East Harlem Action Collaborative Constructs for Child Health and Well-being

Measures and Publications DRAFT

Updated: 7.31.2019

Compiled by Rachel Jackson, Intern through Aug. 2019

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East Harlem Action Collaborative	East Harlem Acción Colaborativa
 Safety Psychological Safety (Mental Health) Neighborhood safety (freedom from violence in home and community) 	 La Seguridad Libertad de violencia en el hogar La libertad de violencia comunitaria
Love (care, concern, and empathy)Love for selfLove for others	 Amor (cuidado, preocupación y empatía) Amor por uno mismo Amor por los demás
 Agency (Self direction) Initiative to achieve a goal Independence to make choices 	 Agencia (autodirección) Iniciativa para lograr un objetivo Independencia para hacer elecciones.
 Culture Connection to language, social values, food, music and the arts 	 Cultura Conexión al idioma, valores sociales, comida, la música y las artes
 Free from interpersonal discrimination Access to quality systems, structures in the built environment, public goods, & services 	 Equidad Libre de discriminación interpersonal Acceso a sistemas de calidad, estructuras en el medio ambiente, bienes y servicios públicos



Scales	
Title of Paper	Traumatic Events Screening Inventory
Authors	Ippen, Ford, Racusin, Acker, Bosquet, Year: 2002
	Rogers, Ellis, Schiffman, Ribbe,
	Cone, Lukovitz, & Edwards
Date	2002
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:ZUbFNMAT
	DXUJ:https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Silvio Brito/post/Does an
	yone have childhood Trauma Questionnaire scoring manual/attach
	ment/59d6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254
	01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-
	Measures A-Review-with-Measures.pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us
Scales/Constructs	The purpose of the TESI is to probe for a history of exposure to
	traumatic events and to distinguish these events from other negative
	life experiences.
Age Normed	ages 0-18
Race/Ethnicity	African American or white race and identified as either Latino/Hispanic
	or non-Latino/Hispanic ethnicity
Geography	early care and education centers in an urban city in the Northeastern
	United States.
Socioeconomic Status	annual household income (<\$20,000, \$20,000–\$34,999, \$35,000–
	\$49,999, and >\$50,000).
Notes	Measure was used in "Exposure to Traumatic Events and Health-
	Related Quality of Life in Preschool-Aged Children"

Title of Paper	Pediatric Emotional Distress Scale (PEDS)
Authors	Saylor & Swenson
Date	1999
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:ZUbFNMAT DXUJ:https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Silvio Brito/post/Does an yone have childhood Trauma Questionnaire scoring manual/attach ment/59d6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254 01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures A-Review-with-Measures.pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us
Scales/Constructs	provide a brief screening measure that can be used to detect elevated levels of symptoms and behavior in children following exposure to a stressful an/or traumatic event
Age Normed	ages 2-10
Race/Ethnicity	The racial and ethnic mix of the sample was not representative of the general population, with 93% of the sample being Caucasian
Geography	Logan, Utah Boston, Massachusettes Charleston, South Carolina
Socioeconomic Status	The par- ent population was predominantly middle or upper mid- dle class with incomes in the \$30,000 to \$50,000 range
Notes	Measured was used in "The Pediatric Emotional Distress Scale: A Brief Screening Measure for Young Children Exposed to Traumatic Events"

Title of Paper	Perceptions of Peer Support Scale
Authors	Ladd, Gary W.; Kochenderfer, Becky J.; Coleman, Cynthia C.;
Date	Jun-96
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.researchconnections.org/childcare/resources/13171
Scales/Constructs	Social Support, Emotional Support, Informational Support, Satisfaction with Support, and Negative Social Interaction, such as criticisms and demands by others
Age Normed	ages 5-6
Race/Ethnicity	14.6% African American, 78% Caucasian, 2.4% Hispanic, 4.9% othe
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	low and mid range SES families
Notes	Found in Friendship Quality as a Predictor of Young Children's Early School Adjustment: The purpose of this study was to develop a method for assessing young children's perceptions of classroom friendships and to determine whether these perceptions were associated with their adjustment during the transition to grade

Title of Paper	The Perceived Stress Scale for Children
Authors	Barbara Prudhomme White
Date	2014
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Barbara White2/publication/27 7630701 The Perceived Stress Scale for Children A Pilot Study in a Sample of 153 Children/links/5580242b08aeac4d1095c099.pdf
Scales/Constructs	assessed on its ability to discriminate between children with known stress-related anxiety disorders from typically developing children without any identified stress-related conditions.
Age Normed	5-18 years
Race/Ethnicity	81% white; 19% African American, Latino/a; Asian
Geography	northeastern United States
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Angie-Andy Cartoon Trauma Scale (ACTS)
Authors	Praver, Pelcovitz & Deguiseppe
Date	1996
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1068&context=edissertations_sp2
Scales/Constructs	The Angie/Andy Cartoon Scale was designed to capture the inner experience of children exposed to repeated or chronic episodes of violence or other trauma. It attempts, through the use of drawings, to provide a non-threatening format for the child to report subjective reactions to traumatic experience
Age Normed	ages 6-12
Race/Ethnicity	Black and Hispanic
Geography	inner city Catholic school in New York City
Socioeconomic Status	low SES families
Notes	Measure was used in "A Preliminary Study of a Cartoon Measure for Children's Reaction to Chronic Trauma"

Title of Paper	When Bad Things Happen Scale
Authors	Kenneth Fletcher
Date	1996
Measures	
Link to Paper	
Scales/Constructs	Measures DSM-IV PTSD symptoms in children who have a single or multiple identified traumatic events
Age Normed	ages 7-14
Race/Ethnicity	African American, European American, Hispanic
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Description of measure is found in the book, "Assessment of Childhood Disorders"

Title of Paper	Child Reaction to Traumatic Events Scale (CRTES)
Authors	Jones
Date	1994
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:ZUbFNMAT DXUJ:https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Silvio_Brito/post/Does_an yone_have_childhood_Trauma_Questionnaire_scoring_manual/attach_ment/59d6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_A-Review-with-Measures.pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_ment/spd6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_A-Review-with-Measures.pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_ment/spd6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_A-Review-with-Measures.pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_ment/spd6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_A-Review-with-Measures_pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_ment/spd6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_A-Review-with-Measures_pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_ment/spd6243079197b8077982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_A-Review-with-Measures_pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_ment/spd6243079197b807982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_ment/spd6243079197b807982849/AS%253A311649532088320%254_01451314446198/download/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-Measures_pdf+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us_and_attach_att
Scales/Constructs	To measure the impact of traumatic events, limited to intrusive thoughts and affects and avoidance behaviors in young children.
Age Normed	ages 8-12
Race/Ethnicity	African-American
Geography	high crime, low income areas
Socioeconomic Status	low SES families
Notes	A preliminary study of a cartoon measure for children's reactions to chronic trauma. Praver F1, DiGiuseppe R, Pelcovitz D, Mandel FS, Gaines R. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11232273

Title of Paper	The Stirling Children's Wellbeing Scale
Authors	Liddle, I., & Carter, G. F. A.
Date	Mar-15
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://educationendowmentfoundation.org.uk/projects-and-
	evaluation/evaluating-projects/measuring-essential-skills/spectrum-
	database/stirling-childrens-well-being-scale/
Scales/Constructs	Developed as a holistic, positively worded measure of emotional and
	psychological well-being in children aged eight to 15 years.
Age Normed	age 8-15
Race/Ethnicity	Was not identified
Geography	12 schools in the Stirling Council area. The schools ranged from rural to
	urban and from affluent to deprived catchment areas, in order to
	reflect a representative cross-section of the Stirling schools Population.
Socioeconomic Status	higher and lower-income backgrounds
Notes	Paper describing the design of SCWBS is Emotional and psychological
	well-being in children: the development and validation of the Stirling
	Children's Well-being Scale

Title of Paper	Youth Self-Report
Authors	Achenbach, Thomas, M.
Date	2001
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://fcon_1000.projects.nitrc.org/indi/enhanced/assessments/ysr.html
Scales/Constructs	The questionnaire provides scores for the following syndrome scales: anxious/depressed, withdrawn/depressed, somatic complains, social problems, thought problems, rule-breaking behavior, and aggressive behavior.
Age Normed	ages 11-17
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

Title of Paper	Stress Appraisal Measure
Authors	Edward J. Peacock & Paul T. P. Wong
Date	1989
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.drpaulwong.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Stress- Appraisal-Measure-SAM-Peacock-Wong-1990-Scale.pdf
Scales/Constructs	Stressful events
Age Normed	age ≥13
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Pychological Well-Being
Authors	Carol D. Ryff
Date	1989
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://centerofinquiry.org/wp-
	content/uploads/2018/04/Ryff_Scales.pdf
Scales/Constructs	Measures six aspects of wellbeing and happiness: autonomy,
	environmental mastery, personal growth, positive relations with others,
	purpose in life, and self-acceptance.
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	African-Americans Mexican-Americans
Geography	New York and Chicago
Socioeconomic Status	higher and lower-income backgrounds
Notes	http://sparqtools.org/mobility-measure/psychological-wellbeing-scale/

Title of Paper	Perceived Stress Scale
Authors	Sheldon Cohen, Kamarck, T., and Mermelstein, R.
Date	1983
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.mindgarden.com/documents/PerceivedStressScale.pdf
Scales/Constructs	Measures the perception of stress.
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	White, Hispanic, Black
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The childhood experience of care and abuse questionaire (CECA)
Authors	Bifulco A1, Bernazzani O, Moran PM, Jacobs C.
Date	Nov-05
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://lifespantraining.org.uk/wp-
	content/uploads/CECA.Q3psych_abuse.pdf
Scales/Constructs	investigating adverse childhood experiences, such as the Childhood
	Experience of Care and Abuse (CECA) instrument, are comprehensive
	and can be lengthy and time-consuming.
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	South London and Maudsley
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	The questionnaire focuses on the period prior to age 17.

Publications	
Title of Paper	Manual for the Youth Self-Report and 1991 profile.
Authors	Achenbach, T. M
Date	1991
Measures	Youth Self-Report
Link to Paper	http://fcon_1000.projects.nitrc.org/indi/enhanced/assessments/ysr.html
Scales/Constructs	anxious/depressed, withdrawn/depressed, somatic complains, social problems, thought problems, rule-breaking behavior, and aggressive behavior
Age Normed	ages 11-17
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Happiness is everything, or is it? Explorations on the meaning of psychological well-being
Authors	Ryff, Carol D.
Date	Dec-89
Measures	Psychological Well-being Scale
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1990-12288-001
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	A Global Measure of Perceived Stress
Authors	Cohen, Sheldon; Kamarck, Tom; Mermelstein, Robin
Date	Dec-83
Measures	Perceived Stress Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.jstor.org/stable/2136404?seq=1#page_scan_tab_content
	<u>s</u>
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	University of Oregon
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The Stress Appraisal Measure (SAM): A multidimensional approach to cognitive appraisal.
Authors	Peacock, E. J., & Wong, P. T. P
Date	1990
Measures	The Stress Appraisal Measure
Link to Paper	http://www.drpaulwong.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Stress- Appraisal-Measure-SAM-Peacock-Wong-1990-Paper.pdf
Scales/Constructs	http://www.drpaulwong.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Stress- Appraisal-Measure-SAM-Peacock-Wong-1990-Scale.pdf
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	

Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Caregiver Experiences of Discrimination and African American Adolescents' Psychological Health Over Time
Authors	Ford, Kahlil R.; Hurd, Noelle M.; Jagers, Robert J.; Sellers, Robert M.
Date	Mar-13
Measures	Racism and Life Experience Scales, The Center for Epidemiological Studies-Depression Scale, Pychological Well-Being Scale, Perceived Stress Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23020184
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 12-17
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Eighteen percent of the school district's students were eligible for free or reduced lunch. Although the median annual family income for African Americans in the city surpasses the national average, there is significant variation across the income distri
Notes	

Title of Paper	Association between perceived racism and physiological stress indices in Native Hawaiians
Authors	Kaholokula JK1, Grandinetti A, Keller S, Nacapoy AH, Kingi TK, Mau MK.
Date	Feb-12
Measures	Oppression Questionnaire
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21360284
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	Native Hawiians
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Racial Disparities in Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes and Psychosocial
	Stress
Authors	Grobman WA1, Parker CB, Willinger M, Wing DA, Silver RM, Wapner RJ,
	Simhan HN, Parry S, Mercer BM, Haas DM, Peaceman AM, Hunter S,
	Wadhwa P, Elovitz MA, Foroud T, Saade G, Reddy UM;
Date	Feb-18
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29324613
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	60.4% non-Hispanic white, 13.8% non-Hispanic black, 16.7% Hispanic,
	4.0% Asian, and 5.0% other
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Socioeconomic indicators were not included in these models given the
	potential for collision bias with the main dependent (adverse pregnancy
	outcome) and exposure (stress) variables.
Notes	

Title of Paper	Ethnic/Racial Identity—A Double-Edged Sword? Associations With Discrimination and Psychological Outcomes
Authors	Tiffany Yipp
Date	Apr-18
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0963721417739348
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Not identified
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Publications (Mental Health and Flourishing)	
Title of Paper	The subjective well-being of America's youth: Toward a comprehensive assessment. Adolescent and Family Health
Authors	Keyes, C. L. M.
Date	2006
Measures	Self Anchoring Scale, Ryff scale, Child Development Supplement, The Child Depression Inventory (CDI), Global Self Concept Scale, Scale of Self Determination, School integration Scale, Perceived Closeness, Perceived Overall health,
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2006-12792-001
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	ages 12 to 18
Race/Ethnicity	White, African American, Hispanic
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Mental health in adolescence: Is America's youth flourishing?
Authors	Keyes, C. L. M
Date	Jul-06
Measures	Child Depression Inventory, global self-concept scale , Child Development Supplement (CDS-II) of the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (PSID)
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16981819
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	ages 12 to 18
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Promoting and protecting mental health as fl ourishing: A complementary strategy for improving national mental health.
Authors	Keyes, C. L. M
Date	2007
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.midus.wisc.edu/findings/pdfs/380.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Evaluation of the Mental Health Continuum Short Form (MHC-SF) in Setswana speaking
Authors	Keyes, Corey L. M.; Wissing, Marié; Potgieter, Johan P.; Temane, Michael; Kruger, Annamarie; Van Rooy, Sinette Schmidt, Silke
Date	May-08
Measures	Depresssion? Anxiety?
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19115439
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	African
Geography	Northwest province of South Africa.
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	The mental health continuum: From languishing to flourishing in life.
Authors	Keyes, C. L. M
Date	Jun-02
Measures	Composite International Diagnostic Interview Short Form, Ryff's scales of psychological well-being
Link to Paper	
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 25-74
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Mental illness and/or mental health? Investigating axioms of the complete state model of health.
Authors	Keyes, C. L. M.
Date	2005
Measures	
Link to Paper	
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 25-74
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The nature and importance of mental health in youth. In R. Gilman, M. Furlong, & E. S. Huebner (Eds.)
Authors	Keyes, C. L. M., & Annas, J.
Date	2009
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2009-10845-002
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Could not find
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

Title of Paper	Feeling good and functioning well: Distinctive concepts in ancient philosophy and contemporary science
Authors	Keyes, C. L. M., Wissing, M., Potgieter, J. P., Temane, M., Kruger, A., & van Rooy, S
Date	May-09
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17439760902844228
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Not identified
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Psychological Stress Publications

Title of Paper	Brief Symptom Inventory
Authors	Leonard R. Derogatis
Date	1993
Measures	Stress??
Link to Paper	https://hazards.colorado.edu/nhcdata/chernobyl/ChData/ScalesInstruments/Scales%20and%20Indices/Scale%20Construction%20Instructions/BSI.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 13 and older
Race/Ethnicity	Black, White, Hispanic, Multiracial
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Multi-type Maltreatment in Childhood and Psychological Adjustment in
	Adolescence: Questionnaire Study Among Adolescents in Western
	Herzegovina Canton
Authors	Kristina Sesar, Ivanka Zivcic-Becirevic and Damir Sesar
Date	Apr-08
Measures	Family Adaptability and Cohesion Evaluation Scales III (FACES III), Child
	Maltreatment Questionnaire, Youth Self-Report and Rosenberg Self-
	Esteem Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2359885/
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 15 to 20
Race/Ethnicity	Of 458 students included in the study, 180 (39%) were from Siroki
	Brijeg, 72 (16%) from Grude, 83 (18%) from Posusje, and 123 (27%)
	from Ljubuski.
Geography	Western Herzegovina Canton.
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The childhood experience of care and abuse questionnaire (CECA.Q): Validation in a community series
Authors	A. Bifulco, O. Bernazzani, P. M. Moran and C. Jacobs
Date	Nov-05
Measures	The childhood experience of care and abuse questionaire (CECA)
Link to Paper	https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/d650/fa13a63885887d990cbe78e9cd e8f32b4009.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	General Practices in Islington, North London
Socioeconomic Status	The questionnaire assessed lack of parental care (neglect and antipathy), parental physical abuse, and sexual abuse from any adult before age 17.
Notes	

Title of Paper	Institutional Racism Scale: Assessing Self and Organizational Attributes
Authors	Barbarin, Oscar A.; Gilbert, Renee
Date	Jan-81
Measures	Also Safety-neighborhood & psychological
Link to Paper	https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED222619
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The impact of childhood emotional abuse: an extension of the Child
	Abuse and Trauma Scale
Authors	
Date	
Measures	Child Abuse and Trauma Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9631251
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Measures of Psychological Stress
Authors	Sheldon Cohen in collaboration with the Psychosocial Working Group
Date	40940
Measures	Life Events and Difficulties Schedule, Standardized Event Rating System, The Daily Life Experiences Checklist, the Inventory of Small Life Events, Hassle Scale, Perceived Stress Scale, Stress Appraisal Measure
Link to Paper	https://macses.ucsf.edu/research/psychosocial/stress.php#interview
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Varied for each measure
Race/Ethnicity	Varied for each measure
Geography	Varied for each measure
Socioeconomic Status	Those with lower levels of SES report more stressful life events, although these studies have focused on lower versus higher SES and not on determining a gradient.
Notes	We discuss questionnaire and interview measures of major stressful life events, measures of chronic stress, as well as measures of daily events. In addressing the psychological tradition, we will discuss measures of perceived stress and of negative affect.

SCALES	
Title of Paper	Implementation of the Whole Child Assessment to Screen for Adverse Childhood Experiences
Authors	Ariane Marie-Mitchell, Joshua Lee, Christopher Siplon
Date	Jul-19
Measures	The Whole Child Assessment Scale
Link to Paper	https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/2333794X19862093
Scales/Constructs	https://lluch.org/health-professionals/whole-child-assessment-wca
Age Normed	age 0-20
Race/Ethnicity	approximately 65% were Hispanic or Latino
Geography	ambulatory pediatric clinic affiliated with a university hospital in San Bernardino, California.
Socioeconomic Status	low-income recipients of Medicaid
Notes	Loma Linda University Whole Child Assessement v2 (WCA, 2016) tool used in the state of CA by healthcare providers to screen for ACES by interviewing parents. The tool is available in English and Spanish and is customized according to the age of the child.

Title of Paper	Home Observation for Measurement of the Environment
Authors	Robert H. Bradley and Bettye M. Caldwell
Date	Jun-81
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.nlsinfo.org/content/cohorts/nlsy79-children/topical-
	guide/assessments/home-home-observation-measurement
Scales/Constructs	designed to measure the quality and quantity of stimulation
	and support available to a child in the home environment.
Age Normed	age 0-15
Race/Ethnicity	Hispanic, Black, White
Geography	Little Rock, Arkansas
Socioeconomic Status	There was a significant range in the socioeconomic status of
	participating families; however, there was a disproportionate number
	from lower- and lower- middle-class home
Notes	Measure was used in "The HOME Inventory: A Validation of the
	Preschool Scale for Black Children"

Title of Dames	Company of Well Daine of Verner Children (CVAVC)
Title of Paper	Survey of Well-Being of Young Children (SWYC)-
Authors	Nancy Rumbaugh Whitesell Michelle Sarche Caitlin Trucksess The
	Tribal Early Childhood Research Center Swyc Community Of Learning
Date	Aug-15
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.floatinghospital.org/The-Survey-of-Wellbeing-of-Young-
	Children/Age-Specific-Forms
Scales/Constructs	a new screener for socioemotional and developmental problems and
	family risk in children birth to age 5 years
Age Normed	ages 0-5
Race/Ethnicity	Are used for Hispanic, Black, White, Asian, Native American. A study
	was tested on American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN)
Geography	AIAN children come from diverse tribal nations across the United
	States. With more than 600 federally or state-recognized tribes, and a
	large percentage of the population living in urban areas
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measure found in "THE SURVEY OF WELL-BEING OF YOUNG CHILDREN:
	RESULTS OF A FEASIBILITY STUDY WITH AMERICAN INDIAN AND
	ALASKA NATIVE COMMUNITIES"

Title of Paper	CYW Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire
Authors	
Date	
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://centerforyouthwellness.org/aceq-pdf/
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	ages 0-19
Race/Ethnicity	White, Black, Asian/Pacific Islander,
	Hispanic, Other
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

Title of Paper	Violence Exposure (VEX) scale for children
Authors	Fox, Nathan, A., & Leavitt, Lewis, A
Date	Jan-00
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.nctsn.org/measures/violence-exposure-scale-children- revised
Scales/Constructs	The measure includes questions about minor and severe violence victimization and witnessing violence in the home, school, and neighborhood.
Age Normed	age 4-10
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Washington, DC.
Socioeconomic Status	The average annual income for the sample was less than \$7,200, and almost 50% of the sample were entirely supported by public assistanc
Notes	Measure used in "Preschool Children's Exposure to Violence: Relation of Behavior Problems to Parent and Child Reports" PARENT REPORT

Title of Paper	Things I Have Seen and Heard
Authors	Thompson, Richard; Proctor, Laura J; Weisbart, Cindy; Lewis, Terri L;
	English, Diana J.
Date	Jul-07
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://parentingacrosscultures.org/wp-
	content/uploads/2015/09/Community-Exposure-Questionnaire.pdf
Scales/Constructs	early adversity as a major threat to health and well-being across the life
	course.
Age Normed	age 6-8
Race/Ethnicity	White, Black, Other
Geography	located at five sites in different regions of the United States: the South,
	Eastern, Midwest, Northwest, and Southwest regions.
Socioeconomic Status	low and high income families
Notes	Measure found in "Children's self-reports about violence exposure: An
	examination of the Things I Have Seen and Heard Scale" PARENT
	REPORT

Title of Paper	Survey of Children's Exposure to Community Violence
Authors	Richters & Saltzman
Date	1990
Measures	
Link to Paper	file:///C:/Users/rjackson/Downloads/Child-and-Adolescent-Trauma-
	Measures A-Review-with-Measures.pdf
Scales/Constructs	measure is to asses the frequency by which a child has been victimized
	by, witnessed or heard about 20 forms of violence and violence related
	activities in the community.
Age Normed	age 6-10
Race/Ethnicity	Black and Hispanic
Geography	Washington, D.C.
Socioeconomic Status	low-income children
Notes	Child report

Title of Paper	Exposure to Violence Screening Measure (EVSM)
Authors	Mark D. WeistEric YoungstromC. Patrick MyersBeth S. WarnerSuja
	VargheseNicole Dorsey
Date	2002
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12022773
Scales/Constructs	assessing violence exposure among inner-city youth.
Age Normed	ages 10-19
Race/Ethnicity	roughly 28% of youth were African-American, while roughly 72% were
	Caucasian
Geography	Baltimore
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measure found in "A Clinically Useful Screening Interview to Assess
	Violence Exposure in Youth"

Publications	
Title of Paper	Prevalence of Childhood Exposure to Violence, Crime, and Abuse
Authors	David Finkelhor, Heather A. Turner, Anne Shattuck, MA
Date	Aug-15
Measures	Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire Used in NatSCEV 2014
Link to Paper	https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamapediatrics/fullarticle/2344705
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 0-17
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Not identified

Title of Paper	The influences of neighborhood disorder on early childhood externalizing problems: The roles of parental stress and child physical maltreatment
Authors	Fei Pei, Xiafei Wang, Susan Yoon, Erin Tebben
Date	Jun-19
Measures	The neighborhood disorder scale, Child's Behavioral Checklist, Home Observation for Measurement of the Environment, Parent-Child Conflict Tactics Scales
Link to Paper	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/jcop.22174
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 3
Race/Ethnicity	The ethnic distribution was 32.19% White, 50.00% Black, 2.39% Asian, 4.40% American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, 11.00% Hispanic, and 0.10% other races.
Geography	20 large US cities
Socioeconomic Status	56.70% of the families exceeded the poverty line by 100%.
Notes	The current study examined both the direct and indirect influences of neighborhood disorder on early childhood externalizing problems among 3,036 three-year-old children.

Title of Paper	Preschool Children's Exposure to Violence: Relation of Behavior Problems to Parent and Child Reports
Authors	Ariana Shahinfar, Ph.D., Nathan A. Fox, Ph.D., Lewis A. Leavitt, M.D.
Date	Jan-00
Measures	Violence Exposure (VEX) scale for children
Link to Paper	https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9382/c93daf95126a8fb97d4120e802 ac13cfbe89.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 3-4
Race/Ethnicity	African-American
Geography	Washington, DC
Socioeconomic Status	The average annual income for the sample was less than \$7,200, and almost 50% of the sample were entirely supported by public assistance
Notes	

Title of Paper	Institutional Racism Scale: Assessing Self and Organizational Attributes
Authors	Barbarin, Oscar A.; Gilbert, Renee
Date	Jan-81
Measures	Also Safety-neighborhood & psychological
Link to Paper	https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED222619
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Parental Psychological Abuse toward children and Mental Health Problems in adolescence
Authors	
Date	
Measures	Psychological maltreatment experience scale (PMES) and Youth Self-Report(YSR)
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3998989/
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Choosing and Using Child Victimization Questionnaires (Community Exposure to Violence Questionaires)
Authors	
Date	
Measures Link to Paper	Alberta Youth Victimization, Crime and Delinquency Survey, Children's Interview on Community Violence, Children's Report of Exposure to Violence, Determining View Points for our Violent Events, Exposure to Violence Screening Measure, Monitoring the Futur https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/186027.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Varies on the measure that is used
Race/Ethnicity	Varies on the measure that is used
Geography	Varies on the measure that is used
Socioeconomic Status	Varies on the measure that is used
Notes	

Title of Paper	Choosing and Using Child Victimization Questionnaires (Child Maltreatment Questionaires)
Authors	
Date	
Measures	Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Assessment (CAPA)—Traumatic Life Events section, Conflict Tactics Scales (CTS)—Parent-Child version (for ages 6-20), Service Utilization and Risk Factors (SURF) Survey
Link to Paper	ttps://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/186027.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Varies on the measure that is used
Race/Ethnicity	Varies on the measure that is used
Geography	Varies on the measure that is used
Socioeconomic Status	Varies on the measure that is used
Notes	

Title of Paper	Neighborhood collective efficacy scale
Authors	Robert Sampson
Date	1997
Measures	
Link to Paper	
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	communities living on a low income

Notos	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The HOME Inventory: A Validation of the Preschool Scale for Black Children
Authors	Robert H. Bradley and Bettye M. Caldwell
Date	Jun-81
Measures	HOME Inventory
Link to Paper	https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/1129194.pdf?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 0-15
Race/Ethnicity	Hispanic, Black, White
Geography	Little Rock, Arkansas
Socioeconomic Status	There was a significant range in the socioeconomic status of participating families; however, there was a disproportionate number from lower- and lower- middle-class home
Notes	

Title of Paper	Seeing Disorder: Neighborhood Stigma and the Social Construction of "Broken Windows
Authors	Robert J. Sampson, Stephen W. Raudenbush
Date	Dec-04
Measures	Neighborhood disorder scale
Link to Paper	https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/019027250406700401
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	Latino American, non-Latino African American, and other (primarily Asian); non-Latino whites serve as the reference category
Geography	Chicago
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Leveling, Civility, and Violence in the Family
Authors	Murray A. Straus
Date	Feb-74
Measures	Conflict Tactics Scale
Link to Paper	https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ092506
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

SCALES	
Title of Paper	Effects of Systematic Social and Token Reinforcement on the Modification of Racial and Color Concept Attitudes in Black and in White Preschool Children
Authors	Margaret Spencer
Date	May-70
Measures	
Link to Paper	Pictures were used to provide a measure of attitude toward and preference for "dark-skinned" (black) and "lightskinned" (white) persons. In this set, each of eight 15 x 22 inch cards showed two children in full-length drawings. More measures are further discusses in the following link: https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1974-06900-001
Scales/Constructs	In previous investigations, it has been demonstrated that preschool children perceive the color black and black minority group members as negatively evaluated and the color white along with whites as positively evaluated. The present authors attempted to modify this particular attitude where it was assessed both in black and in white preschool children.
Age Normed	age 3-5
Race/Ethnicity	Black and White
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	lower class to upper middle class
Notes	

Title of Paper	Clark Doll Test
Authors	Kenneth B. Clark, Mamie P. Clark
Date	1947
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://i2.cdn.turner.com/cnn/2010/images/05/13/doll.study.1947.pdf
Scales/Constructs	analysis of the genesis and development of racial identification as a
	function of ego development and sel-awareness
Age Normed	Could not find
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Publications	
Title of Paper	The Multidimentional Model of Black Identity (MMBI)
Authors	Sellers, R.
Date	2013
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.midss.org/sites/default/files/mmbi.pdf
Scales/Constructs	represents a synthesis of ideas from many existing models of African American racial identity.
Age Normed	age 12-16
Race/Ethnicity	African American, African American/Caucasian or African American/Hispanic
Geography	small city in the Midwest of the United States
Socioeconomic Status	Median family income for the sample as reported by parents of the participants was between \$20,000–40,000.
Notes	Measure found in "A Measure of Racial Identity in African American Adolescents: The Development of the Multidimensional Inventory of Black Identity-Teen:" https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2791395/

Title of Paper	Teacher-child racial/ethnic match within pre-kindergarten classrooms
Title of Paper	, ,
	and children's early school adjustment.
Authors	Downer, J.T., Goble, P., Myers, S.S., & Pianta, R.C.
Date	2016
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S088520061630025
	<u>4</u>
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 3-4
Race/Ethnicity	African American and Latino
Geography	state-funded pre-k classrooms in 11 states
Socioeconomic Status	Many of the African American children in this study were from families
	below the poverty level (65%). These children attended pre-k
	classrooms that tended to serve high poverty families (62%).
Notes	The current study examined two hypotheses: (1) children would be
	perceived to be better adjusted at the beginning of pre-k when rated by
	a same-race teacher than by a different-race teacher, and (2) children
	would demonstrate greater gains during the pre-k year when in the
	classroom of a same-race teacher.

I.	
Title of Paper	When and What Parents Tell Children About Race: An Examination of Race-Related Socialization Among African American Families
Authors	Diane Hughes and Lisa Chen
Date	Dec-97
Measures	Racial socialization measures, Race related job stressors, Instsitutional Discrimination scale
Link to Paper	https://steinhardt.nyu.edu/scmsAdmin/uploads/002/719/When%20and%20what%20parents%20tell%20children%20about%20race.pdf
Scales/Constructs	Prepararion for Bibs T:tlkcd to child re: racism Told child propic might Irenl hodly doc lo ncc Explaned lo child sunrthinr child saw on TV th;ll showed poor Ircatrncnl nf Blacks Told child prclple might try 10 limit himdher hrcilurr of mcc Talkcil 1,) cllild ahoul fight (or equality among Black< 'Talkcd to child uhout Ihingr Ihcy inrisicnmcd in schonl" Told child hrishe "r"il k hcltrr thm, Whilc kids lo gel rntne rcwrsdi Toll :ahout race with sonwcmc elsr when child could hem 'Talk lo child nhout racinl di0'crrncr,< in physir:il ieaturcs' Cullunl Soci;tliratic,n Kc:til child Hlack Ihistury hooks Krad child Black story hooks T;ikrs child lo HI;ck cullunl eucnta Done things to crlrhralc Black hislor)." Tskcn lo gel Hlilclr clathcs or hairrlylus' Kocid Mislrusl Told child lo keen "listancc fn,m Whllcr 51 .2? If. 49 77 3-4 Told child lo distrust Whites
Age Normed	age 4-14
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Chicago
Socioeconomic Status	Median annual personal income was \$10,000 to \$24,999 among mothers and \$25,000 to \$39,999 among fathers: median annual family incomee was \$40,000 to \$54,000 per year among families of both fathers and mothers
Notes	Three components of racial socialization were explored: reaching about African American culture (cultural Socialization), preparing children for experiences with prejudice (preparation for bias), and promoting out group mistrust (promotion of Mistrust)

CULTURE

Title of Paper	Representation in the classroom: The effect of own-race teachers on student achievement
Authors	Egalite, A.J., Kisida, B., & Winters, M.A.
Date	Apr-15
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://steinhardt.nyu.edu/scmsAdmin/uploads/002/719/When%20and%20what%20parents%20tell%20children%20about%20race.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 8-16
Race/Ethnicity	Asian, Hispanic, Black
Geography	Florida
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Cultural resources and school success: Gender, ethnicity, and poverty groups within an urban school district.
Authors	Farkas, George ; Grobe, Robert ; Sheehan, Daniel ; Shuan, Yuan
Date	Feb-90
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.jstor.org/stable/2095708?seq=1#page_scan_tab_content
	<u>s</u>
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 12-14
Race/Ethnicity	African-American, His- panic (almost entirely Mexican-
	American), American Indian, Asian
Geography	cen- tral-city urban southwestern school district
Socioeconomic Status	a high representation of youths from low-income familie
Notes	

CULTURE

Title of Paper	Phenomenological Variant of Ecological Systems (PVEST) Theory
Authors	Margaret Beale Spencer, Davido Dupree, Andtracey Hartmann
Date	1997
Measures	The Perceived Positive Teacher Perception, Perceived Negative Teacher Perception (PNTP) Scales, The Life Event Record, The "Self" Sociometric Pupil Evaluation Inventory, The Hare/Funder/Block Ego-Esteem/Resice Scale, the Scale of Teacher Expectations of Black Male students
Link to Paper	
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 14-17
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	southeastern metropolitan area
Socioeconomic Status	58% of the subjects' families met federal poverty guidelines
Notes	

Title of Paper	Predictors of race-related socialization among urban African American and Latino families
Authors	Diane Hughes, Kimberly DuMont
Date	Dec-93
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00942247
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	African Americ+A6an
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

CULTURE

Title of Paper	Racial Attitude development among young children as a function of parental attitudes: A longituinal and cross sectional study
Authors	Hrmch. C. W & Newcornhe. N.
Date	31564
Measures	PRAM II and Clark Doll Test
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1986-26881-001
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 4-7
Race/Ethnicity	Black
Geography	Newark, New Jersey
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Assessed the racial attitudes of 26 Black 4–5 yr olds and 50 Black 6–7 yr olds using a doll test, the Preschool Racial Attitude Measure II, a multiple-choice doll technique, and an interview.

Title of Paper	The pupil evaluation inventory
Authors	Eugene G. PekarikRonald J. PrinzDiane E. LiebertSheldon
	WeintraubJohn M. Neale
Date	Mar-76
Measures	The "Self" Sociometric Pupil Evaluation Inventory
Link to Paper	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00917607
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

CULTURE

Title of Paper	Using focus groups to facilitate culturally anchored research
Authors	Diane Hughes, Kimberly DuMont
Date	Dec-93
Measures	Race related job stressors measures
Link to Paper	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00942247
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

SCALES	
Title of Paper	The Morgan-Jinks Student Efficacy Scale
Authors	Jinks, J., & Morgan, V.
Date	1999
Measures	
Link to Paper	A copy of the measure is found in "Children's perceived academic self-efficacy: An inventory scale"
Scales/Constructs	used to provide practitioners with insights into children's perceptions of their own academic self-efficacy
Age Normed	ages 3-14
Race/Ethnicity	Arican American, Hispanic, Asian, or Native American, Caucasian
Geography	urban, suburban, and small-rural communities
Socioeconomic Status	low income
Notes	

Title of Paper	The Children's Self-Efficacy for Peer Interaction Scale
Authors	Wheeler, V. A., & Ladd, G. W.
Date	1982
Measures	
Link to Paper	A copy of the measure is found in "Assessment of children's self- efficacy for social interactions with peers"
Scales/Constructs	measures youths' perceptions of their ability to successfully interact with their peers.
Age Normed	Ages 7-10
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	New York and Indiana
Socioeconomic Status	middle class
Notes	

Title of Paper	Academic and Social Self-Efficacy Scale: Development and Initial Validation
Authors	Gresham, Frank M., Evans, Sally, Elliott, Stephen N.
Date	1988
Measures	
Link to Paper	A few sample questions can be found in "Academic and Social Self- Efficacy Scale: Development and Initial Validation"
Scales/Constructs	measures academic and social self-efficacy of elementary school students. It can be used to predict academic and social status.
Age Normed	ages 8-11
Race/Ethnicity	Caucasian and Black
Geography	metropolitan public schools
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measured in "Academic and Social Self-Efficacy Scale: Development and Initial Validation"

Title of Paper	NowickiStrickland Locus of Control
Authors	Stephen Nowicki, Marshall Duke
Date	Apr-74
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.whytry.org/images/Reformatted_Nowicki_Strickland_SCO
	RING.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	ages 9-18
Race/Ethnicity	mostly Caucasian
Geography	metropolitan school system
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measured used in "A Locus of Control for Children:"
	file:///C:/Users/rjackson/Downloads/Nowicki%20Jr,%20S.%20&%20Stri
	ckland,%20B.%20(1973).pdf

Title of Paper	The Patterns of Adaptive Learning Scales (Student) (PALS)
Authors	Midgley, C., Maehr, M. L., Hruda, L. Z., Anderman, E., Anderman, L.,
	Freeman, K. E., Gheen, M., Kaplan, A., Kumar, R., Middleton, M. J.,
	Nelson, J., Roeser, R., & Urdan, T.
Date	1993
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.umich.edu/~pals/PALS%202000_V13Word97.pdf
Scales/Constructs	designed to capture the relationship between student motivation,
	affect, and behavior and the learning environment.
Age Normed	ages 10-15
Race/Ethnicity	these student samples were ethnically diverse, with up to 55% minority
	participation (primarily AfricanAmerican).
Geography	Michigan
Socioeconomic Status	low- to middle-income
Notes	Found in "Manual for the
	Patterns of
	Adaptive
	Learning Scales"

Title of Paper	Children's Self-Efficacy Scale
Authors	Bandura, Albert, Carl I. Fertman, Ches, Brian A. Primack,
Date	2006
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.uky.edu/~eushe2/Bandura/BanduraGuide2006.pdf
Scales/Constructs	analyzes children's social and academic efficacy
Age Normed	age 10-17
Race/Ethnicity	Hispanic, Black, White, Asian, American Indian/ Alaskan Native
Geography	suburban, urban, rural
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	Measured used in "ELEMENTARY STUDENT SELF EFFICACY SCALE
	DEVELOPMENT AND VALIDATION FOCUSED ON STUDENT LEARNING,
	PEER RELATIONS, AND RESISTING DRUG USE"

Title of Paper	The Arc's Self-Determination Scale
Authors	Michael L. Wehmeyer
Date	Aug-95
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.thearc.org/document.doc?id=3670
Scales/Constructs	examine the relationship between and among self-determination and factors that promote/inhibit self- determined behavior, to evaluate the efficacy of interventions to promote self-determination, and for use with related research activities
Age Normed	adolescents and adults with mental retardation The mean age for the sample was 36.34 years (SD = 11.28, Range = 17 to 72).
Race/Ethnicity	Eighty-one percent of the sample identified themselves as Caucasian, 9% as AfricanAmerican, 5% as Native American, 2.5% as Hispanic, and 2% as Asian-American.
Geography	recruited through selfadvocacy groups (consumer organized and run advocacy organizations) across the nation, identified to ensure geographic representation and ethnic and socioeconomic diversity.
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	The Arc's Self-Determination Scale: Procedural Guidelines: https://www.thearc.org/document.doc?id=3671

Publications	
Title of Paper	Self-determination theory and the facilitation of intrinsic motivation, social development and well-being. American Psychologist
Authors	Ryan, Richard M. ; Deci, Edward L.
Date	Jan-00
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://selfdeterminationtheory.org/SDT/documents/2000 RyanDeci S DT.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Not identified
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

SCALES	
Title of Paper	Brown IDS Self-Concept Referents Test
Authors	Brown, Bert R.
Date	1966
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED034808.pdf
Scales/Constructs	assessing self-concept which uses a photograph of the young child to induce him to take the role of another toward himself
Age Normed	ages 3-6
Race/Ethnicity	Black and White (Almost all of these children came from families of Jewish religious background)
Geography	East Harlem and the Lower East Side sections
Socioeconomic Status	upper-middle SES family and lower SES children
Notes	Measure found in "Brown IDS Self-Concept Referents Test; Technical Report 2. Disadvantaged Children and Their First School Experiences. ETS-Head Start Longitudinal Study. Technical Report Series:" https://eric.ed.gov/?id=ED081815

Title of Paper	A pictorial self-concept scale for children in K-4
Authors	Bolea, Angelo S
Date	1971
Measures	
Link to Paper	Could not find
Scales/Constructs	measures self-concept
Age Normed	ages 4-11
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measure found in "A pictorial self-concept scale for children in K-4"

Title of Paper	Lawrence's Self-Esteem Questionnaire (LAWSEQ)
Authors	Rae, Gordon ; Dalto, Georgia ; Loughrey, Dolores ; Woods, Caroline Routledge
Date	2010
Measures	
Link to Paper	Questions can be found in "THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SELF-ESTEEM QUESTIONNAIRE"
Scales/Constructs	measures self esteem and is appropriate for use with primary school children.
Age Normed	ages 4-5
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Belfast, Northern Ireland
Socioeconomic Status	disadvantaged backgrounds as indicated by the percentages in each school receiving free school meals
Notes	Measure can be found in "Component structure, reliability, and stability of Lawrence's Self-Esteem Questionnaire (LAWSEQ)"

Title of Paper	Berkeley Puppet Interview (BPI)
Authors	Measelle, Ablow, Cowan, and Cowan
Date	1998
Measures	
Link to Paper	Questions found in " Assessing Young Children's Views of Their Academic, Social,
	and Emotional Lives: An Evaluation of the Self-Perception Scales of the Berkeley Puppet Interview"
Scales/Constructs	uses puppets to conduct structured and clinical interviews that assess children's perceptions of themselves, their families, and their school environments.
Age Normed	ages 4-8
Race/Ethnicity	sample, 21% were of African American, Hispanic American, or Asian American ethnicity and 79% were Anglo
Geography	San Francisco Bay area
Socioeconomic Status	media, were predominantly lower-middle-class to upper-middle
Notes	Measure can be found in " Assessing Young Children's Views of Their Academic, Social, and Emotional Lives: An Evaluation of the Self-Perception Scales of the Berkeley Puppet Interview"

Title of Paper	Piers-Harris Children's Self-Concept Scale
Authors	Ellen Piers, David S. Herzberg
Date	2002
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.wpspublish.com/store/p/2912/piers-harris-2-piers-harris-childrens-self-concept-scale-second-edition
Scales/Constructs	The Piers Harris Children's Self Concept 2 assesses how children feel about themselves
Age Normed	ages 7-18
Race/Ethnicity	sample closely approximtes the ethnic composition of the U.S. population
Geography	rural Pennsylvania
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measure found in Piers Harris Children's Self Concept, Second Edition:" https://www.wpspublish.com/store/Images/Downloads/Product/Piers-Harris-2_Manual.pdf

Title of Paper	Kids Coping Scale
Authors	Maybery, D., Steer, S., Reupert, A., & Goodyear, M.
Date	2008
Measures	
Link to Paper	summit.sfu.ca/system/files/iritems1/6875/b1774989x.pdf
Scales/Constructs	measures stress and coping in children
Age Normed	age ≥7
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	metropolitan (56 per cent), rural (41.6 per cent) and remote (2.4 per
	cent) districts of eastern Australia
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measure found in "The Kids Coping Scale. Stress and Health: Journal of
	the International Society for the Investigation of Stress"

Title of Paper	SELF-ESTEEM INVENTORY
Authors	Dr. Stanley Coopersmith
Date	1978
Measures	
Link to Paper	file:///C:/Users/rjackson/Downloads/312-583-1-SP.pdf
Scales/Constructs	measure of attitudes toward oneself
Age Normed	age ≥8
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	East Central Alabama
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find

Notes	Measure was evaluated in " The Coopersmith Self-Esteem Inventory: A
	Factor Analytic Study"

Title of Paper	Social-Emotional and Character Development Scale (SECDS)
Authors	
	Ji, P., DuBois, D. L., & Flay, B. R
Date	2005
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://people.oregonstate.edu/~flayb/MY%20PUBLICATIONS/Positive%
	20Action/Ji%20etal13%20SECDS%20scale%20development%20and%20
	<u>validation.pdf</u>
Scales/Constructs	measures social-emotional skills and character traits including prosocial
	behavior, honesty, and self-control for elementary school children.
Age Normed	ages 8-11
Race/Ethnicity	54% Black/African American, 30% Hispanic/Latino, 11% Caucasian, and
	5% Asian/Asian American
Geography	K-8 elementary schools in the Chicago Public Schools.
Socioeconomic Status	90% families were low-income as indicated by the student receiving
	free lunches at school
Notes	Measure found in "SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL AND CHARACTER
	DEVELOPMENT SCALE Development and Initial Validation With Urban
	Elementary School Students"

Title of Paper	Harter's Self-Perception Profile for Children (Revised)
Authors	Susan Harter
Date	2012
Measures	
Link to Paper	file:///C:/Users/rjackson/Downloads/Self-
	Perception%20Profile%20for%20Children.pdf
Scales/Constructs	self-report magnitude estimation scale that measures a school-age
	child's sense of general self-worth and self-competence in the domain
	of academic skills
Age Normed	ages 8-14
Race/Ethnicity	mostly Caucasian
Geography	Colorado, California, New York, and Connecticut.
Socioeconomic Status	middle class
Notes	Measured found in "SELF-PERCEPTION PROFILE FOR CHILDREN:
	MANUAL AND QUESTIONNAIRES"

Title of Paper	Self Perception Inventory
Authors	Scares and Soares
Date	1967
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.belbin.ie/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/BELBINUK-Self- PerceptionInventory+CompletionGrid.pdf
Scales/Constructs	behaviour-based questionnaire
Age Normed	ages 9-12
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

Title of Paper	The Hare/Funder/Block Ego-Esteem/Reduce Scale
Authors	Hare. B. R
Date	1975
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://youthrex.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/HARE-SelfEsteemScale.pdf
Scales/Constructs	ssesses self-esteem of school aged- children across three domains (peer, school, home) and allows for a general assessment of self-esteem when summed.
Age Normed	ages 10-18
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

Title of Paper	Rosenberg Self esteem Scale
Authors	William Petersen
Date	23894
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://fetzer.org/sites/default/files/images/stories/pdf/selfmeasures/
	<u>Self_Measures_for_Self-Esteem_ROSENBERG_SELF-ESTEEM.pdf</u>
Scales/Constructs	Measures global self esteem
Age Normed	age ≥12
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find

Nata	
Notes	
140663	

Title of Paper	MEASURES OF SELF-CONCEPT AND SELFESTEEM FOR CHILDREN AGES 3-
	12 YEARS: A REVIEW AND RECOMMENDATIONS
Authors	Honore M. Hughes
Date	
Measures	Behavioral rating Form, Behavioral Academic Self Esteem, Inferred Self-
	Concept Scale, Baraber Scales of Self Regard, Maryland Preschool Self-
	Concept Scale, Preschool and Primary Self-Concept Scale, I Feel-Me Feel
Link to Paper	
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	This article list several self concept measures for children 3-12.
	However, I could not find most of the actual scale
	measurements/questionaires. The link is
	https://pdf.sciencedirectassets.com/271858/1-s2.0-
	S0272735800X00827/1-s2.0-0272735884900114/main.

Publications	
Title of Paper	Race and Gender Influences on Adjustment in Early Adolescence: Investigation of an Integrative Model
Authors	DuBois DL1, Burk-Braxton C, Swenson LR, Tevendale HD, Hardesty JL.
Date	37530
Measures	Global Self-Esteem Scale of the Self-Esteem Question
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12361320
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 10 to 14
Race/Ethnicity	White and Black
Geography	Medium-sized Midwestern city
Socioeconomic Status	Low- and non-low-income status, as indicated by parent-reported annual family income of \$20,000 or less
Notes	

Title of Paper	The Impact of Perceived Racism: Psychological Symptoms Among
	African American Boys
Authors	Nyborg VM, Curry JF.
Date	37773
Measures	Piers–Harris Children's Self-Concept Scale, Youth Self Report, The Hopelessness Scale for Children
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12679284
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	ages 10 to 15
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Medium-sized Southeastern city
Socioeconomic Status	Family income was reported in nine categories ranging from less than \$5,000 to more than \$50,000 a year. Twenty-five percent earned less than \$20,000 per year, 20% earned between \$20,000 and \$29,000 per year, 20% earned between \$30,000 and \$49,000 per yea
Notes	

Title of Paper	The benefits of passion and absorption in activities: Engaged living in adolescents and its role in psychological well-being. The Journal of
	Positive Psychology
Authors	Froh, J. J., Kashdan, T. B., Yurkewicz, C., Fan, J., Allen, J., & Glowacki, J. (2010).
Date	40179
Measures	Engaged Living in Youth Scale (ELYS), Gratitude Questionnaire, The
	Children's Hope Scale, The Child Social Behavior Questionnaire,
	Meaning in Life Questionnnaire, Positive and Negative Affect Scale for
	Children, Subjective Happiness Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17439760.2010.49862
	<u>4</u>
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 11-18
Race/Ethnicity	Caucasian, African American, Asian, Hispanic
Geography	suburban areas, Long Island, New York
Socioeconomic Status	Participants were from one affluent school district (district median
	household income = \$94,339; state median household income =
	\$43,393) in Long Island, New York.
Notes	

Title of Paper	In search of self.
Authors	Arthur Jersild
Date	1952
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1953-05029-000
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Could not find
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	This publication reports the data obtained from 3,000 compositions
	written by pupils from fourth grade to college, on the topics "What I
	like about myself" and "What I dislike about myself." The results are
	categorized, and the concepts used in self-evalu

Title of Paper	Society and the adolescent self-image.
Authors	William Petersen
Date	23863
Measures	Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale, Harter and Pike's Pictorial Scale of Perceived Competence, Harter's Self-Perception Profile for Children
Link to Paper	http://web.bvu.edu/faculty/goodfriend/documents/surveys/Self%20Est eem/Rosenberg1965.pdf
Scales/Constructs	Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale: https://fetzer.org/sites/default/files/images/stories/pdf/selfmeasures/ Self Measures for Self-Esteem ROSENBERG SELF-ESTEEM.pdf
Age Normed	Could not find
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

SCALES	
Title of Paper	Social Skills Improvement System Social-Emotional Learning Edition, Student (SSIS-SEL Student)
Authors	Gresham, Frank; Elliott, Stephen; Metallo, Sarah; Byrd, Shelby; Wilson, Elizabeth; Erickson, Megan; Cassidy, Kaitlin; Altman, Robert
Date	2018
Measures	
Link to Paper	Has to be purchased
Scales/Constructs	measures social-emotional competencies.
Age Normed	Ages 3-18
Race/Ethnicity	African American, Hispanic, White
Geography	Northeast, North Central, West
Socioeconomic Status	. Each age group sample was designed to have equal numbers of males and females and to match the U.S. population with regard to race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and geographic region
Notes	

Title of Paper	Child Health Questionnaire
Authors	Brenda Bursch,* Jennie C.I. Tsao, Marcia Meldrum,and Lonnie K. Zeltzer
Date	Jun-06
Measures	
Link to Paper	Child Health Questionnaire Child Form 87 Questions (CHQ-CF87)*validated*
Scales/Constructs	The Child Health Questionnaire™ (CHQ) is a family of generic person- reported outcomes measures to assess health-related quality of life for children and adolescents from 5-to-18 years of age.
Age Normed	age 5-18
Race/Ethnicity	72.1% were Caucasian.
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measure found in "Preliminary validation of a self-efficacy scale for child functioning despite chronic pain (child and parent versions)"

LOVE for others

Title of Paper	Bryant Empathy Scale
Authors	Bryant, Brenda K.
Date	1982
Measures	
Link to Paper	Questions found in "An Index of Empathy for Children and Adolescents"
Scales/Constructs	measure empathy in children and adolescents in order to foster an understanding of how empathy develops and how it relates to social development.
Age Normed	ages 6-13
Race/Ethnicity	Hispanic
Geography	large public middle school
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Bar-On Emotional Quotient Inventory: Youth Version
Authors	Bar-On, R. & Parker, J.
Date	2000
Measures	
Link to Paper	Has to be purchased
Scales/Constructs	measures emotional intelligence, including the ability to understand feelings, empathize with others, and adapt to new and changing environments and contexts
Age Normed	Ages 7-18
Race/Ethnicity	African American, Hispanic, White, Asian American, Native American, Other
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	Less than 10,000 to Greater than 80,000
Notes	Measure found in "An Analysis of the Emotional Quotient Inventory: Youth Version as a Measure of Emotional Intelligence in Children and Adolescents"

LOVE for others

Title of Paper	Inventory of Parents and Peer Attachment-Revised
Authors	Gullone & Robinson,
Date	2005 (revised)
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://youthrex.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/Inventory-of- Parents-and-Peer-Attachment-Revisedpdf
Scales/Constructs	measures various qualities of youth's relationships with parents (mother, father; or guardians acting in these roles) and peers, such as trust, quality of communication, and feelings of anger and alienation
Age Normed	ages 9-15
Race/Ethnicity	Northern Irish
Geography	high schools in the Greater Belfast area
Socioeconomic Status	low socioeconomic homes
Notes	Measure found in "Inventory of Parent and Peer Attachment–Revised Scores in Adolescents: A Psychometric and Person-Oriented Study"

Publications Title of Paper Relational Quality Indicators and Love Styles as Predictors of Negative Relational Maintenance Behaviors in Romantic Relationships **Authors** Alan K. Goodboy ,Scott A. Myers &Members of Investigating Communication Oct-10 **Date** Measures Negative Maintenance Scale, The Love Attitudes Scale, The Qulaity Marriage Index, The Measure of Commitment Scale, The Measure of Control Mutuality Scale, The Liking Scale, The Respect Toward Partner Scale **Link to Paper** https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/08934215.2010.51139 https://fetzer.org/sites/default/files/images/stories/pdf/selfmeasures/ **Scales/Constructs** Different_Types_of_Love_LOVE_ATTITUDES.pdf age 18 to 60 **Age Normed** Race/Ethnicity Not identified Geography mid-Atlantic university **Socioeconomic Status** Not identified **Notes**

LOVE for others

Title of Paper	Love styles, coping, and relationship satisfaction: A dyadic approach
Authors	Ana Vedes, Peter Hilpert, Fridtjof Nussbeck, Ashley randall, Guy
	Bodenmann, Wolfgang Lind
Date	Jan-16
Measures	The Dyadic Coping Inventory, The Marburg Attitude, The MEIL Measure
Link to Paper	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/pere.12112
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Switzerland
Socioeconomic Status	A medium socioeconomic status
Notes	

Title of Paper	The colors of love: An exploration of the ways of loving.
Authors	Lee, J. A.
Date	1973
Measures	The Love Attitudes Scale
Link to Paper	
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	Could not find
Geography	Could not find
Socioeconomic Status	Could not find
Notes	

Scales	
Title of Paper	Youth and Families Project
Authors	Lisa Shannon, Susan Jakes
Date	
Measures	The Community Assets Survey, The Community Change Survey, The Individual Mobilization Survey, The Community Mobilization Survey, The Individual and Community Mobilization Survey
Link to Paper	https://cals.arizona.edu/sfcs/cyfernet/nowg/Scale.PDF
Scales/Constructs	Youth and Families Project
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	North Carolina State Universit
Socioeconomic Status	The scales have been piloted and used with several groups, but data from a large enough sample size have not been obtained to define psychometric properties. In my opinion, these scales get at community mobilization, but somehow also touch on what is actually available in a particular community. Not fully what we need, but I'll keep searching-Diane
Notes	

Language Publications	
Title of Paper	Withingroup diversity in minority disproportionate representation: English language learners in urban school districts.
Authors	Artiles, A., Rueda, R., Salazar, J., & Higareda, I
Date	4/1/2005
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/001440290507100305
Scales/Constructs	Withingroup diversity in minority disproportionate representation: English language learners in urban school districts.
Age Normed	age 5-18
Race/Ethnicity	Latino, White, African American, Asian, Filipino, Pacific Islander, and American Indian/Alaska Native
Geography	California
Socioeconomic Status	Varied
Notes	

Disability Publications	
Title of Paper	Identification and overidentification of specific learning disabilities (dyslexia) in Greece.
Authors	Anastasiou, D., & Polychronopoulou, S.
Date	5/1/2009
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/215486554_Identification_a nd_overidentification_of_specific_learning_disabilities_dyslexia_in_GR_ EECE
Scales/Constructs	Identification and overidentification of specific learning disabilities (dyslexia) in Greece.
Age Normed	aged 6–18
Race/Ethnicity	Not identified
Geography	Greece
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Disproportionate representation of African American students in special education: Acknowledging the role of white privilege and racism.
Authors	Blanchett, W
Date	8/1/2006
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.jstor.org/stable/3876750?seq=1#page_scan_tab_content
	<u>s</u>
Scales/Constructs	Disproportionate representation of African American students in
	special education: Acknowledging the role of white privilege and
	racism.
Age Normed	age 6-21
Race/Ethnicity	African American and White
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Disproportionality in Special Education: A Synthesis of International Research and Trends
Authors	North Cooc, EdD1 and Elisheba W. Kiru, MSc1
Date	11/1/2018
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/324822153 Disproportional ity in Special Education A Synthesis of International Research and Trends
Scales/Constructs	Disproportionality in Special Education: A Synthesis of International Research and Trends
Age Normed	Not identified
Race/Ethnicity	Varied
Geography	China, India, Japan, South Africa, Brazil, Nigeria, South Korea, Argentina, Colombia, Chile, Indonesia, Ethiopia, and Congo
Socioeconomic Status	Varied
Notes	In this study, to contextualize and better understand the scope and factors associated with disproportionality in the United States and abroad, we synthesized literature on special education disproportionality in international contexts and identified trends across student groups and countries, including the ways in which scholars have examined this topic.

Ethnicity Publications	
Title of Paper	Brittle smiles: Positive biases towards stigmatized and outgroup targets.
Authors	Mendes, W. B. & Koslov, K.
Date	8/1/2013
Measures	Videocoding
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22889160
Scales/Constructs	Brittle smiles: Positive biases towards stigmatized and outgroup targets.
Age Normed	ages of 18 and 23 years
Race/Ethnicity	White and Black
Geography	colleges and universities around the greater Boston area
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Preservice teachers' implicit attitudes toward racial minority students:
	Evidence from three implicit measures.
Authors	Glock, S. & J. Karbach.
Date	6/1/2015
Measures	implicit attitudes measures
Link to Paper	https://www.google.com/search?q=Preservice+teachers%E2%80%99+implicit+attitudes+toward+racial+minority+students%3A+Evidence+from+three+implicit+measures.&rlz=1C1PRFC_enUS852US852&oq=Preservice+teachers%E2%80%99+implicit+attitudes+toward+racial+minority+students%3A+Evidence+from+three+implicit+measures.&aqs=chrome69i57j69i60j69i61.1020j0j7&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8
Scales/Constructs	Preservice teachers' implicit attitudes toward racial minority students: Evidence from three implicit measures.
Age Normed	age ≥18 teachers taught primary school , the lower, middle, and highest track of secondary school
Race/Ethnicity	German
Geography	Bergische Universität Wuppertal and the Goethe University Frankfurt
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	How Implicit Bias Impacts Our Children in Education
Authors	Nicole Scialabba
Date	10/1/2017
Measures	Implicit Association Test (IAT)
Link to Paper	https://www.americanbar.org/groups/litigation/committees/childrens-rights/articles/2017/fall2017-how-implicit-bias-impacts-our-children-in-education/
Scales/Constructs	How Implicit Bias Impacts Our Children in Education
Age Normed	Varies
Race/Ethnicity	Black
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Examining Racial Bias in Education: A New Approach
Authors	Warikoo, Natasha, Stacey Sinclair, Jessica Fei, and Drew JacobySenghor
Date	7/8/1905
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/072b/724f8dac6314ae90199cc894ed 49cdd7a76e.pdf
Scales/Constructs	Examining Racial Bias in Education: A New Approach
Age Normed	Varies
Race/Ethnicity	Black and latino
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	(1998), "Measuring Individual Differences in Implicit Cognition: The Implicit Association Test"
Authors	Greenwald, Anthony G.; McGhee, Debbie E.; Schwartz, Jordan L.K.
Date	6/20/1998
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9654756
Scales/Constructs	(1998), "Measuring Individual Differences in Implicit Cognition: The Implicit Association Test"
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	Black and white
Geography	University of Washington
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Scales	
Title of Paper	Daily Life Experiences (RaLES-DLE) scale
Authors	Margaret O'Brien Caughy; O'Campo, Patricia J; Muntaner, Carles.
Date	12/1/2004
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:gAecU_3sC_u0J:https://www.shellyharrellphd.com/wp-content/plugins/download-attachments/includes/download.php%3Fid%3D738+&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk≷=us
Scales/Constructs	measure the dimension of racism-related stress
Age Normed	ages 3-4
Race/Ethnicity	three fourths of the block groups are African American
Geography	Baltimore
Socioeconomic Status	44.5% living below the federal poverty level and 30.5% with incomes above 180% of the federal poverty level
Notes	Measured found in "Experiences of Racism Among African American Parents and the Mental Health of Their Preschool-Aged Children"

Title of Paper	Perceptions of Racism in Children
Authors	Pachter, Leem. ; Szalacha, Lauraa. ; Bernstein, Brucea. ; García Coll, Cynthia
Date	2/1/2010
Measures	
Link to Paper	file:///T:/Community%20Solutions/East%20Harlem/EH%20Child%20He alth%20Action%20Collab/Measures/Drexel Faculty Pachter PRaCY short version 8-13.pdf
Scales/Constructs	Measures perceived racism
Age Normed	ages 8-18
Race/Ethnicity	38% Latino/a, 31% African-American, 19% multiracial/multicultural, 7% West Indian/Caribbean, and 5% Other
Geography	inner city and the suburbs
Socioeconomic Status	predominantly inner city and low socioeconomic settings
Notes	Measure found in "Perceptions of Racism in Children and Youth (PRaCY): properties of a self-report instrument for research on children's health and development."

Title of Paper	Perceived Racism Scale–Child (PRS–C)
Authors	Nyborg VM1, Curry JF.
Date	6/1/2003
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy.library.tufts.edu/doi/pdf/10.1207/S15374424JCCP3202_1
	1?needAccess=true
Scales/Constructs	measures perceived racism
Age Normed	age 10 to 15
Race/Ethnicity	African Americans
Geography	medium-sized Southeastern city
Socioeconomic Status	Family income was reported in nine categories ranging from less than \$5,000 to more than \$50,000 a year. Twenty-five percent earned less than \$20,000 per year, 20% earned between \$20,000 and \$29,000 per year, 20% earned between \$30,000 and \$49,000 per year, and 34% earned more than \$50,000 a year.
Notes	The PRS–C was derived from the Perceived Racism Scale (PRS), which includes subscales for frequency of exposure to racist events, including academic, occupational, and institutional

Title of Paper	The Racial Bias Preparation Scale (RBPS)
Authors	Sandra Tang, Vonnie C. McLoyd, and Samantha K. Hallman
Date	6/1/2016
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.fordham.edu/download/downloads/id/4537/racial_bias_
	<pre>preparation_scalepdf.pdf</pre>
Scales/Constructs	perceived race discrimination with the adolescent
Age Normed	age 11 to 19
Race/Ethnicity	African American, Hispanic, East Asian, South Asian, and non-Hispanic
	white.
Geography	Prince George's County
Socioeconomic Status	median household income of \$31,000
Notes	Measured in "Racial Socialization, Racial Identity, and Academic
	Attitudes Among African American Adolescents: Examining the
	Moderating Influence of Parent–Adolescent Communication:"
	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5407464/

Title of Paper	The Adolescent Discrimination Distress Index
Authors	Celia B. Fisher, Scyatta A. Wallace, Rose E. Fenton
Date	7/1/2000
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.fordham.edu/download/downloads/id/9129/adolescent_
	<u>discrimination_distress_index.pdf</u>
Scales/Constructs	reports distress associated with instances of perceived racial prejudice encountered in educational contexts.
Age Normed	age 13 to 19
Race/Ethnicity	African American, Hispanic, East Asian, South Asian, and non-Hispanic white.
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Was not clearly identified. Article states: "Student responses to questions concerning parental employment and education revealed a wide range of socioeconomic levels: 10% unskilled laborers; 20% semiskilled workers; 8% skilled workers; 24% minor professional and technical; and 38% major business or professional
Notes	·

Title of Paper	Schedule of Racist Events Scale
Authors	Landrine, Hope ; Klonoff, Elizabeth A
Date	5/1/1996
Measures	
Link to Paper	Questionaires found in Paper (look in Notes section)
Scales/Constructs	assesses the frequency of racist discrimination
Age Normed	age 15-70
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Income ranged from zero to \$80,000 (mean= \$21,451)
Notes	Measured in " The Schedule of Racist Events: A Measure of Racial
	Discrimination and a Study of its Negative Physical and Mental Health
	Consequences."

Title of Paper	Everyday Discrimination Scale
Authors	Williams, D.R., Yu, Y., Jackson, J.S., and Anderson, N.B.
Date	7/1/1997
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/davidrwilliams/files/measuring_discri mination_resource_june_2016.pdf
Scales/Constructs	measures perceived discrimination
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	520 whites; 586 blacks; and 33 Asians, Native Americans and Hispanics.
Geography	Wayne, Oakland and Macomb counties in Michigan, including the city of Detroit.
Socioeconomic Status	Equivalent percentages of blacks and whites are in the middle-income category (\$30,000–\$59,999), but whites are 2.5 times more likely than blacks to have incomes over \$60,000 (41% vs 16%).
Notes	Measured in "Racial Differences in Physical and Mental Health: Socioeconomic Status, Stress, and Discrimination"

Title of Paper	The Racial Microaggressions Scale (RMAS): A New Scale to Measure
	Experiences of Racial Microaggressions in People of Color
Authors	Susan R. Torres-Harding, Alejandro L. Andrade, Jr., and Crist E. Romero
	Diaz
Data	
Date	7/4/1905
Measures	RMAS Scale
Link to Paper	https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/eb37/b617bd153f4482c083a98a8436
-	98d1d3156f.pdf
Scales/Constructs	measure racial microaggressions
Age Normed	18 to 76
Race/Ethnicity	African American/Black, 149 (39.5%) were Latino, 47 (12.5%) were
	multiracial, and 31 (8.2%) identified as Asian American, South Asian, or
	Middle Eastern.
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	university and community
	settings
Notes	Measured in "TheRacial Microaggressions Scale(RMAS): A new Scale to
	Measure Experiences of Racial Microaggressions in People of Color"

Title of Paper	Perceived Racism Scale
Authors	
Date	
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://sparqtools.org/mobility-measure/perceived-discrimination-scale/
Scales/Constructs	measures how often people feel that others treat them badly or unfairly on the basis of race, ethnicity, gender, or other characteristics.
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	White, Black, Asian, Native Americans, and Latinx
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measured in "The Prevalence, Distribution, and Mental Health Correlates of Perceived Discrimination in the United States"

Title of Paper	Major Experiences of Discrimination
Authors	Williams, David R.; Gonzalez, Hector M.; Williams, Stacey;
	Mohammed, Selina A.; Moomal, Hashim; Stein, Dan J
Date	6/30/1905
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/davidrwilliams/files/measuring_discri
	mination resource june 2016.pdf
Scales/Constructs	measures perceived discrimination
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	76% African, 13% Coloured, 4% Indian and 7% White
Geography	South African Census Enumeration Areas
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Measured in "Perceived Discrimination, Race and Health in South
	Africa: Findings from the South Africa Stress and Health Study"

Title of Paper	Oppression Questionnaire
Authors	
Date	
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.humiliationstudies.org/documents/VictoroffOppressionQuestionnaire.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	

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Notes	
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Publications	
Title of Paper	Do Early Educators' Implicit Biases Regarding Sex and Race Relate to Behavior Expectations and Recommendations of Preschool Expulsions and Suspensions?
Authors	Walter S. Gilliam, Angela N. Maupin, Chin R. Reyes, Maria Accavitti, Frederick Shic
Date	9/16/2019
Measures	Preschool Expulsion Risk Measure (PERM), Eye Tracking Procedures, standardized vignette study
Link to Paper	https://medicine.yale.edu/childstudy/zigler/publications/Preschool%20 Implicit%20Bias%20Policy%20Brief_final 9 26 276766 5379 v1.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	Participants were mostly (68.2%) pre-school teachers, whereas the rest were student teachers, center directors, and other classroom staff. (Children pre-school age: 3 to 4)
Race/Ethnicity	White and Black
Geography	Faith-affiliated program, School-based PreK, Head Start
Socioeconomic Status	Black teachers worked in zip codes with a median income much lower than the rest of the sample, as well as worked in neighborhoods with much higher proportions of Black households and households below the federal poverty level.
Notes	This study examined the potential role of preschool educators' implicit biases as a viable partial explanation behind disparities in preschool expulsions.
Title of Paper	Racism Scales: Racism and Child Health: A Review of the Literature and Future Directions
Authors	Pachter, Lee M.; Coll, Cynthia Garcia
Date	6/1/2009
Measures	Schedule of Racist Events Scale and Racism and Life Experiences Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19525720
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	All of the literature that was reviewed, focused on children and adolecents (from ages 3 to 18)
Race/Ethnicity	28 of the 40 studies were conducted with African-American, 3 studies were with Latinos, 1 with Native Americans,1 with Korean American youth, 3 studies compared multiple ethnic minority groups
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	To assess the present state of research into the effects of racism on child health, a review of the literature was undertaken.

Title of Paper	Longitudinal associations between experienced racial discrimination and depressive symptoms in African American adolescents
Authors	English, Devin; Lambert, Sharon F; Ialongo, Nicholas S.
Date	4/1/2014
Measures	Daily Life Experiences (RaLES-DLE) scale and Measuring Discrimination Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24188037
Scales/Constructs	RaLES scale: file:///C:/Users/rjackson/Downloads/Harrell-RaLES-Daily- Life-Experiences.pdf and Measuring Discrimination Scale: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/davidrwilliams/files/measuring_discrimination_resource_june_2016.pdf
Age Normed	age 6-7 (first grade) age 12-16 (seventh grade to tenth grade)
Race/Ethnicity	Black
Geography	Baltimore City
Socioeconomic Status	No socioeconomic status
Notes	This article examines longitudinal associations between experienced racial discrimination and depressive symptoms among a community sample of African American adolescents (N = 504) from Grade 7 to Grade 10

Title of Paper	Perceived Racial/Ethnic Discrimination Among Fifth-Grade Students and Its Association With Mental Health
Authors	Tumaini R. Coker MD, MBA, Marc N. Elliott PhD, David E. Kanouse PhD, Jo Anne Grunbaum EdD, David C. Schwebe lPhD, M. Janice Gilliland PhD, Susan R. Tortolero PhD
Date	5/1/2009
Measures	"Have you ever been treated badly because of your race or ethnicity" "Have you ever been treated badly because of the color of your skin?"
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2667854/
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 10-11 (fifth grade)
Race/Ethnicity	Black, White, Hispanic (10% of the children were born outside the United States, and ther researchers conducted 8% of child interviews in Spanish)
Geography	Birmingham, AL Houston, TX Los Angeles, CA
Socioeconomic Status	73% of respondents lived in households with incomes under 300% of the federal poverty level. The remaining respondents lived in households with incomes 101-299% or ≤ 100% of the federal poverty level.

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Notes	The paper seeks to describe the prevalence, characteristics, and mental
	health problems of children who experience perceived racial/ethnic
	discrimination.

Title of Paper	Perceived discrimination and the adjustment of African American youths: a five-year longitudinal analysis with contextual moderation effects
Authors	Gene. H. Brody, Yi-Fu Chen, Velma McBride Murry, Rondald L. Simons, Xiaohia Ge, Fredericl X. Gibbons, Meg Gerranrd, and Carolyn E. Cutrona
Date	10/1/2006
Measures	Schedule of Racist Events(revissed for children)
Link to Paper	https://www-jstor- org.ezproxy.library.tufts.edu/stable/pdf/3878425.pdf?refreqid=excelsio r%3A997f37c6be5d37f706681fdb3a3eb43f
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 10-12
Race/Ethnicity	Black
Geography	Iowa and Georgia
Socioeconomic Status	The mean family income across the three waves of data collection was \$33,120; family income increased by an average of 12% within 5 years
Notes	Increases in perceived discrimination were associated with increased conduct problems and depressive symptoms. Authors revised the Schedule of Racist Events scale for children

Title of Paper	The Impact of Perceived Racism: Psychological Symptoms Among African American Boys
Authors	Nyborg VM1, Curry JF.
Date	6/1/2003
Measures	Perceived Racism Scale—Child (PRS—C), The Hopelessness Scale for Children, Youth Self Report (YSR), State—Trait Anger Expression Inventory, Hostile Attribution Measure, Piers—Harris Children's Self Concept Scale
Link to Paper	https://www-tandfonline-com.ezproxy.library.tufts.edu/doi/pdf/10.1207/S15374424JCCP3202_1 1?needAccess=true
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 10 to 15
Race/Ethnicity	African Americans
Geography	medium-sized Southeastern city
Socioeconomic Status	Family income was reported in nine categories ranging from less than \$5,000 to more than \$50,000 a year. Twenty-five percent earned less than \$20,000 per year, 20% earned between \$20,000 and \$29,000 per year, 20% earned between \$30,000 and \$49,000 per year, and 34% earned more than \$50,000 a year.

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Notes	The PRS–C was derived from the Perceived Racism Scale (PRS), which
	includes subscales for frequency of exposure to racist events, including
	academic, occupational, and institutional

Title of Paper	Racial Identity Matters: The Relationshipbetween Racial Discrimination and Psychological Functioning in African American Adolescents
Authors	Robert M. Sellers, Nikeea Copeland-Linder, Pamela P. Martin, R.
	L'Heureux Lewis
Date	4/1/2006
Measures	Blackidentity-Teen (MIBI-T), Daily life experiences (DLE) scale, the
	psychological well-being scale, Center for Epidemiological Studies-
	Depression Scale (CES-D)
Link to Paper	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/j.1532-
	<u>7795.2006.00128.x</u>
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 11 to 17
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Racial Identity Matters: The Relationship between Racial Discrimination and Psychological Functioning in African American Adolescents
Authors	Robert M. Sellers Nikeea Copeland-Linder Pamela P. Martin R.
	L'Heureux Lewis
Date	4/1/2006
Measures	Daily life experiences (DLE) scale
Link to Paper	https://onlinelibrary-wiley-
	com.ezproxy.library.tufts.edu/doi/full/10.1111/j.1532-
	7795.2006.00128.x
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 11 to 17
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	medium-sized city in the mid-western United States.
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Discrimination Distress During Adolescence
Authors	Celia B. Fisher, Scyatta A. Wallace, Rose E. Fenton
Date	7/1/2000
Measures	The Adolescent Discrimination Distress Index, The Racial Bias
	Preparation Scale (RBPS), and Peer Discrimination subscale
Link to Paper	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/A:1026455906512
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 13 to 19
Race/Ethnicity	African American, Hispanic, East Asian, South Asian, and non-Hispanic white.
Geography	Not identified
Socioeconomic Status	Was not clearly identified. Article states: "Student
	responses to questions concerning parental employment and education
	revealed
	a wide range of socioeconomic levels: 10% unskilled laborers; 20%
	semiskilled
	workers; 8% skilled workers; 24% minor professional and technical; and
	38% major business or professional
Notes	

Title of Paper	The Impact Of Ecological risk And Perceived discrimination On The psychological Adjustment of African American And European American Youth
Authors	Hazel M. Prelow Sharon Danoff-Burg Rebecca R. Swenson Dana Pulgiano
Date	5/1/2004
Measures	MESA Discrimination Scale
Link to Paper	https://onlinelibrary-wiley-com.ezproxy.library.tufts.edu/doi/epdf/10.1002/jcop.20007
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 13 to 19
Race/Ethnicity	African Americans, European Americans, Hispanics, and Asian Americans
Geography	Small northeastern city in the United States
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	

Title of Paper	Relationship of Distress and Perceived Control to Coping With
·	Perceived Racial Discrimination Among Black Youth
Authors	Lionel D. Scott, Jr., Laura E. House
Date	8/1/2005
Measures	Racism Experiences Stress Scale (EXPSTR)
Link to Paper	https://journals-sagepub-
	com.ezproxy.library.tufts.edu/doi/pdf/10.1177/0095798405278494
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 14-17
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Article stated the location was in the South
Socioeconomic Status	The majority of participants resided in homes of relative affluence where their parents or guardians were professional and had advanced degrees. A small proportion reported their parents or guardians as being nonworking or unskilled and having no college education
Notes	

Title of Paper	Trajectories of perceived adult and peer discrimination among Black,
	Latino, and Asian American adolescents: Patterns and psychological
	correlates
Authors	Greene, Melissa L; Way, Niobe; Pahl, Kerstin.
Date	3/1/2006
Measures	7-item measure (Way, 1997)
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16569162
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 14-16
Race/Ethnicity	10% Black, 2% West Indian, 33% Puerto Rican, 7% Dominican American,
	5% other Latino, 39% Chinese American, and 3% non-Chinese Asian
	American
Geography	New York City
Socioeconomic Status	Participants were low income, equally likely to live in single (53%) or
	two-parent households and tended to have mothers (68%) and fathers
	(56%) who were not educated beyond high school.
Notes	This article presents results from a 3-year longitudinal study of the
	growth patterns and correlates of perceived discrimination by adults
	and by peers among Black, Latino, and Asian American high school
	students.

Title of Paper	Racial Identity, Racial Discrimination, Perceived Stress, and Psychological Distress among African American Young Adults
Authors	Robert M. Sellers, Cleopatra H. Caldwell, Karen H. Schmeelk-Cone and Marc A. Zimmerman
Date	9/1/2003
Measures	"Do others reacting to you as if they were afraid or intimidated," "Are you being insulted, called a name or harassed," "Not being hired for a job"
Link to Paper	https://www-jstor- org.ezproxy.library.tufts.edu/stable/pdf/1519781.pdf?refreqid=excelsio r%3Adb127db218f2589113e7c599a042c15d
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	average age of the sample was 17.8
Race/Ethnicity	African American
Geography	Michigan
Socioeconomic Status	the mean self-reported family socioeconomic sta- tus level was 39.8 (equivalent to production/repair work or administrative sup- port) at wave 4 of the
Notes	Participants were asked to rate the frequency with which they experienced each of 20 hassles within the past year. Participants were asked to rate each of the 20 racial hassles using a six-point scale for how often this event occurred

Title of Paper	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE): Expanding the Concept of Adversity
Authors	Cronholm PF, Forke CM, Wade R, Bair-Merritt MH, Davis M, Harkins-Schwarz M, Pachter LM, Fein JA.
Date	9/1/2015
Measures	Adverse Childhood Experiences International Questionnaire
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26296440
Scales/Constructs	Adverse Childhood Experiences International Questionnaire https://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/violence/activities/a dverse_childhood_experiences/questionnaire.pdf and Adverse Childhood Experience (edited version for the paper): https://www.ncjfc
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	African American/Black, Latino, multiracial, Asian American, South Asian, or Middle Eastern
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	Not identified
Notes	Using a more socioeconomically and racially diverse urban population, Conventional and Expanded (community-level) ACEs were measured to help understand whether Conventional ACEs alone can sufficiently measure adversity, particularly among various subgrou

Title of Paper	The achievement gap and the discipline gap: Two sides of the same coin?
Authors	Gregory, A., Skiba, R.J., & Noguera, P.A.
Date	1/1/2010
Measures	
Link to Paper	http://www.shankerinstitute.org/sites/shanker/files/Gregory-et-al The-Achievement-Gap-and-the-Discipline-Gap-Two-Sides-of-the-Same-Coin.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	A vicious cycle: A social-psychological account of extreme racial disparities in school discipline.
Authors	Okonofua, J.A., Walton, G.M., & Eberhardt, J.A.
Date	5/1/2016
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1745691616635592
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Teacher decision-making factors that lead to preschool expulsion: Scale development and preliminary validation of the preschool expulsion risk measure. Manuscript submitted for review.
Authors	Gilliam, W.S., & Reyes, C.
Date	5/1/2018
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://eric.ed.gov/?id=EJ1172138
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Two strikes: Race and the disciplining of young students.
Authors	Okonofua, J. A., Eberhardt, J. L.
Date	5/1/2015
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/events/youth_at_risk /Okonofua%20%20Eberhardt%20-%20Two%20Strikes%20- %20Race%20and%20the%20Disciplining%20of%20Young%20Students% 20(1).authcheckdam.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	White and black
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	You can't fix what you don't look at: Acknowledging race in addressing racial discipline disparities.
Authors	Carter, P., Skiba, R., Arredondo, M., Pollock, M.
Date	2/1/2017
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0042085916660350?journalCode=uexa
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	
Title of Donon	Universities the Drivers of Desire Disposition in Cohead Communication and

Title of Paper	Unpacking the Drivers of Racial Disparities in School Suspension and
	Expulsion
Authors	Jayanti Owens, Sara S McLanahan
Date	6/1/2019
Measures	
Link to Paper	https://academic.oup.com/sf/advance-article-
	abstract/doi/10.1093/sf/soz095/5521044?redirectedFrom=fulltext
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 18
Race/Ethnicity	Black and Hispanic
Geography	20 U.S. cities with populations greater than 200,000
Socioeconomic Status	Most students are from low-income backgrounds.
Notes	

Title of Paper	Hopelessness, depression, and suicidal intent among psychiatrically disturbed inpatient children.
Authors	Kazdin, Alan E. French, Nancy H. Unis, Alan S. Esveldt-Dawson, Karen Sherick, Rosanna B.
Date	6/5/1905
Measures	The Hopelessness Scale for Children
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1983-32820-001
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age 8-13
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	Among families with the mother and/or fathers employed, estimated monthly income ranged from \$500 to more than \$2500
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Donor	Development of the Technique Cynarianse of Pacial Carialization Coales
•	Development of the Teenager Experience of Racial Socialization Scale:
	Correlates of Race-Related Socialization Frequency from the
	Perspective of Black Youth
	Howard C. Stevenson, Jr., Rick Cameron, Teri Herrero-Taylor
Date 5	5/1/2002
Measures T	he Racial Bias Preparation Scale (RBPS)
Link to Paper h	https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0095798402028002002
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed a	ge = 14.3 years
Race/Ethnicity V	White and Black
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	
•	The Schedule of Racist Events: A Measure of Racial Discrimination and a study of Its Negative Physical and Mental Health Consequences
Authors H	lope Landrine, Elizabeth A. Klonoff
Date 5	5/1/1996
Measures T	he Schedule of Racist Events
Link to Paper <u>h</u>	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/247753591_The_Schedule_
<u> </u>	of Racist Events A Measure of Racial Discrimination and a Study
<u>o</u>	of Its Negative Physical and Mental Health Consequences
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed a	ge 15-70
Race/Ethnicity A	African Americans
Geography A	A large university
Socioeconomic Status T	heir annual incomes ranged from zero to \$80,000 (mean=\$21,451)
Notes	

Title of Paper	INSTRUMENTS MEASURING PERCEIVED RACISM/RACIAL DISCRIMINATION: REVIEW AND CRITIQUE OF FACTOR ANALYTIC
	TECHNIQUES
Authors	Rahshida Atkins
Date	4/1/2015
Measures	Various measures
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2791402/
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper Racial Differences in Physical and Mental Health: Socioeconomic Status, Stress, and Discrimination Authors Williams, David R; Yan Yu; Jackson, James S; Anderson, Norman B Date 7/1/1997 Measures Everyday Discrimination Scale Link to Paper https://scholar.harvard.edu/davidrwilliams/dwilliam/publications/racial-differences-physical-and-mental-health-socioeconomic-status-stress-and- Scales/Constructs Age Normed Age Normed age ≥18 Race/Ethnicity the final sample included 520 whites; 586 blacks; and 33 Asians, Native Americans and Hispanics. All of the analyses reported in this article use only the black and white respondents. Geography Wayne, Oakland and Macomb counties in Michigan, including the city of Detroit. Socioeconomic Status Average incomes of blacks and whites are in the middle-income category (\$30,000-\$59,999), Notes Perceived Discrimination, Race and Health in South Africa: Findings from the South Africa Stress and Health Study Authors Williams, D.R., González, H.M., Williams, S., Mohammed, S.A., Moomal, H, Stein, D.J Date Major Experiences of Discrimination Measures Major Experiences of Discrimination Link to Paper Scales/Constructs Scales/Constructs Age Normed age ≥18 Race		
Authors Williams, David R; Yan Yu; Jackson, James S; Anderson, Norman B Date 7/1/1997 Measures Everyday Discrimination Scale Link to Paper https://scholar.harvard.edu/davidrwilliams/dwilliam/publications/racial -differences-physical-and-mental-health-socioeconomic-status-stress-and- Scales/Constructs Age Normed Age Normed age ≥18 Race/Ethnicity the final sample included 520 whites; 586 blacks; and 33 Asians, Native Americans and Hispanics. All of the analyses reported in this article use only the black and white respondents. Geography Wayne, Oakland and Macomb counties in Michigan, including the city of Detroit. Socioeconomic Status Average incomes of blacks and whites are in the middle-income category (\$30,000-\$59,999), Notes Perceived Discrimination, Race and Health in South Africa: Findings from the South Africa Stress and Health Study Authors Williams, D.R., González, H.M., Williams, S., Mohammed, S.A., Moomal, H, Stein, D.J Date Major Experiences of Discrimination Measures Major Experiences of Discrimination Link to Paper Scales/Constructs Age Normed age ≥18 Race/Ethnicity sample was 76% African, 13% Coloured, 4% Indian and 7% White.	Title of Paper	·
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Link to Paper https://scholar.harvard.edu/davidrwilliams/dwilliam/publications/racial -differences-physical-and-mental-health-socioeconomic-status-stress-and- Scales/Constructs Age Normed age ≥18 Race/Ethnicity the final sample included 520 whites; 586 blacks; and 33 Asians, Native Americans and Hispanics. All of the analyses reported in this article use only the black and white respondents. Geography Wayne, Oakland and Macomb counties in Michigan, including the city of Detroit. Socioeconomic Status Average incomes of blacks and whites are in the middle-income category (\$30,000-\$59,999), Notes Perceived Discrimination, Race and Health in South Africa: Findings from the South Africa Stress and Health Study Authors Williams, D.R., González, H.M., Williams, S., Mohammed, S.A., Moomal, H, Stein, D.J Date Measures Measures Major Experiences of Discrimination Link to Paper Scales/Constructs Age Normed age ≥18 Race/Ethnicity sample was 76% African, 13% Coloured, 4% Indian and 7% White. Geography Milliams, D.R., González, M.S., 13% Coloured, 4% Indian and 7% White.	Date	7/1/1997
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Geography	Age Normed	age ≥18
<u> </u>	Race/Ethnicity	sample was 76% African, 13% Coloured, 4% Indian and 7% White.
Socioeconomic Status	Geography	
	Socioeconomic Status	

Equity- Freedom from Interpersonal Discrimination

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Title of Paper	The perceived racism scale: a multidimensional assessment of the experience of white racism among African Americans.
Authors	McNeilly MD1, Anderson NB, Armstead CA, Clark R, Corbett M, Robinson EL, Pieper CF, Lepisto EM.
Date	6/18/1905
Measures	Perceived Racism Scale
Link to Paper	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8882844
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The Perceived Racism Scale for Latina/os: A multidimensional assessment of the experience of racism among Latina/os
Authors	Collado-Proctor, Shirley Mcneilly, Maya Dominguez (advisor); Costanzo, Philip (advisor)
Date	6/21/1905
Measures	Perceived Racism Scale
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1999-95014-208
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The Generalizability of the Youth Self-Report Syndrome Structure in 23 Societies
Authors	Ivanova, Masha Y.; Achenbach, Thomas M.; Rescorla, Leslie A.; Dumenci, Levent; Almqvist, Fredrik; Bilenberg, Niels; Bird, Hector; Broberg, Anders G.; Dobrean
Date	6/29/1905
Measures	Youth Self Report
Link to Paper	https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/0d45/359dcbe5960e0191861537a1a7 c45f5b8305.pdf
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	The measurement of pessimism: the hopelessness scale.
Authors	Beck AT, Weissman A, Lester D, Trexler L.
Date	5/27/1905
Measures	The Hopelessness Scale for Children
Link to Paper	https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1975-09735-001
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	age ≥18
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	

Title of Paper	Assessing the Stressful Effects of Racism: A Review of Instrumentation
Authors	Shawn O Utsey
Date	8/1/1998
Measures	Various measures
Link to Paper	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/224071388 Assessing the Stressful Effects of Racism A Review of Instrumentation
Scales/Constructs	
Age Normed	
Race/Ethnicity	
Geography	
Socioeconomic Status	
Notes	