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5.28 Pinyin Initials and review animals & adjectives

Pinyin song: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b9Ayvjy-Dgs>

Pinyin Initials

	Non-aspirated	Aspirate d	Nasal	Aspirated	Lateral
Labial sounds	b	p	m	f	
Dental sounds	d	t	n		l
Buzz sounds	z	c		s	
Retroflexed	zh	ch		sh	r
Palatal sounds	j	q		x	
Velar sounds	g	k		h	

Pinyin

Initials/consonants:

b p m f	d t n l
g k h	j q x
zh ch sh r	z c s
y w	

Finals/vowels:

single	a o e i u ü		
compound	ai ei ui	ao ou iu	ie üe er
nasal	an en in un ün	ang eng ing ong	

6.4 Review Pinyin and 想 vs 要

ü

When initials “j q x y” meet “ü”, the two dots above “ü” are omitted.

dà qú yǎng dà yú bù yǎng xiǎo yú

大渠养大鱼不养小鱼，

The big canal keeps big fish, not small fish

xiǎo qú yǎng xiǎo yú bù yǎng dà yú

小渠养小鱼不养大鱼。

The small canal keeps small fish, not big fish

xiǎng
想



1. to think
2. to want, to wish for, to desire; to feel like to
3. to miss

“你**想**当老师吗？”

yào
要

1. to want, to desire
2. Will, be going to

“我**要**喝水。”

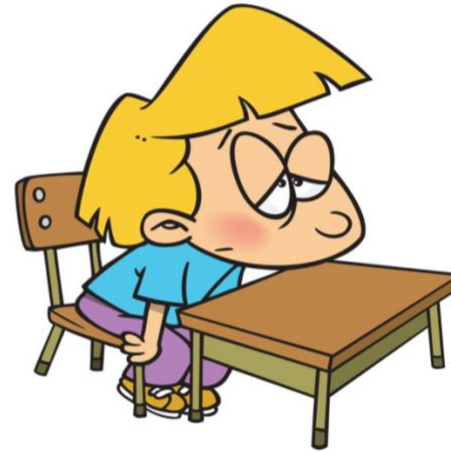
“我**要**上厕所。”

要 vs 想

想and要 can express a desire or an intention, but 要 carries a stronger tone.



我**要**睡觉。



我**想**睡觉。

Practice:

1:00

1.



发烧的时候，你要做什么，不要做什么？

发烧的时候，你想做什么，但是要做什么？

2.



在学校的时候，要做什么，不要做什么？

在学校的时候，想做什么，但是要做什么？