

## ***From the composer...***

*Jabberwocky* first appeared in *Through the Looking Glass* (1871), the sequel to *Alice in Wonderland*. It was written by Charles Dodgson under his famous pseudonym, Lewis Carroll. The ultimate satire of heroic narrative poetry in English literature, it foreshadows a major trend in twentieth-century writing in its eerie and evocative use of nonsense words. This setting emphasizes the mock-heroic aspects of the poem, and it is a parody on the musical devices and attitudes of large, traditional choral works. It should be performed, however, with utmost seriousness and formality, exactly as if it were the sort of work that it imitates.

The optional percussion parts should be played by members of the chorus, again with deadpan seriousness and with visual choreographed precision. If possible, the instruments should remain hidden until their first appearance. Those indicated in the music are triangle, baby rattle, toy glockenspiel (or xylophone), tambourine, toy bass drum, toy cymbals, toy ratchet, and bird whistle. The keyboard part may be played by piano alone or with the addition of harpsichord (or electric piano) as noted in the score. The harpsichord generally should double the right hand of the keyboard part one octave higher.

## ***Pronunciation Guide***

brillig – brill as in *brilliant*, ig as in *igloo*

slithy – sly-thee

toves – rhymes with *stoves*

gyre – g as in *get*; rhymes with *fire*

gimble – g as in *get*; rhymes with *nimble*

wabe -- rhymes with *babe*

mimsy – rhymes with *whimsy*

borogoves – bore-oh-goves (g as in *get*; rhymes with *toves*)

mome – rhymes with *home*

raths – rhymes with *baths*

outgrabe – rhymes with *babe*

frumious – fru as in *frugal*; *fru-mee-us*

vorpal – rhymes with *snorkel*

manxome – rhymes with *bank some*

uffish – uff as in *huff* (or *puff*)

tulgey – rhymes with *bulgy*; *bull-gee*

frabjous – like *fabulous* + *gorgeous*; *frab-jus*

calloo – like *duluth*

callay – like *delay*

# Jabberwocky

SSA and Piano with Small Instruments\*

Lewis Carroll

Sam Pottle

(1)

SI, SII Allegro maestoso  $\text{d} = 104$

A

'Twas bril-lig— and the

*simile*

Allegro maestoso  $\text{d} = 104$

*f* [+Hpc. 8va higher]

4

sli-thy toves did gyre and gim-ble in the wabe:— All

Duration: approx. 4:15

\*Also available: SATB (15/2088H); Performance/Accompaniment CD (99/1924H).

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4

7

mim - sy were the bo - ro-goves,— and the mome raths out -

[+Hpc.]

10

*p sub.* ————— *f*

grabe,— and the mome raths out - grabe.—

*p sub.* ————— *f*

[+Hpc.]

13 (2) Triangle

*f* *mp*

Be-ware the Jab - ber - wock, my son!— The

*mp*

*mp sub.*

*f* [-Hpc.]

16

jaws that bite, the teeth that catch!— Be - ware the Jub - jub

*mp* [+Hpc.]      *f* [-Hpc.]      [+Hpc.]

19

Baby Rattle

mf *legato*

bird, and shun— the fru - mious Ban - der - snatch, the

*mf*      *mp*

*mf* [-Hpc.]      *legato*      *mp*

22

fru - mious Ban - der - snatch, the fru - mious Ban - der - snatch, the

*mp*      *pp*      *p*      *pp* *in sudden terror*      *f sub.*

*mp*      *pp*      *f sub.*

snatch, the fru - mious Ban - der - snatch, the

*p*

*pp*      *f sub.*

626

(3)

Triangle

Baby Rattle

shivery (like a motorboat engine)

fru - mious Ban - der - snatch!

Brrr! shivery (like a motorboat engine) He

[+Hpc.]

29

took his vor - pal - sword in hand: Long time the manx-ome for he

*simile*

32

Toy Glockenspiel or Xylophone

*mf sweetly*

sought - so rest - ed he by the Tum - tum tree, and

*mf*

so rest - ed he by the

[Hpc. Solo]

*mf legato*

35

7

Triangle  
Baby Rattle

*mp rit. e molto dim.*

stood a - while in thought.  
*mp*

Tum - tum tree, and thought.

*mp rit. e molto dim.*

38

Toy Glock.

Tambourine

*pp* *p freely*

*pp* He stood a - while in thought.

*pp* *p a cappella* *p*

42

(4) **Tempo I**

Toy Cymbal

Toy Bass Drum

Tamb.

*mf*

And as in uff - fish

**Tempo I**

*mf* [+Hpc.]

*simile*

*cresc.*

45

thought he stood, the Jab - ber-wock, with

eyes of flame, came whif - fling through the

tul - gey wood,— and bur - bled as it came, and

B. Drum

Tamb.

Cym.

[5]

-Hpc.

15/3315H-8

51 9

v Cym. v Tamb. v p

bur - bled as it came, and bur - bled, and  
 came, and bur - bled as it came, and bur - bled,

53

f Tamb.

bur - bled, and bur - bled as it came!

55 Cym. B. Drum (6) sfz

allarg. molto (bloodcurdling!) a tempo (very marked) f crisply  
 Ah! One, two! One, two! And  
 f crisply  
 a tempo (very marked)  
 allarg. molto [+Hpc.] sfz f  
 8va

1058

Toy Ratchet

*ff*

through and through the vor - pal blade went snick-er - snack!

The

*ff*

60

vor - pal blade went snick - er - snack! Snick - er - snack!

62

Tamb.

Ratchet, B. Dr., Cym.

Tamb., B. Dr., Cym.

Snick - er, snick - er, snick - er, snick - er - snack!

snack! Snick - er, snick - er, snick - er, snick - er - snack!