
 JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
 JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
 JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
 Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
 Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*

JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*

Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*

Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*

Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*

Mexican, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*

Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*

Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*

JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*

Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*

KAKAWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*

KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*

KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*

Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*

KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*

KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*

Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*

Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*

Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*

Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*

Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*

Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*

Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*

KINGFISHER, Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*

Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris*

Green, *Chloroceryle americana*

Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus*

Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*

KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*

Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*

KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*

KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*

Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*

Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*

Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*

Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*

White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*

KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*

Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*

KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*

Red, *Calidris canutus*

LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*

LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*

Sky, *Alauda arvensis*

LEAF-WARBLER, Pallas's, *Phylloscopus proregulus*

LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*

LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*

LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*

Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*

McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*

Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*

LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*

Common, *Gavia immer*

Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*

Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*

Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*

MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*

Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*

MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*

MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*

Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*

Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*

MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*

Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*

Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*

Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*

Purple, *Progne subis*

Southern, *Progne elegans*

MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*

Western, *Sturnella neglecta*

MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*

Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*

Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*

MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*

MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*

MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*

Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*

Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*

MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*

MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*

Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*

MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*

Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*

Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*

Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*

Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*

Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*

NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*

NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*

Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*

Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*

Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*

NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*

Common, *Chordeiles minor*

Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*

NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*

Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*

NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*

Gray, *Caprimulgus indicus*

Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*

NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*

Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*

Brown, *Anous stolidus*

NUKUPUU, *Hemignathus lucidus*

NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*

NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*

Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*

Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*

White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*

OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*

OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*

ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*

Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*

Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*
Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*

OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*

OU, *Psittirostra psittacea*

OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*

OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*

Barred, *Strix varia*

Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*

Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*

Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*

Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*

Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*

Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*

Long-eared, *Asio otus*

Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*

Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*

Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*

Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*

Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*

Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*

Stygian, *Asio stygius*

OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*

Black, *Haematopus bachmani*

Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*

PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*

PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*

PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*

PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*

Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*

PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*

PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*

Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*

PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*

Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*

Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*

Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*

Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*

Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*

Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*

Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*

Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*

Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*

Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*

Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*

Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*

Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*

Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*

Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*

Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*

Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*

Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata*

White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*

PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*

Greater, *Contopus pertinax*

Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*

Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*

PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*

PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*

Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*

Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*

PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*

Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*

Say's, *Sayornis saya*

PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*

Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*

Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*

Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*

White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*

PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*

PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*

Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*

Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*

Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*

Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*

Tree, *Anthus trivialis*

PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*

Collared, *Charadrius collaris*

Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*

Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*

Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*

Piping, *Charadrius melodus*

Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*

Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*

Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*

POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*

Common, *Aythya ferina*

POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*

POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*

POO-ULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*

PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*

PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*

Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*

Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*

PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*

Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*

PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*

QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*

Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*

Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*

QUETZEL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*

RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*

Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*

Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*

Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*

King, *Rallus elegans*

Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*

Virginia, *Rallus limicola*

Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*

Common, *Corvus corax*

RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*

REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*

REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*

Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*

REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*

REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*

Painted, *Myioborus pictus*

Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*

REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, *Acrocephalus luscini*

REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*

REEF-HERON, Western, *Egretta gularis*

ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*

ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*

Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*

Rufous-tailed, *Luscinia sibilans*

Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*

ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*

ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*

ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*

Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*

Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*

RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*

RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*

SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*

SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*

Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*

Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*

Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*

Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*

Green, *Tringa ochropus*

Least, *Calidris minutilla*

Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*

Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*

Purple, *Calidris maritima*

Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*

Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*

Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*

Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*

Spoon-billed, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*

Spotted, *Actitis macularius*

Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*

Terek, *Xenus cinereus*

Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*

Western, *Calidris mauri*

White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*

Wood, *Tringa glareola*

SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*

Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*

SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*

Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*

Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*

SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*

Lesser, *Aythya affinis*

SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*

SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*

Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*

White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*

SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*

Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*

Western, *Megascops kennicottii*

Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*

SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*

Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*

Western, *Aphelocoma californica*

SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*

SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*

SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*

Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*

Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*

Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*

Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*

Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*

Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*

Great, *Puffinus gravis*

Little, *Puffinus assimilis*

Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*

Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*

Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*

Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*

Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*

Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*

Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*

SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*

SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*

Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*

Northern, *Lanius excubitor*

SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptilogonys cinereus*

SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*

Pine, *Spinus pinus*

SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*

SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*

South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*

SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*

SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*

Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*

Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*

Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*

Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*

SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*

SORA, *Porzana carolina*

SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*

Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*

Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*

Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*

Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*

Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*

Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*

Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*
Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
Field, *Spizella pusilla*
Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestrata*
Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*
Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*
Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*
Nelson's, *Ammodramus nelsoni*
Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*
Sage, *Amphispiza belli*
Saltmarsh, *Ammodramus caudacutus*
Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*
Song, *Melospiza melodia*
Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*

Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*

White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*

White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*

Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*

SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*

SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*

Western, *Spindalis zena*

SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*

STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*

White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*

STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Helimaster constantii*

STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*

Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*

STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*

Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*

Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*

Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*

STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*

STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*

STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*

Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*

Black, *Oceanodroma melania*

Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*
Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*
Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*
Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*
Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*
Ringed, *Oceanodroma hornbyi*
Swinhoe's, *Oceanodroma monorhis*
Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*
Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*
White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*
Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*

SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*

SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*

Bank, *Riparia riparia*
Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*

SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*

SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*

Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*

Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*

SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*

Black, *Cypseloides niger*

Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*

Common, *Apus apus*

Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*

Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*

Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*

White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*

White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*

SWIFTLET, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*

White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*

TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*

Hepatic, *Piranga flava*

Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculiferus*

Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*

Summer, *Piranga rubra*

Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*

TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*

Wandering, *Tringa incana*

TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*

Blue-winged, *Anas discors*

Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*

Green-winged, *Anas crecca*

TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*

Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*

Black, *Chlidonias niger*

Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*

Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*

Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*

Common, *Sterna hirundo*

Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*

Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*

Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*

Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*

Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*

Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*

Least, *Sternula antillarum*

Little, *Sternula albifrons*

Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*

Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*

Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*

Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*

Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*

White, *Gygis alba*

White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*

THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*

Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*

California, *Toxostoma redivivum*

Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*

Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*

Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*

Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*

Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*

Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*

THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*

Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*

Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*

Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*

Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*

Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*

Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*

Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*

Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*

Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*

White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*

Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*

TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*

Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*

Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*

Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*

Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*

TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*

TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*

California, *Melospiza crissalis*

Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*

Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*

Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*

Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*

TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*

TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*

Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*

White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*

TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*

Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*

TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*

VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*

VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*

VIOLETEAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*

VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*

Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*

Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*

Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*

Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*

Gray, *Vireo vicinior*

Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*

Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*

Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*

Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*

Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*

Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*

Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*

White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*

Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*

Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*

Yucatan, *Vireo magister*

VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*

Turkey, *Cathartes aura*

WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*

Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*

Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*

White, *Motacilla alba*

WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*

Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*

Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*

Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*

Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*

Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*

Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*

Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*

Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*

Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*

Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*

Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*

Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*

Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*

Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*

Colima, *Oreothlypis crissalis*

Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*

Crescent-chested, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*

Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*

Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*

Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*
Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*
Lucy's, *Oreothlypis luciae*
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Oreothlypis ruficapilla*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Oreothlypis celata*
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*

Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
 Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
 Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
 Tennessee, *Oreothlypis peregrina*
 Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*
 Virginia's, *Oreothlypis virginiae*
 Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
 Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
 Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*
 Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*
 Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*
 Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*
 Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*
 WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*
 Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*
 WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
 Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
 WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
 WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*
 WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Caprimulgus vociferus*
 Mexican, *Caprimulgus arizonae*
 WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*

West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*

WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*

WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*

Eurasian, *Anas penelope*

WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*

WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*

Western, *Contopus sordidulus*

WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*

Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*

WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*

American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*

Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*

Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*

Downy, *Picoides pubescens*

Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*

Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*

Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*

Hairy, *Picoides villosus*

Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*

Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*

Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*

Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*

Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*

Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*

Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*

Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*

Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*

White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*

WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*

WREN, Bewick's *Thryomanes bewickii*

Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*

Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*

Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*

House, *Troglodytes aedon*

Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*

Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*

Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*

Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*

Sinaloa, *Thryothorus sinaloa*

Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*

WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*

WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*

YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*

Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*

YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis trichas*

Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

(2) *Taxonomic listing*. Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose

Anser serrirostris, Tundra Bean-Goose

Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose

Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose

Chen canagica, Emperor Goose

Chen caerulescens, Snow Goose

Chen rossii, Ross's Goose

Branta bernicla, Brant

Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose

Branta canadensis, Canada Goose (including *Branta hutchinsii*, Cackling Goose)

Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose

Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan

Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan

Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck

Aix sponsa, Wood Duck

Anas strepera, Gadwall

Anas falcata, Falcated Duck

Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon

Anas americana, American Wigeon

Anas rubripes, American Black Duck

Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard

Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck

Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck

Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck

Anas zonorhyncha, Eastern Spot-billed Duck

Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck

Anas discors, Blue-winged Teal

Anas cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal

Anas clypeata, Northern Shoveler

Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail

Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas querquedula, Garganey
Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisineria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta americana, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead

Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye

Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye

Mergellus albellus, Smew

Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser

Mergus merganser, Common Merganser

Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser

Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck

Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck

Order GAVIIFORMES

Family GAVIIDAE

Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon

Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon

Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon

Gavia immer, Common Loon

Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe

Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe

Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe

Podiceps grisegena, Red-necked Grebe

Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe

Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe

Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe

Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Phoenicopterus ruber, American Flamingo

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross

Thalassarche cauta, Shy Albatross

Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross

Phoebastria palpebrata, Light-mantled Albatross

Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross

Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross

Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross

Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar

Pterodroma macroptera, Great-winged Petrel

Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel

Pterodroma arminjoniana, Herald Petrel

Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel

Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel

Pterodroma cahow, Bermuda Petrel

Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel

Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel

Pterodroma sandwichensis, Hawaiian Petrel

Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel

Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel

Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel

Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel

Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger's Petrel

Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel

Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould's Petrel

Pterodroma rostrata, Tahiti Petrel

Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel

Bulweria fallax, Jouanin's Petrel

Procellaria parkinsoni, Parkinson's Petrel

Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater

Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater

Calonectris edwardsii, Cape Verde Shearwater

Puffinus creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater

Puffinus carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater

Puffinus gravis, Great Shearwater

Puffinus pacificus, Wedge-tailed Shearwater

Puffinus bulleri, Buller's Shearwater

Puffinus griseus, Sooty Shearwater

Puffinus tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater

Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater

Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater

Puffinus auricularis, Townsend's Shearwater

Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater

Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater

Puffinus assimilis, Little Shearwater

Family HYDROBATIDAE

Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-Petrel

Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel

Fregatta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel

Fregatta grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel

Nesofregatta fuliginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma furcata, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma hornbyi, Ringed Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma monorhis, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma leucorhoa, Leach's Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma matsudairae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma melania, Black Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel

Oceanodroma microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel

Order PHAETHONTIFORMES

Family PHAETHONTIDAE

Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird

Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird

Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family CICONIIDAE

Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru

Mycteria americana, Wood Stork

Order SULIFORMES

Family FREGATIDAE

Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird

Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird

Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird

Family SULIDAE

Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby

Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby

Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby

Sula sula, Red-footed Booby

Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant

Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant

Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant

Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant

Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant

Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant

Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PELECANIDAE

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican

Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican

Family ARDEIDAE

Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern

Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern

Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern

Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck's Bittern

Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern

Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron

Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron

Ardea alba, Great Egret

Mesophoyx intermedia, Intermediate Egret

Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret

Egretta garzetta, Little Egret

Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Egret

Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron

Egretta thula, Snowy Egret

Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron

Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron

Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret

Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret

Ardeola bacchus, Chinese Pond-Heron

Butorides virescens, Green Heron

Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron

Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

Gorsachius goisagi, Japanese Night-Heron

Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron

Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE

Eudocimus albus, White Ibis

Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis

Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis

Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis

Subfamily PLATALEINAE

Platalea ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill

Order ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family CATHARTIDAE

Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture

Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture

Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor

Family PANDIONIDAE

Pandion haliaetus, Osprey

Family ACCIPITRIDAE

Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite

Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite

Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite

Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite

Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite

Milvus migrans, Black Kite

Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle

Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle

Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle

Circus cyaneus, Northern Harrier

Accipiter soloensis, Gray Frog-Hawk

Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk

Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk

Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Geranospiza caerulescens, Crane Hawk
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Buteo magnirostris, Roadside Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo nitidus, Gray Hawk
Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle

Order FALCONIFORMES

Family FALCONIDAE

Subfamily MICRASTURINAE

Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon

Subfamily CARACARINAE

Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara

Subfamily FALCONINAE

Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel

Falco sparverius, American Kestrel

Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon

Falco columbarius, Merlin

Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby

Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon

Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon

Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon

Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail

Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail

Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail

Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail

Crex crex, Corn Crane

Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail

Rallus elegans, King Rail

Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail

Porzana carolina, Sora

Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crake

Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crake

Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crake

Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail

Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swampphen

Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule

Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule

Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen

Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot

Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot

Fulica americana, American Coot

Fulica caribaea, Caribbean Coot

Family ARAMIDAE

Aramus guarauna, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE

Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane

Grus grus, Common Crane

Grus americana, Whooping Crane

Order CHARADRIIFORMES

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing

Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover

Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover

Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover

Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover

Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover

Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover

Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover

Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover

Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson's Plover

Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover

Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover

Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover

Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover

Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer

Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover

Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel

Family HAEMATOPODIDAE

Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher

Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher

Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE

Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt

Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt

Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet

Family JACANIDAE

Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana

Family SCOLOPACIDAE

Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE

Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper

Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper

Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper

Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper

Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper

Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler

Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler

Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank

Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs

Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank

Tringa guttifer, Nordmann's Greenshank

Tringa semipalmata, Willet

Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs

Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper

Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper

Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper

Numenius minutus, Little Curlew

Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew

Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel

Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew

Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew

Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew

Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew

Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit

Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit

Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit

Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit

Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone

Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone

Aphriza virgata, Surfbird

Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot

Calidris canutus, Red Knot

Calidris alba, Sanderling

Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper

Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper

Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint

Calidris minuta, Little Stint

Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint

Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint

Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Philomachus pugnax, Ruff
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocyrtes minimus, Jack Snipe
Gallinago delicata, Wilson's Snipe
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock

Subfamily PHALAROPODINAE

Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope

Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope

Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope

Family LARIDAE

Subfamily LARINAE

Creagrus furcatus, Swallow-tailed Gull

Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake

Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake

Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull

Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull

Chroicocephalus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull

Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull

Chroicocephalus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull

Hydrocoloeus minutus, Little Gull

Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull

Leucophaeus atricilla, Laughing Gull

Leucophaeus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull

Larus belcheri, Belcher's Gull

Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull

Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull

Larus canus, Mew Gull

Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer's Gull
Larus glaucoides, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull

Subfamily STERNINAE

Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy
Procelsterna cerulea, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern

Sternula albifrons, Little Tern

Sternula antillarum, Least Tern

Phaetusa simplex, Large-billed Tern

Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern

Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern

Chlidonias niger, Black Tern

Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern

Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern

Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern

Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern

Sterna hirundo, Common Tern

Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern

Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern

Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern

Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern

Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern

Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern

Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE

Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer

Family STERCORARIIDAE

Stercorarius skua, Great Skua

Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua

Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger

Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger

Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger

Family ALCIDAE

Alle alle, Dovekie

Uria aalge, Common Murre

Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre

Alca torda, Razorbill

Cephus grylle, Black Guillemot

Cephus columba, Pigeon Guillemot

Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet

Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet

Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz's Murrelet

Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Xantus's Murrelet

Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri's Murrelet

Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet

Ptychoramphus aleuticus, Cassin's Auklet

Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet

Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet

Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet

Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet

Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet

Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin

Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin

Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family COLUMBIDAE

Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon

Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon

Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon

Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon

Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon

Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove

Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove

Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove

Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove

Columbina inca, Inca Dove

Columbina passerina, Common Ground-Dove

Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground-Dove

Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove

Geotrygon chrysia, Key West Quail-Dove

Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove

Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove

Gallicolumba xanthonura, White-throated Ground-Dove

Gallicolumba stairi, Friendly Ground-Dove

Ptilinopus perousii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove

Ptilinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove

Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove

Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES

Family CUCULIDAE

Subfamily CUCULINAE

Cuculus fugax, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo

Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo

Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo

Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo

Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo

Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo

Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE

Geococcyx californianus, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE

Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani

Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani

Order STRIGIFORMES

Family TYTONIDAE

Tyto alba, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE

Otus flammeolus, Flammulated Owl

Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl

Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl

Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl

Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl

Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl

Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl

Bubo scandiacus, Snowy Owl

Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl

Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl

Glaucidium brasilianum, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl

Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl

Athene cunicularia, Burrowing Owl

Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl

Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl

Strix varia, Barred Owl

Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl

Asio otus, Long-eared Owl

Asio stygius, Stygian Owl

Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl

Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl

Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl

Ninox scutulata, Brown Hawk-Owl

Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family CAPRIMULGIDAE

Subfamily CHORDEILINAE

Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk

Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk

Chordeiles gundlachii, Antillean Nighthawk

Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE

Nyctidromus albigollis, Common Pauraque

Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill

Caprimulgus carolinensis, Chuck-will's-widow

Caprimulgus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar

Caprimulgus vociferus, Eastern Whip-poor-will

Caprimulgus arizonae, Mexican Whip-poor-will

Caprimulgus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar

Caprimulgus indicus, Gray Nightjar

Order APODIFORMES

Family APODIDAE

Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE

Cypseloides niger, Black Swift

Streptoprocne zonaris, White-collared Swift

Subfamily CHAETURINAE

Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift

Chaetura vauxi, Vaux's Swift

Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift

Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail

Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet

Aerodramus bartschi, Mariana Swiftlet

Subfamily APODINAE

Apus apus, Common Swift

Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift

Apus melba, Alpine Swift

Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Swift

Tachornis phoenicobia, Antillean Palm-Swift

Family TROCHILIDAE

Subfamily TROCHILINAE

Colibri thalassinus, Green Violetear

Anthracothorax prevostii, Green-breasted Mango

Anthracothorax dominicus, Antillean Mango

Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango

Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib

Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib

Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird

Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald

Cynanthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird

Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
Hylocharis xantusii, Xantus's Hummingbird
Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Hummingbird
Eugenes fulgens, Magnificent Hummingbird
Helimaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
Calliphlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Calypte anna, Anna's Hummingbird
Calypte costae, Costa's Hummingbird
Stellula calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
Atthis heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin, Allen's Hummingbird

Order TROGONIFORMES

Family TROGONIDAE

Subfamily TROGONINAE

Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon

Euptilotis neoxenus, Eared Quetzal

Order UPUPIFORMES

Family UPUPIDAE

Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe

Order CORACIIFORMES

Family ALCEDINIDAE

Subfamily HALCYONINAE

Todirhamphus cinnamominus, Micronesian Kingfisher

Todirhamphus chloris, Collared Kingfisher

Subfamily CERYLINAE

Megaceryle torquata, Ringed Kingfisher

Megaceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher

Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher

Order PICIFORMES

Family PICIDAE

Subfamily JYNGINAE

Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck

Subfamily PICINAE

Melanerpes lewis, Lewis's Woodpecker

Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker

Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker

Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson's Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Picoides scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
Picoides nuttallii, Nuttall's Woodpecker
Picoides pubescens, Downy Woodpecker
Picoides villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
Picoides arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
Picoides borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Picoides albolarvatus, White-headed Woodpecker
Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

Order PASSERIFORMES

Family TYRANNIDAE

Subfamily ELAENIINAE

Camptostoma imberbe, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet

Myiopagis viridicata, Greenish Elaenia

Elaenia martinica, Caribbean Elaenia

Elaenia albiceps, White-crested Eleania

Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE

Mitrephanes phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher

Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher

Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee

Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee

Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee

Contopus caribaeus, Cuban Pewee

Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee

Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee

Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher

Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher

Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher

Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher

Empidonax hammondii, Hammond's Flycatcher

Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher

Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher

Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher

Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher

Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher

Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe

Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe

Sayornis saya, Say's Phoebe

Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher

Subfamily TYRANNINAE

Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher

Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher

Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting's Flycatcher

Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher

Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra's Flycatcher

Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher

Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee

Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher

Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher

Legatus leucophalus, Piratic Flycatcher

Empidonomus varius, Variegated Flycatcher

Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher

Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird

Tyrannus couchii, Couch's Kingbird

Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin's Kingbird

Tyrannus crassirostris, Thick-billed Kingbird

Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird

Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird

Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird

Tyrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead Kingbird

Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher

Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher

Pachyramphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard

Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra

Family LANIIDAE

Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike

Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike

Lanius excubitor, Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE

Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo

Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo

Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo

Vireo bellii, Bell's Vireo

Vireo atricapilla, Black-capped Vireo

Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo

Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo

Vireo plumbeus, Plumbeous Vireo

Vireo cassinii, Cassin's Vireo

Vireo solitarius, Blue-headed Vireo

Vireo huttoni, Hutton's Vireo

Vireo gilvus, Warbling Vireo

Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo

Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo

Vireo flavoviridis, Yellow-green Vireo

Vireo altiloquus, Black-whiskered Vireo

Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo

Family CORVIDAE

Perisoreus canadensis, Gray Jay

Psilorhinus morio, Brown Jay

Cyanocorax yncas, Green Jay

Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Pinyon Jay

Cyanocitta stelleri, Steller's Jay

Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay

Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay

Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay

Aphelocoma californica, Western Scrub-Jay

Aphelocoma ultramarina, Mexican Jay

Nucifraga columbiana, Clark's Nutcracker

Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie

Pica nuttalli, Yellow-billed Magpie

Corvus kubaryi, Mariana Crow

Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow

Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow

Corvus leucognaphalus, White-necked Crow

Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow

Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow

Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow

Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan Raven

Corvus corax, Common Raven

Family ALAUDIDAE

Alauda arvensis, Sky Lark

Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark

Family HIRUNDINIDAE

Subfamily HIRUNDININAE

Progne subis, Purple Martin

Progne cryptoleuca, Cuban Martin

Progne dominicensis, Caribbean Martin

Progne chalybea, Gray-breasted Martin

Progne elegans, Southern Martin

Progne tapera, Brown-chested Martin

Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow

Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow

Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow

Tachycineta cyaneoviridis, Bahama Swallow

Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow

Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow

Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow

Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow

Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow

Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin

Family PARIDAE

Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee

Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee

Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee

Poecile sclateri, Mexican Chickadee

Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee

Poecile hudsonicus, Boreal Chickadee

Poecile cinctus, Gray-headed Chickadee

Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse

Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse

Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse

Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse

Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse

Family REMIZIDAE

Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin

Family AEGITHALIDAE

Psaltiriparus minimus, Bushtit

Family SITTIDAE

Subfamily SITTINAE

Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch

Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch

Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch

Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch

Family CERTHIIDAE

Subfamily CERTHIINAE

Certhia americana, Brown Creeper

Family TROGLODYTIDAE

Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren

Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren

Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren

Thryothorus sinaloa, Sinaloa Wren

Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren

Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick's Wren

Troglodytes aedon, House Wren

Troglodytes pacificus, Pacific Wren

Troglodytes hiemalis, Winter Wren

Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren

Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren

Family POLIOPTILIDAE

Polioptila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

Polioptila californica, California Gnatcatcher

Polioptila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher

Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher

Family CINCLIDAE

Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE

Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet

Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet

Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE

Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler

Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler

Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler

Phylloscopus proregulus, Pallas's Leaf-Warbler

Phylloscopus inornatus, Yellow-browed Warbler

Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler

Family SYLVIIDAE

Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat

Chamaea fasciata, Wrentit

Family ACROCEPHALIDAE

Acrocephalus luscini, Nightingale Reed-Warbler

Acrocephalus familiaris, Millerbird

Acrocephalus schoenobaenus, Sedge Warbler

Family MEGALURIDAE

Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler

Locustella lanceolata, Lanceolated Warbler

Family MUSCICAPIDAE

Ficedula narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher

Ficedula mugimaki, Mugimaki Flycatcher

Ficedula albicilla, Taiga Flycatcher

Muscicapa sibirica, Dark-sided Flycatcher

Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-streaked Flycatcher

Muscicapa dauurica, Asian Brown Flycatcher

Muscicapa striata, Spotted Flycatcher

Family TURDIDAE

Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock-Thrush

Luscinia sibilans, Rufous-tailed Robin

Luscinia calliope, Siberian Rubythroat

Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat

Luscinia cyane, Siberian Blue Robin

Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail

Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire
Myadestes myadestinus, Kamao
Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Omao
Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus aurantiirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson's Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Thrush
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Thrush

Turdus rufopalliatus, Rufous-backed Robin

Turdus migratorius, American Robin

Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush

Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush

Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush

Family MIMIDAE

Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird

Melanoptila glabrirostris, Black Catbird

Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird

Mimus gundlachii, Bahama Mockingbird

Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher

Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher

Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher

Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher

Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher

Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher

Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher

Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte's Thrasher

Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird

Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher

Family STURNIDAE

Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling

Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling

Family PRUNELLIDAE

Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor

Family MOTACILLIDAE

Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail

Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail

Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail

Motacilla alba, White Wagtail

Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit

Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit

Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit

Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit

Anthus rubescens, American Pipit

Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit

Family BOMBYCILLIDAE

Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing

Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing

Family PTILOGONATIDAE

Ptilogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher

Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla

Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE

Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler

Family CALCARIIDAE

Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur

Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur

Calcarius pictus, Smith's Longspur

Rhynchophanes mccownii, McCown's Longspur

Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting

Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay's Bunting

Family PARULIDAE

Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler

Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged Warbler

Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler

Oreothlypis peregrina, Tennessee Warbler

Oreothlypis celata, Orange-crowned Warbler

Oreothlypis ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler

Oreothlypis virginiae, Virginia's Warbler

Oreothlypis crissalis, Colima Warbler

Oreothlypis luciae, Lucy's Warbler

Oreothlypis superciliosa, Crescent-chested Warbler

Parula americana, Northern Parula

Parula pitiauyumi, Tropical Parula

Dendroica petechia, Yellow Warbler

Dendroica pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler

Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia Warbler

Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler

Dendroica caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler

Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler

Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler

Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler

Dendroica virens, Black-throated Green Warbler

Dendroica townsendi, Townsend's Warbler

Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit Warbler

Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian Warbler

Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler

Dendroica graciae, Grace's Warbler

Dendroica adaldae, Adelaide's Warbler

Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler

Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler

Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler

Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler

Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler

Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler

Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler

Dendroica angela, Elfin-woods Warbler

Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler

Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart

Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler

Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-eating Warbler
Limnothlypis swainsonii, Swainson's Warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Parkesia noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Parkesia motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Oporornis formosus, Kentucky Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Oporornis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Oporornis tolmiei, MacGillivray's Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson's Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus miniatus, Slate-throated Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat

Family THRAUPIDAE

Nesospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager

Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis

Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis

Family EMBERIZIDAE

Sporophila torqueola, White-collared Seedeater

Tiaris olivaceus, Yellow-faced Grassquit

Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit

Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch

Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow

Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee

Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee

Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee

Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow

Melospiza fusca, Canyon Towhee

Melospiza crissalis, California Towhee

Melospiza aberti, Abert's Towhee

Peucaea carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow

Peucaea botterii, Botteri's Sparrow

Peucaea cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow

Peucaea aestivalis, Bachman's Sparrow

Spizella arborea, American Tree Sparrow

Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow

Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow

Spizella breweri, Brewer's Sparrow

Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow

Spizella wortheni, Worthen's Sparrow

Spizella atrogularis, Black-chinned Sparrow

Pooecetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow

Chondestes grammacus, Lark Sparrow

Amphispiza quinquestriata, Five-striped Sparrow

Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow

Amphispiza belli, Sage Sparrow

Calamospiza melanocorys, Lark Bunting

Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow

Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow

Ammodramus bairdii, Baird's Sparrow

Ammodramus henslowii, Henslow's Sparrow

Ammodramus leconteii, Le Conte's Sparrow

Ammodramus nelsoni, Nelson's Sparrow

Ammodramus caudacutus, Saltmarsh Sparrow

Ammodramus maritimus, Seaside Sparrow

Passerella iliaca, Fox Sparrow

Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow

Melospiza lincolni, Lincoln's Sparrow

Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow

Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow

Zonotrichia querula, Harris's Sparrow

Zonotrichia leucophrys, White-crowned Sparrow

Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow

Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco

Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco

Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting

Emberiza chrysophrys, Yellow-browed Bunting

Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting

Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting

Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting

Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting

Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting

Emberiza pallasi, Pallas's Bunting

Emberiza schoeniclus, Reed Bunting

Family CARDINALIDAE

Piranga flava, Hepatic Tanager

Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager

Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager

Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager

Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager

Rhodothraupis celaeno, Crimson-collared Grosbeak

Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal

Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia
Pheucticus chrysopheplus, Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanocephalus, Black-headed Grosbeak
Cyanocompsa parellina, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel

Family ICTERIDAE

Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird

Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus pustulatus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole
Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole

Family FRINGILLIDAE

Subfamily FRINGILLINAE

Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling

Subfamily EUPHONIINAE

Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia

Subfamily CARDUELINAE

Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch

Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch

Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch

Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak

Carpodacus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch

Carpodacus purpureus, Purple Finch

Carpodacus cassinii, Cassin's Finch

Carpodacus mexicanus, House Finch

Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill

Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill

Acanthis flammea, Common Redpoll

Acanthis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll

Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin

Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin

Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch

Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch

Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch

Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch

Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch

Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak

Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch

Subfamily DREPANIDINAE

Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch

Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch

Psittirostra psittacea, Ou

Loxioides bailleui, Palila

Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill

Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi

Hemignathus flavus, Oahu Amakihi

Hemignathus kauaiensis, Kauai Amakihi

Hemignathus ellisianus, Greater Akialoa

Hemignathus lucidus, Nukupuu

Hemignathus munroi, Akiapolaau

Magumma parva, Anianiau

Oreomystis bairdi, Akikiki

Oreomystis mana, Hawaii Creeper

Paroreomyza maculata, Oahu Alauahio

Paroreomyza flammea, Kakawahie

Paroreomyza montana, Maui Alauahio

Loxops caeruleirostris, Akekee

Loxops coccineus, Akepa

Vestiaria coccinea, Iiwi

Palmeria dolei, Akohekohe

Himatione sanguinea, Apapane

Melamprosops phaeosoma, Poo-uli

PART 21—[AMENDED]

3. Revise the authority citation for part 21 to read as follows:

AUTHORITY: Pub. L. 65-186, 40 Stat. 755 (1918) (16 U.S.C. 703–712), as amended.

4. In § 21.3, amend the definition of “Raptor” by adding the words “the Order Accipitriformes,” immediately before the words “the Order Falconiformes” and adding a comma after “Falconiformes”.

Dated: September 17, 2013.

Michael J. Bean,

Acting Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

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